

# U.S. STANDARD ATMOSPHERE, 1976

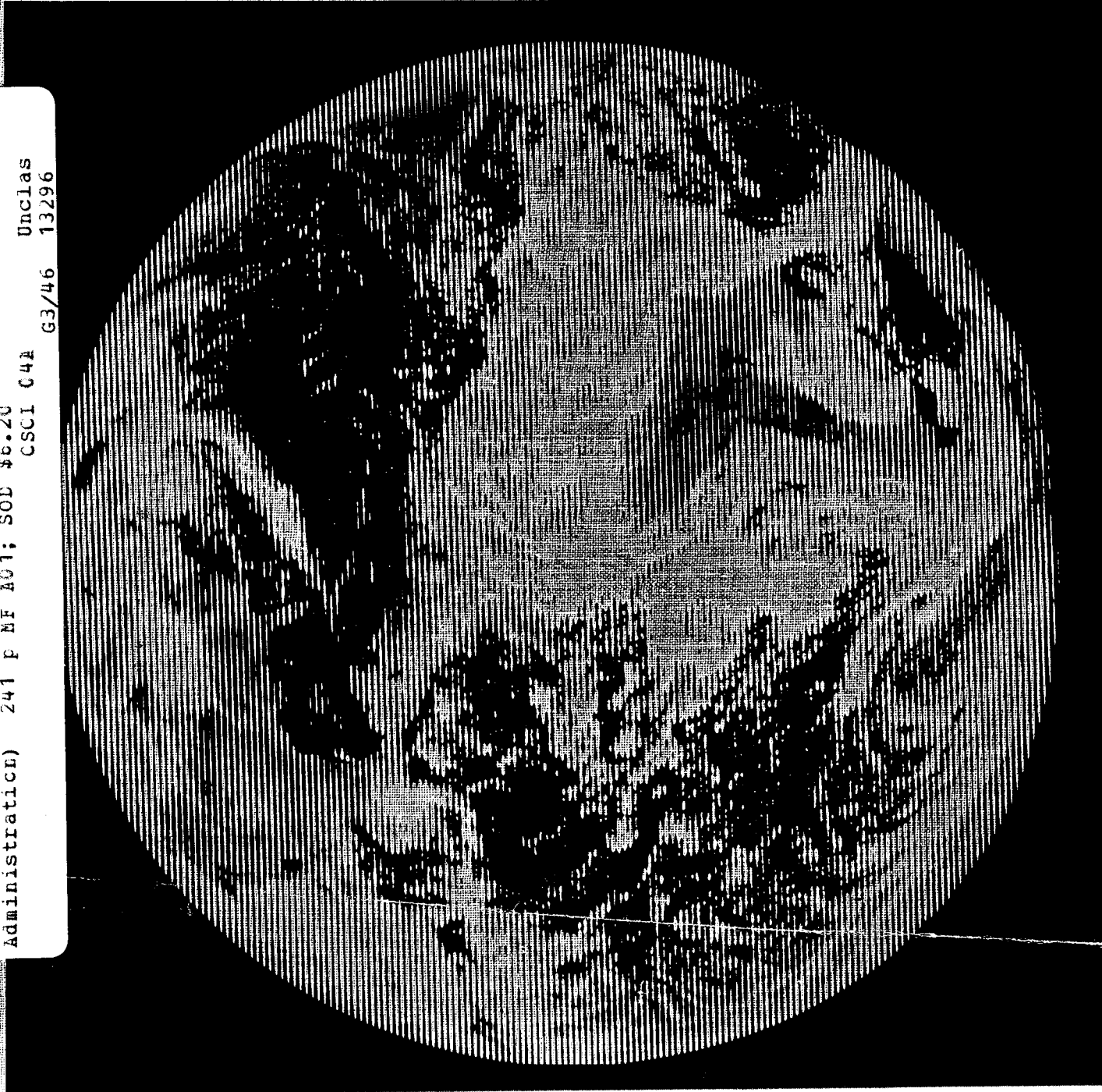
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NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION  
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION  
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

**U.S. STANDARD ATMOSPHERE, 1976**

## Special Recognition

Early in the "space race" of the 1950's, Norman Sissenwine recognized the urgent need for more complete data on the properties of the high atmosphere. He set in motion, in 1953, the U. S. Committee on Extension to the Standard Atmosphere (COESA), which led to the publication of the 1958 "U.S. Extension to the ICAO Standard Atmosphere," "U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962" and "U.S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966." Norman Sissenwine served as a co-chairman of COESA from its founding in 1953 until July 1973, originally with the late Dr. Harry Wexler (USWB) and subsequently with Dr. Sidney Teweles (NOAA), and with Maurice Dubin (NASA). During these 20 years he also acted as the COESA Working Group Executive Secretary, becoming the driving force in standard and reference atmosphere research in the United States. Former and current COESA members join in expressing thanks and appreciation to Norman Sissenwine for 20 years of sustained effort, accomplishment, and leadership in COESA affairs.

The members also express their gratitude to Dr. Sidney Teweles, COESA Co-Chairman during 1962-1974. His contributions were made directly through leadership in the work of the Committee and indirectly through his outstanding research on stratospheric problems. His work on the enigmatic winter "sudden warmings" increased our awareness of the large variability associated with this phenomenon, a factor now receiving greater attention in standard atmosphere depictions.

# U.S. STANDARD ATMOSPHERE, 1976

NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION  
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION  
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

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# Abstract

The *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976*, which is a revision of the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962*, was generated under the impetus of increased knowledge of the upper atmosphere obtained over the past solar cycle. Above 50 km, this Standard is based on extensive new rocket data and theory for the mesosphere and lower thermosphere, and on the vast resources of satellite data for the thermosphere acquired over more than one complete solar cycle. This Standard is identical with the ICAO Standard (1964) up to 32 km and the ISO Standard (1973) to 50 km. Part 1 gives the basis for computation of the main tables of atmospheric properties, including values of physical constants, conversion factors, and definitions of derived properties. Part 2 describes the model and data used up to 85 km, in the first section; and the model and data used above 85 km, in the second section. The theoretical basis of the high-altitude model is given in an appendix. Part 3 contains information on minor constituents in the troposphere, stratosphere, and mesosphere. The main tables of atmospheric properties to 1000 km are given in Part 4. The international system of metric units is used.

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# Symbols

$a$	a coefficient, used in specifying the elliptical segment of the temperature-height profile, $T(Z)$
$a_i$	a set of species-dependent coefficients which, along with values of $b_i$ , are used in defining the set of height-dependent functions $D_i$
$A$	a coefficient used in specifying the elliptical segment of $T(Z)$
$b$	a dimensionless subscript designating a set of integers
$b_i$	a set of species-dependent exponents, which, along with values of $a_i$ , are used to define the set of height-dependent functions $D_i$
$C_s$	the height-dependent speed of sound
$D_i$	the set of height-dependent, species-dependent, molecular-diffusion coefficients, for O, O <sub>2</sub> , Ar, He, and H
$f(Z)$	the hydrostatic term in the height-dependent expression for $n_i$
$F_i$	the set of sea-level, fractional-volume concentrations, for each of the several atmospheric gas species
$F'_i$	the set of fractional-volume concentrations of the several atmospheric gas species adjusted for 86-km height to account for the dissociation of O <sub>2</sub>
$g$	the height-dependent, 45-degree-latitude, acceleration of gravity
$g'_0$	the adopted constant, involved in the definition of the standard geopotential meter, and in the relationship between geopotential height and geometric height
$H$	geopotential height used as the argument for all tables up to 84.852 km' (86.000 km)
$H_P$	the height-dependent, local, pressure scale height of the mixture of gases comprising the atmosphere
$H_\rho$	the height-dependent, local, density scale height of the mixture of gases comprising the atmosphere
$i$	a subscript designating the $i$ th member of a set of gas species
$k$	the Boltzmann constant
$k_i$	the height-dependent coefficient of thermal conductivity
$K$	the height-dependent, eddy-diffusion (or turbulent-diffusion) coefficient
$L$	the height-dependent, mean free path
$L_{M,b}$	a set of gradients of $T_M$ with respect to $H$
$L_{K,b}$	a set of gradients of $T$ with respect to $Z$
$M$	the height-dependent, mean molecular weight of the mixture of gases constituting the atmosphere
$M_i$	the set of molecular weights of the several atmospheric gas species
$N$	the height-dependent, total, number density of the mixture of neutral atmospheric gas particles
$n_i$	the set of height-dependent, number densities of the several atmospheric gas species
$N_A$	the Avogadro constant
$0$	a subscript designating the sea-level value of the associated variable
$P$	the height-dependent, total atmospheric pressure
$P_i$	the partial pressure of the $i$ th gas species
$q_i$	one set of six adopted sets of species-dependent, constants, i.e., set $q_i$ , set $Q_i$ , set $u_i$ , set $U_i$ , set $w_i$ , and set $W_i$ , all used in an empirical species-dependent expression for the flux term $v_i/(D_i + K)$
$Q_i$	see $q_i$
$r_0$	the adopted, effective earth's radius, 6356.766 km, used for computing $g(Z)$ for 45-degree north latitude, and used for relating $H$ and $Z$ at that latitude
$R^*$	the universal gas constant



- S* the Sutherland constant, used in computing  $\mu$
- t* the height-dependent Celsius temperature
- T* the height-dependent, Kelvin kinetic temperature, defined as a function of *Z* for all heights above 86 km and derived from  $T_M$  for heights below 86 km
- $T_c$  a derived coefficient used in specifying an elliptical segment of  $T(Z)$
- $T_M$  the height-dependent, molecular-scale temperature, defined as a function of *H* for all heights from sea-level to 86 km
- $T_\infty$  the exospheric temperature
- $u_i$  see  $q_i$
- $U_i$  see  $q_i$
- $v_i$  the flow velocity of the *i*th gas species
- $v_m$  the height-dependent mole volume
- V* the height-dependent mean particle speed
- $w_i$  see  $q_i$
- $W_i$  see  $q_i$
- Z* geometric height used as the argument of all tables at heights above 86 km
- $Z_c$  the height coordinate of the center of the ellipse defining a portion of  $T(Z)$
- $\alpha_i$  the set of species-dependent, thermal-diffusion coefficients
- $\beta$  a constant used for computing  $\mu$
- $\gamma$  a constant taken to represent the ratio of specific heat at constant pressure to the specific heat at constant volume, and used in defining  $C_s$
- $\Gamma$  the ratio  $g_0/g_0'$
- $\epsilon$  a factor relating  $F_i$  to  $F_i'$
- $\eta$  the height-dependent kinematic viscosity
- $\lambda$  a coefficient used in specifying the exponential expression defining a portion of  $T(Z)$
- $\mu$  the height-dependent coefficient of dynamic viscosity
- $\nu$  the height-dependent mean collision frequency
- $\xi$  a function of *Z* used in the exponential expression defining a portion of  $T(Z)$
- $\rho$  the height-dependent mass density of air
- $\sigma$  the effective mean collision diameter used in defining  $L$  and  $\nu$
- $\tau$  a height-dependent coefficient representing the reduced height of the atomic hydrogen relative to a particular reference height and used in the computation of  $n(H)$
- $\phi$  the vertical flux of atomic hydrogen
- $\Phi_G$  the potential energy per unit mass of gravitational attraction
- $\Phi_C$  the potential energy per unit mass associated with centrifugal force

# Foreword

The *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976*, with tables and graphs extending to 1000 km, was adopted by the United States Committee on Extension to the Standard Atmosphere (COESA) in February 1975. This edition is the same as COESA's "*U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962*" below 50 km, but replaces the 1962 Standard Atmosphere at higher altitudes.

That portion of the 1962 and 1976 U.S. Standard Atmospheres up to 32 km is identical with the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) "Manual of the ICAO Standard Atmosphere," as revised in 1964 (International Civil Aviation Organization 1964). The definition of the lowest 50 km was recommended as the standard for international adoption by the International Standards Organization (ISO) cognizant committee, ISO/TC 20/SC 6, and appeared as Draft International Standard ISO/DIS 2533. It was approved by the ISO Member Bodies in September 1973 as the *ISO Standard Atmosphere* (ISO 1973). Addendum I to ISO/DIS 2533, characteristics of the atmosphere from 50 to 80 km, has been included in the tables as the Interim Standard Atmosphere. The numerical data in Addendum I also are identical with the data in this Standard. COESA has recommended that the ICAO also extend its standard atmosphere to 50 km, by accepting for its own standard the definition of the 32- to 59-km region of the 1962 and 1976 U.S. Standard Atmosphere in order to insure a single, accepted international standard to the altitude of 50 km. The ICAO has not acted on this recommendation at the time of this publication.

COESA is a group of organizations established in 1953 to take action required to provide the then newborn missile industry with a realistic description of the atmosphere extending beyond altitudes of conventional aircraft operations. Sponsors of this effort are the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), and the United States Air Force (USAF). Air Force K. C. Task responsibility was assigned to the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories (AFCLR). Today, 29 participating organizations, representing government, industry, research institutions, and universities, support this effort. These organizations are listed below with names of the scientists and engineers who are members of the COESA Working Group:

Aerospace Corporation  
James A. Pearson  
Hugh R. Rugege  
Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories,  
AFSC, USAF

K. S. W. Champion  
A. E. Cole, Executive Secretary of  
Working Group  
J. F. Forbes  
A. J. Kantor  
T. J. Keneshea  
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Air Force Systems Command, USAF  
W. A. Finley  
Air Weather Service, USAF  
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Applied Physics Laboratory, Johns Hopkins  
University  
Army Ballistic Research Laboratory  
Army Electronics Command, USA  
(Atmospheric Sciences Laboratory)  
D. P. Avara  
N. Byers  
Army Missile Command, USA  
O. M. Essenwanger  
Battelle Memorial Institute  
The Boeing Company  
R. R. Green  
Defense Nuclear Agency  
Environmental Protection Agency  
H. J. Viebrock  
Federal Aviation Agency, DOT  
Goddard Space Flight Center, NASA  
A. J. Krueger  
R. A. Minzner  
G. P. Newton  
C. A. Reber  
J. S. Theon  
Langley Research Center, NASA  
R. A. Hord  
G. M. Keating  
Lockheed Missiles and Space Company  
A. D. Anderson  
Marshall Space Flight Center, NASA  
L. DeVries  
O. E. Smith  
R. E. Smith  
McDonnell Douglas Astronautics Co.  
O. K. Moe  
National Bureau of Standards, Department of  
Commerce  
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National Center for Atmospheric Research  
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#### Administration

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Pennsylvania State University  
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Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory and  
Harvard College Observatory  
L. Jacchia, Chairman of Working Group  
J. Slowey  
The RAND Corporation  
E. S. Batten  
G. F. Schilling  
University of Michigan, High Altitude  
Engineering Laboratory  
F. L. Bartman  
L. M. Jones  
University of Minnesota  
A. O. Nier  
University of Texas at Dallas  
B. A. Tinsley

The 1962 predecessor of this *U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976* attempted to depict idealized middle-latitude year-round mean conditions for the range of solar activity that occurs between sunspot minimum and sunspot maximum, but subsequent observations have shown mean conditions of solar activity to be considerably lower. The World Meteorological Organization's (WMO) definition of a standard atmosphere has been accepted by COESA and is as follows:

"... A hypothetical vertical distribution of atmospheric temperature, pressure and density which, by international agreement, is roughly representative of year-round, midlatitude conditions. Typical usages are as a basis for pressure altimeter calibrations, aircraft performance calculations, aircraft and rocket design, ballistic tables, and meteorological diagrams. The air is assumed to obey the perfect gas law and hydrostatic equation which, taken together, relate temperature, pressure and density with geopotential. Only one standard atmosphere should be specified at a particular time and this standard atmosphere must not be subjected to amendment except at intervals of many years."

Because of the COESA interest in standard and reference atmospheres to much higher altitudes

than that currently being considered by the WMO, the Working Group agreed to add to the above definition the following statement:

"This atmosphere shall also be considered to rotate with the earth, and be an average over the diurnal cycle, semi-annual variation, and the range of conditions from active to quiet geomagnetic, and active to quiet sunspot conditions. Above the turbo-pause (about 110 km) generalized forms of the hydrostatic equations apply."

The much greater inventory of experimental data assembled since 1962, over parts of the solar cycle not available for the 1962 Standard Atmosphere, is the basis for this revision. Recently compiled statistics revealed that densities are about 10% lower in the 70- to 80-km region and 10% higher in the 90-km region than in the 1962 Standard. An exospheric isothermal temperature of 1000 K, now considered representative of the mean for solar activity, is 500 K cooler than the 1500 K in the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962*. Progress in upper atmospheric science over the decade of the 1960's has been extensive, and the results of this progress have demonstrated the need for this revision.

In view of these developments the COESA Working Group, which had been dormant following completion of the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966*, was reactivated. A meeting was held in September 1971 and recommendations for a revision were made. Three task groups were established to review the structure of (1) the mesosphere, (2) the transition layer between mesosphere and thermosphere, and (3) the thermosphere. A fourth task group, which included to conveners of the above three, was established to merge the work of the first three task groups. A fifth task group was made responsible for gathering supplemental information on the minor constituents of the atmosphere. The members of these task groups are:

#### *Task Group I (50 to 100 km)*

A. E. Cole, Convener    AFCRL  
N. J. Byers            USAEC  
L. M. Jones            U. of Michigan  
A. J. Kantor            AFCRL  
O. E. Smith            MSFC  
T. E. Stanton          AWS (ETAC)  
J. Theon                GSFC  
R. Quiroz               NOAA

#### *Task Group II (80 to 200 km)*

R. A. Minzner, Convener    GSFC  
C. Reber, Co-convener    GSFC  
K. S. W. Champion        AFCRL



# PART 1

## Defining Constants and Equations

### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976 is an idealized, steady-state representation of the earth's atmosphere from the surface to 1000 km, as it is assumed to exist in a period of moderate solar activity. For heights from the surface to 51 geopotential kilometers (km'), the tables of this standard are identical with those of the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962 (COESA 1962) and are based on traditional definitions. These definitions, especially for heights below 20 km', do not necessarily represent an average of the vast amount of atmospheric data available today from observations within that height region. For heights from 51 km' to 84.852 km' (i.e., 51.413 to 86 geometric kilometers), the tables are based upon the averages of present-day atmospheric data as represented by the traditional type of defining parameters. These include the linearly segmented temperature-height profile, and the assumption of hydrostatic equilibrium, in which the air is treated as a homogeneous mixture of the several constituent gases.

At greater heights, however, where dissociation and diffusion processes produce significant departures from homogeneity, the definitions governing the Standard are more sophisticated than those used at lower altitudes. In this high-altitude regime, the hydrostatic equation, as applied to a mixed atmosphere, gives way to the more general equation for the vertical component of the flux for individual gas species (Colegrove et al. 1965; Kenna and Zimmerman 1970), which accounts for the relative change of composition with height. This flux equation simplifies to the hydrostatic equation for the special case when the atmospheric gases remain well mixed, as is the situation below 86 km.

The temperature-height profile between 86 and 1000 km is not expressed as a series of linear functions, as at lower altitudes. Rather, it is defined in terms of four successive functions chosen not only to provide a reasonable approximation to observations, but also to yield a continuous first derivative with respect to height over the entire height regime.

Observational data of various kinds provide the basis for independently determining various segments of this temperature-height profile. The observed temperatures at heights between 110 and

120 km were particularly important in imposing limits on the selection of the temperature-height function for that region, while the observed densities at 150 km and above strongly influenced the selection of both the temperature and the extent of the low-temperature isothermal layer immediately above 86 km.

In spite of the various independent data sets upon which the several temperature-height segments are based, it is desirable, for purposes of mathematical reproducibility of the tables of this Standard, to express the temperature in a series of consecutive height functions from the surface to 1000 km, with the expression for each successive function depending upon the end-point value of the preceding function, as well as upon certain terms and coefficients peculiar to the related height interval. This total temperature-height profile applied to the fundamental continuity models (i.e., the hydrostatic equation and the equation of motion), along with all the ancillary required constants, coefficients, and functions, defines the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976. The specification of this definition without any justification in terms of observed data is the purpose of Section 1.

### 1.1 INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS

The 1976 U. S. Standard Atmosphere is defined in terms of the International System (SI) of Units (Mechtley 1973). A list of the symbols, names, and the related quantities of the applicable basic and derived SI units, as well as of the non-standard metric units and the English unit employed in this Standard is presented in table 1.

### 1.2 BASIC ASSUMPTIONS AND FORMULAS

**1.2.1 ADOPTED CONSTANTS.**—For purposes of computation it is necessary to establish numerical values for various constants appropriate to the earth's atmosphere. The adopted constants are grouped into three categories. Category I includes those constants which are common to many branches of the physical and chemical sciences, and are here considered to be fundamental constants. Some of these may be multi-valued as in the case of  $M_i$ , representing the molecular weight of the  $i$ th gas species. Category I includes three single-valued and one multi-valued constant. Category II includes those constants which, in addition to the

TABLE 1.—Units Applicable to the U.S. Standard Atmosphere 1976

Symbol	Name	Quantity
<b>Basic SI</b>		
m	meter	length
kg	kilogram	mass
s	second	time
K	kelvin	thermodynamic temperature
mol	mole	the amount of a substance
<b>Derived SI</b>		
N	newton	force (kg·m/s <sup>2</sup> )
Pa	pascal	pressure (N/m <sup>2</sup> )
J	joule	work, energy or quantity of heat (N·m)
W	watt	rate of energy (or heat) transfer (J/s)
<b>Non-Standard</b>		
mb	millibar	pressure
torr	torr	pressure
	at 0°C	100 (N/m <sup>2</sup> )
°C	Celsius degree	temperature
ft	foot	length 0.3048 m*

\* exact definition

category I constants and a suitable set of equations, are sufficient to define that portion of the 1976 Standard Atmosphere below 86 km. This category includes nine single-valued and three multi-valued constants. Category III includes all the remaining constants which, along with category-I and category-II constants and the related equations plus an expansion of that set are necessary to define that portion of the 1976 Standard Atmosphere above 86 km. This category includes 7 single-valued and 11 multi-valued constants.

The constants, with appropriate dimensions and symbols, are listed according to categories in three successive sections of table 2.

The definition as well as the authority for the value of each constant is discussed separately from the tabular listing. The multi-valued constants, with one exception, have only their general symbol and dimensions listed in table 2, while the multiple values of these constants, i.e., one value for each of several gas species, or one value for each of several height levels, are listed in tables 4 through 7.

Discussion of the Adopted Values of the Primary Constants:

*Category I Constants*  
*k* The Boltzmann constant,  $k = 1.380622 \times$

TABLE 2.—Adopted constants

Symbol	Value
<b>A. Category I Constants</b>	
<i>k</i>	$1.380622 \times 10^{-23}$ N·m/K the set of the first 10 values (kg/kmol) listed in table 3
<i>M<sub>i</sub></i>	$6.022169 \times 10^{23}$ kmol <sup>-1</sup> $8.31432 \times 10^{-8}$ N·m/(kmol·K)
<i>N<sub>A</sub></i>	
<i>R*</i>	
<b>B. Category II Constants</b>	
<i>F<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of the 10 values (dimensionless) listed in table 3
<i>g<sub>0</sub></i>	9.80665 m/s <sup>2</sup>
<i>g<sub>0</sub>'</i>	9.80665 m <sup>2</sup> /(s <sup>2</sup> ·m')
<i>H<sub>0</sub></i>	the set of eight values (km') listed in table 4
<i>L<sub>0,a,b</sub></i>	the set of seven values (K/km') listed in table 4
<i>P<sub>0</sub></i>	$1.013250 \times 10^5$ N/m <sup>2</sup> (or Pa)
<i>γ<sub>0</sub></i>	$6.356766 \times 10^6$ km
<i>T<sub>0</sub></i>	288.15 K
<i>S</i>	110 K
<i>β</i>	$1.458 \times 10^{-9}$ kg/(s·m·K <sup>1/2</sup> )
<i>γ</i>	1.40 (dimensionless)
<i>σ</i>	$3.65 \times 10^{-1}$ m
<b>C. Category III Constants</b>	
<i>a<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of 5 values (m <sup>-1</sup> ·s <sup>-1</sup> ) listed in table 6
<i>b<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of 5 values (dimensionless) listed in table 6
<i>K<sub>7</sub></i>	$1.2 \times 10^2$ m <sup>2</sup> /s
<i>K<sub>0</sub></i>	0.0 m <sup>2</sup> /s
<i>L<sub>0,a,b</sub></i>	the set of 2 values (K/km) listed in table 5
<i>n(O)<sub>1</sub></i>	$8.6 \times 10^{16}$ m <sup>-3</sup>
<i>n(H)<sub>11</sub></i>	$8.0 \times 10^{10}$ m <sup>-3</sup>
<i>q<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of 4 values (km <sup>-3</sup> ) listed in table 7
<i>Q<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of 4 values (km <sup>-3</sup> ) listed in table 7
<i>T<sub>0</sub></i>	240.0 K
<i>T<sup>∞</sup></i>	1000.0 K
<i>u<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of 4 values (km) listed in table 7
<i>U<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of 4 values (km) listed in table 7
<i>w<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of 4 values (km <sup>-3</sup> ) listed in table 7
<i>W<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of 4 values (km <sup>-3</sup> ) listed in table 7
<i>Z<sub>0</sub></i>	the set of 6 values (km) listed in table 5
<i>α<sub>1</sub></i>	the set of 6 values (dimensionless) listed in table 6
<i>φ</i>	$7.2 \times 10^{11}$ m <sup>-2</sup> ·s <sup>-1</sup>

$10^{-23}$  N·m/K, is theoretically equal to the ratio  $R^*/N_A$ , and has a value, consistent with the carbon-12 scale, as cited by Mechtly (1973).

*M<sub>i</sub>* The set of values of molecular weights  $M_i$  listed in table 3 is based upon the carbon-12 isotope scale for which C<sup>12</sup> = 12. This scale was adopted in 1961 at the Montreal meeting of the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry.

*N<sub>A</sub>* The Avogadro constant,  $N_A = 6.022169 \times 10^{26}$  kmol<sup>-1</sup>, is consistent with the

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carbon-12 scale and is the value cited by Mechtly (1973).

$R^*$  The gas constant,  $R^* = 8.31432 \times 10^3$  N·m/(kmol·K), is consistent with the carbon-12 scale, and is the value used in the 1962 Standard. This value is not exactly consistent with the cited values of  $k$  and  $N_A$ .

#### Category II Constants

$F_i$  The set of values of fractional-volume concentrations  $F_i$  listed in table 3 is assumed to represent the relative concentrations of the several gas species comprising dry air at sea level. These values are identical to those given in the 1962 Standard (COESA 1962), and except for minor modifications which are based upon CO<sub>2</sub> measurements by Keeling (1960), these values are the same as those given by Glueckauf (1951), and are based upon the earlier work of Paneth (1939).

$g_0$  The quantity  $g_0$  ( $= 9.80665$  m/s<sup>2</sup>) represents the sea-level value of the acceleration of gravity adopted for this Standard. This value is the one originally adopted by the International Committee on Weights and Measures in 1901 for 45° latitude, and even though it has since been shown to be too high by about five parts in ten thousand (List 1968), this value has persisted in meteorology and in some standard atmospheres as the value associated with 45° latitude, even though it applies more precisely to a latitude of 45° 32' 33".

$g_0'$  The dimensional constant  $g_0'$  selected to relate the standard geopotential meter to geometric height is numerically equal to  $g_0$ , but with appropriately different dimensions. This constant implicitly defines one standard geopotential meter as the vertical increment through which one must lift one kilogram to increase its potential energy by 9.80665 joules. The geometric length of this vertical increment varies inversely with the height-dependent value of  $g$ .

$H_b$  Each of the members of the set of geopotential-height values  $H_b$  listed in table 4 represents the base of one of eight successive atmospheric layers. The pairs of values of  $H_b$  and  $L_{M,b}$  are based partly on tradition and partly on present-day observations. The first five of these pairs are identical to those of the

TABLE 3.—Molecular weights and assumed fractional-volume composition of sea-level dry air

Gas species	Molecular weight $M_i$ (kg/kmol)	Fractional volume $F_i$ (dimensionless)
N <sub>2</sub>	28.0134	0.78084
O <sub>2</sub>	31.9988	.209476
Ar	39.948	.00934
CO <sub>2</sub>	44.00995	.000314
Ne	20.183	.00001818
He	4.0026	.00000524
Kr	83.80	.00000114
Xe	131.30	.000000087
CH <sub>4</sub>	16.04303	.000002
H <sub>2</sub>	2.01594	.0000005

TABLE 4.—The defined reference levels and gradients of the linearly segmented temperature-height profile from the surface to 86 geometric kilometers

Subscript $b$	Geopotential height $H_b$ (km')	Molecular-scale temperature gradient $L_{M,b}$ (K/km')	Form of function relating $T$ to $H$
0	0	-6.5	Linear
1	11	0.0	Linear
2	20	+1.0	Linear
3	32	+2.8	Linear
4	47	0.0	Linear
5	51	-2.8	Linear
6	71	-2.0	Linear
7	84.8520		

Note: These values plus  $T_0$ , the defined sea-level value of  $T$ , equal to  $T_{M,0}$  completely specify the geopotential-height profile of  $T_M$  from the surface to 86 geometric kilometers.

first five layers of the 1962 Standard, while the remaining two values of both  $H_b$  and  $L_{M,b}$  have been newly selected to provide a reasonable fit to the presently available atmospheric data. The first two values of the related sets have their origin in one of the earliest aeronautical standard atmospheres (Toussaint 1919), and were approximated in the first U.S. Standard Atmosphere (Diehl 1925).

$L_{M,b}$  Each member of the set of seven gradients  $L_{M,b} = dT_M/dH$  [i.e., of molecular scale temperature  $T_M$  (Minzner and Ripley 1956) with respect to geopotential  $H$ ] listed in table 4 represents the fixed value appropriate throughout its related layer,  $H_b$  to  $H_{b+1}$ .

$P_0$  The standard sea-level atmospheric pressure  $P_0$  equal to  $1.013250 \times 10^5$  Pa (or N/m<sup>2</sup>) was adopted in 1947 in

Resolution 164 of the International Meteorological Organization, and corresponds to the pressure exerted by a column of mercury 0.760 m high, having a density of  $1.35951 \times 10^4$  kg/m<sup>3</sup> and subject to an acceleration due to gravity of 9.80665 m/s<sup>2</sup>. This equivalency definition was adopted by the International Commission on Weights and Measures in 1948.

$r_0$  The effective earth's radius for purposes of calculating geopotential at any latitude is readily obtained from equations given by Harrison (1968). The value of  $r_0$  ( $= 6356.766$  km) used in this Standard corresponds to the latitude for which  $g = 9.80665$  m/s<sup>2</sup>.

$T_0$  The standard sea-level temperature  $T_0$  is 288.15 K. This value is based upon two international agreements. The first of these is Resolution 192 of the International Commission for Air Navigation which in 1924 adopted 15°C as the sea-level temperature of The International Standard Atmosphere. This value has been retained unchanged in all known standard atmospheres since that date. The second agreement is that of the 1954 Tenth General Conference on Weights and Measures which set the fixed point of the Kelvin temperature scale at the triple-point temperature 273.16 K, which is 0.01 K above the ice-point temperature at standard sea-level pressure.

$S$  The Sutherland constant,  $S = 110$  K, (Hilsenrath et al. 1955) is a constant in the empirical expression for dynamic viscosity.

$\beta$  The quantity,  $\beta = 1.458 \times 10^6$  kg/(s · m · K<sup>1/2</sup>), (Hilsenrath et al. 1955) is a constant in the expression for dynamic viscosity.

$\gamma$  The ratio of specific heat of air at constant pressure to the specific heat of air at constant volume is a dimensionless quantity with an adopted value  $\gamma = 1.400$ . This is the value adopted by the Aerological Commission of the International Meteorological Organization, in Toronto in 1948.

$\sigma$  The mean effective collision diameter  $\sigma$  ( $= 3.65 \times 10^{-10}$  m) of molecules is a quantity which varies with gas species and temperature. The adopted value is assumed to apply in a dry, sea-level atmosphere. Above 85 km the validity

of the adopted value decreases with increasing altitude (Hirschfelder et al. 1965; Chapman and Cowling 1960) due to the change in atmospheric composition. For this reason the number of significant figures in tabulations of quantities involving  $\sigma$  is reduced from that used for other tabulated quantities at heights above 86 km.

#### Category III Constants

$a_i$  The quantity  $a_i$  represents a set of five values of species-dependent coefficients listed in table 6. Each of these values is used in a particular function for designating the height-dependent, molecular-diffusion coefficient  $D_i$  for the related gas species. (See  $b_i$ .)

TABLE 5.—The reference levels and function designations for each of the four segments of the temperature-height profile between 86 and 1000 km, with gradients specified for two linear segments, and with an intermediate reference height for the adopted atomic-hydrogen number-density value

Subscript	Geometric height	Kinetic-temperature gradient	Form of function relating $T$ to $Z$
$b$	$Z_b$ (km)	$L_{K,b}$ (K/km)	
7	86	0.0	linear
8	91		elliptical
9	110	12.0	linear
10	120		exponential
11	500		
12	1000		

Note: These specifications, along with a defined value of temperature at 110 km, and the temperature at 86 km (84.8520 km) given in table 4, plus the requirement of a continuous first derivative,  $dT/dZ$ , above 86 km, define the temperature-height profile between 86 and 120 km. The definitive form of the exponential function eq (31) is required to complete the specification of the temperature-height profile from 120 to 1000 km. (See Appendix B for the derivation of the elliptical segment given by eq (27)).

$b_i$  The quantity  $b_i$  represents a set of five values of species-dependent exponents listed in table 6. Each of these values is used, along with the corresponding value of  $a_i$ , in eq (8) for designating the height-dependent, molecular-diffusion coefficient for the related gas species. The particular values of  $a_i$  and  $b_i$  adopted for this Standard have been selected to yield a height variation of  $D_i$  assumed to be realistic.

$K_7$  The quantity  $K_7 = 1.2 \times 10^2$  m<sup>2</sup>/s is the adopted value of the eddy-diffusion coefficient  $K$ , at  $Z_7 = 86$  km and in the



height interval from 86 up to 91 km. Beginning at 91 km and extending up to 115 km, the value of  $K$  is defined by eq (7b). At 115 km the value of  $K$  equals  $K_{10}$ .

$K_{10}$  The quantity  $K_{10} = 0.0 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$  is the adopted value of the eddy-diffusion coefficient  $K$  at  $Z_{10} = 120$  and throughout the height interval from 115 km to 1000 km.

$L_{\kappa,b}$  The two-valued set of gradients  $L_{\kappa,b} = dT/dZ$  listed in table 5 was specifically selected for this Standard to represent available observations. Each of these two values of  $L_{\kappa,b}$  is associated with the entire extent of a corresponding layer whose base is  $Z_0$  and whose top is  $Z_{b+1}$ .

$n(\text{O})_7$  The quantity,  $n(\text{O})_7 (= 8.6 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3})$ , is the number density of atomic oxygen assumed for this Standard to exist at  $Z_7 = 86$  km. This value of atomic oxygen number density, along with other defined constants, leads to number densities of  $\text{N}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ ,  $\text{Ar}$ , and  $\text{He}$  at 86 km. (See Appendix A.)

$n(\text{H})_{11}$  The quantity,  $n(\text{H})_{11} (= 8.0 \times 10^{10} \text{ m}^{-3})$ , is the assumed number density of atomic hydrogen at height  $Z_{11} = 500$  km, and is used as the reference value in computing the height profile of atomic hydrogen between 150 and 1000 km.

$q_i$  The quantity  $q_i$  represents the first set of six species-dependent sets of coeffi-

TABLE 6.—A set of species-dependent, thermal-diffusion coefficients and two other sets of species-dependent constants required in specifying the height-dependent function of the molecular-diffusion coefficient for the several species listed

Gas	$\alpha_i$ (dimensionless)	$a_i$ ( $\text{m}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ )	$b_i$ (dimensionless)
$\text{N}_2$	0.00	.....	.....
$\text{O}$	0.00	$6.986 \times 10^{20}$	0.750
$\text{O}_2$	0.00	$4.863 \times 10^{20}$	0.750
$\text{Ar}$	0.00	$4.487 \times 10^{20}$	0.870
$\text{He}$	-0.40	$1.700 \times 10^{21}$	0.691
$\text{H}$	-0.25	$3.305 \times 10^{21}$	0.500

icients or terms (i.e., sets of  $q_i$ ,  $Q_i$ ,  $u_i$ ,  $U_i$ ,  $w_i$ , and  $W_i$ ), the corresponding members of all six of which are simultaneously used in an empirical expression [eq(37)] for the vertical transport term  $v_i/(D_i + K)$  in the vertical flux equation for the particular gas species. The species-dependent values of all six sets have been selected for this Standard to adjust number-density profiles of the related gas species to particular boundary conditions at 150 and 450 km, as well as at 97 km in the case of atomic oxygen. These boundary conditions all represent observed or assumed average conditions. These six sets of values are listed in table 7.

$Q_i$  The quantity  $Q_i$  represents the second set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.

$T_9$  The quantity  $T_9$  ( $= 240.0 \text{ K}$ ) represents the kinetic temperature at  $Z_9 = 110$  km. This temperature has been adopted along with the gradient  $L_{\kappa,9}$  ( $= 12 \text{ K/km}$ ) to generate a linear segment of  $T(Z)$  for this Standard between 110 and 120 km. This segment of  $T(Z)$  represents a mean of observed temperature-height data for the corresponding height region.

$T_\infty$  The quantity,  $T_\infty (= 1000 \text{ K})$  represents the exospheric temperature, i.e., the asymptote which the exponential function representing  $T(Z)$  above 120 km closely approaches at heights above about 500 km, where the mean free path exceeds the scale height. The value of  $T_\infty$  adopted for this Standard is assumed to represent mean solar conditions

$u_i$  The quantity  $u_i$  represents the third set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.

$U_i$  The quantity  $U_i$  represents the fourth set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.

TABLE 7.—Values of six sets of species-dependent coefficients applicable to the empirical expression representing the flux term  $v_i/(D_i + K)$  in the equation for number density of the four species listed

Gas	$Q_i$ ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ )	$q_i$ ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ )	$U_i$ (km)	$u_i$ (km)	$W_i$ ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ )	$w_i$ ( $\text{km}^{-3}$ )
$\text{O}$	$-5.809644 \times 10^{-4}$	$-3.416248 \times 10^{-34}$	56.90311	97.0	$2.706240 \times 10^{-2}$	$5.008765 \times 10^{-4}$
$\text{O}_2$	$1.366212 \times 10^{-4}$	0	86.000	.....	$8.333333 \times 10^{-2}$	.....
$\text{Ar}$	$9.434079 \times 10^{-5}$	0	86.000	.....	$8.333333 \times 10^{-2}$	.....
$\text{He}$	$-2.457369 \times 10^{-4}$	0	86.000	.....	$6.666667 \times 10^{-1}$	.....

\* This value of  $q_i$  applies only for  $86 \leq Z \leq 97$  km. For  $Z > 97$  km,  $q_i = 0.0 \text{ km}^{-3}$ .

$w_i$  The quantity  $w_i$  represents the fifth set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.

$W_i$  The quantity  $W_i$  represents the sixth set of the six sets of constants described along with  $q_i$  above.

$Z_b$  The quantity  $Z_b$  represents a set of six values of  $Z$  for  $b$  equal to 7 through 12. The values  $Z_7$ ,  $Z_8$ ,  $Z_9$ , and  $Z_{10}$  correspond successively to the base of successive layers characterized by successive segments of the adopted temperature-height function for this Standard. The fifth value,  $Z_{11}$ , is the reference height for the atomic hydrogen calculation, while the sixth value,  $Z_{12}$ , represents the top of the region for which the tabular values of the Standard are given. These six values of  $Z_b$ , along with the designation of the type of temperature-height function associated with the first four of these values, plus the related value of  $L_{K,b}$ , for the two segments having a linear temperature-height function, are listed in table 5.

$\alpha_i$  The quantity  $\alpha_i$  represents a set of six adopted species-dependent, thermal-diffusion coefficients listed in Table 6. The quantity  $\phi$  ( $= 7.2 \times 10^{11} \text{ m}^2 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ ) for the vertical flux is chosen as a compromise between the classical Jeans escape flux for  $T_\infty = 1000 \text{ K}$ , with corrections to take into account deviations from a Maxwellian velocity distribution at the critical level (Brinkman 1971), and the effects of charge exchange with  $\text{H}^+$  and  $\text{O}^+$  in the plasmasphere (Tinsley 1973).

1.2.2 EQUILIBRIUM ASSUMPTIONS.—The air is assumed to be dry, and at heights sufficiently below 86 km, the atmosphere is assumed to be homogeneously mixed with a relative-volume composition leading to a constant mean molecular weight  $M$ . The air is treated as if it were a perfect gas, and the total pressure  $P$ , temperature  $T$ , and total density  $\rho$  at any point in the atmosphere are related by the equation of state, i.e., the perfect gas law, one form of which is

$$P = \frac{\rho \cdot R^* \cdot T}{M} \quad (1)$$

where  $R^*$  is the universal gas constant. An alternate form of the equation of state, in terms of the total number density  $N$  and the Avogadro constant  $N_A$  is

$$P = \frac{N \cdot R^* \cdot T}{N_A} \quad (2)$$

This form represents the summation of  $P_i$ , the partial pressures of the individual gas species, where  $P_i$  is related to  $n_i$ , the number density of the  $i$ th gas species in the following expression:

$$P_i = n_i \cdot k \cdot T \quad (3)$$

where  $k$  is the Boltzmann constant.

Within the height region of complete mixing, the atmosphere is assumed to be in hydrostatic equilibrium, and to be horizontally stratified so that  $dP$ , the differential of pressure, is related to  $dZ$ , the differential of geometric height, by the relationship

$$dP = -g \cdot \rho \cdot dZ \quad (4)$$

where  $g$  is the height-dependent acceleration of gravity. The elimination of  $\rho$  between eq (1) and (4) yields another form of the hydrostatic equation, which serves as the basis for the low-altitude pressure calculation:

$$d \ln P = \frac{dP}{P} = \frac{-g \cdot M}{R^* \cdot T} \cdot dZ. \quad (5)$$

Above 86 km the hydrostatic equilibrium of the atmosphere gradually breaks down as diffusion and vertical transport of individual gas species lead to the need for a dynamically oriented model including diffusive separation. Under these conditions it is convenient to express the height variations in the atmospheric number density in terms of the vertical component of the flux of the molecules of individual gas species (Colgrove et al. 1965). In terms of the  $i$ th gas species, this expression is

$$n_i \cdot v_i + D_i \cdot \left( \frac{dn_i}{dZ} + \frac{n_i \cdot (1 + \alpha_i)}{T} \cdot \frac{dT}{dZ} + \frac{g \cdot n_i \cdot M_i}{R^* \cdot T} \right) + K \cdot \left( \frac{dn_i}{dZ} + \frac{n_i \cdot dT}{T \cdot dZ} + \frac{g \cdot n_i \cdot M}{R^* \cdot T} \right) = 0 \quad (6)$$

where

$v_i$  = the vertical transport velocity of the  $i$ th species,

$D_i$  = the height-dependent, molecular-diffusion coefficient of the  $i$ th species diffusing through  $N_2$ ,

$\alpha_i$  = the thermal-diffusion coefficient of the  $i$ th species.

$M_i$  = the molecular weight of the  $i$ th species,

$M$  = the molecular weight of the gas through

which the  $i$ th species is diffusing, and

$K$  = the height-dependent, eddy-diffusion coefficient.

The function  $K$  is defined differently in each of three height regions:

1. For  $86 \leq Z < 95$  km,

$$K = K_7 = 1.2 \times 10^2 \text{ m}^2/\text{s} \quad (7a)$$

2. For  $95 \leq Z < 115$  km

$$K = K_7 \cdot \exp \left[ 1 - \frac{400}{400 - (Z - 95)^2} \right] \quad (7b)$$

3. For  $115 \leq Z < 1000$

$$K = K_{10} = 0.0 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}. \quad (7c)$$

The function  $D_1$  is defined by

$$D_1 = \frac{\alpha_i}{\Sigma n_i} \cdot \left( \frac{T}{273.15} \right)^{b_i} \quad (8)$$

where  $\alpha_i$  and  $b_i$  are the species-dependent constants defined in table 6, while  $T$  and  $\Sigma n_i$  are both altitude-dependent quantities which are specified in detail below. The values of  $D_1$ , determined from these altitude-dependent quantities and the defined constants  $\alpha_i$  and  $b_i$ , are plotted in figure 1 as a function of altitude, for each of four species, O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He. The value of  $D_1$  for atomic hydrogen, for heights just below 150 km, is also shown in figure 1. This same figure contains a graph of  $K$  as a function of altitude. It is apparent that, for heights sufficiently below 90 km, values of  $D_1$  are negligible compared with  $K$ , while above 115 km, the reverse is true. In addition, it is known that the flux velocity  $v_i$  for the various species becomes negligibly small at altitudes sufficiently below 90 km.

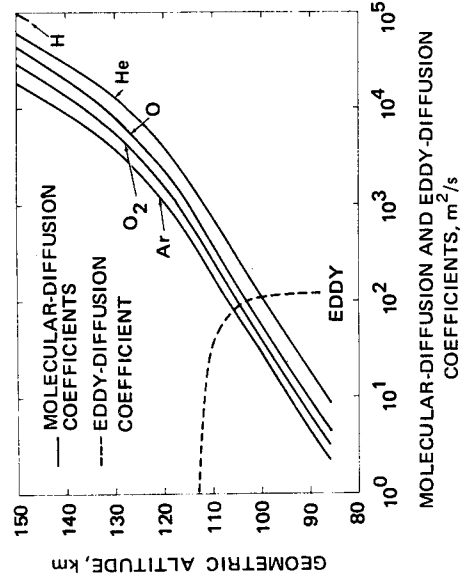


Figure 1. Molecular-diffusion and eddy-diffusion coefficients as a function of geometric altitude.

The information regarding the relative magnitudes of  $v_i$ ,  $D_1$ , and  $K$  permits us to consider the application of eq (6) in each of several regimes.

One of these regimes is for heights sufficiently below 90 km, such that  $v_i$  and  $D_1$  are both extremely small compared with  $K$ . Under these conditions, eq (6) reduces to the following form of the hydrostatic equation:

$$\frac{dn_i}{n_i} + \frac{dT}{T} = -\frac{g \cdot M}{R^* \cdot T} \cdot dZ. \quad (9)$$

Since the left-hand side of this equation is seen through eq (3) to be equal to  $dP_i/P_i$ , eq (9) is seen to be the single-gas equivalent to eq (5). Consequently, while eq (6) was designed to describe the assumed equilibrium conditions of individual gases above 86 km, it is apparent that eq (6) also describes such conditions below that altitude, where the partial pressure of each gas comprising the total pressure varies in accordance with the mean molecular weight of the mixture, as well as in accordance with the temperature and the acceleration of gravity. Nevertheless, eq (5), expressing total pressure, represents a convenient step in the development of equations for computing total pressure versus geometric height, when suitable functions are introduced to account for the altitude variation in  $T$ ,  $M$ , and  $g$ .

It has been customary in standard-atmosphere calculations, to effectively eliminate the variable portion of the acceleration of gravity from eq (5) by the transformation of the independent variable  $Z$  to geopotential altitude  $H$ , thereby simplifying both the integration of eq (5) and the resulting expression for computing pressure. The relationship between geometric and geopotential altitude depends upon the concept of gravity.

**1.2.3 GRAVITY AND GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE—** Viewed in the ordinary manner, from a frame of reference fixed in the earth, the atmosphere is subject to the force of gravity. The force of gravity is the resultant (vector sum) of two forces: (a) the gravitational attraction in accordance with Newton's universal law of gravitation, and (b) the centrifugal force, which results from the choice of an earthbound, rotating frame of reference.

The gravity field, being a conservative field, can be derived conveniently from the gravity potential energy per unit mass, that is, from the geopotential  $\Phi$ . This is given by

$$\Phi = \Phi_g + \Phi_c \quad (10)$$

where  $\Phi_g$  is the potential energy, per unit mass, of gravitational attraction, and  $\Phi_c$  is the potential energy, per unit mass, associated with the centrifugal force. The gravity, per unit mass, is

$$\mathbf{g} = \nabla \Phi \quad (11)$$

where  $\nabla \Phi$  is the gradient (ascendant) of the geo-

potential. The acceleration due to gravity is denoted by  $g$  and is defined as the magnitude of  $\mathbf{g}$ ; that is,

$$\mathbf{g} = |\mathbf{g}| = |\nabla\Phi|. \quad (12)$$

When moving along an external normal from any point on the surface  $\Phi_1$  to a point on the surface  $\Phi_2$  infinitely close to the first surface, so that  $\Phi_2 = \Phi_1 + d\Phi$ , the incremental work performed by shifting a unit mass from the first surface to the second will be

$$d\Phi = g \cdot dZ. \quad (13)$$

Hence,

$$\Phi = \int_0^z g \cdot dZ. \quad (14)$$

The unit of measurement of geopotential is the standard geopotential meter (m') which represents the work done by lifting a unit mass 1 geometric meter, through a region in which the acceleration of gravity is uniformly 9.80665 m/s<sup>2</sup>.

The geopotential of any point with respect to mean sea level (assumed zero potential), expressed in geopotential meters, is called geopotential altitude. Therefore, geopotential altitude  $H$  is given by

$$H = \frac{\Phi}{g_0'} = \frac{1}{g_0'} \cdot \int_0^z g \cdot dZ \quad (15)$$

and is expressed in geopotential meters (m') when the unit geopotential  $g_0'$  is set equal to 9.80665 m<sup>2</sup>/s<sup>2</sup>·m'.

With geopotential altitude defined as in eq (15), the differential of eq (15) may be expressed as

$$g_0' \cdot dH = g \cdot dZ. \quad (16)$$

This expression is used in eq (5) to reduce the number of variables prior to its integration, thereby leading to an expression for computing pressure as a function of geopotential height.

The inverse-square law of gravitation provides an expression for  $g$  as a function of altitude with sufficient accuracy for most model-atmosphere computations:

$$g = g_0 \cdot \left( \frac{r_0}{r_0 + Z} \right)^2 \quad (17)$$

where  $r_0$  is the effective radius of the earth at a specific latitude as given by Lambert's equations (List 1968.). Such a value of  $r_0$  takes into account the centrifugal acceleration at the particular latitude. For this Standard, the value of  $r_0$  is taken as 6,356,766 m, and is consistent with the adopted value of  $g_0 = 9.80665$  m/s<sup>2</sup> for the sea-level value

of the acceleration of gravity. The variation of  $g$  as a function of geometric altitude is depicted in figure 2.

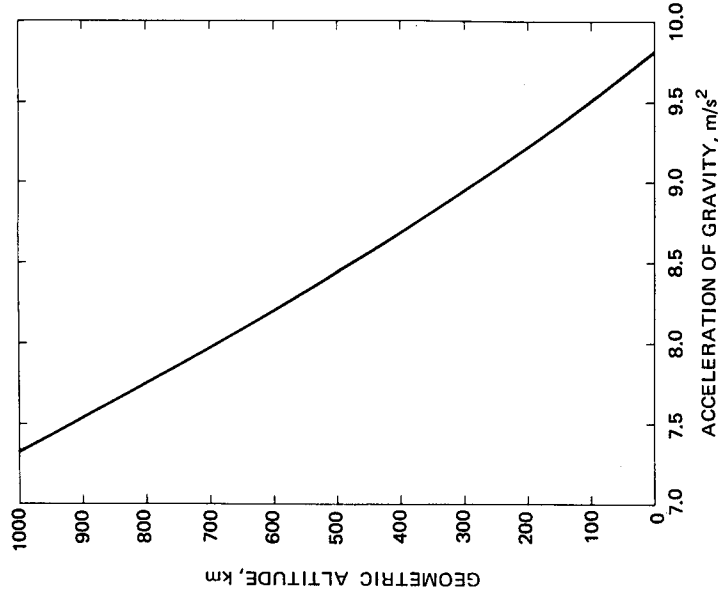


Figure 2. Acceleration of gravity as a function of geometric altitude

Integration of eq (15), after substitution of eq (17) for  $g$ , yields

$$H = \frac{g_0}{g_0'} \cdot \left( \frac{r_0 \cdot Z}{r_0 + Z} \right) = \Gamma \cdot \left( \frac{r_0 \cdot Z}{r_0 + Z} \right) \quad (18)$$

or

$$Z = \frac{r_0 \cdot H}{\Gamma \cdot r_0 - H} \quad (19)$$

where  $\Gamma = g_0/g_0' = 1$  m'/m.

Differences between geopotential altitudes obtained from eq (18) for various values of  $Z$ , and those computed from the more complex relationship used in developing the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962, are small. For example, values of  $H$  computed from eq (18) are approximately 0.2, 0.4, and 33.3 m greater at 90, 120, and 700 km, respectively, than those obtained from the relationship used in the 1962 Standard.

The transformation from  $Z$  to  $H$  in eq (5) makes it necessary for the altitude variation of  $T$  as well as any variation in  $M$  between the surface and 86 km also to be defined in terms of  $H$ . It is convenient therefore to determine the sea-level value of  $M$  as well as the extent of any height dependence of this quantity between the surface and 86 km. Then, for

this low-altitude regime, the two variables  $T$  and  $M$  are combined with the constant  $M_0$  into a single variable  $T_M$ , which is then defined as a function of  $H$ .

1.2.4 MEAN MOLECULAR WEIGHT.—The mean molecular weight  $\bar{M}$  of a mixture of gases is by definition

$$M = \frac{\sum(\nu_i \cdot M_i)}{\sum \nu_i} \quad (20)$$

where  $\nu_i$  and  $M_i$  are the number density and defined molecular weight, respectively, of the  $i$ th gas species. In that part of the atmosphere between the surface and about 80 km altitude, mixing is dominant, and the effect of diffusion and photochemical processes upon  $M$  is negligible. In this region the fractional composition of each species is assumed to remain constant at the defined value  $F_i$ , and  $M$  remains constant at its sea-level value  $M_0$ . For these conditions  $\nu_i$  is equal to the product of  $F_i$  times the total number density  $N$ , so that eq (20) may be rewritten as

$$M = M_0 = \frac{\sum[F_i \cdot N(Z) \cdot M_i]}{\sum[F_i \cdot N(Z)]} = \frac{\sum(F_i \cdot M_i)}{\sum F_i} \quad (21)$$

The right-hand element of this equation results from the process of factoring  $N(Z)$  out of each term of both the numerator and the denominator of the preceding fraction, so that, in spite of the altitude dependence of  $N$ ,  $M$  is seen analytically to equal  $M_0$  over the entire altitude region of complete mixing.

When the defined values of  $F_i$  and  $M_i$  (from table 3) are introduced into eq (21),  $M_0$  is found to be 28.9644 kg/kmol. At 86 km (84.852 km'), however, the defined value of atomic-oxygen number density ( $8.6 \times 10^{10} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ) is seen, in Appendix A, to lead to a value of  $M = 28.9522$  kg/kmol, about 0.04 percent less than  $M_0$ . To produce a smooth transition from this value of  $M$  to  $M_0$ , the altitude profile of  $M$  has been arbitrarily defined at intervals of 0.5 km' for altitudes between 79.006 and 84.852 km', in terms of the ratio  $M/M_0$  as given in table 8. These ratio values have been interpolated from those initially selected for intervals of 0.5 geometric kilometers between 80 and 86 km to satisfy the boundary conditions of  $M = M_0 = 28.9644$  at 80 km, and  $M = 28.9522$  at 86 km, and to satisfy a condition of smoothly decreasing first differences in  $M$  within the height interval 80 to 86 km.

These arbitrarily assigned values of  $M/M_0$  may be used for correcting a number of parameters of this Standard if the tabulations are to correctly fit the model in the fifth and perhaps in the fourth significant figures within this height region. This after-the-fact correction is required because these values of  $M/M_0$  were not included in the program used for computing the tables of this Standard be-

low 86 km, and hence, the tabulations of some of the properties may show a discontinuity of up to 0.04 percent between 85.5 and 86 km. This situation exists particularly for four properties in addition to molecular weight, i.e., kinetic temperature, total number density, mean free path, and collision frequency. For these five parameters the discrepancy in the tables between 80 and 86 km can be readily remedied by a simple multiplication or division: tabulated values of  $M$ ,  $T$ , and  $L$  must be multiplied by the corresponding values of  $M/M_0$  from table 8; tabulated values of  $N$  and  $\nu$  must be divided by the corresponding values of  $M/M_0$ .

Three other properties, dynamic viscosity, kinematic viscosity, and thermal conductivity, which are tabulated only for heights below 86 km, have similar discrepancies for heights immediately below 86 km. These values are not so simply corrected, however, because of the empirical nature of their respective defining functions. Rather, these quantities must be recalculated in terms of a suitably corrected set of values of  $T$ , if the precisely correct values are desired for geometric altitudes between 80 and 86 km.

TABLE 8.—Molecular-weight ratio geopotential and geometric altitudes in meters

H	Z	M/M <sub>0</sub>	Z	H	M/M <sub>0</sub>
79000	79994.1	1.000000	80000	79005.7	1.000000
79500	80506.9	0.999996	80500	79493.3	0.999996
80000	81019.6	0.999988	81000	79980.8	0.999989
80500	81532.5	0.999969	81500	80468.2	0.999971
81000	82045.4	0.999938	82000	80955.7	0.999941
81500	82558.6	0.999904	82500	81443.0	0.999909
82000	83071.5	0.999864	83000	81930.2	0.999870
82500	83584.8	0.999822	83500	82417.3	0.999829
83000	84098.0	0.999778	84000	82904.4	0.999786
83500	84611.4	0.999731	84500	83391.4	0.999741
84000	85124.8	0.999681	85000	83878.4	0.999694
84500	85638.4	0.999679	85500	84365.2	0.999641
			86000	84852.0	0.999579

1.2.5 MOLECULAR-SCALE TEMPERATURE VS. GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE 0.0 to 84.8520 KM.—The molecular-scale temperature  $T_M$  (Minzner et al. 1958) at a point is defined as the product of the kinetic temperature  $T$  times the ratio  $M_0/M$ , where  $M$  is the mean molecular weight of air at that point, and  $M_0$  ( $=28.9644$  kg/kmol) is the sea-level value of  $M$  discussed above. Analytically,

$$T_M = T \cdot \frac{M_0}{M} \quad (22)$$

When  $T$  is expressed in the Kelvin scale,  $T_M$  is also expressed in the Kelvin scale.

The principle virtue of the parameter  $T_M$  is that it combines the variable portion of  $M$  with the variable  $T$  into a single new variable, in a manner

somewhat similar to the combining of the variable portion of  $g$  with  $Z$  to form the new variable  $H$ . When both of these transformations are introduced into (5), and when  $T_M$  is expressed as a linear function of  $H$ , the resulting differential equation has an exact integral. Under these conditions, the computation of  $P$  versus  $H$  becomes a simple process not requiring numerical integration. Traditionally, standard atmospheres have defined temperature as a linear function of height to eliminate the need for numerical integration in the computation of pressure versus height. This Standard follows the tradition to heights up to 86 km, and the function  $T_M$  versus  $H$  is expressed as a series of seven successive linear equations. The general form of these linear equations is

$$T_M = T_{M,b} + L_{M,b} \cdot (H - H_b) \quad (23)$$

with the value of subscript  $b$  ranging from 0 to 6 in accordance with each of seven successive layers. The value of  $T_{M,b}$  for the first layer ( $b = 0$ ) is 288.15 K, identical to  $T_0$ , the sea-level value of  $T$ , since at this level  $M = M_0$ . With this value of  $T_{M,b}$  defined, and the set of six values of  $H_b$  and the six corresponding values of  $L_{M,b}$  defined in table 4, the function  $T_M$  of  $H$  is completely defined from the surface to 84.8520 km' (86 km). A graph of this function is compared with the similar function of the 1962 Standard in figure 3. From the surface to the 51-km' altitude, this profile is identical to that of the 1962 Standard. The profile from 51 to

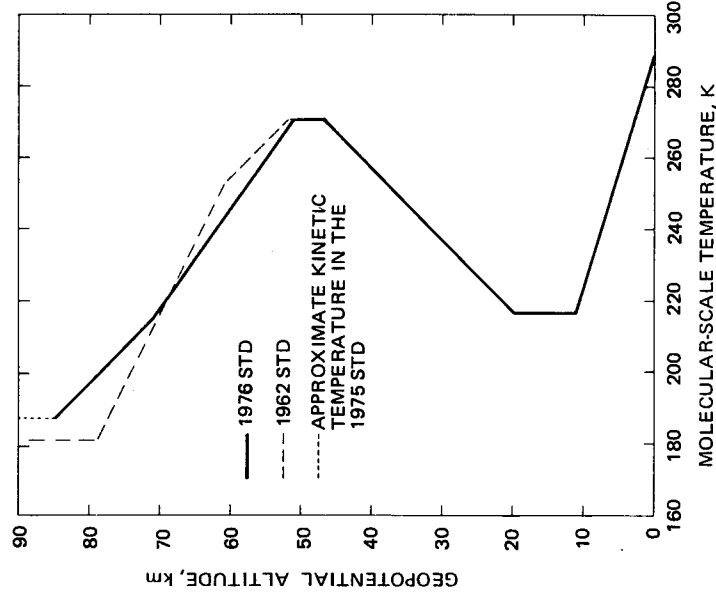


Figure 3. Molecular-scale temperature as a function of geopotential altitude

84.8520 km' was selected by Task Group I, and abbreviated tables of thermodynamic properties of the atmosphere based upon this profile were published by Kantor and Cole (1973).

1.2.6 KINETIC TEMPERATURE VERSUS GEOMETRIC ALTITUDE, 0.0 TO 1000 km—Between the surface and 86-km altitude, kinetic temperature is based upon the defined values of  $T_M$ . In the lowest 80 kilometers of this region, where  $M$  is constant at  $M_0$ ,  $T$  is equal to  $T_M$  in accordance with (22). Between 80 and 86 km, however, the ratio  $M/M_0$  is assumed to decrease from 1.000000 to 0.9995788, as indicated in table 8, such that the values of  $T$  correspondingly decrease from those of  $T_M$ . Thus, at  $Z_\tau = 86$  km, a form of eq (22) shows that  $T_\tau$  has a value 186.8673 K, i.e., 0.0787 K smaller than that of  $T_M$  at that height.

At heights above 86 km, values of  $T_M$  are no longer defined, and geopotential is no longer the primary argument. Instead, the temperature-altitude profile is defined in terms of four successive functions, each of which is specified in such a way that the first derivative of  $T$  with respect to  $Z$  is continuous over the entire altitude region, 86 to 1000 km. These four functions begin successively at the first four base heights,  $Z_0$  listed in table 5, and are designed to represent the following conditions:

- A. An isothermal layer from 86 to 91 km;
- B. A layer in which  $T(Z)$  has the form of an ellipse from 91 to 110 km;
- C. A constant, positive-gradient layer from 110 to 120 km; and
- D. A layer in which  $T$  increases exponentially toward an asymptote, as  $Z$  increases from 120 to 1000 km.

For the layer from  $Z_\tau = 86$  km to  $Z_s = 91$  km, the temperature-altitude function is defined to be isothermally linear with respect to geometric altitude, so that the gradient of  $T$  with respect to  $Z$  is zero (see table 5). Thus, the standard form of the linear function, which is

$$T = T_b + L_{K,b} \cdot (Z - Z_b) \quad (24)$$

degenerates to

$$T = T_\tau = 186.8673 \text{ K} \quad (25)$$

and by definition

$$\frac{dT}{dZ} = 0.0 \text{ K/km.} \quad (26)$$

The value of  $T_\tau$  is derived from one version of eq (22) in which  $T_M$  is replaced by  $T_{M\tau}$ , a value determined in 1.2.5 above, and in which  $M/M_0$  is replaced by  $M_\tau/M_0$  with a value of 0.9995788 in accordance with values of  $M_0$  and  $M_\tau$  discussed in 1.3.3 below. Since  $T$  is defined to be constant for the

entire layer,  $Z_7$  to  $Z_8$ , the temperature at  $Z_8$  is  $T_8 = T_7 = 186.8673$  K, and the gradient  $dT/dZ$  at  $Z_8$  is  $L_{K,8} = 0.0$  K/km, the same as for  $L_{K,7}$ .

For the layer  $Z_8 = 91$  km to  $Z_9 = 110$  km, the temperature-altitude function is defined to be a segment of an ellipse expressed by

$$T = T_c + A \cdot \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{Z - Z_8}{a} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} \quad (27)$$

where

$T_c = 263.1905$  K,  $A = -76.3232$  K,  $a = -19.9429$  km, and  $Z$  is limited to values from 91 to 110 km.

Eq (27) is derived in Appendix B from the basic equation for an ellipse, to meet the values of  $T_8$  and  $L_{K,8}$  derived above, as well as the defined values  $T_9 = 240.0$  K, and  $L_{K,9} = 12.0$  K/km, for  $Z_9 = 110$  km.

The expression for  $dT/dZ$  related to eq (27) is

$$\frac{dT}{dZ} = \frac{-A}{a} \cdot \left( \frac{Z - Z_8}{a} \right) \cdot \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{Z - Z_8}{a} \right)^2 \right]^{-1/2} \quad (28)$$

110 to 120 km

For the layer  $Z_9 = 110$  km to  $Z_{10} = 120$  km,  $T(Z)$  has the form of (24), where subscript  $b$  is 9, such that  $T_b$  and  $L_{K,b}$  are, respectively, the defined quantities  $T_9$  and  $L_{K,9}$ , while  $Z$  is limited to the range 110 to 120 km. Thus,

$$T = T_9 + L_{K,9} (Z - Z_9) \quad (29)$$

and

$$\frac{dT}{dZ} = L_{K,9} = 12.0 \text{ K/km.} \quad (30)$$

Since  $dT/dZ$  is constant over the entire layer,  $L_{K,10}$ , the value of  $dT/dZ$  at  $Z_{10}$ , is identical to  $L_{K,9}$ , i.e., 12.0 K/km, while the value of  $T_{10}$  at  $Z_{10}$  is found from eq (29) to be 360.0 K.

For the layer  $Z_{10} = 120$  to  $Z_{12} = 1000$  km,  $T(Z)$  is defined to have the exponential form (Walker 1965)

$$T = T_\infty - (T_\infty - T_{10}) \cdot \exp(-\lambda \xi) \quad (31)$$

such that

$$\frac{dT}{dZ} = \lambda \cdot (T_\infty - T_{10}) \cdot \left( \frac{r_0 + Z_{10}}{r_0 + Z} \right)^2 \cdot \exp(-\lambda \cdot \xi) \quad (32)$$

where

$$\lambda = L_{K,9} / (T_\infty - T_{10}) = 0.01875, \text{ and} \\ \xi = \xi(Z) = (Z - Z_{10}) \cdot (r_0 + Z_{10}) / (r_0 + Z).$$

In the above expressions,  $T_\infty$  equals the defined value 1000 K. A graph of  $T$  versus  $Z$  from 0.0 to 1000 km altitude is given in figure 4. The upper portion of this profile was selected by Task Group III to be consistent with satellite drag data (Jacchia

1971), while the mid-portion, particularly between 86 and 200 km and the overlap to 450 km was selected by Task Group II (Minzner et al. 1974) to be consistent with observed temperature and satellite observations of composition data (Hedin et al. 1972).

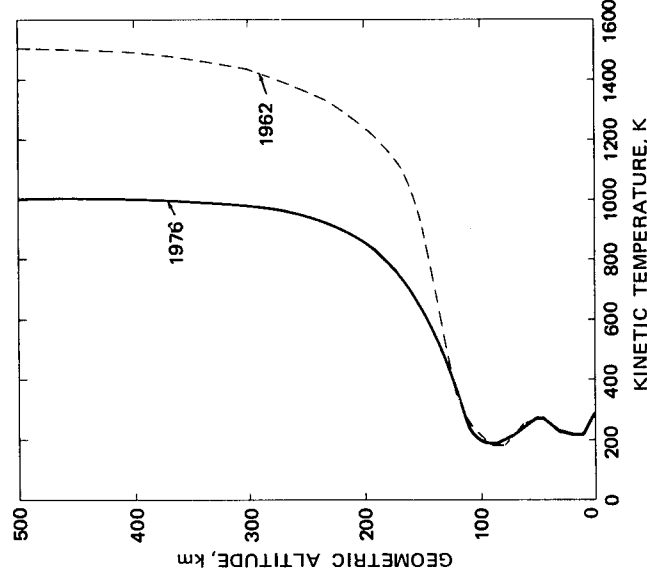


Figure 4. Kinetic temperature as a function of geometric altitude

### 1.3 COMPUTATIONAL EQUATIONS

The tables of this Standard have been computed in two height regions, 0 to 84.852 km' (86 km), and 86 to 1000 km, because the computations for each region are based on compatible but different sets of initial conditions. These two different sets of initial conditions lead to two different computational procedures. Consequently, the following discussion of computational equations, which is presented according to a series of atmospheric parameters, does not necessarily follow in the order in which the calculation is actually performed for each altitude region. The equations used for computing the various properties of the atmosphere for altitudes below 86 km are, with certain noted exceptions, equivalent to those used in the 1962 standard, and the various equations involving  $T_M$  came from expressions used in the ARDC Model Atmosphere, 1956 (Minzner and Ripley 1956).

1.3.1 PRESSURE.—Three different equations are used for computing pressure  $P$  in various height regimes of this Standard. One of these equations applies to heights above 86 km, while the other two apply to the height regime from the surface up to 86 km, within which the argument of the computation is geopotential. Consequently, expressions for

computing pressure as a function of geopotential altitude stem from the integration of eq (5) after replacing  $g \cdot dZ$  by its equivalent  $g' \cdot dH$  from eq (16), and after replacing the ratio  $M/T$  by its equivalent,  $M_0/T_M$  in accordance with eq (22). Two forms result from this integration, one for the case when  $L_{M,b}$  for a particular layer is not equal to zero, and the other when the value  $L_{M,b}$  is zero. The first of these two expressions is

$$P = P_b \cdot \left[ \frac{\frac{g'_0 \cdot M_0}{R^* \cdot L_{M,b}}}{T_{M,b} + L_{M,b} \cdot (H - H_b)} \right] \quad (33a)$$

and the latter is

$$P = P_b \cdot \exp \left[ \frac{-g'_0 \cdot M_0 (H - H_b)}{R^* \cdot T_{M,b}} \right]. \quad (33b)$$

In these equations  $g'_0$ ,  $M_0$ , and  $R^*$  are each defined single-valued constants, while  $L_{M,b}$  and  $H_b$  are each defined multi-valued constants in accordance with the value of  $b$  as indicated in table 4. The quantity  $T_{M,b}$  is a multi-valued constant dependent on  $L_{M,b}$  and  $H_b$ . The reference-level value for  $P_b$  for  $b = 0$  is the defined sea-level value,  $P_0 = 101325.0 \text{ N/m}^2$  (1013.250 mb). Values of  $P_b$  for  $b = 1$  through  $b = 6$  are obtained from the application of the appropriate member of the pair eq (33a) and (33b) for the case when  $H = H_{b+1}$ .

These two equations yield the pressure for any desired geopotential altitude from sea level to  $H_7$ , where  $H_7$  is the geopotential altitude corresponding to the geometric altitude  $Z_7 = 86 \text{ km}$ . Pressures for  $H$  from 0 to  $-5 \text{ km}'$  may also be computed from eq (33a) when subscript  $b$  is zero.

For  $Z$  equal to 86 km and above, the value of pressure is computed as a function of geometric altitude  $Z$ , and involves the altitude profile of kinetic temperature  $T$  rather than that of  $T_M$ , in an expression in which the total pressure  $P$  is equal to the sum of the partial pressures for the individual species as expressed by eq (3). Thus, for  $Z = 86$  to 1000 km,

$$P = \Sigma P_i = \Sigma n_i \cdot k \cdot T = \frac{\Sigma n_i \cdot R^* \cdot T}{N_A}. \quad (33c)$$

In this expression

$k$  = the Boltzmann constant, defined in table 2a,

$T$  =  $T(Z)$  defined in eq (25), (27), (29), and (31) for successive layers, and

$\Sigma n_i$  = the sum of the number densities of the individual gas species comprising the atmosphere at altitude  $Z$  above 86 km, as described below.

Neither  $n_i$ , the number densities of individual species, nor  $\Sigma n_i$ , the sum of the individual number densities, is known directly. Consequently, pressures above 86 km cannot be computed without first de-

termining  $n_i$  for each of the significant gas species.

1.3.2 NUMBER DENSITY OF INDIVIDUAL SPECIES.—The values of  $n_i$ , the number densities of individual species, have not been presented in the detailed tables of this Standard for low altitudes where it is assumed that complete mixing keeps  $F_i$ , the fractional concentrations of the individual species, at the sea-level value. For altitudes below 80 km, the altitude profile of number density for any particular major species  $i$  is equal to  $F_i$  times the altitude profile of the total number density  $N$ , a quantity which is tabulated in this Standard, in accordance with eq (41) below. Thus, for  $Z < 80 \text{ km}$ ,

$$n_i = F_i \cdot N \quad (34)$$

where values of  $F_i$  for the various species are defined in table 3. For altitudes between 80 and 86 km, the value of  $n_i$ , determined by eq (34) and the tabulated values of  $N$  will need to be increased by the factor  $M_0/M$  to be rigorously correct in accordance with the discussion in 1.2.4. At altitudes above 86 km, however, the model assumes the existence of various processes which lead to particular differing height variations in the number-density values of several individual species,  $N_2$ , O,  $O_3$ , Ar, He, and H, each governed by eq (6). Ideally, the set of equations eq (6), each member of which is associated with a particular species, should be solved simultaneously, since the number densities of all the species are coupled through the expressions for molecular diffusion which are included in eq (6). Such a solution would require an inordinate amount of computation, however, and a simpler approach was desired. This was achieved with negligible loss of validity by some simplifying approximations, and by calculating the number densities of individual species one at a time in the order  $n(N_2)$ ,  $n(O)$ ,  $n(O_3)$ ,  $n(Ar)$ ,  $n(He)$ , and  $n(H)$ . For all species except hydrogen (which is discussed in the section on atomic hydrogen) we divide eq (6) by  $n_i$ , and integrate directly to obtain the following set of simultaneous equations, one for each gas species:

$$n_i = n_{i,\tau} \cdot \frac{T_\tau}{T} \cdot \exp \left\{ - \int_{Z_\tau}^Z \left[ f(Z) + \left( \frac{n_i}{D_i + K} \right) \right] dZ \right\}. \quad (35)$$

In this set of equations

$n_{i,\tau}$  = the set of species-dependent, number-density values for  $Z = Z_\tau = 86 \text{ km}$ , one member for each of the five designated species, as derived in Appendix A and listed in table 9,  
 $T_\tau$  = 186.8673 K, the value of  $T$  at  $Z_\tau$ , as specified in eq (25),  
 $T$  =  $T(Z)$  defined in eq (25), (27), (29), and (31) for the appropriate altitude regions.



$f(Z)$  = the function written as eq (36) below, and

$\frac{v_i}{D_i + K}$  = the set of empirical functions written as eq (37) below:

For  $f(Z)$  we have

$$f(Z) = R^* \cdot T \cdot \left( \frac{D_i}{D_i + K} \right) \cdot \left[ M_i + \frac{M \cdot K}{D_i} + \frac{\alpha_i \cdot R^*}{g} \cdot \frac{dT}{dZ} \right] \quad (36)$$

TABLE 9.—Number densities of various species at 86-km altitude

Species	Number density (m <sup>-3</sup> )
N <sub>2</sub>	1.129794 × 10 <sup>20</sup>
O	8.6 × 10 <sup>16</sup>
O <sub>2</sub>	3.030898 × 10 <sup>16</sup>
Ar	1.351400 × 10 <sup>18</sup>
He	7.5817 × 10 <sup>16</sup>

where

$D_i$  =  $D_i(Z)$  as defined by eq (8) for the  $i$ th species,

$K$  =  $K(Z)$  as defined by eq (7a), (7b), and (7c),

$M_i$  = the molecular weight of the  $i$ th species as defined in table 3,

$\alpha_i$  = the thermal diffusion coefficient for the  $i$ th species as defined in table 4,

$dT/dZ$  = one of eq (26), (28), (30), or (32), as appropriate to the altitude region, and

$M$  =  $M(Z)$  with special considerations mentioned below.

For  $[v_i/(D_i + K)]$  we have the following set of empirical expressions.

$$\frac{v_i}{D_i + K} = Q_i \cdot (Z - U_i)^2 \cdot \exp [-W_i \cdot (Z - U_i)^3] + q_i \cdot (u_i - Z)^2 \cdot \exp [-w_i \cdot (u_i - Z)^3]. \quad (37)$$

This set of equations, while representing a function of both  $D_i$  and  $K$ , involves a series of six other coefficients which, for each of four species, have been empirically selected to adjust the number-density profile of the related species to particular values in agreement with observations. The defined values of the six sets of species-dependent coefficients,  $Q_i$ ,  $q_i$ ,  $U_i$ ,  $w_i$ ,  $W_i$ , and  $w_i$  used in eq (37) are listed in table 7. The values of  $q_i$  and  $U_i$  were selected so that for O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He, the quantity  $v_i/(D_i + K)$  becomes zero at exactly 86 km. For atomic oxygen, however, all six of these coefficients contribute to maximizing this quantity for  $Z = 86$  km.

*Molecular Nitrogen.*—Molecular nitrogen (N<sub>2</sub>) is the first species for which  $n$  is calculated since, on the average, the distribution of N<sub>2</sub> is close to that for static equilibrium, and hence, for this species, we may neglect the transport velocity, thereby eliminating the term  $[v_i/(D_i + K)]$  from that version of eq (35) applying to N<sub>2</sub>. This species is dominant up to and above the turbopause, and its molecular weight is close to the mean molecular weight in the lower atmosphere, where mixing still dominates the distribution process. We approximate the effect of mixing up to 100 km by two additional adjustments to eq (35), both adjustments implicit in  $f(Z)$ ; i.e., neglecting  $K$  and replacing  $M_i$  by the mean molecular weight  $M$  which, for the altitude region, 86 to 100 km, is approximated by  $M_0$ . With these three adjustments, that version of eq (35) applying to N<sub>2</sub> reduces to

$$n(N_2) = n(N_2)_T \cdot \frac{T_T}{T} \cdot \exp \left\{ - \int_Z \frac{M \cdot g}{Z_T R^* \cdot T} \cdot dZ \right\} \quad (38)$$

where

$M = M_0$  for  $Z \leq 100$  km, and

$M = M(N_2)$  for  $Z > 100$  km.

Figure 5 shows a graph of  $n(N_2)$  versus  $Z$ .

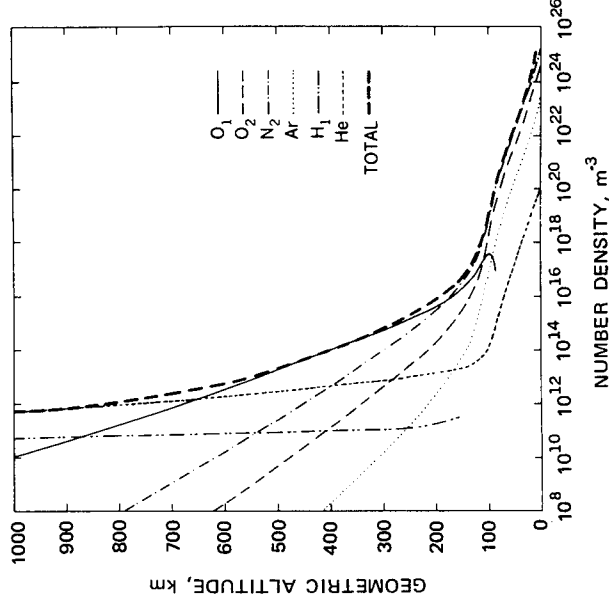


Figure 5. Number density of individual species and total number density as a function of geometric altitude

The species O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He.—As noted above, after the calculation of  $n(N_2)$  has been performed, the values of  $n_i$  for the next four species are calculated from eq (35) in the order O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He.

In the case of O and O<sub>2</sub>, the problem of mutual diffusion is simplified by considering N<sub>2</sub> as the stationary background gas (as described in the previous section). For Ar and He, which are minor constituents in the lower thermosphere, it is more realistic to use the sum of the number densities of N<sub>2</sub>, O, and O<sub>2</sub> as the background gas in evaluating the molecular-diffusion coefficient  $D_i$ , and the mean-molecular weight  $M$ , except below 100 km, where  $M$  is taken to be the sea-level value  $M_0$ . This latter choice is to maintain consistency with the method for calculating  $n(N_2)$ .

In eq (37), defining  $[v_i/(D_i + K)]$ , the coefficients  $Q_i$ ,  $q_i$ ,  $U_i$ ,  $u_i$ ,  $W_i$ , and  $w_i$ , which, except for  $q_i$  are constant for a particular species, are each adjusted such that appropriate densities are obtained at 450 km for O and He, and at 150 km for O, O<sub>2</sub>, He, and Ar. The constant  $q_i$ , and hence the second term of eq (37) is zero for all species except atomic oxygen, and is also zero for atomic oxygen above 97 km; the extra term for atomic oxygen is needed below 97 km to generate a maximum in the density-height profile at the selected height of 97 km. This maximum results from the increased loss of atomic oxygen by recombination at lower altitudes. The flux terms for O and O<sub>2</sub> are based on, and lead (qualitatively) to the same results as those derived from the much more detailed calculations by Colegrove et al. (1965), and Keneshea and Zimmerman (1970).

A further computational simplification is realized above 115 km where the eddy diffusion coefficient becomes zero. For these altitudes, the set of equations represented by eq (35) becomes uncoupled, and each member reduces to the sum of the barometric equation for the particular species plus the thermal-diffusion term and the velocity term. In the case of O, O<sub>2</sub>, and Ar, the thermal diffusion term is zero. Also, as will be seen in Part 2, the velocity term  $[v_i/(D_i + K)]$ , becomes small above 120 km and, with the exception of atomic hydrogen, each species considered is nearly in diffusive equilibrium at these heights. For the present model, however, this situation becomes exactly true only at altitudes above 150 km.

The altitude profile of number density for each of the species O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He is given in figure 5, along with that for N<sub>2</sub>.

*Atomic Hydrogen.*—For various reasons, the height distribution of the number density of atomic hydrogen  $n(H)$  is defined only for heights from 150 to 1000 km. Below 150 km, the concentration of H is negligible compared with the concentrations of O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He. The defining expression for  $n(H)$ , like the expression for  $n(N_2)$ ,  $n(O)$ , etc., is derived from eq (6). The solution for  $n(H)$ , however, is expressed in terms of the vertical flux  $n(H) \cdot v(H)$ , represented by  $\phi$ , rather than in

terms of  $v(H)$ , because it is the flux which is considered known for H. In this model only that contribution to  $\phi$  due to planetary escape from the exosphere is considered.

Since  $K$  is zero, for the altitude region of interest, the particular version of eq (6) applied to H is correspondingly simplified, and one possible solution to the resulting expression is

$$n(H) = \left[ n(H)_{11} - \int_{Z_{11}}^Z \frac{\phi}{D(H)} \cdot \left( \frac{T}{T_{11}} \right)^{1 + \alpha(H)} \cdot (\exp \tau) \cdot dZ \right] \cdot \left( \frac{T_{11}}{T} \right)^{1 + \alpha(H)} \cdot (\exp -\tau) \quad (39)$$

where

$n(H)_{11} = 8.0 \times 10^{10} m^{-3}$ , the number density of H at  $Z_{11} = 500$  km, as defined in table 2,

$D(H) =$  The molecular diffusion coefficient for hydrogen given by eq (8) in which the values of  $a_i$  and  $b_i$  for hydrogen are as defined in table 6,

$\phi = 7.2 \times 10^{11} m^{-2} \cdot s^{-1}$ , the vertical flux of H, as defined in table 2,

$T = T(Z)$  as specified by eq (31),

$T_{11} = 999.2356$  K, the temperature derived from eq (31) for  $z = Z_{11}$ ,

$\alpha(H) =$  The thermal diffusion coefficient for H,  $-0.25$  (dimensionless), as defined in table 6, and

$\tau = \tau(Z)$  defined in eq (40) below.

$$\tau = \int_{Z_{11}}^Z \frac{g \cdot M(H)}{R^* \cdot T} \cdot dZ. \quad (40)$$

Because  $D(H)$  becomes very large compared with  $\phi$  for heights above 500 km, the value of the integral term in eq (39) can be neglected at these heights, and atomic hydrogen is then essentially in diffusive equilibrium. Figure 5 depicts the graph of  $n(H)$  as a function of  $Z$ .

Eq (35) through (39) permit the calculation of the number densities of the species N<sub>2</sub>, O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, He, and H, for heights above 150 km, and of the first five of these species for heights between 86 and 150 km, where  $n(H)$  is insignificant compared with  $n(N_2)$ . These number densities permit the calculation of several atmospheric parameters in the height region 86 to 1000 km. The first is mean molecular weight using eq (20). These values of  $M$ , along with those implicit in table 8, for  $Z$  from 80 to 86 km, plus the invariant value,  $M_0$ , for heights from 0 to 80 km, are shown in figure 6.

The number densities of the several species also permit us now to compute total pressure for heights

from 86 to 1000 km, using eq (33c). Figure 7 depicts these values as well as those for heights below 86 km computed from eq (33a) and (33b). Finally, these individual number densities permit the calculation of total number density,  $N = \sum n_i$ , at least at heights of 86 to 1000 km.

**1.3.3. TOTAL NUMBER DENSITY.**—From eq (2), (22), and (33c) it is apparent that total number density  $N$ , the number of neutral atmospheric gas particles per unit volume of the atmosphere may be expressed in any one of the three equivalent forms following:

$$N = \frac{M_0 \cdot N_A \cdot P}{T_r \cdot R^* \cdot M} = \frac{N_A \cdot P}{R^* \cdot T} = \sum n_i \quad (41)$$

The three forms are selected to satisfy three types of calculations: (a) Those depending upon values of  $T_r$ , (b) Those depending upon values of  $T$ , and (c) Those depending upon values of  $\sum n_i$ . This format will be followed in specifying the computational equations, insofar as possible, for the balance of the quantities discussed in this section. A graph of the altitude variation of  $N$  is presented in figure 5, along with the number densities of individual species. That portion of (41) involving  $T_r$  is of particular interest in calculating  $N$  for heights from 0 to 86 km.

**1.3.4. MASS DENSITY.**—From eq (1), (22), and (33c) one may write the following three forms of computational equations for mass density  $\rho$ :

$$\rho = \frac{P \cdot M_0}{R^* \cdot T_r} = \frac{P \cdot M}{R^* \cdot T} = \frac{\Sigma(n_i \cdot M_i)}{N_A} \quad (42)$$

The altitude-dependent variations of this quantity are shown in figure 7 along with those of pressure.

**1.3.5. MOLE VOLUME.**—Mole volume  $v_m$  of air is defined as the volume of one mole of air, where one mole of air is the amount consisting of a number of neutral particles equal to  $N_A$ . In SI units, the quantity  $v_m$  should specify the number of cubic meters containing one kilomole of air. Since  $M$  has the dimensions of  $kg/kmol$ , and  $\rho$  has the dimensions of  $kg/m^3$ , the ratio  $M/\rho$ , with the units  $m^3/kmol$ , provides the definition of mole volume. In terms of eq (1), (22), and (33c), this ratio may be equated to the following series of expressions:

$$v_m = \frac{R^* \cdot M \cdot T_r}{M_0 \cdot P} = \frac{R^* \cdot T}{P} = \frac{N_A}{\Sigma n_i} \quad (43)$$

This quantity, while not tabulated in this Standard, is shown graphically in figure 8.

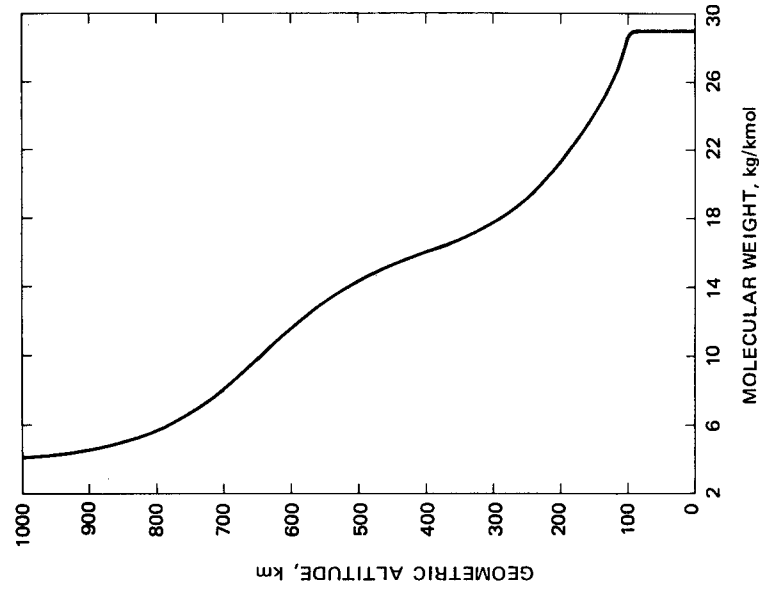


Figure 6. Mean molecular weight as a function of geometric altitude

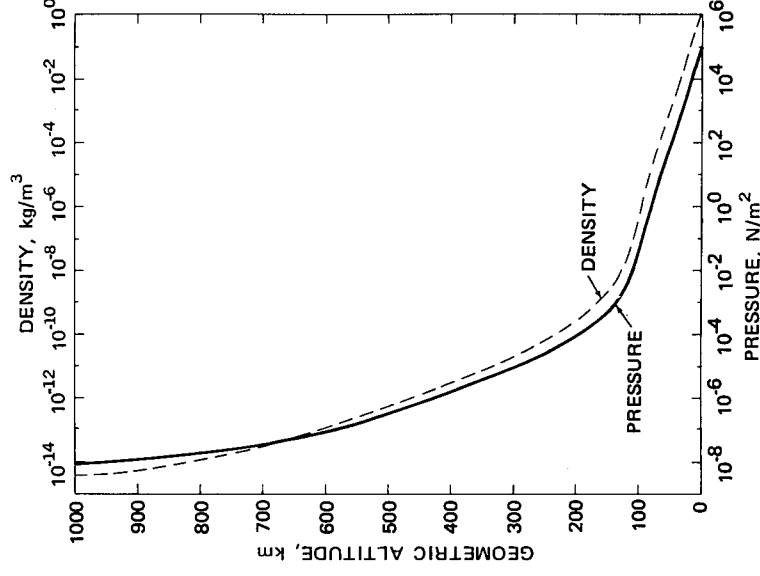


Figure 7. Total pressure and mass density as a function of geometric altitude

## 1.3.6 SCALE HEIGHT

*Pressure Scale Height.*—The quantity  $H_p R^* \cdot T / (g \cdot M)$ , which has dimensions of length, is a quantity commonly associated with the concept of scale height, and is the defining form of pressure scale height  $H_p$  used in this model, such that with eq (20) and (22) we may write

$$H_p = \frac{R^* \cdot T_M}{g \cdot M_0} = \frac{R^* \cdot T}{g \cdot M} = \frac{R^* \cdot T \cdot \sum n_i}{g \cdot \sum (n_i \cdot N_i)} \quad (44)$$

The reciprocal of this quantity, which appears on the right-hand side of eq (5) is seen to equal the slope of the function  $\ln P$  versus  $Z$  at height  $Z$  in the regions where hydrostatic equilibrium or diffusive equilibrium holds. In the present model, this condition is true for heights below 80 km (complete mixing) and essentially true above approximately 120 km, where diffusive equilibrium is nearly satisfied and where each individual species is governed by eq (4).

In the region 80 to 120 km, where the transition from a completely mixed atmosphere to one in diffusive equilibrium takes place, the situation is complicated by the competition between three processes: molecular diffusion, eddy diffusion, and dissociation of molecular oxygen. These processes result in a vertical transport, such that eq (4) and (5) are no longer exactly true in this 40-km layer. Since molecular nitrogen is the dominant

species in this altitude range, however, and since this species has a zero transport velocity in this model, the pressure scale height is still a good indicator of the rate of change of the pressure in this height region.

It should be noted that eq (4) and (5) also become invalid at very high altitudes (the exospheric region) due to the infrequent collisions between neutral particles. Thus, in this region, the significance of  $H_p$  as a measure of  $d \ln P / dZ$  again loses validity.

In eq (44) both  $g$  and  $T_M$  or all three of  $g$ ,  $T$ , and  $M$  are functions of  $Z$ , such that  $H_p$  is the local value of geometric pressure scale height.

This quantity, which is the particular scale height tabulated in this Standard, and which is plotted in figure 9, is frequently but incorrectly associated with the altitude increment over which the pressure decreases by exactly a factor of  $1/e$ . The conditions necessary for the pressure to decrease by exactly that factor over an altitude increase of a single pressure scale height, would be for the variables  $T$ ,  $g$ , and  $M$  all to remain constant over that altitude interval. Since  $g$  may never be constant over any altitude interval, this particular concept of pressure decrease can rarely if ever apply exactly to  $H_p$ .

*Density Scale Height.*—Because of the relationship between  $H_p$  and the slope of  $\ln P$  versus  $Z$ , it is convenient to apply the name geometric den-

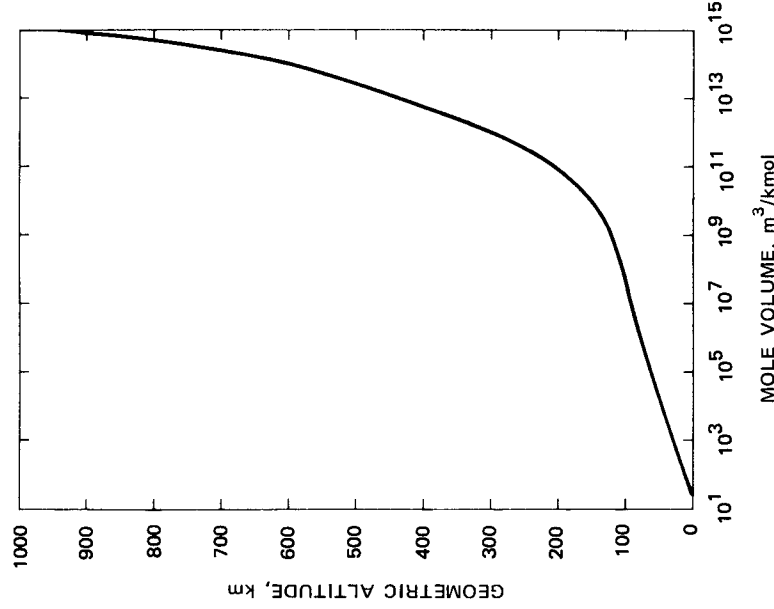


Figure 8. Mole volume as a function of geometric altitude

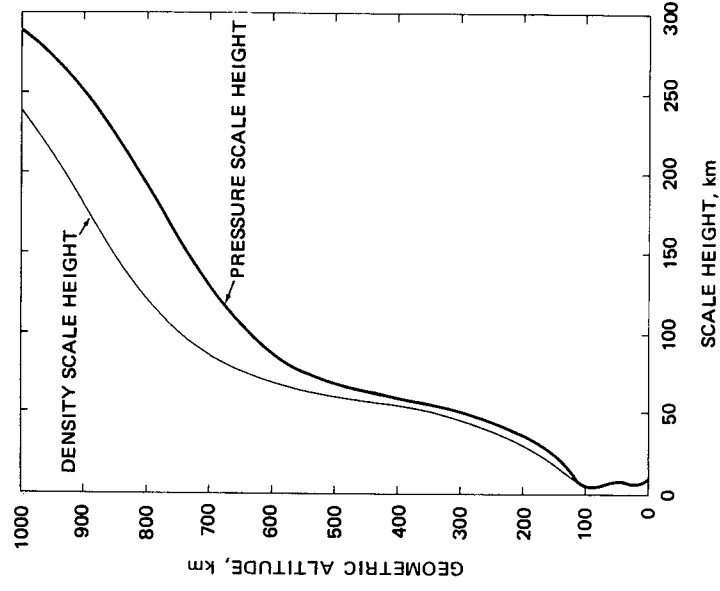


Figure 9. Pressure scale height and density scale height as a function of geometric altitude

sity scale height  $H_\rho$  to the negative reciprocal of the slope of  $\ln \rho$  versus  $Z$ . Using the equation of state to relate  $d \ln \rho$  to  $d \ln P$ , one may define

$$H_\rho = \frac{H_p}{1 + H_p \cdot \left( \frac{d \ln T_M}{dZ} \right)} = \frac{H_p}{1 + H_p \cdot \left( \frac{d \ln T}{dZ} \frac{d \ln M}{dZ} \right)} \quad (45)$$

The relationships implied between  $H_\rho$  and  $d \ln \rho / dZ$  are subject to the same limitations as those between  $H_p$  and  $d \ln P / dZ$  expressed above, i.e.,  $H_\rho$  is only an approximation to  $(d \ln \rho / dZ)^{-1}$  between 80 and 120 km, and in the exosphere, where the approximation becomes less valid with increasing altitude.

Within these limitations it is apparent that in layers where  $T_M$  does not change with changing altitude, i.e., where  $(d \ln T_M / dZ) = 0$ ,  $H_\rho$  is equal to  $H_p$ . Within such layers, the slope of  $\ln \rho$  versus  $Z$ , at any particular altitude  $Z$ , is identical to the slope of  $\ln P$  versus  $Z$ .

While density scale height is not tabulated in this Standard, values of this quantity are shown graphically with  $H_p$  in figure 9.

**1.3.7 MEAN AIR-PARTICLE SPEED.**—The mean air-particle speed  $V$  is the arithmetic average of the speeds of all air particles in the volume element being considered. All particles are considered to be neutral. For a valid average to occur, there must, of course, be a sufficient number of particles involved to represent mean conditions. Pressure and temperature gradients within the volume must also be negligible. The analytical expression for  $V$  is closely related to that for the speed of sound, and is proportional to the ratio  $T/M$ . Thus, in terms of eq (20) and (22), we write

$$V = \left[ \frac{8 \cdot R^* \cdot T_M}{\pi \cdot M_0} \right]^{1/2} = \left[ \frac{8 \cdot R^* \cdot T}{\pi \cdot M} \right]^{1/2} = \left[ \frac{8 \cdot R^* \cdot T \cdot \sum n_i}{\pi \cdot \sum (n_i \cdot M_i)} \right]^{1/2} \quad (46)$$

The variation of particle speed with geometric altitude is shown in figure 10.

**1.3.8 MEAN FREE PATH.**—The mean free path  $L$  is the mean value of the distances traveled by each of the neutral particles, in a selected volume, between successive collisions with other particles in that volume. As in the case of  $V$ , a meaningful average requires that the selected volume be big enough to contain a large number of particles. The computational form for  $L$  is

$$L = \frac{2^{1/2} \cdot R^* \cdot M \cdot T_M}{2\pi \cdot N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot M_0 \cdot P} = \frac{2^{1/2} \cdot R^* \cdot T}{2\pi \cdot N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot P} = \frac{2^{1/2} \cdot \sum n_i}{2\pi \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot \sum n_i} \quad (47)$$

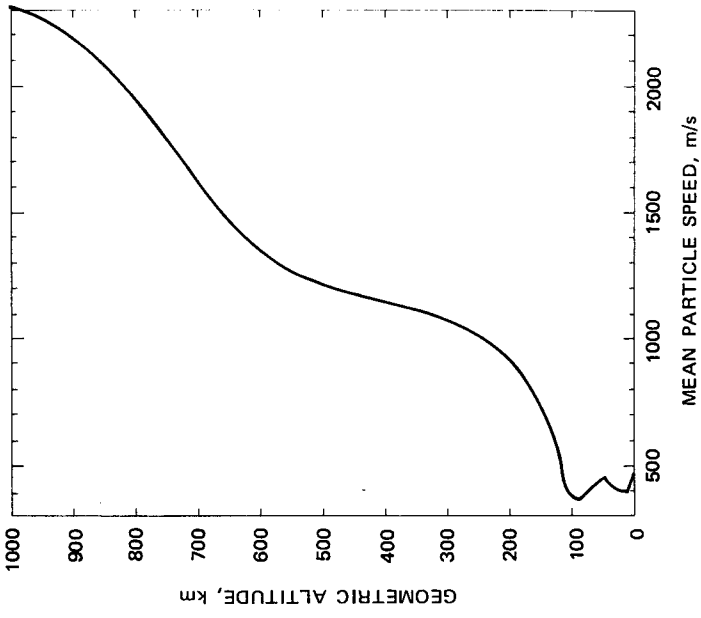


Figure 10. Mean air-particle speed as a function of geometric altitude

where  $\sigma$  is the effective collision diameter of the mean air molecules. The adopted value of  $\sigma$ , i.e.,  $3.65 \times 10^{-10}$  m is suitable for that part of the atmosphere below about 86 km, which is dominated by  $N_2$  and  $O_2$ . Above this height, the value of  $\sigma$ , which depends upon composition in a complicated manner, begins to change significantly so that tabulations with four significant figures are no longer valid. At great altitudes, this expression for  $L$  is valid only under assumptions that hold  $M$ ,  $T_M$ ,  $P$ , and  $\sigma$  constant throughout the volume used. Figure 11 depicts the mean free path in terms of altitude.

**1.3.9 MEAN COLLISION FREQUENCY.**—The mean collision frequency  $\nu$  is the average speed of the air particles within a selected volume divided by the mean free path  $L$  of the particles within that volume. That is,

$$\nu = \frac{V}{L} \quad (48)$$

and in computational form:

$$\begin{aligned} \nu &= 4N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot \left[ \frac{\pi \cdot M_0 \cdot P^2}{R^* \cdot M^2 \cdot T_M} \right]^{1/2} \\ &= 4N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot \left[ \frac{\pi \cdot P^2}{R^* \cdot M \cdot T} \right]^{1/2} \\ &= 4N_A \cdot \sigma^2 \cdot \left[ \frac{\pi \cdot P^2 \cdot \sum n_i}{R^* \cdot T \cdot \sum (n_i \cdot M_i)} \right]^{1/2} \end{aligned} \quad (49)$$

Note that  $\sigma$  is again involved in this quantity, and hence  $\nu$  has limitations similar to those of mean

free path. The foregoing expressions are taken to apply to neutral particles only, since no considerations involving charged particles are introduced for purposes of developing the tables and graphs of this standard.

Figure 12 graphically displays the variation of collision frequency with altitude. See section 1.3.7 for a discussion of the assumptions under which eq (49) is valid at great altitudes.

1.3.10 SPEED OF SOUND.—The expression adopted for the speed of sound  $C_s$  is

$$C_s = \left( \frac{\gamma \cdot R^* \cdot T_M}{M_0} \right)^{1/2} \quad (50)$$

where  $\gamma$  is the ratio of specific heat of air at constant pressure to that at constant volume; and is taken to be 1.40 exact (dimensionless), as defined in table 2. Eq (50) for speed of sound applies only when the sound wave is a small perturbation on the ambient condition. Calculated values for  $C_s$  have been found to vary slightly from experimentally determined values.

The limitations of the concept of speed of sound due to extreme attenuation are also of concern. The attenuation which exists at sea level for high frequencies applies to successively lower frequencies as atmospheric pressure decreases, or as the mean free path increases. For this reason, the concept of speed of sound (except for frequencies approaching zero) progressively loses its range of applicability at high altitudes. Hence, the main tables listing the values for speed of sound terminate at 86

km. Figure 13 shows the variation with altitude of the computed speed of sound.

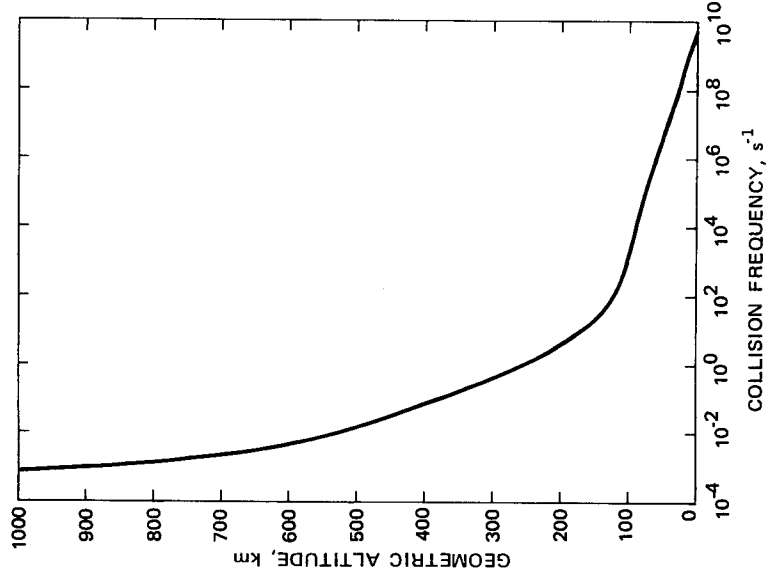


Figure 12. Collision frequency as a function of geometric altitude

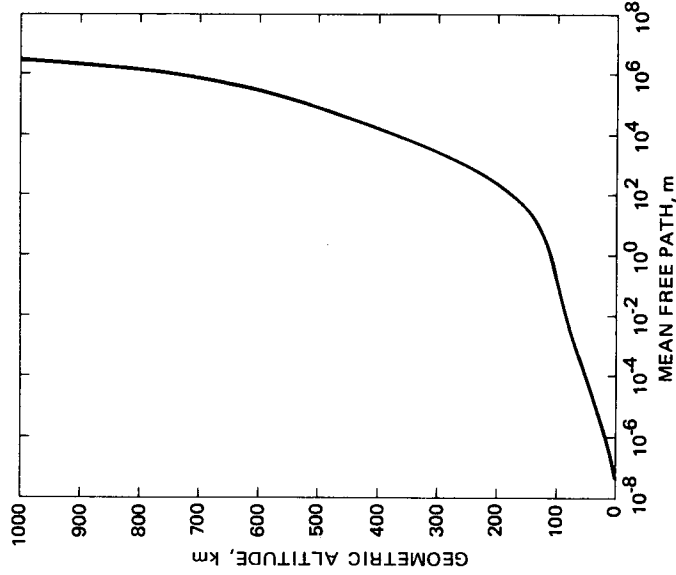


Figure 11. Mean free path as a function of geometric altitude

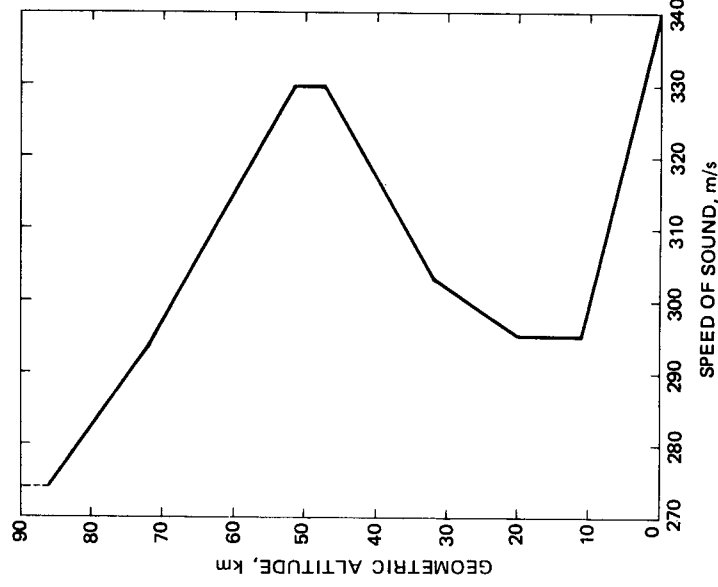


Figure 13. Speed of sound as a function of geometric altitude

1.3.11 DYNAMIC VISCOSITY.—The coefficient of dynamic viscosity  $\mu$  ( $\text{N} \cdot \text{s}/\text{m}^2$ ) is defined as a coefficient of internal friction developed where gas regions move adjacent to each other at different velocities. The following expression, basically from kinetic theory, but with constants derived from experiment, is used for computation of the tables:

$$\mu = \frac{\beta \cdot T^{3/2}}{T + S} \quad (51)$$

In this equation  $\beta$  is a constant equal to  $1.458 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg}/(\text{s} \cdot \text{m} \cdot \text{K}^{1/2})$  and  $S$  is Sutherland's constant, equal to 110.4 K, both defined in table 2B. Because of the empirical nature of this equation, no attempt has been made to transform it into one involving  $T_M$ .

Eq (51) fails for conditions of very high and very low temperatures, and under conditions occurring at great altitudes. Consequently, tabular entries for coefficient of dynamic viscosity are terminated at 86 km. For these reasons caution is necessary in making measurements involving probes and other objects which are small with respect to the mean free path of molecules particularly in the region of 32 to 86 km.

The variation of dynamic viscosity with altitude is shown in figure 14.

1.3.12 KINEMATIC VISCOSITY.—Kinematic viscosity  $\eta$  is defined as the ratio of the dynamic viscosity of a gas to the density of that gas; that is,

$$\eta = \frac{\mu}{\rho} \quad (52)$$

Limitations of this equation are comparable to those associated with dynamic viscosity, and consequently tabular entries of kinematic viscosity are also terminated at the 86-km level. See figure 15 for a graphical representation of the variation of kinematic viscosity with altitude.

1.3.13 COEFFICIENT OF THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY.—The empirical expression adopted for purposes of developing tabular values of the coefficient of thermal conductivity  $k_t$  for heights up to the 86-km level is as follows:

$$k_t = \frac{2.64638 \times 10^{-3} \cdot T^{3/2}}{T + 245.4 \times 10^{-(12/T)}} \quad (53)$$

This expression differs from that used in the U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962 in that the numerical constant has been adjusted to accommodate a conversion of the related energy unit from the temperature-dependent kilogram calorie to the invariant joule. Thus, the values of  $k_t$  in units of  $\text{J}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{s} \cdot \text{K})$  or  $\text{W}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{K})$  are greater than the values of  $k_t$  in units of  $\text{kcal}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{s} \cdot \text{K})$  by a factor of exactly  $4.18580 \times 10^3$ , when the kilocalorie is assumed to be the one for  $15^\circ\text{C}$ . Kinetic-theory de-

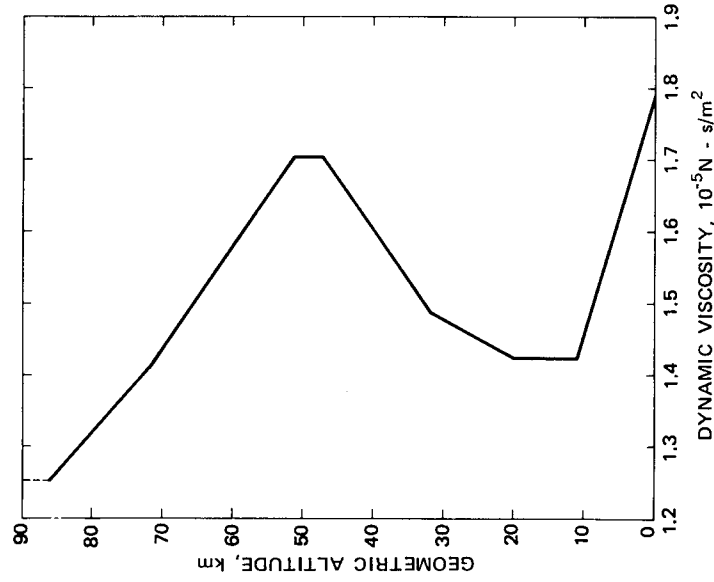


Figure 14. Dynamic viscosity as a function of geometric altitude

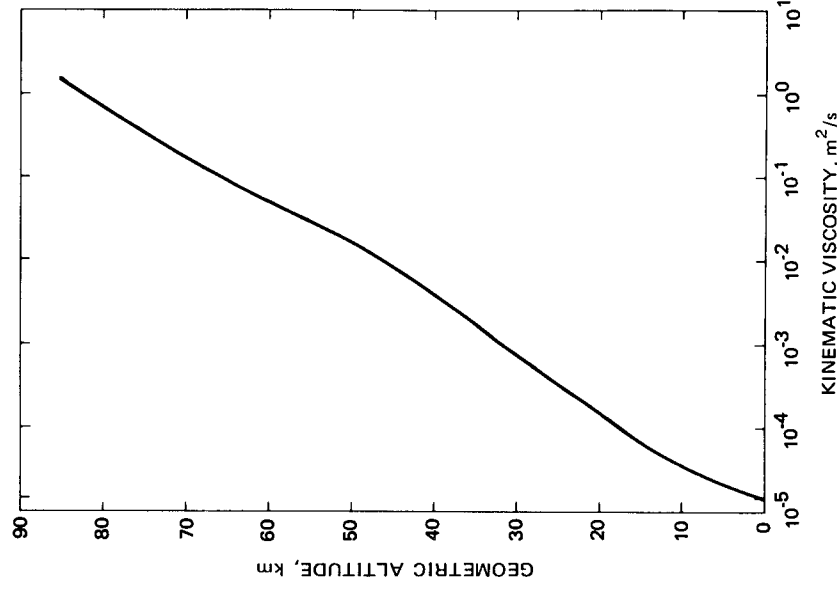


Figure 15. Kinematic viscosity as a function of geometric altitude

terminations of thermal conductivity of some monatomic gases agree well with observation. For these gases thermal conductivity is directly proportional to the dynamic viscosity. Modification of the simple theory has accounted in part for differences introduced by polyatomic molecules and by mixtures of gases. Tabular entry of values for coefficient of thermal conductivity is terminated at 86 km. The variation with height of this quantity is shown in figure 16.

#### 1.4 SELECTED TABULAR VALUES OF ATMOSPHERIC PROPERTIES AND CONVERSION FACTORS FOR METRIC TO ENGLISH UNITS

1.4.1 SEA-LEVEL VALUES.—The sea-level values of fifteen of the atmospheric properties discussed in this Standard are listed in table 10. The sea-level values for  $g$ ,  $P$ , and  $T$  are defined quantities; the remainder are quantities calculated from the preceding equations.

1.4.2 CONVERSION OF METRIC TO ENGLISH UNITS.—For those who have a need to work in the English System of units, the conversion factors

listed in table 11 are applicable to the atmospheric parameters tabulated or shown graphically in this Standard. For other transformations, see Mechtly (1973).

TABLE 10.—Sea-level values of atmospheric properties

Symbol	Sea-level value
$C_{s,0}$	$3.40294 \times 10^2$ m/s
$g_0$	9.80665 m/s <sup>2</sup>
$H_{p,0}$	$8.4345 \times 10^3$ m
$k_{t,0}$	$2.5326 \times 10^{-3}$ J/(s·m·K) or W/(m·K)
$L_0$	$6.6328 \times 10^{-8}$ m
$V_{m,0}$	$2.3643 \times 10^3$ m <sup>3</sup> /kmol
$M_0$	$2.89644 \times 10^3$ kg/kmol
$N_0$	$2.5470 \times 10^{25}$ m <sup>-3</sup>
$P_0$	$1.01325 \times 10^5$ N/m <sup>2</sup>
$T_0$	$2.8815 \times 10^2$ K
$V_0$	$4.5894 \times 10^2$ m/s
$\eta_0$	$1.4607 \times 10^{-5}$ m <sup>2</sup> /s
$\mu_0$	$1.7894 \times 10^{-5}$ kg/(m·s)
$\nu_0$	$6.9193 \times 10^9$ s <sup>-1</sup>
$\rho_0$	$1.2250$ kg/m <sup>3</sup>

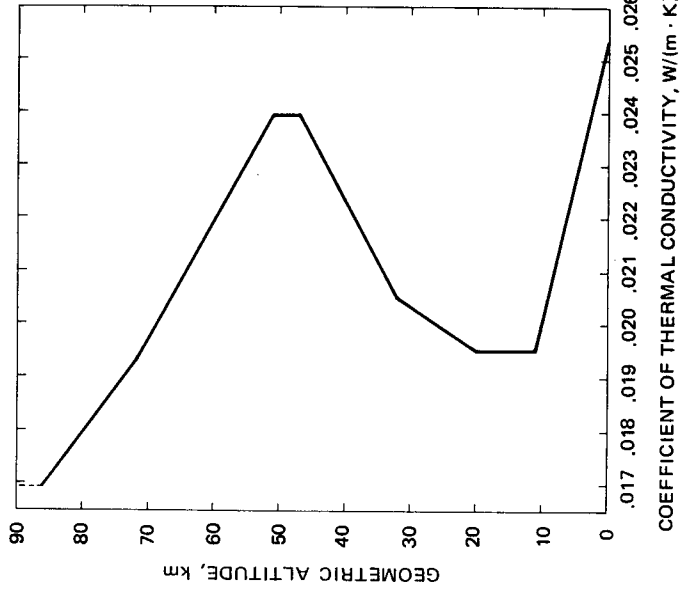


Figure 16. Coefficient of thermal conductivity as a function of geometric altitude

TABLE 11.—Metric to English conversion factors for properties of The U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976

Symbol	To convert from metric units	to English units	divide by
$C_s$	m/s	ft/s	$3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$
$g$	m/s <sup>2</sup>	ft/s <sup>2</sup>	$3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$
$H_p$	m	ft	$3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$
$k_t$	W/(m·K)	BTU/(ft·s·°R)	$6.226477504 \times 10^{-3}$
$L$	m	ft	$3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$
$v_m$	m <sup>3</sup> /kmol	ft <sup>3</sup> /lbmol	$6.242796057 \times 10^{-2}$
$M$	kg/kmol	lb/lbmol	1.000*
$N$	m <sup>-3</sup>	ft <sup>-3</sup>	$3.531466672 \times 10^2$
$P$	mb	in Hg (32°F)	$3.386389 \times 10^1$
$T$ or $T_M$	K	°R	5/9*
$V$	m/s	ft/s	$3.048^* \times 10^{-1}$
$\eta$	m <sup>2</sup> /s	ft <sup>2</sup> /s	$9.290304 \times 10^{-26}$
$\mu$	N·s/m <sup>2</sup>	lb/(ft·s)	1.488163944
$\nu$	s <sup>-1</sup>	s <sup>-1</sup>	1.000*
$\rho$	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	$1.6018463 \times 10^1$

\*exact definition



# PART 2

## Atmospheric Model

### 2.0 INTRODUCTION

In September 1971 The COESA Working Group reviewed the temperature and density data derived from recent satellite and rocket observations. This review revealed a need to revise the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* (COESA 1962) at altitudes above 50 km. Data available for levels below 50 km were found to be in reasonably good agreement with the 1962 Standard.

### 2.1 MODEL AND DATA FOR ALTITUDES UP TO 86 KM

The number of available observations between 50 and 86 km on which to base a mean annual temperature-altitude profile for 45°N is still relatively small. The greatest number of observations at specific locations were obtained at Wallops Island (38°N) and Ft. Churchill (59°N). Even at these locations, however, the data for a given month vary from 1 to 20 observations for altitudes between 55 and 80 km, and from 0 to 12 for altitudes above 80 km. The unequal distribution of observations by month and time of day, as well as by location, makes it difficult to derive accurate estimates of the annual temperature cycle, particularly at altitudes above 80 km. However, new data were sufficient to indicate that the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* needed to be revised at all altitudes above 50 km.

**2.1.1 DATA SOURCES.**—Mean annual temperature-altitude profiles for altitudes between 50 and 90 km were prepared from temperature data derived from grenade, pitot-static tube, and falling-sphere experiments conducted through June of 1972 at the locations shown in table 12. Annual means for 31° latitude were computed from observations at White Sands, Woomera, and Eglin, and

for 8° latitude from observations at Natal and Ascension. The data for Woomera were combined with Northern Hemisphere data, using a 6-month change in date.

Mean annual temperature-altitude profiles prepared by Soviet meteorologists (data source E) from measurements taken with resistance thermometers on M-100 rockets at Volgograd (49°N) and Heiss Island, USSR (81°N) were also used in developing a mean annual temperature-altitude cross-section from equator to pole for altitudes between 50 and 80 km.

As with rocket thermistor measurements of temperature made in North America and elsewhere, the Soviets apply corrections compensating for aerodynamic heating of the sensor and for radiational and other nonambient heat sources. These corrections, based on a detailed evaluation of an appropriate heat transfer differential equation, typically range from 1 to 2 K near 40 km to many degrees above 55 km. Comparative investigations have shown that further systematic adjustment of the Soviet data is required, since in general the reported Soviet temperatures are low with respect to other measurements above 50 km. The data used here have been adjusted above 60 km by the Soviets, on the basis of their comparison of mean temperatures computed from their M-100 rocket measurements and means derived from grenade and pitot-static tube results.

**2.1.2 DATA PROCESSING.**—Mean annual temperatures for the various locations and altitudes were obtained by averaging 12 observed and/or interpolated mean monthly values. Both subjective and objective analyses of the distributions of observed mean monthly temperatures at levels between 50 and 100 km were employed. At locations and altitudes where observed values were available for only a few months or where values were missing for the extreme months, a subjective analysis appeared to provide a better estimate of the annual distribution of mean monthly values than that obtained by objective methods.

At altitudes and locations for which there were relatively complete sets of observed mean monthly temperatures, the mean monthly values were subjected to harmonic analysis for semiannual and

TABLE 12.—Rocket Launch Sites and Data Sources

Station	Location	Data Sources*
Natal, Brazil	6°S 35°W	A
Ascension Island	8°S 14°W	A
Eglin AFB, Florida	30°N 87°W	C
Woomera, Australia	31°S 137°E	C
White Sands, New Mexico	32°N 106°W	D
Wallops Island, Virginia	38°N 75°W	A,B
Ft. Churchill, Manitoba	59°N 94°W	A,B,C
Point Barrow, Alaska	71°N 157°W	A

\*Data sources are given on page G 26.

annual cycles. The analyses give regression equations of the form:

$$T = \bar{T} + A_1 \sin(ix + \phi_1) + A_2 \sin(2ix + \phi_2), \quad (54)$$

where the bar indicates an arithmetic mean,  $x$  is  $360^\circ/\text{period}$ ,  $i$  is 0, 1, 2, ..., 11, and 0 represents 15 January.

Examples of the curves representing the sum of the first and second harmonics, including equations giving the phase and amplitude of each cycle, are shown in figures 17 and 18 for the altitudes between 60 and 90 km at Ft. Churchill and Wallops Island. Table 13 gives the level of significance (F-test) of the annual and semiannual oscillations at each alti-

tude. An "X" indicates that the level of significance is beyond 25 percent.

The semiannual oscillation at Wallops is significant at the 5.0- and 0.1-percent level at 60 and 70 km, respectively. However, at Ft. Churchill it is not significant, even at the 25-percent level, at any of the altitudes shown. The annual oscillation at both locations is significant at the 5-percent level or better at all altitudes above 60 km. There is a change in phase of the annual temperature cycle between

TABLE 13.—Level of significance of annual and semiannual oscillations

Altitude (km)	WALLOPS oscillations (percent)		CHURCHILL oscillations (percent)	
	Annual	Semiannual	Annual	Semiannual
60	10	5.0	10	1.0
70	0.1	0.1	5.0	X
80	0.5	25.0	0.1	X
90	1.0	10.0	2.5	X

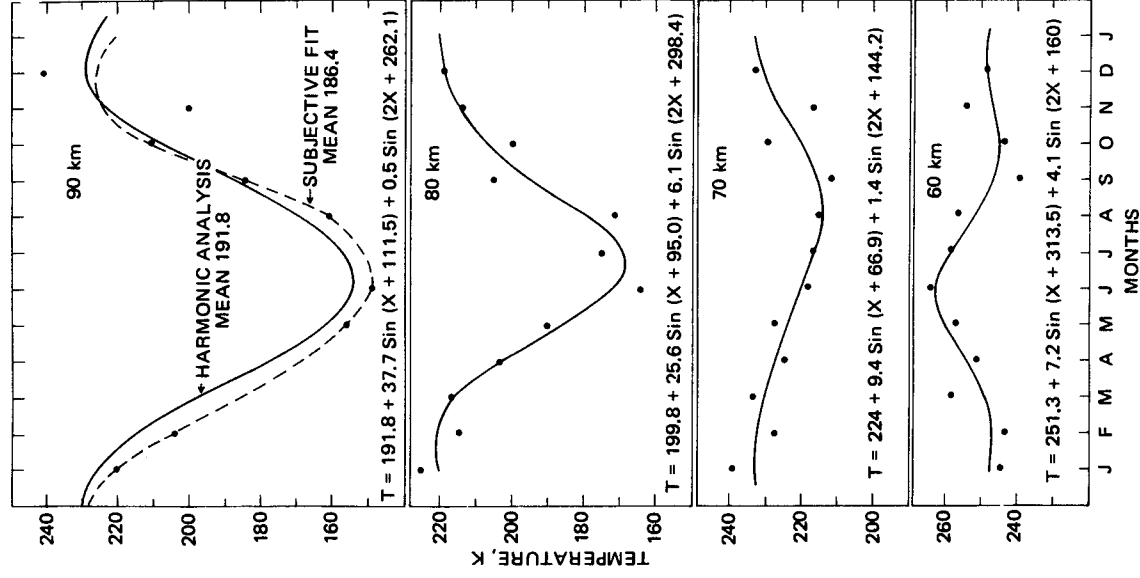


Figure 17. Harmonic analysis of median monthly temperatures at Ft. Churchill, Manitoba

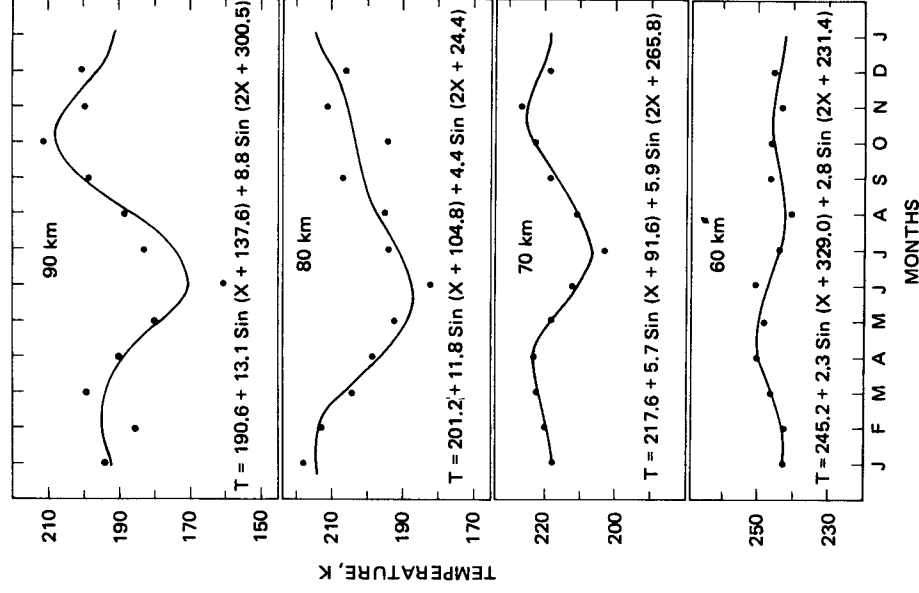


Figure 18. Harmonic analysis of median monthly temperatures at Wallops Island, Va.

60 and 65 km. At altitudes below 60 km the maximum mean monthly temperatures occur in summer, and above 65 km the maximums occur in winter. At altitudes between 60 and 65 km these two variations are partially self-cancelling, giving rise to a region of minimum variability (see figures 17 and 18).

Annual mean temperatures computed from harmonically smoothed mean monthly values were compared to annual means derived from curves that had been subjectively fitted to the observed mean monthly values. The differences between the mean annual values obtained by each method for altitudes between 50 and 85 km were less than 2K, and at most levels less than 1K. Differences were greater at 90 km, especially where 12 mean monthly values were not available. An example of the differences in annual means obtained by objective and subjective analyses is shown for the 90-km level at Ft. Churchill in figure 17. The subjective analysis appears to provide a more realistic fit to the data; it provides an annual mean that is 5K colder than the objective analysis.

Curves showing the variation with latitude of the mean annual temperatures were drawn for various altitudes between 40 and 90 km. The 40-, 60-, and 80-km curves are shown in figure 19. Values interpolated from these curves for 45°N differ considerably from those for the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* at altitudes above 50 km.

**2.1.3 COMPARISON OF DATA WITH MODEL.**—The temperature-altitude profile based on values interpolated for 45°N from the latitudinal temperature curves described in the preceding paragraph is shown by profile A in figure 20 for altitudes between 50 and 100 km. Mean annual values for Wallops Island (38°N) and Ft. Churchill (59°N) are also shown in figure 20, because interpolated values for 45°N are based primarily on the observations from these two locations. The vertical temperature gradients of the profile that is fitted to the data are linear with geopotential altitude.

The isothermal layer between 86 and 91 km, figure 20, represents the region of the mesopause and is based on the vertical distributions of mean annual values. The vertical structure of this isothermal region changes from day-to-day and month-to-month, varying from less than 1 km to more than 15 km in thickness. At times there appear to be several mesopauses with minimum temperatures occurring 10 to 15 km apart. The time cross-sections of mean monthly values for Ft. Churchill and Wallops Island, figures 21 and 22, respectively, indicate that the isothermal layer at the mesopause is best defined and thinnest in late spring and summer when temperatures are lowest.

The temperature-altitude profile adopted for this Standard (profile B of figure 20) is approximately

isothermal, in terms of  $T_m$ , for a few kilometers above 85 geopotential km; it is nearly 3 degrees colder than the interpolated values for this layer. The lower mesopause temperature was required so that computed  $N_2$  densities would reasonably match the observed density data in the low thermosphere. The mesopause temperature selected is well within the limits of accuracy that can be assigned to values obtained from the observations available at this altitude.

Densities associated with the adopted temperature-altitude profile are shown in figure 23 as percentage departures from the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* (COESA 1962) for altitudes between 50 and 100 km. Percentage departures of observed

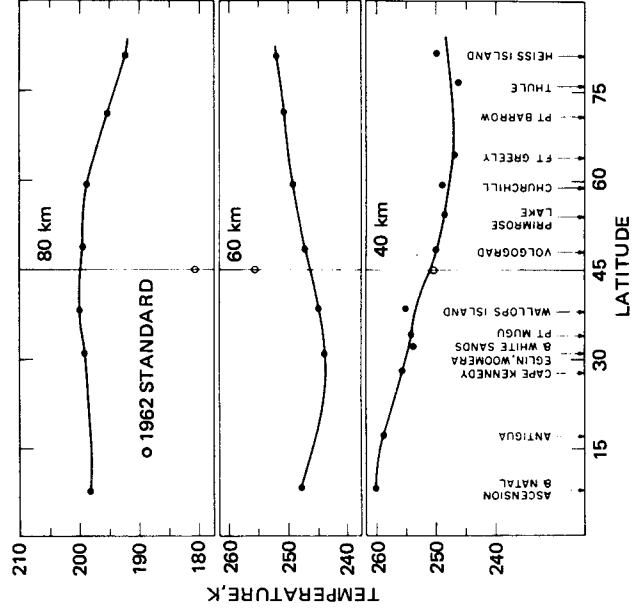


Figure 19. Mean annual temperature variation with latitude

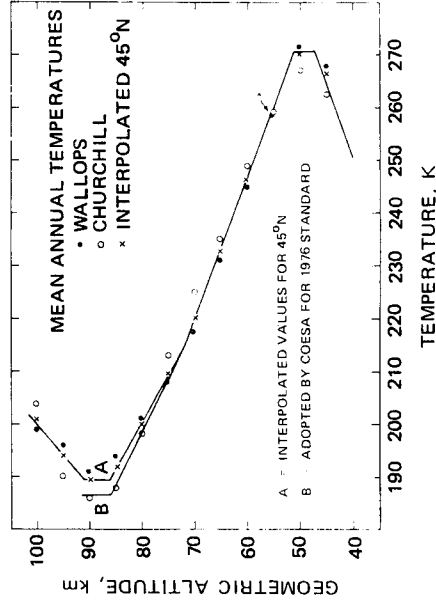


Figure 20. Temperature-altitude profile for the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976

mean annual densities are also shown in figure 23 for Wallops Island and Ft. Churchill. Densities for this Standard are nearly the same as those for the 1962 Standard for altitudes up to 60 km but are approximately 6 percent less between 79 and 80 km and 10 to 15 percent greater near 90 km. Observed latitudinal variations of the percent departures from the mean annual densities at levels between 40 and 90 km are shown in figure 24.

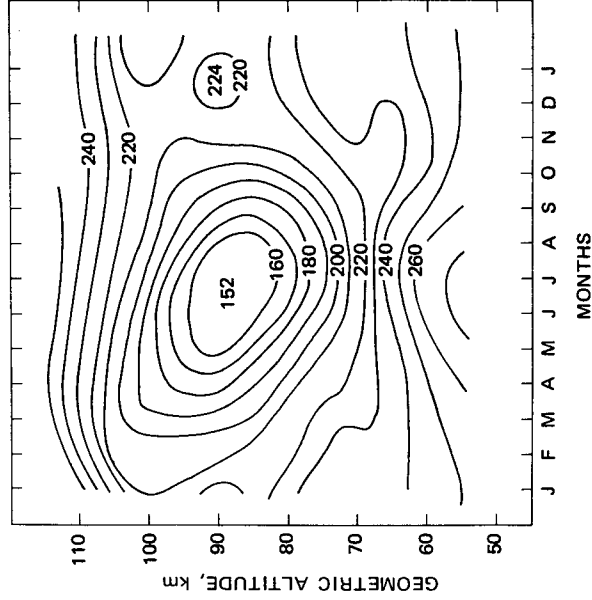


Figure 21. Cross-section of median monthly temperatures at Ft. Churchill, Manitoba

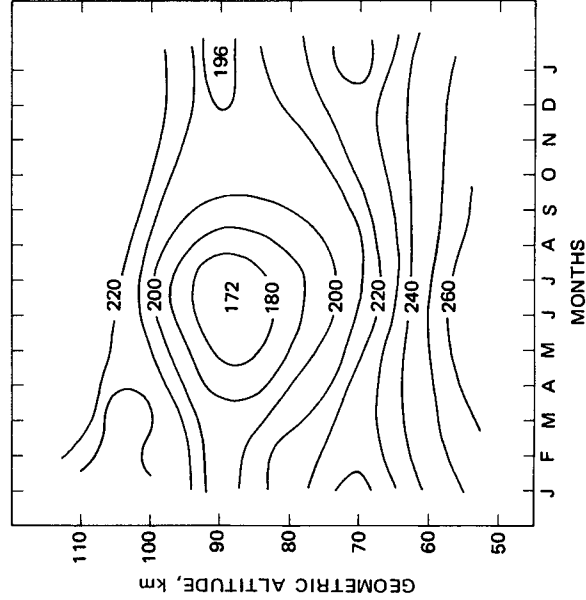


Figure 22. Cross-section of median monthly temperatures at Wallops Island, Va.

**2.1.4 SYSTEMATIC VARIATIONS AND OBSERVED AND INFERRED EXTREMES.**— In the region 0 to 86 km, latitudinal and seasonal variations about the Standard are observed. In addition, both observation and inference show that extreme departures of considerable magnitude occur. This information is being developed in detail in a series of reference atmospheres which will extend to 90 km.

These reference atmospheres are being prepared under the direction of COESA to replace those described in the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966*. They will include mean monthly atmospheres for each 15° of latitude from Equator

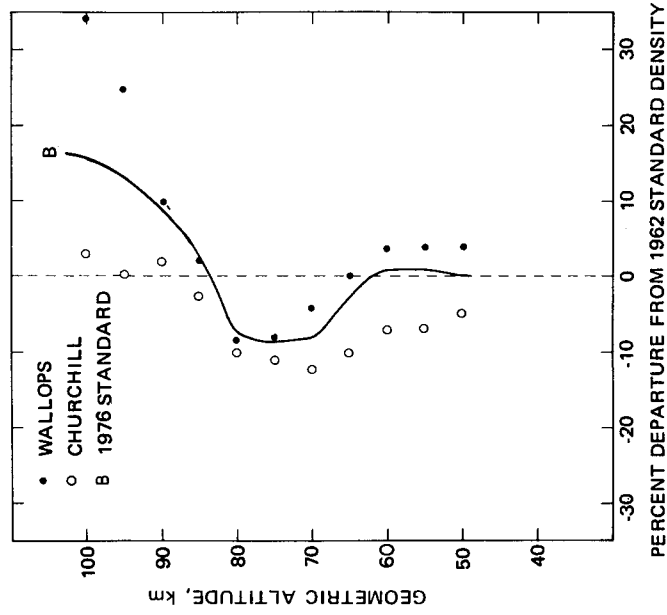


Figure 23. Mean annual density-altitude profiles

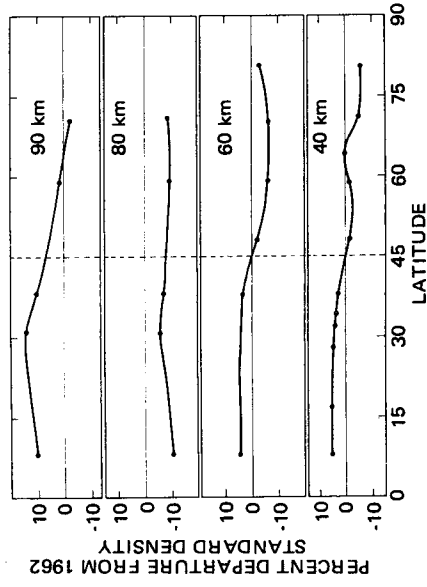


Figure 24. Mean annual density variation with latitude

to pole. Winter models at 60° and 75°N will depict typical conditions over both North America and Europe. These data will provide information to scientists and engineers on latitudinal, longitudinal, seasonal, and day-to-day changes in atmospheric structure that can be used to investigate the importance of such departures from the Standard in experiments and designs. Preliminary work on these reference atmospheres for latitudes from the Equator to the pole has yielded envelopes of mean monthly and extreme values of temperature and density which are discussed below for altitudes up to 90 km.

*Temperature Variations.*—The arrows in figure 25 show the lowest and highest mean monthly temperatures obtained for any location between the Equator and pole. Estimates of the one-percent maximum and minimum temperatures that occur during the warmest and coldest months, respectively, in the most extreme locations are shown by dashed lines. Values below 30 km are based on radiosonde observations and those between 30 and 50 km on meteorological rocket observations. Variations above 55 km are based on data derived primarily from grenade, falling-sphere, and pressure-gauge experiments. Available observations between 50 and 100 km on which to base estimates of the seasonal, latitudinal, and extreme variations are still relatively sparse. Errors associated with the direct and indirect temperature measurements are also larger above 50 km than at lower altitudes. Consequently, less confidence can be placed in the

estimated seasonal fluctuations and extreme values above 50 km.

Values shown for the various levels by envelope curves could not possibly be encountered at all altitudes at a given location and time. The warmest layers near the surface, for example, are associated with the coldest temperatures at the tropopause, and temperatures near the stratopause are negatively correlated with those at the mesopause.

At locations between 30 and 90°N, maximum mean monthly temperatures at altitudes below 25 km usually occur in June or July, and minimum values in December or January. In the upper stratosphere and lower mesosphere (30 to 60 km), semi-annual and biennial oscillations complicate the annual temperature distributions. The magnitude of the annual cycle is largest in the polar regions and decreases toward the Equator, whereas the importance of the biennial and semiannual cycles is greatest near the Equator and decreases toward the poles. At mid and high latitudes the annual and semiannual cycles tend to obscure the biennial oscillation. Observations show that north of 25° latitude the combined annual and semiannual components shift the time of maximum temperature in the upper stratosphere to May or early June, and of minimum temperatures to November or early December. In the mesosphere, above 60 to 65 km, the maximum mean monthly temperatures generally occur in December or January and the minimum in June or July.

The largest departures from the Standard at

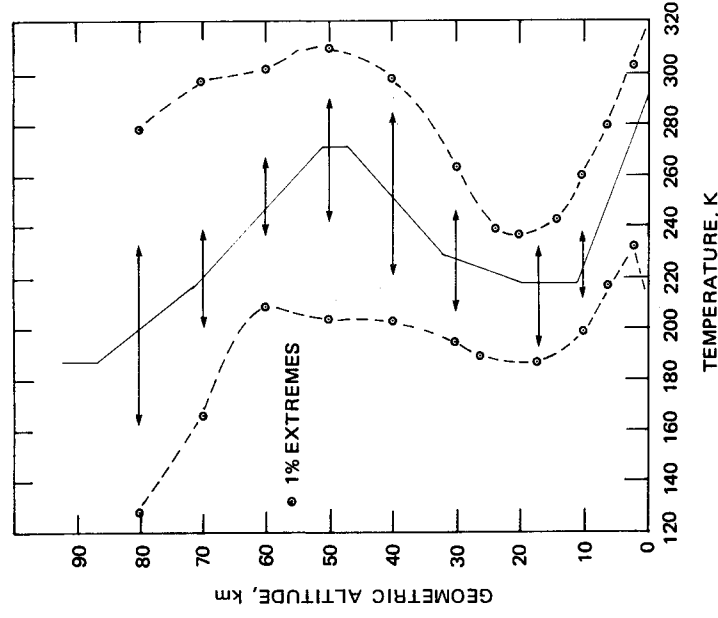


Figure 25. Range of systematic variability of temperature around the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976

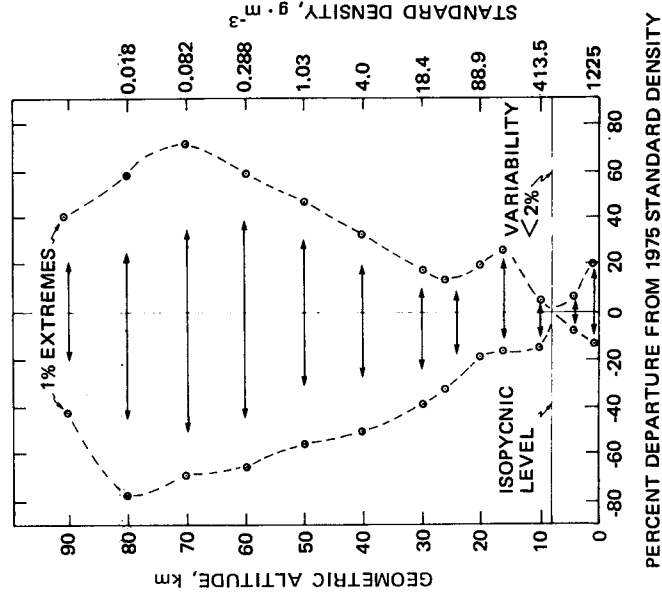


Figure 26. Range of systematic variability of density around the U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976

all altitudes between 25 and 90 km occur in arctic and sub-arctic regions.

*Density Variations.*—The estimated range of systematic changes (seasonal and latitudinal) in mean monthly densities is indicated by the horizontal arrows in figure 26 as percentage departure from the Standard. Estimates of the one-percent maximum and minimum densities that occur during months with the highest and lowest values in the most extreme locations are shown by dashed lines. Above 30 km both the largest negative and positive departures occur in arctic and sub-arctic regions. The negative departures represent winter and the positive departures summer conditions. Densities greater than standard are, however, occasionally observed in arctic latitudes *in winter*, during "sudden" warmings of the stratosphere and/or mesosphere (Quiroz 1970, 1974). Below 30 km the range cannot be depicted for all levels by the maximum and minimum seasonal values at any one latitude.

The minimum latitudinal and seasonal variability, less than 2 percent, occurs at the isopycnic level near 8 km. Other levels of minimum variability, much less pronounced than at the isopycnic level, are near 26 and 90 km. Levels of maximum seasonal and latitudinal variability occur near 15 and 70 km.

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## 2.2 THE MODEL FOR ALTITUDES ABOVE 86 KM

**2.2.1 GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS.**—Above 85 km, two processes are primarily responsible for a decrease in the mean molecular weight with increasing height: the first is the dissociation of molecular oxygen, and the second is diffusive separation, which becomes increasingly important relative to mixing in this height region. In this altitude region between approximately 85 and 120 km, the effect of height- and time-dependent, molecular-oxygen dissociation, and the competition between eddy and molecular diffusion combine to complicate the study of the height distribution of the atmospheric species, such that generation of numerical values for the altitude profiles of physical parameters necessitates a considerable amount of numerical computation. More specifically, atomic oxygen becomes appreciable above 85 km, and diffusive separation begins to be effective at an average height of about 100 km. Also, in the regime where molecular diffusion becomes significant (above about 85 km), the effect of vertical winds on the composition is important (Reber and Hays 1973).

Above approximately 120 km, it is relatively safe to assume that there is no further large-scale oxygen dissociation, and that (except for wind effects and atomic-hydrogen flow and production) diffusive equilibrium prevails. Under such conditions, as seen in Part 1, the simultaneous equations governing molecular diffusion are no longer interdependent, and these equations can then be applied to each atmospheric constituent separately. In this case, the computation of the individual density-height profiles presents no greater difficulty than that of the total pressure or density below 80 km, except for constituents such as atomic hydrogen, which have a nonnegligible vertical flow up to several hundred kilometers. The nonzero flux for atomic hydrogen results from two processes: planetary escape from the exosphere, and production due to chemical reactions in the lower thermosphere (Patterson 1966, Tinsley 1973) in accord-

ance with chemical equations in table 27 of Appendix C.

**2.2.2 AVAILABILITY OF DATA.**—In the altitude region, 50 to 90 km, atmospheric measurements of temperature, density, and pressure are made almost exclusively with rocket-borne instruments. These observations, described in Section 2.1, have served to develop an extensive set of thermodynamic data on which to base the lower boundary conditions for the model above 86 km. The region from 140 to 1000 km is one in which the thermodynamic properties are determined almost exclusively from satellite-related observations and radar incoherent scatter techniques. A vast amount of data has been accumulated for this height region. For altitudes between 90 and 140 km, however, there is only a very limited amount of atmospheric data from rocket soundings and incoherent scatter observations, and almost none from satellite observations. Furthermore, no unique observational technique has, to date, been developed for efficient observation of the thermodynamic and photochemical properties of this region of the earth's atmosphere.

**2.2.3 PHILOSOPHY OF MODEL CONSTRUCTION.**—In view of the necessity for computing individual density-altitude profiles for each atmospheric species in the heterosphere, the use of molecular-scale temperature  $T_M$  becomes impractical, and in this region kinetic temperature  $T$  is used as a governing parameter. In addition, the use of a linearly segmented temperature-height function, with discontinuous first derivatives, as in  $T_M(H)$  below 86 km, is terminated in favor of one in which the first derivative is continuous from 86 to 1000 km. Furthermore, geometric altitude replaces geopotential altitude as the argument of the temperature-height function at heights of 86 km and above.

The transition from  $T_M(H)$  to a function  $T(Z)$  occurs at 86 geometric kilometers (84.8520 km'), where the value of  $T_M$  and the molecular-weight ratio,  $M/M_0$ , lead to  $T = 186.8673$  K. The observed temperature-height profiles usually show large gradients at heights from 100 to 200 km. At greater altitudes, the gradients decrease with increasing height to about 500 km, where the temperature approaches an asymptote (usually referred to as the exospheric temperature,  $T_\infty$ ) which varies with solar activity, time of day, and several other parameters. In the present model,  $T_\infty$  is defined to be 1000 K, a value which is associated with mean solar conditions.

The form of the functions used to represent the mean profiles reflects the desire to make the Standard a useful, analytical tool:

- a. The temperature is expressed as a smooth mathematical function of geometric altitude, with a continuous first derivative.

- b. Functions representing the temperature profile are readily adjustable to allow approximation of various data sets.
- c. Functions relating number densities to altitude are physically meaningful and analytically expressible.

Altitude profiles of both temperatures and species number densities are consistent with inputs from a variety of sources:

- a. At the 86-km boundary, the temperature and number densities match the model for heights below 86 km. Such a match is somewhat complicated by the fact that the model below 86 km is defined in terms of geopotential altitude and molecular-scale temperature, while above 86 km the model uses geometric altitude and kinetic temperature. The procedure used for establishing the match is discussed in Part 1, while the generation of the 86-km number densities is described in Appendix A.
- b. In the altitude region between the lower boundary and about 130 km, temperature and mass-density profiles reflect the available data, which come largely from measurements made by rocket-borne pitot tubes (Horvath 1972) and falling spheres (Theon 1972), and by the incoherent scatter technique (Wand 1972). The average value of the N<sub>2</sub> density above 150 km is reasonably well established, however, and this value strongly influences the choice of temperature profiles in the region below this altitude, particularly in the very low temperature region from about 85 to 92 km.

- c. At 150 km the composition matches the Working Group recommendations shown in table 14.

- d. The largest body of data available on the neutral composition of the upper thermosphere (as opposed to the larger data set available on total density) is that obtained from the quadrupole mass spectrometer on the OGO-6 satellite (e.g., Hedin et al. 1972 and 1974). These data refer primarily to

an altitude of 450 km; the values of N<sub>2</sub>, O, He, and Ar, for this altitude, are given in table 14. They represent the OGO-6 data after adjustment to 45°N latitude, and to an exospheric temperature of 1000 K. The coefficients for the exponential segment of the temperature model above 120 km reflect this large and unique data set.

- e. At altitudes above about 130 km, the total density and its scale height are consistent with the large body of data determined from satellite drag.
- f. The number densities, eddy diffusion coefficients, flux terms, and temperature profile are consistent with those in the photochemical model of Keneshea and Zimmerman (1970) discussed in Appendix C, and based upon observation (Philbrick et al. 1973).

It must be emphasized that many of the parameters and profiles used and calculated for this Standard are dynamic by nature, and any steady-state description is only an approximation to the true state of affairs. Examples are the wave-like structure frequently observed in the temperature and gas densities as shown in figure 27 (Reber et al. 1975); the atomic-oxygen profile which appears to be extremely time dependent with significant

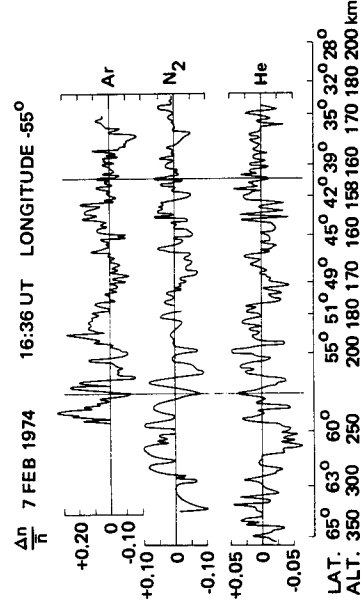


Figure 27. Wave-like structure of number-density profiles of Ar, N<sub>2</sub>, and He, observed during a single satellite pass

TABLE 14.—Number densities, mass densities, and mean molecular weights of five species at selected heights

Gas	86 km (m <sup>-3</sup> )	120 km (m <sup>-3</sup> )	150 km (m <sup>-3</sup> )	450 km (m <sup>-3</sup> )
N <sub>2</sub>	1.12979 × 10 <sup>20</sup>	3.7258 × 10 <sup>17</sup>	3.1240 × 10 <sup>16</sup>	1.0865 × 10 <sup>12</sup>
O (atomic)	8.60000 × 10 <sup>16</sup>	9.2741 × 10 <sup>16</sup>	1.7800 × 10 <sup>16</sup>	4.1633 × 10 <sup>13</sup>
O <sub>2</sub>	3.03090 × 10 <sup>16</sup>	4.3950 × 10 <sup>16</sup>	2.7500 × 10 <sup>16</sup>	2.3676 × 10 <sup>16</sup>
He	7.58173 × 10 <sup>14</sup>	3.8879 × 10 <sup>13</sup>	2.1058 × 10 <sup>13</sup>	3.9479 × 10 <sup>12</sup>
Ar	1.35140 × 10 <sup>18</sup>	1.3661 × 10 <sup>16</sup>	5.0000 × 10 <sup>13</sup>	2.6583 × 10 <sup>7</sup>
H (atomic)	—	—	3.7544 × 10 <sup>11</sup>	8.4483 × 10 <sup>10</sup>
ρ	6.95788 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> kg · m <sup>-3</sup>	2.222 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> kg · m <sup>-3</sup>	2.074 × 10 <sup>-11</sup> kg · m <sup>-3</sup>	1.184 × 10 <sup>-12</sup> kg · m <sup>-3</sup>
M	28.95221 kg/kmole	26.205 kg/kmole	24.103 kg/kmole	15.247 kg/kmole



diurnal and seasonal components (e.g., George et al. 1972); and the helium profile which shows a strong annual component (Jacchia and Slowe 1967; Reber et al. 1968; Keating and Prior 1968; and Reber and Hays 1973). For the purpose of this model, temperature and number-density profiles are adjusted to represent average steady-state conditions.

**2.2.4 TEMPERATURE-HEIGHT PROFILE.**—The adopted temperature-height profile between 86 and 1000 km is described as follows:

- a. For 86 to 91 km, the layer is assumed to be isothermal at 186.8673 K.
- b. For 91 to 110 km, a segment of an ellipse is used, assuring a smooth monotonically increasing temperature-height function, with sufficient generality to match the temperature and its gradient at both end points. Equations are given in Part 1; derivations are contained in Appendix B.
- c. The layer, 110 to 120 km, is represented by a straight-line segment in which the change in temperature with altitude, i.e.,  $dT/dZ$ , is equal to 12 K/km.
- d. The region, 120 to 1000 km, is represented by an exponential function in which  $T$  asymptotically approaches 1000 K at heights above 500 km. This form is well known, widely used, and permits the utilization of the Walker (1965) modification of the Bates (1959) technique for analytically representing upper-atmosphere number densities.

The equations for the temperature-height profile are given in Part 1. The adopted temperature-height profile from the surface to 1000 km is shown in figure 4. Variations in the temperature-height profiles, between 100 and 1000 km, for various degrees of solar and geomagnetic activity are presented in figure 28. Profile (A) gives the lowest temperatures expected at sunspot minimum; profile (B) represents average conditions at sunspot minimum; (C) represents average conditions at an average sunspot maximum; and (D) gives the highest temperatures to be expected during a period of exceptionally high solar and geomagnetic activity.

**2.2.5 DENSITIES.**—In this model, the steady-state vertical distribution of the number density  $n_i$  of a gas species with molecular weight  $M_i$  is governed by the vertical component of the momentum equation for that gas. Ideally, it is solved in conjunction with the equation of continuity (Colegrove et al. 1965; Keneshea and Zimmerman 1970; Reber and Hays 1973).

The equations used in the computation of the number-density profiles for the individual species, molecular nitrogen, atomic and molecular oxygen,

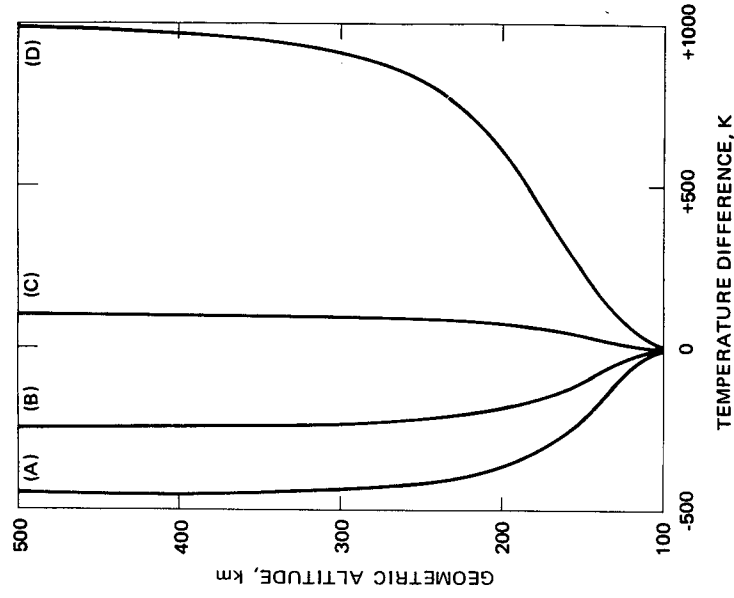


Figure 28. Departures of the temperature-altitude profiles from that of the present model for various degree of solar activity

helium, argon, and atomic hydrogen are discussed in Part 1. Number-density profiles based on the adopted temperature-height profile are shown in figure 5. Number-density profiles corresponding to the two extremes of temperature deviation (shown in figure 28) are depicted in figures 29 a, b, c, and d. Figure 29a presents number densities of the six species under conditions of minimum solar activity, while figure 29b shows number-density profiles of the same six species under conditions of maximum solar activity. Figure 29c depicts the possible range of variation of number densities of  $N_2$ , Ar, and He, from the Standard, while figure 29d shows the possible range of variation of number densities of  $O_2$ , O, and H from the Standard.

The total mass-density profile  $\rho(Z)$  for the current model is shown in figure 7. Departures of the density-height profile from that of the present model in accordance with changes in exospheric temperatures are shown in figure 30. The four profiles shown in the diagram correspond to the four temperature difference profiles in figure 28.

#### 2.2.6 MODEL COMPARED WITH OBSERVATIONS *Height Profiles of Temperature and $N_2$ Number Density.*

As previously noted, the  $N_2$  number density at any altitude is sensitive primarily to the temperatures at lower altitudes. This fact has serious implications when there are a number of data sets to be matched, as in the development of the temperature-height profile between 86 and 160 km.

The situation at 150 km, as of 1970, was sum-

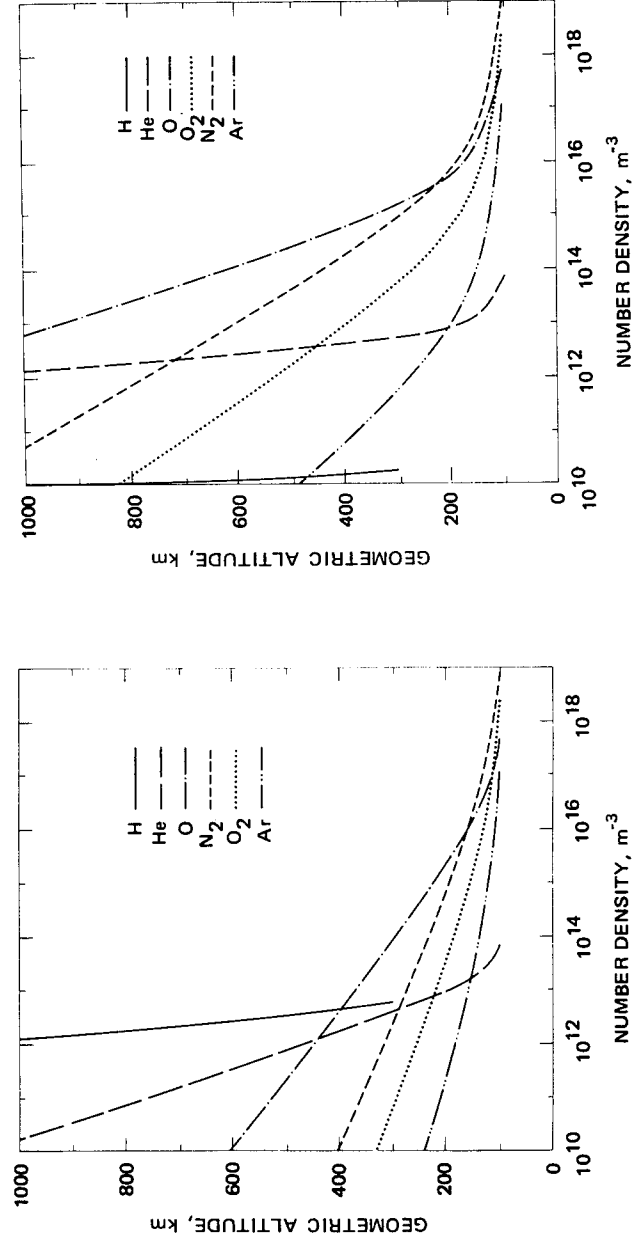


Figure 29a. Relative concentrations of atmospheric constituents during periods of minimum solar activity

Figure 29b. Relative concentrations of atmosphere constituents during periods of maximum solar activity

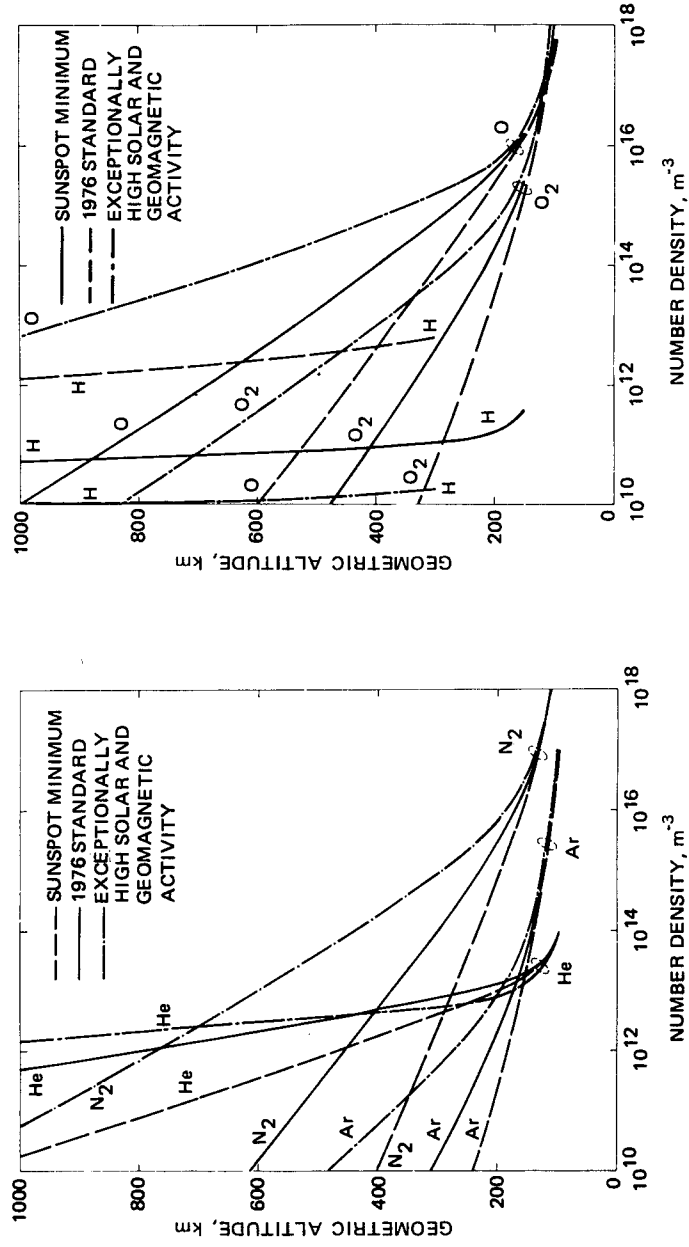


Figure 29c. Range of possible variation of number-density profiles of  $N_2$ , Ar, and He due to solar and geomagnetic activity

Figure 29d. Range of possible variation of number-density profiles of  $O_2$ , O, and H due to solar and geomagnetic activity

marized by von Zahn (1970) making use of the relevant density values as well as mass-spectroscopic and UV-extinction data available at the time. After evaluating the data, he concluded that the most consistent agreement between densities de-

termined from drag acceleration and those determined from mass spectroscopy, was obtained if one assumed that drag-determined densities were high by 10 percent and the values of atomic oxygen found by mass spectroscopy were low by an approx-

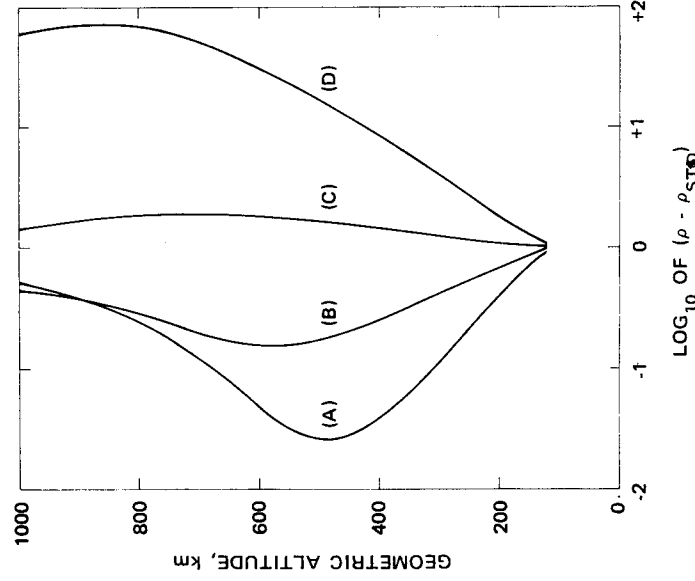


Figure 30. Departures of the density-altitude profiles from that of the standard for various degrees of solar activity

licable factor. Accordingly, he estimated the species number densities,  $n_i$ , and the total mass density  $\rho$ , for 150-km altitude to be as follows:  $n(N_2) = 2.6 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ,  $n(O_2) = 2.5 \times 10^{15} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ,  $n(\text{Ar}) = 5 \times 10^{13} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ,  $n(O) = 2.3 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3}$ , and  $\rho = 1.96 \times 10^{-9} \text{ kg/m}^3$ , where his  $n(O)$  value represents an upward adjustment from available observed values. His drastic increase in the amount of atomic oxygen seemed justified in part by later measurements made at 120 km with a helium-cooled, rocket-borne mass spectrometer which gave an appreciably higher value of the concentration ratio of  $O$  to  $O_2$  at 120 km than had ever been reported in the literature (Offermann and von Zahn 1971).

Nier (1972), on the other hand, pointed out that since atomic oxygen is a major constituent of the atmosphere in the neighborhood of 150 km, any arbitrary increase, such as by a factor of substantially more than two in its measured abundance relative to other constituents, would destroy the excellent agreement between mass-density scale heights computed from mass-spectrometer composition measurements and those found from drag measurements on low-altitude satellites such as OVI-15 (Champion et al. 1970a) and OVI-16 (Champion et al. 1970b). He subsequently reinforced his argument through laboratory experiments (Nier et al. 1972; and Lake and Nier 1973), in which it was shown that it was not likely that atomic-oxygen densities measured with instruments such as he and his colleagues previously

used in rocket flights were low by more than a factor of two.

More recently, Tausch and Carignan (1972), in an extrapolation ofOGO-6 composition and drag-determined densities down to 150 km, concluded that the 150-km atomic-oxygen value given by von Zahn (1970) and employed by Jacchia in his 1971 model, was too high. They prefer a number about 20 percent lower, but still considerably above the average value found with rocket-borne mass spectrometers. Their  $n(N_2)$  and  $n(O_2)$  values at 150 km, on the other hand, are about 25 percent higher than values generally found with rocket-borne mass spectrometers.

Moe (1973) completed a comprehensive study of drag measurements with satellites as well as of published values of atmospheric composition by all methods, correcting drag measurements for effects due to accommodation coefficients, and composition measurements for possible errors in instruments due to surface effects. Moe's  $n(N_2)$ ,  $n(O_2)$ , and  $n(\text{Ar})$  values at 150 km agree closely with those given by von Zahn (1970), which are essentially the abundances deduced from rocket-borne mass spectrometers. His  $n(O)$  value, however, is about 20 percent lower than von Zahn's value, and is in agreement with values given by Tausch and Carignan (1972).

The concentration of helium in the lower hemisphere at mid-latitudes is known to vary by a factor of as much as 10 between summer and winter. Also below 150 km, it appears not to be in diffusive equilibrium. The values presented in the present report fall between the extremes obtained in observations.

The temperature data in this layer of the atmosphere come mainly from recent pitot-tube measurements (Horvath 1972), and from incoherent-scatter data (e.g., Wand 1972). These two data sets are quite consistent in one particular feature: the mean temperature profile, between about 105 km and 125 km, for each data set, appears to have a constant gradient with an average value of about 15 K/m for the backscatter data, and about 18 K/km for the pitot-tube data. The adopted version of the temperature-height profile also exhibits a constant gradient in this region, but it is 12 K/km, only two-thirds of the larger of these two measured values. Attempts to incorporate higher gradients lead to unacceptably high values for  $N_2$  densities above 150 km.

The lower-boundary parameters and the  $N_2$  density at 150 km reflect the results of many measurements in which there is a high degree of confidence, so it is unlikely that these data have serious error. It is not clear whether the recent measurements of the temperature-height profile between 110 and 120 km suggest a gradient which is too large, or

whether the three inputs are basically inconsistent in that they are not true averages over similar sets of conditions.

*Dynamic Characteristics.*—As noted earlier, most of the properties being modeled are time-dependent by nature, and steady-state description has to be used advisedly. Examples are the diurnal photochemical variations in the densities of atomic and molecular oxygen (Appendix C), and the longer-term, dynamically induced variations in helium and argon densities. The model described by the equations in Part 1 includes the provision for representing deviations from diffusive-equilibrium profiles in the middle thermosphere, deviations which are becoming more and more accepted as being physically real. Basic considerations for computing a time-dependent model are discussed in Appendix C.

*Composition.*—In the altitude range, 100–200 km, atmospheric densities computed from composition measurements made with rocket-borne mass spectrometers have usually been lower than values inferred from drag measurements on satellites. While it has been recognized that there might be some error in the drag coefficients upon which the drag measurements depend, the general feeling has been that the composition measurements were in error. In particular, because of the highly reactive nature of atomic oxygen, it has been assumed that this constituent was largely lost in mass-spectrometer ion sources, and hence, grossly underestimated. Early mass-spectrometric values such as those of Meadows and Townsend (1960) or Pokhunkov (1960) were extremely low, undoubtedly owing to the loss of atomic oxygen on the extensive surfaces of their instruments. With the advent of “open” source instruments, such as those of Schaefer (1963) and of Nier et al. (1964), much higher values were obtained. Even so, it was recognized that the losses might still be considerable.

Hall et al. (1965, 1967), using EUV extinction measurements made with rocket-borne UV spectrometers, found atomic-oxygen abundances in the altitude range, 150–200 km, to be considerably above those reported from rocket-borne mass-

spectrometer measurements. Results extrapolated downward from OSO-III measurements (Hinteregger and Hall 1969) gave similar results. The absolute numbers given are in some doubt, however, in view of the uncertainty in the absorption cross section employed for atomic oxygen (Moe 1970).

While some of the variations reported in  $n(\text{N}_2)$ ,  $n(\text{O}_2)$ , and  $n(\text{Ar})$  measurements in the 100–200 km range are almost certainly due to errors in measurements, some must be attributed to true atmospheric variations. The adopted values of  $n(\text{N}_2)$ ,  $n(\text{O}_2)$ ,  $n(\text{Ar})$  at 150 km listed in table 14, and used in constructing the present model are nominal values, and are the best estimates available at the present time. Each is believed to have an uncertainty of less than 25 percent. Because of the uncertainty in the amount of atomic oxygen lost in rocket-borne mass spectrometers, the value of  $n(\text{O})$  at 150 km is based on two sources. The first of these is the set of data obtained from the downward extrapolation of measurements made at higher altitudes with satellite-borne instruments in which, it is believed, the atomic-oxygen loss can be properly evaluated (Hedin et al. 1973). The second source is the set of mass densities found from satellite drag and corrected for the other constituents ( $\text{N}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ , and Ar) which can be measured accurately. It appears likely that the  $n(\text{O})$  values given in table 14 are maximum values, as they are based on the assumption that atomic oxygen is strongly absorbed in mass spectrometers used in rocket studies of the lower thermosphere. This view may be too pessimistic, but it does not seem probable that values given could be high by a factor as large as two.

In the case of atomic hydrogen, a number density of  $8.0 \times 10^{10} \text{ m}^{-3}$  at 500 km is consistent with satellite data (Meier and Mange 1970; Vidal-Madjar et al. 1973; and Brinton and Mayr 1971 and 1972) appropriate for an exospheric temperature of 1000 K. This value of  $n(\text{H})$  is approximately three times the value given in the earlier work of Kocharts and Nicolet (1963). This larger number density at 500 km serves as a boundary value for the calculation of  $n(\text{H})$  at other altitudes.

# PART 3

## Trace Constituents

### 3.0 INTRODUCTION

Standard concentrations for a number of atmospheric trace constituents are given in this chapter. No revised standards are proposed for the inert gases, which had the following values in the 1962 Standard Atmosphere:

<i>Constituent</i>	<i>Percent by volume</i>
Argon	0.934
Neon	0.001818
Helium	0.000524
Krypton	0.000114
Xenon	0.0000087

Substances that have not been measured, but whose concentrations can only be inferred from numerical models, are not included. Also, charged species, radionuclides, and isotopes are not included.

The amount of concentration data available for the trace substances varies greatly. For most substances statistical evaluation of the data was not appropriate so typical values and, when feasible, concentration ranges are provided. Standards for these substances are given and discussed in section 3.1 entitled "Miscellaneous Trace Constituents". Standards for near-surface concentrations are summarized in table 15. Much more data exist for ozone, water vapor, and fine particles, and these are treated in sections 3.2, 3.3, and 3.4.

TABLE 15.—Concentrations\* of various tropospheric trace constituents near the earth's surface.

Constituent	Typical Concentration, parts per billion by volume (ppbv)
N <sub>2</sub> O	270
NO	0.5
NO <sub>2</sub>	1
H <sub>2</sub> S	0.05
NH <sub>3</sub>	4
H <sub>2</sub>	500
CH <sub>4</sub>	1500
SO <sub>2</sub>	1
CO	190
CO <sub>2</sub>	3.22 × 10 <sup>6</sup>
O <sub>3</sub>	40

\*Concentration ranges are discussed in the text when sufficient data are available to indicate a range.

### 3.1 MISCELLANEOUS TRACE CONSTITUENTS

**3.1.1 MID-LATITUDE SURFACE OZONE.**—Most ozone in unpolluted air near the earth's surface is believed to have been formed in the stratosphere and brought to the earth's surface by vertical transport processes. In polluted atmospheres the concentrations of ozone are often more than an order of magnitude greater than in the "natural" atmosphere, the ozone being produced by the action of sunlight on a mixture of hydrocarbons and oxides of nitrogen in air. Ripperton et al. (1970) and others have suggested that some ozone in unpolluted tropospheric air may be produced by smog-type reactions involving terpenes given off by plants.

The results of numerous studies of ozone concentrations in relatively unpolluted air near the earth's surface have been reviewed by Junge (1963) and more recent studies have given similar results. A typical concentration is 0.04 parts per million by volume (ppmv) and the range is about 0-0.1 ppmv.

**3.1.2 NITROUS OXIDE.**—Nitrous oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O) has been measured by many scientists and the latest values (Hahn 1972, Lahue et al. 1973) fall around 270 parts per billion by volume (ppbv). Concentrations have been found to be constant to 10 km (Schütz et al. 1970), and at altitudes of 13 to 18 km the nitrous oxide decreases from 250 ppbv to 100 ppbv (Goldman et al. 1973). There is little or no variation with latitude. Recommended values are:

- 270 ppbv, ground level
- 270 ppbv, 0-10 km
- 250-100 ppbv, 13-18 km

**3.1.3 NITRIC OXIDE AND NITROGEN DIOXIDE.**—Although a large amount of data exists concerning nitric oxide (NO) and nitrogen dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>) in polluted atmospheres, there are few reliable data concerning the concentrations of these compounds in the relatively unpolluted lower troposphere. The data up to about 1968 were reviewed by Robinson and Robbins (1966). Lodge and Pate (1966) report values of 0.5 to 4 ppbv for NO<sub>2</sub> and 0 to 6 ppbv for NO. Lodge et al. (1960) found that in air above the Pacific Ocean and about halfway between San Francisco and Hawaii the concentration of NO<sub>2</sub> was less than 1 ppbv 94 percent of the time. O'Connor (1962) obtained concentrations of NO<sub>2</sub> in Ire-

land of about 0.3 ppbv. Ripperton et al. (1968) found concentrations of  $\text{NO}_2$  of about 4 ppbv and of NO of about 2.6 ppbv. Hamilton et al. (1968) at Pike's Peak obtained  $\text{NO}_2$  concentrations of about 4 ppbv and of NO of about 2.7 ppbv. Fischer et al. (1968) in the Antarctic found that the average concentration of  $\text{NO}_2$  was less than 0.6 ppbv. A more recent paper by Pate et al. (1970) suggests a background concentration of 0.5 ppbv for both  $\text{NO}_2$  and NO based on measurements in Panama.

At least some of the higher values probably were for somewhat contaminated air. Thus the lower end of the concentration ranges is probably most appropriate for reference concentrations for unpolluted air. Until more data are available, 1 ppbv for  $\text{NO}_2$  and 0.5 ppbv for NO seems reasonable.

Three groups have estimated concentrations of nitric oxide in the lower stratosphere. Toth et al. (1973) tentatively identified features of the sunset solar spectra measured from 12 km altitude as being due to NO and estimated concentrations in the altitude range of 15 to 20 km of about  $10^8$  molecules  $\text{cm}^{-3}$  (mixing ratios of about 0.2 to 0.5 ppbv). Ridley et al. (in press) used a chemiluminescent sensor to measure the NO concentration in the 15 to 20 km altitude range, obtaining concentrations of about 0.1 ppbv. Ackerman et al. (1973) attributed features of the solar spectrum measured from a balloon to NO, and estimated mixing ratios varying from about 0.1 ppbv at about 16 km to 5 ppbv at 40 km. These values must be considered to be tentative, and no standard or reference concentrations of NO are proposed.

The situation for stratospheric nitrogen dioxide is similar to that for NO. Ackerman and Muller (1972), using data of Goldman et al. (1970) and some additional data, estimated  $\text{NO}_2$  concentrations between about 1 and 10 ppbv in the altitude range 12 to 28 km. The mixing ratio seemed to increase from 20 to 28 km, suggesting the presence of a stratospheric layer of  $\text{NO}_2$ . Harries (1973) analyzed sub-millimeter wavelength far-infrared emission spectra of the stratosphere made from a Concorde supersonic aircraft during a tour of the Far East in 1972. He estimated an  $\text{NO}_2$  mixing ratio of about 20 ppbv but stated that the accuracy of this measurement is severely limited since the spectral assignments are somewhat uncertain and in addition source spectra data are of poor quality.

3.1.4 NITRIC ACID VAPOR.—Mixing ratios of nitric acid vapor in the stratosphere have been measured by Williams et al. (1972) and by Murcray et al. (1973) using infrared emission spectra, and by Cadle et al. (1970) and Lazrus et al. (1972), absorbing the nitric acid vapor on cellulose ("TPC") filters. Although the latter technique can hardly be considered to be a well-recognized method, surprisingly good agreement be-

tween the two methods was obtained. The mixing ratios are much higher in the lower stratosphere than in the troposphere and maintain relatively high mixing ratios to an altitude of at least 30 km. The mixing ratios are extremely variable, but a typical mixing ratio at mid-latitudes at about 18 km is 2 ppbv, and at 24 km, where there may be a maximum, is 5 ppbv.

Almost no information is available concerning nitric acid vapor in the troposphere. Several measurements are reported by Cadle et al. (1970) for mixing ratios of nitric acid vapor at 8 km near the Philippine Islands, again using the absorbing filter technique. A typical mixing ratio was 0.06 ppbv.

3.1.5 HYDROGEN SULFIDE.—The only data available are ground-level values of 0.05 ppbv measured at Boulder, Colo. (Natusch et al. 1972). These same values were also found for rural areas near St. Louis but the information is unpublished. No data are available for levels above the ground. Recommended value: 0.05 ppbv at ground level.

3.1.6 AMMONIA.—Georgii (1963) reported ammonia concentration values of 4 ppbv at Mauna Loa Observatory, Hawaii. Higher values were measured in urban centers. Other workers (Tsunogai et al. 1968) have measured ammonia concentrations above the ocean surface near Japan. They too found the mixing ratios to also be 4 ppbv. No data are available for ammonia concentrations vs altitude. Recommended value: 4 ppbv at ground level.

3.1.7 HYDROGEN.—English workers Glueckauf and Kitt (1957), found the concentration of hydrogen ( $\text{H}_2$ ) at ground level in their area to be 600 ppbv. Recent measurements (Scholz et al. 1970) at Boulder, Colo. and in Arizona indicated values of 450 ppbv. Recommended value: 500 ppbv at ground level.

Available data indicate that the concentration of hydrogen in the troposphere can be considered constant at about 0.5 ppmv. The only stratospheric hydrogen profiles now available are those published by Ehhalt and Heidt (1972). Three profiles were published, all showing an increase in hydrogen concentration above the tropopause. Hydrogen mixing ratios reached a maximum at 28 km and decreased above, at least to 30 km, the highest altitude reached. The maximum concentration varied from about 0.6 to about 1.4 ppmv and for purposes of a reference atmosphere, might be considered to be 1.0 ppmv. A single measurement has been obtained by Scholz et al. (1970) (at 50 km), who obtained a mixing ratio of 0.4 ppmv.

3.1.8 METHANE.—Methane ( $\text{CH}_4$ ) was discovered in the earth's atmosphere by Migeotte (1948) in 1948 by its absorption band in the telluric spectrum. Several recent spectroscopic measurements (Goldberg 1951, 1953) have yielded a nearly constant value of 1.2 cm standard temperature and

pressure (STP), corresponding to a uniform mixing ratio of 1.5 ppmv.

Although early studies suggested that the mixing ratio is constant with altitude and is uniform over the globe, more recent work has indicated that this is not the case. Bainbridge and Heidt (1966) determined vertical profiles in the troposphere and lower stratosphere, concluding that the mixing ratio varies little with altitude in the troposphere, but decreases with increasing altitude in the stratosphere. The stratospheric mixing ratio at 23 km altitude was about 60–70 percent of the tropospheric average. Cavanaugh, Schadt, and Robinson (1969), using a flame ionization detector, found methane concentrations at Point Barrow, Alaska, varying from 1.4 to 1.65 ppmv. Measurements by Ehhalt (1967) at Scottsbluff, Nebraska, using gas chromatographic techniques, yielded a minimum concentration of 0.6 ppmv and a maximum concentration of 1.6 ppmv. Gas chromatographic analysis by Ehhalt, Heidt, and Martell (1972) of an air sample collected by a rocket-borne cryogenic sampler between 44 and 62 km altitude over White Sands, New Mexico, indicated a methane concentration of 0.25 ppmv. This concentration may be very nearly that at the stratopause, near an altitude of 48 km. This rapid decrease in methane concentration with increasing altitude in the stratosphere is consistent with suggestions by Cadle (1964), Cadle and Powers (1966), and Nicolet (1970), that methane is oxidized by  $O(^3P)$  and  $O(^1D)$  in the stratosphere and lower mesosphere. Recently, profiles for stratospheric methane have been reported by Ehhalt and Heidt (1972), by Ackerman and Muller (1972), and by Cumming and Lowe (1972). They gave markedly different results. For example, unlike the others, Cumming and Lowe found little decrease in the methane mixing ratio with increasing altitude in the lower stratosphere, but the concentrations averaged less than 1.0 ppmv. If their values are correct, there must have been a large concentration gradient near the tropopause.

A statistical analysis of the methane measurements is hardly justified since the results obtained by any one technique or at any one place are quite sparse. However, a concentration range at sea level of 0.6 to 1.6 ppmv with most of the values being close to 1.5 ppmv seems to be a reasonable standard. Based on the measurements described above, table 16 is what we recommend at present with regard to the variation with altitude.

**3.1.9 SULFUR DIOXIDE.**—A major contribution to the atmospheric sulfur dioxide ( $SO_2$ ) content is anthropogenic, from the combustion of fossil fuels. This makes it difficult to determine the sulfur dioxide content of the unpolluted atmosphere. Assuming that the anthropogenic effect would be minimal away from major land areas, the measure-

TABLE 16.—Reference concentrations of  $CH_4$ , assuming a constant mixing ratio in the troposphere of 1.5 ppmv and a linear decreasing mixing ratio with altitude in the stratosphere to a value of 0.25 ppmv at 50 km.

Altitude (km)	Mixing Ratio (ppmv)
0	1.5
10	1.5
20	1.3
30	0.9
40	0.6
50	0.25

ments reported in Georgii (1970), Georgii and Vitze (1971), and Büchen and Georgii (1971) for the mid-Atlantic were used to obtain zonal means. The mixing ratio for the 40–50° zone is given in table 17. Observations made elsewhere over the globe, for example in Antarctica by Fisher et al. (1968) and in the Canary Islands by Abel et al. (1969), give a mean global background mixing ratio  $\approx 0.4 \times 10^{-3}$  ppmv. Observations in the troposphere and stratosphere are insufficient to determine representative values. A more detailed review of the information available on the sulfur dioxide distribution is given in Viebrock (1973). See table 17.

**3.1.10 CARBON MONOXIDE.**—Carbon monoxide (CO) has both anthropogenic and natural sources. The effects of anthropogenic sources on the surface values were minimized by using mid-ocean values. Robinson and Robbins (1969) estimated the latitudinal distribution over the Pacific Ocean, while Junge et al. (1971) published observations for the Atlantic Ocean. Both distributions gave a mixing ratio of 0.19 ppmv for the 40°–50° N latitude zone. Tropospheric carbon monoxide was measured by Seiler and Junge (1970). Their observations give a mean mixing ratio of 0.13–ppmv. Seiler and Warneck (1972) report a carbon monoxide mixing ratio of 0.04 ppmv for the lower stratosphere. A comprehensive review of the carbon monoxide distribution is given by Viebrock (1973). See table 17.

**3.1.11 CARBON DIOXIDE.**—Carbon dioxide and its variation with time in the earth's atmosphere have been observed for many years. The longest period of record is available from Mauna Loa, Hawaii (SCEP 1970 and Machta 1972). Keeling et al. (1968) and Bolin and Bischof (1970) have reported on carbon dioxide measurements in the troposphere. Though there are significant seasonal and latitudinal variations, on an annual mean basis the carbon dioxide appears to be well mixed throughout the troposphere. The annual mean mixing ratio for 1970 at Mauna Loa was 322 ppmv. Bolin and Bischof (1970) estimated that the carbon dioxide mixing ratio in the stratosphere was 0.6 ppmv less than in the troposphere. The mean carbon

dioxide concentration in the troposphere has been increasing for many years; presumably as a result of man's activities. Although the rate of increase varies, the average rate of increase is at present (1972) about 0.2 percent per year. Machta (1972) and Bolin and Bischof (1970) using slightly different models estimate a 1980 carbon dioxide mixing ratio of 335 ppmv. A fuller discussion of the carbon dioxide distribution is given in Viebrock (1973). See table 17.

TABLE 17.—Annual mean mixing ratios of sulfur dioxide, carbon dioxide, and carbon monoxide for 45°N. All the mixing ratios are reported in parts per million by volume (ppmv).

Height (km)	Sulfur dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	Carbon monoxide (CO)	Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> )
Surface	1.2 × 10 <sup>-10</sup> **	0.19	322 (1970)
0-11 (Troposphere)	**	0.13	322 (1970)
11-20 (Lower Stratosphere)	**	0.04	321 (1970)

\*tentative value

\*\*insufficient data

### 3.2 SUMMARY OF A MID-LATITUDE OZONE MODEL

A mid-latitude, Northern-Hemisphere model of the ozone distribution in the troposphere, stratosphere, and lower mesosphere has been constructed (Krueger and Minzner 1976). Data from rocket soundings in the latitude range 45°N ± 15°, results from satellite ozone observations, and the results of balloon soundings at latitudes from 41 to 47°N have been merged to produce estimates of the annual mean ozone concentration and its variability at heights to 72 km. This model is a revision, for heights above 26 km, of the tentative Mid-Latitude Ozone Model, included in the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966* (Committee on Extension to the Standard Atmosphere, 1967), hereafter referred to as the 1966 Supplements. Such a revision is justified by the greater number of rocket soundings presently available, compared to the number available in 1966, as well as by the newly acquired ozone data from the Backscatter Ultraviolet (BUV) experiment on the Nimbus 4 satellite (Heath et al. 1973).

For heights below 27 km, the ozone model described herein is essentially unchanged from that of the 1966 Supplements. This portion of the model was computed from the mean mass-density values (in kg/m<sup>3</sup>) and their standard deviations, as given in the 1966 Supplements. These data were originally obtained from the systematic program of weekly ozonesonde ascents made throughout the

year 1963 at: Seattle, Wash.; Fort Collins, Colo.; Madison, Wis.; and Bedford, Mass. (Herring and Borden 1964). Because of the location of these stations, the average of annual-mean profiles computed for each of these stations, after first averaging individual sounding data over 2-km vertical intervals, is considered here to represent a 45° average for the United States. Approximately 150 balloon ozonesonde ascents were used in the determination of this mean ozone profile.

For heights above 27 km, the ozone model was computed from a set of column densities of ozone, a quantity usually obtained from optical observations, and frequently expressed in units of centimeters of ozone, at standard temperature and pressure (STP), per unit vertical distance. In abbreviated form these units are expressed as atm-cm/km. The column density represents the amount of ozone per vertical kilometer column, at any height, reduced to STP conditions. The thickness of the resulting layer of pure ozone is then the measure of the column density. For example, a column density of 0.01 atm-cm/km corresponds to 2.14148 × 10<sup>-1</sup> kg/(m<sup>2</sup> · km), or to 2.14148 × 10<sup>-7</sup> kg/m<sup>3</sup>. The height integral of the column density, called the total ozone and expressed in atm-cm (or m-atm-cm, the Dobson unit), is also a commonly used measure of ozone. The Dobson unit is defined as 10<sup>-5</sup>m of ozone at 0°C, and at standard sea-level pressure.

The column densities of this model for heights above 32 km were determined from 12 daytime and 5 twilight rocket measurements of the ozone distribution (15 over North America and 2 over Japan), while the values for the height region from 28 to 32 km represent a composite of both rocket and balloon data. Latitude gradients, for correction of the mean rocket data, have been derived from the global BUV satellite data. These satellite data have not been used directly in the model because of height-resolution considerations. Such data will, however, be very valuable for extension of this model to other latitudes, and to establish variabilities for supplementary models.

The 17 rocket soundings used to develop the model comprise a subset selected from the 31 daytime and 6 twilight rocket soundings obtained through 1972 at sites between 30°N and 60°N. Seventeen soundings were chosen from the 37 soundings using a set of selection criteria established to allow computation of realistic mean values and standard deviations. These criteria include traceable absolute accuracy (either inherent in the technique or established by comparison with an absolute instrument), and a height resolution of 2 km or better. Soundings influenced by abnormal geophysical conditions or showing significant



biases from the statistical distribution of the majority of the soundings were rejected.

The rocket model is based on tabular data furnished or published by Hilsenrath (1972); Krueger (1975); Ogawa (1972); Smith (1969); Craig (1965), after Johnson et al. (1962); Weeks et al. (1972); and Weeks and Smith (1968). The techniques have been described elsewhere by Hilsenrath et al. (1969); Krueger and McBride (1968); and Nagata, et al. (1971). Ten of the selected soundings were made at Wallops Island, Va. (38°N, 75°W); two are from Fort Churchill, Manitoba (59°N, 94°W); two are from Uchinoura, Japan (31°N, 131°E); and one sounding has come from each of the following: Point Mugu, Calif. (34°N, 119°W); Primrose Lake, Alberta (55°N, 110°W); and White Sands Missile Range, N. M. (32°N, 107°W). Fourteen of the soundings were made during the years 1968–1970, the others in 1972, 1966, and 1949.

The mean latitude of these rocket soundings is 38°N. The latitudinal gradient derived from the satellite data provided the means for adjusting the rocket model in the height region of 26 to 40 km to an effective latitude of 45°N. The greatest adjustment (—15 percent) was applied at 28 to 30 km. The adjusted rocket model merges cleanly with the balloon data defining the 1966 model. In the region of overlap, 28 to 34 km, the mean values of these two data sets have been used. The differences between these two data sets, however, are all less than 5 percent at corresponding heights.

The data for the combined model come principally from the North American continent. The balloon observations were taken in the 51° longitude band between Seattle, Wash. and Bedford, Mass., and all but two of the rocket soundings (those at Uchinoura, Japan) were made in the United States and Canada. The two Japanese soundings did not differ significantly from those over North America. On the basis of this limited evidence, the model above 30 km is tentatively taken to represent mean mid-latitude conditions around the Northern Hemisphere. Additional data will be needed to verify this assumption.

The amount of information about secular changes is very limited. Near the tropopause, large inter-annual changes would be expected because of the dominant effects of meteorological transport processes on the ozone distribution. At altitudes above 35 km, changes might be expected due to variations in the solar spectrum during the solar cycle. The quantity of ozone data is far from adequate to establish such trends. It should be noted that the present Model, for heights above 30 km, is weighted towards the solar maximum conditions which existed in the late 1960's.

Table 18 defines the mid-latitude ozone model in

height increments of 2 kilometers. The ozone mass densities  $\rho(O_3)$ , which are the basis for the lower portion of the model (<27 km), and the ozone column densities  $\epsilon(O_3)$ , which are the basic data for the upper portion of the model (>27 km) have both been transformed into a common continuous profile of ozone number densities  $n(O_3)$ , with corresponding standard deviations  $\sigma$ . These transformations were accomplished using equations and values of physical constants given in table 19. The values of  $N$ ,  $R^*$ , and  $V_n$  are those given by Mechtly (1973), and are consistent with an atomic weight scale based on  $C^{12} = 12.000$  (Taylor et al. 1969). The values of  $M(O_3)$  and  $M$ , based on the same atomic weight scale, are taken from the *U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962* (Committee on the Extension to the Standard Atmosphere, 1962). The values of  $\sigma$  for heights below 27 km were transformed from the standard deviations of  $\rho(O_3)$  given in the 1966 Supplements to the U. S. Standard Atmosphere, whereas the values of  $\sigma$  for higher altitudes are derived principally from the data which determined  $\epsilon(O_3)$ .

The percent-variability column represents 100 times the value of  $\sigma$  divided by  $n(O_3)$ . The values in the remaining columns, i.e., the values of  $\epsilon(O_3)$  below 27 km, the value of  $\rho(O_3)$  above 27 km, and the entire range of values for ozone partial pressure  $p(O_3)$  and for ozone mass mixing ratio  $r(O_3)$  (or, equivalently, density mixing ratio) were computed from the appropriate basic data sets in accordance with equations and constants given in table 19. In addition to  $\rho(O_3)$  or  $\epsilon(O_3)$  the computations of  $p(O_3)$  and  $r(O_3)$  require, respectively, the 1976 Standard-Atmosphere values of temperature  $T$  and air mass density  $\rho_s$ . While not given in table 18, it should be noted that pressure mixing ratio (or equivalently volume mixing ratio  $r'(O_3)$ ) may be computed by multiplying values of  $r(O_3)$  by 0.603448, the ratio of the mean molecular weight of air to that of ozone.

The total ozone content of this model, 0.345 atm-cm, is about five percent more than that obtained with the global network of Dobson spectrophotometers for 45°N (London 1963). This is indicative of some longitudinal variation in the ozone densities in the lower stratosphere. The total ozone value of 0.345 atm-cm is equivalent to  $7.39 \times 10^{-3}$  kg/m<sup>2</sup>, or  $9.27 \times 10^{22}$  molecules/m<sup>2</sup>.

The height profile of number density for this mid-latitude ozone model is shown in figure 31. The ozone density reaches a maximum at a height of about 22 km, and, between 38 and 70 km, decreases nearly exponentially by three orders of magnitude in accordance with a mean scale height of about 4.6 km. In the height region 22 to 75 km, the number density decreases by more than four orders of magnitude. The variability is shown at

TABLE 18.—Mid-latitude ozone model

Geo- metric Height Z, m	Geo- penti- al Height H, m'	Number Density			Column Density atm./km $\epsilon$ (O <sub>3</sub> )	Mass Density kg/m <sup>3</sup> $\rho$ (O <sub>3</sub> )	Partial Pres- sure mb p (O <sub>3</sub> )	Mass Mixing Ratio kg/kg $r$ (O <sub>3</sub> )
		Quantity m <sup>-3</sup> n (O <sub>3</sub> )	Vari- ability m <sup>-3</sup> $\sigma$	Percent Vari- ability 100 $\sigma/n$ (O <sub>3</sub> )				
2000	1999	6.8(+17)	3.8(+17)	56	2.5(-3)	5.4(-8)	2.6(-5)	5.4(-8)
4000	3997	5.8	2.9	50	2.1	4.6	2.1	5.6
6000	5994	5.7	3.0	53	2.1	4.5	1.9	6.8
8000	7990	6.5	5.9	90	2.4	5.2	2.1	9.9
10000	9984	1.13(+18)	1.23(+18)	109	4.2	9.0	3.5	2.18(-7)
12000	11977	2.02	1.58	78	7.5	1.61(-7)	6.0	5.16
14000	13969	2.35	1.48	63	8.7	1.87	7.0	8.21
16000	15960	2.95	1.42	48	1.10(-2)	2.35	8.8	1.41(-6)
18000	17949	4.04	1.23	30	1.50	3.22	1.21(-4)	2.65
20000	19937	4.77	0.98	21	1.77	3.80	1.43	4.27
22000	21924	4.86	0.82	17	1.81	3.87	1.47	6.0
24000	23910	4.54	0.61	14	1.69	3.62	1.38	7.77
26000	25894	4.03	0.55	14	1.49	3.21	1.24	9.39
28000	27877	3.24	0.45	14	1.20	2.57	1.00	1.02(-5)
30000	29859	2.52	0.33	13	9.38(-3)	2.01	7.88(-5)	1.09
32000	31840	2.03	0.34	17	7.55	1.62	6.40	1.19
34000	33819	1.58	0.27	17	5.88	1.26	5.10	1.27
36000	35797	1.22	0.17	14	4.54	9.72(-8)	4.03	1.34
38000	37774	8.73(+17)	1.10(+17)	13	3.25	6.96	2.95	1.30
40000	39750	6.07	0.79	13	2.26	4.84	2.10	1.21
42000	41724	3.98	0.44	11	1.48	3.17	1.40	1.06
44000	43698	2.74	0.49	18	1.02	2.18	9.89(-6)	9.67(-6)
46000	45669	1.69	0.36	21	6.29(-4)	1.35	6.23	7.86
48000	47640	1.03	0.17	17	3.83	8.20(-9)	3.85	6.23
50000	49610	6.64(+16)	1.10(+16)	17	2.47	5.29	2.48	5.15
52000	51578	3.84	0.7	18	1.43	3.06	1.43	3.8
54000	53545	2.55	0.68	27	9.49(-5)	2.03	9.28(-7)	3.18
56000	55511	1.61	0.37	32	6.00	1.28	5.74	2.58
58000	57476	1.12	0.29	26	4.17	8.93(-10)	3.90	2.25
60000	59439	7.33(+15)	2.5(+15)	34	2.73	5.85	2.50	1.88
62000	61401	4.81	1.8	38	1.79	3.83	1.60	1.59
64000	63362	3.17	1.2	38	1.18	2.52	1.03	1.36
66000	65322	1.72	0.66	38	6.4(-6)	1.37	5.5(-8)	9.6(-7)
68000	67280	7.5(+14)	5.1(+14)	68	2.8	6.0(-11)	2.4	5.5
70000	69238	5.4	3.1	57	2.0	4.3	1.6	5.1
72000	71194	2.2	1.7	77	8.2(-7)	1.8	6.5(-9)	2.8
74000	73148	1.7	0.9	63	6.3	1.3	4.9	2.9

Total ozone amount = 0.345 atm-cm

successive levels, with bars representing plus and minus one standard deviation. The dashed bars indicate uncertainty in the statistical distribution of data at 8 to 16 km.

Because of the large range of ozone densities, it is frequently convenient to use the ratio of ozone density to air density (i.e., mixing ratio) as shown in figure 32. The greatest mixing ratios, approximately  $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$  kg/kg (15  $\mu$ gm/gm), occur at about 35 km. Above and below this maximum, the values tend to fall off nearly symmetrically, de-

creasing by about 50 percent at 23 and 48 km. It is important to note that the height of the mixing-ratio maximum occurs about 15 km higher than the density maximum. The range of mixing ratios shown at each height level corresponds to plus and minus one sigma value.

The tabulated standard deviations of the data, upon which this mid-latitude ozone model is based, show apparent percentage variabilities ranging from near 10 percent to greater than 100 percent. The tropospheric variability derived from

TABLE 19.—Conversion of ozone units

Derived quantity	Basic quantity
Mass density $\rho(O_3)$ kg/m <sup>3</sup>	Column density $\epsilon(O_3)$ atm-cm/km
Number density $n(O_3)$ m <sup>-3</sup>	$\frac{N_A}{M(O_3)} \cdot \rho(O_3)$ $1.25467 \times 10^{25} \cdot \rho(O_3)$
Column density $\epsilon(O_3)$ atm-cm/km	$\epsilon(O_3)$
Mass density $\rho(O_3)$ kg/m <sup>3</sup>	$10^{-5} \cdot \frac{V_u}{M(O_3)} \cdot \rho(O_3)$ $4.66968 \times 10^{-5} \cdot \rho(O_3)$
Partial pressure $p(O_3)$ N/m <sup>2</sup> or Pa mb	$\rho(O_3)$
Mass mixing ratio $r(O_3)$ dimensionless	$\frac{R^*}{M(O_3)} \cdot T \cdot \rho(O_3)$ $\frac{1.73222 \times 10^{12} \cdot T \cdot \rho(O_3)}{1.73222 \cdot T \cdot \rho(O_3)}$
Volume mixing ratio $r'(O_3)$ dimensionless	$\frac{\rho(O_3)}{\rho_s}$ $\frac{\rho(O_3) \cdot M}{\rho_s \cdot M(O_3)}$ $6.03448 \times 10^{-11} \cdot \rho(O_3) / \rho_s$

Avogadro's Number

$$N_A = 6.022169 \times 10^{23} \text{ (molecules) kmol}^{-1}$$

Universal gas constant

$$R^* = 8.31432 \times 10^3 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}/(\text{K}\cdot\text{kmol})$$

Volume of ideal gas at STP

$$V_o = 22.4136 \text{ m}^3/\text{kmol}$$

Molecular weight of O<sub>3</sub>

$$M(O_3) = 47.9982 \text{ kg/kmol}$$

Mean Molecular weight of air

$$M = 28.9644 \text{ kg/kmol}$$

Mean Molecular weight ratio

$$M(O_3)/M = 1.65714$$

Temperature of the U.S. Standard Atmosphere T (K) at height Z

Density of the U.S. Standard Atmosphere  $\rho_s$  (kg/m<sup>3</sup>) at height Z

$$1.0 \text{ Pa} = 1.0 \text{ N/m}^2 = 0.01 \text{ mb}$$

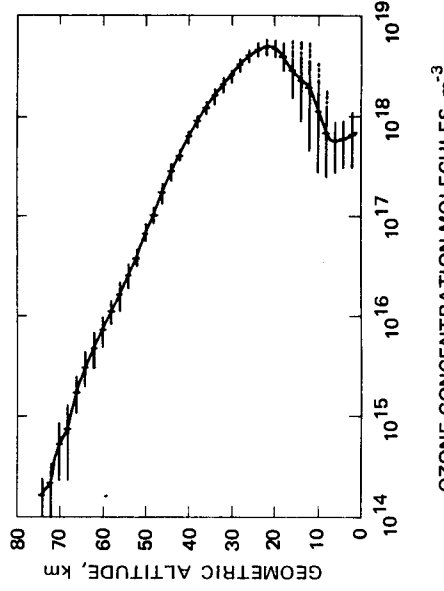
OZONE CONCENTRATION MOLECULES, m<sup>-3</sup>

Figure 31. Mid-latitude ozone model density as a function of height

balloon ozonesondes is of the order of 50 percent.

At heights from 8 to 16 km, the variability (also from balloon data) is found to increase significantly, reaching a maximum in excess of 100 percent at 10 km.

This large variability is due both to large-scale mixing processes in the atmosphere, and to changes in tropopause height with latitude. Tropospheric ozone profiles tend toward a constant mixing ratio (leading to a decrease of ozone density with height), while in the lower stratosphere the mixing ratio (and density) increases rapidly with height. The mid-latitude ozone-height profiles may contain elements of a low-latitude profile, with a minimum near 16 km (approximately 100 mb), and elements of a high-latitude profile, with a minimum at a height of about 10 km (approximately 250 mb). This situation is the result of transport to mid-latitudes of high-latitude tropospheric and lower stratospheric air, with its high-latitude ozone signature. Thus, one or more secondary ozone maxima of the type shown in figure 33 may result. This figure shows results of simultaneous ozone and temperature soundings at Boulder, Colo. on January 13, 1964 (Dütsch 1966). Here a distinct secondary maximum is found near 150 mb (13 km), under the primary maximum at 80 mb (22 km). Such secondary maxima, found most frequently in the winter and spring, are the cause of the large vari-

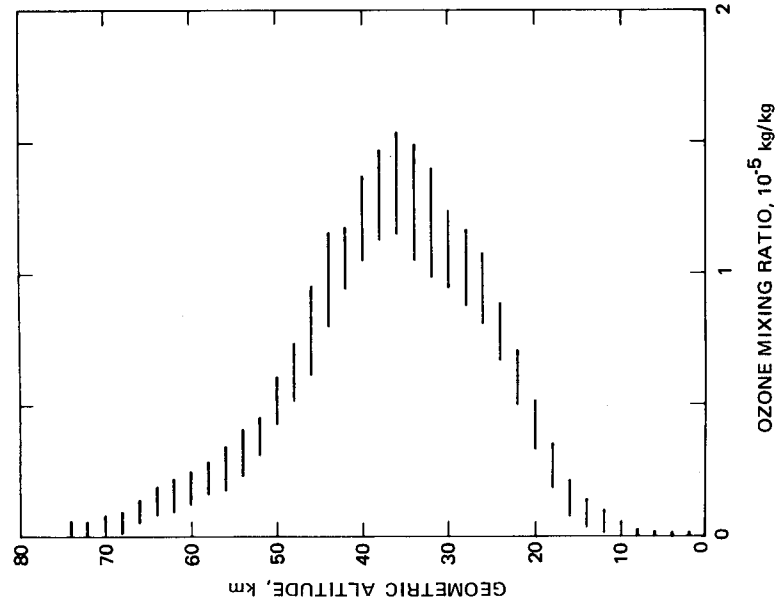


Figure 32. Mixing ratio as a function of height from mid-latitude ozone model

ability in the mid-latitude ozone model at heights from 8 to 16 km.

Above the 22-km ozone maximum, the variability decreases to 14 percent in the balloon data, and is approximately 15 percent in the rocket data up to 52 km. The variabilities assessed from the satellite data are near 11 percent between 30 and 52 km, a value lower than that for the rocket model. This situation may be due in part to the greater smoothing of the ozone profile associated with the satellite technique. This difference may also be due to the fact that the satellite data represent the results of a single instrument, while the rocket model is derived from a multiplicity of instruments flown by several experimenters.

Between 52 and 66 km, the percentage variability in the rocket model increases to approximately 35 percent, and is greater than 50 percent at 68 to 74 km. These increases are due to the addition at these heights of twilight data which exhibit a much greater variability than that existing in daytime data. Diurnal changes, which would lead to a higher apparent variability, have been predicted from theory at altitudes above 55 km. Therefore, the reliability of the model is considerably degraded at these altitudes.

The ozone densities and variabilities in this mid-latitude ozone model are consistent with the knowledge and the state of the art of ozone measure-

ment techniques of 1974. The densities are derived principally from instruments with known absolute accuracy, and are thus believed to be definitive. The variabilities are based on a relatively small data set and therefore need refinement. Clearly, a need exists for further models which include seasonal, latitudinal, and secular dependences. These extensions of the model will depend on systematic, in-situ, rocket and balloon soundings coordinated with continued satellite monitoring.

### 3.3 WATER VAPOR

**3.3.1 SURFACE LAYERS.**—The water-vapor content of any volume of atmosphere is dependent upon its proximity to sources and sinks of moisture. Most water vapor in the atmosphere enters it through the boundary layer of air by vaporization from major bodies of water. Water in both liquid and solid state has a vapor pressure which increases exponentially with its surface temperature. If this temperature exceeds the dew point of the overlying air, vaporization can proceed until the air attains a saturation temperature (dew point) equal to the water temperature. Usually, slightly lower dew points become equilibrium values since advection and mixing of drier air from land masses and upward diffusion of surface-layer water vapor act as controlling factors.

The warmest body of water of significant size, the Persian Gulf with summer surface temperatures of 35°C, is responsible for the highest atmospheric water-vapor content. The highest accepted weather-observatory dew point, 34°C, has been recorded on its shores at Sharjah, Saudi Arabia (Salmela and Grantham 1972).

Because relative humidity alone is not a physically meaningful indicator of atmospheric water vapor, humidity values have been reduced to mixing ratio (the mass of water vapor per unit mass of dry air). Mixing ratio is used herein because it is one of the most conservative indicators of moisture, not changing with either vertical or horizontal air movement unless vapor is physically added or removed from the air. The mixing ratio associated with the record high dew point of 34°C, assuming a typical sea-level atmospheric pressure of about 1000 mb, is  $3.5 \times 10^4$  parts per million by mass (ppmm). Higher mixing ratios could be obtained only by the artificial heating of water and would be very localized. Even hot springs in desert areas would not create higher values of any appreciable areal extent because the vapor would be quickly diffused into the drier surrounding air.

This physical limit of maximum water vapor near the earth's surface is generally accepted and is well supported by simple, accurate, voluminous observations. The analogous limit for minimum humidity at the earth's surface is based upon a dif-

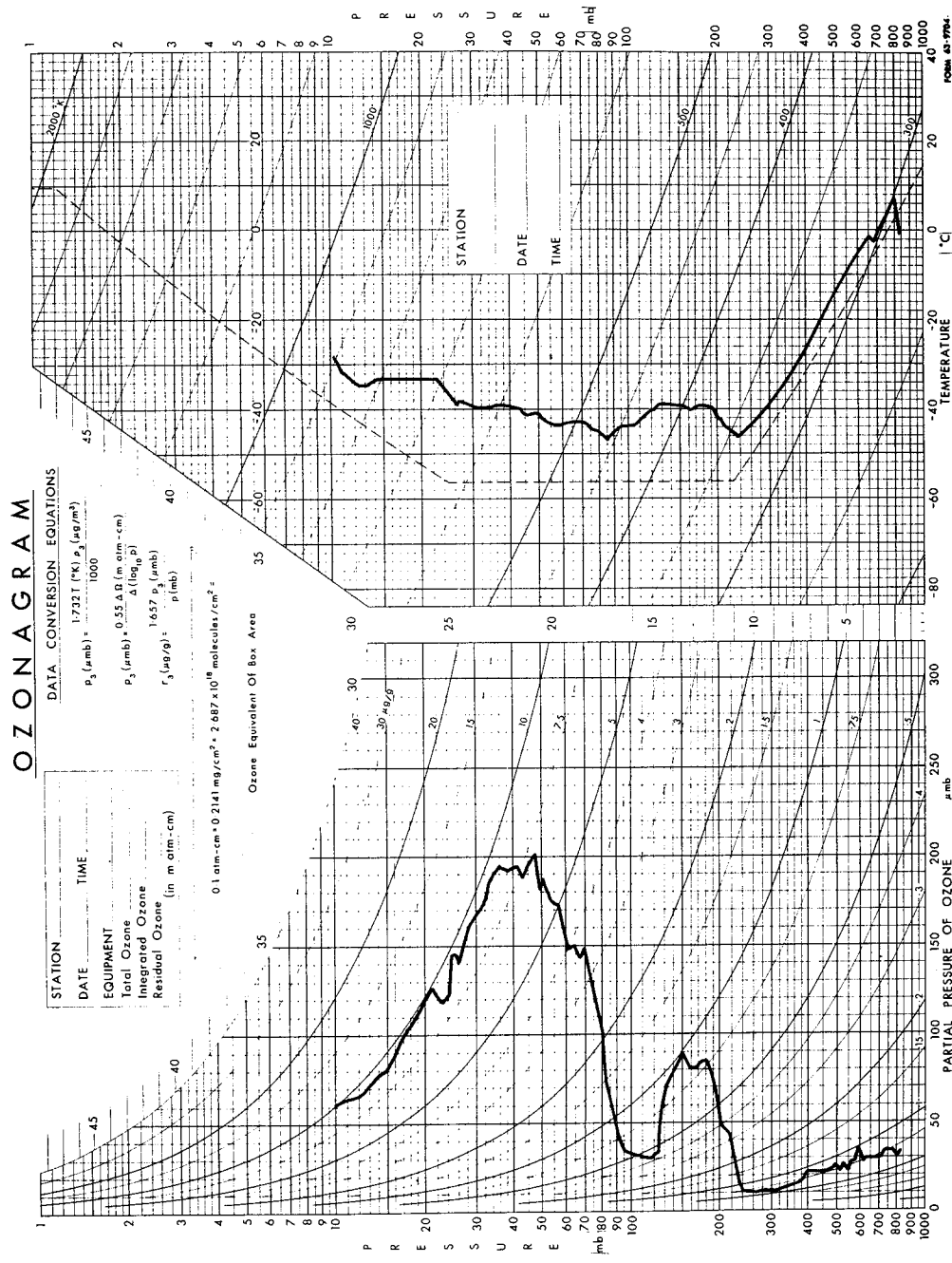


Figure 33. Simultaneously measured temperature-height and ozone-height profiles

ferent physical process. The sink involves atmospheric temperatures rather than water-body temperatures. The amount of water vapor that air can contain decreases exponentially with falling temperature, halving with a decrease of about  $10^\circ\text{C}$  at normal temperatures and  $5^\circ\text{C}$  at very cold temperatures. Therefore, cooling condenses out water vapor, and air with the lowest temperature contains the smallest amount of water vapor.

The lowest surface temperature on record is a  $-88.2^\circ\text{C}$  at Vostok, Antarctica, altitude 3470 meters (Riordan 1970). At a frost point of  $-88^\circ\text{C}$ , the mixing ratio at Vostok would be 0.1 ppm, an order of magnitude lower than that often considered typical of the stratosphere. Thus, it is apparent that the water vapor over the earth's surface has a range of more than five orders of magnitude. These extremes are given in table 20 for the surface. In general, surface-layer water vapor decreases as latitude increases, though there are many variations due to local sources and sinks.

**3.3.2 TROPOSPHERE.**—Tropospheric relative humidity and associated temperature are measured routinely over much of the world by standard meteorological soundings (radiosondes). Unfortunately, most radiosondes lose their sensitivity as temperatures approach  $-40^\circ\text{C}$ . Consequently, some polar winter soundings with surface temperatures below or near this value provide no humidity data. Even under the warmest atmospheric conditions, radiosonde humidity observations seldom exceed an altitude of 10 km. Though high accuracy cannot be claimed for individual relative-humidity sensors, and limitations are imposed by the associated temperature, the vast amount of data provides a reasonably complete picture for the distribution of water vapor up to 8 km. A humidity atlas (Gringorten et al. 1966) has been prepared using these data. It provides the 5-, 25-, 50-, 75-, and 95-percentile humidity values up to the 400-mb pressure surface over the Northern Hemisphere, roughly 6 to 8 km. Only research data are available

for higher tropospheric altitudes, and these are generally associated with attempts to measure humidity in the stratosphere.

Recent studies by Richard and Snelling (1971) present radiosonde extremes and the 1-percent probable high and low values for areas which have the highest and lowest humidities at each altitude for the most extreme month. Grantham and Sissenwine (1970) extend the 1-percent high values to 80 km by subjective evaluation of research soundings and associated temperatures in nacreous clouds (25 km) and noctilucent clouds (80 km).

Radiosonde data around the world from the humidity atlas (Gringorten et al. 1966) and high-altitude research data were analyzed by Sissenwine, et al. (1968a, 1969b) and used to depict typical mid-latitude conditions from the surface upward into the stratosphere. Table 20 provides mean humidity values as well as world-wide extremes, and values exceeded in 99 percent (1 percent low) and 1 percent (1 percent high) of the observations, together with the data sources. Also indicated is the tropopause for humidity near 15 km. This is the level where the steady decrease in humidity with increasing altitude ends in most research soundings. It is located within the isothermal layer in this U. S. Standard Atmosphere, 1976 which starts at 11 km, the synthetic bottom of the stratosphere at mid-latitudes, and ends at 20 km.

**3.3.3 STRATOSPHERE.**—Very low temperatures in the lower stratosphere,  $-80^{\circ}\text{C}$  or colder in the tropics to  $-48^{\circ}\text{C}$  over the summer poles, and the very small amount of water vapor that even saturated air at these temperatures could retain, make water-vapor measurements very difficult. Consequently, much controversy has developed over the true values of mixing ratio in the stratosphere. One logical approach is to examine possible sources and sinks of water vapor and relate these to empirical observations, rejecting those that are physically impossible or obviously unreliable because of crude observing techniques and/or poor equipment.

Simplified theory of the general circulation of the atmosphere reveals that an acknowledged source of water vapor for the stratosphere is the moist air mass that rises over equatorial regions in the Hadley cell, a major feature in global circulation. In general, the temperature of the air above the tropopause increases with altitude. Since rising air cools adiabatically, penetration into the stratosphere causes it to become denser than surrounding air. As a result, it loses its buoyancy and descends back to the level of equal density. Thus, the tropopause establishes a lid over the troposphere and, in general, suppresses upward motion of the tropospheric air into the stratosphere. However,

at equatorial latitudes, the total energy received at the surface from solar radiation is sufficient for nearly continuous penetration through this lid. This equatorial tropospheric air moves poleward after penetrating into the stratosphere, cooling and subsiding so that it eventually returns to the troposphere and moves toward the Equator making a continuous loop. An interesting feature of this theory is that it supports a sink as well as a source of water vapor in the stratosphere.

The tropics have the coldest tropopause of any latitude, and it varies little over the year. Typical equatorial tropopause temperatures are  $-80^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $-82^{\circ}\text{C}$ , with variations of only a few degrees. Since dew/frost points cannot exceed saturation temperature, most of the water vapor present in the ascending moist tropical air is condensed out into clouds and precipitation before reaching the tropopause. Since the tropopause occurs near 16 km where the pressure is very close to 100 mb, a mixing ratio of 2 to 3 ppmm is established, dependent upon the exact frost-point temperature and pressure.

From 1942 to 1947, British investigations of stratospheric humidity with an aircraft-carried, manually operated frost-point instrument (Brewer 1949) indicated that a 2-ppmm mixing ratio was typical for all latitudes at the peak altitude of the aircraft, 10 to 12 km. A small number of higher values were rejected. A follow-on aircraft program\* in 1962, using the same instrumentation as the earlier program, did indicate considerable variability at higher altitude. Values in the lower stratosphere sometimes attained 10 ppmm.

Mastenbrook (1968, 1971), an investigator responsible for a most extensive stratospheric humidity sounding program carried out with an automatic optical frost-point sensor, and Mastenbrook and Purdy (1972) have recently indicated an upward trend from the value of 2 ppmm, considered typical in the original investigations, to 3 ppmm in 1971. A slight warming in the tropical tropopause may be responsible for raising this value to 3 ppmm. However, later unpublished data by Mastenbrook (Reiter in press) do not continue this trend. He found that variations with altitude, time, or location were small.

Many scientists have considered the stratospheric water-vapor mixing ratio to be constrained within the range 1 to 3 ppmm. On the other hand, many early investigators who used balloons as the platform for their sensors found more water vapor and much variability in the stratosphere. However, much of the data is challengeable. Outgassing from the balloon carrier was often a source of contamina-

\*Private communication with member of *British Meteorological Research Committee*, which included an unpublished research report by W. T. Roach with graphs and cross sections of flight data.

tion when observations were made from sensors suspended beneath rising balloons. There is extensive discussion of most of these data in works already cited, and by Gutnick (1961), who described the controversy more than a dozen years ago in his article "How Dry is the Sky?"

In an attempt to resolve these differences, a series of 17 balloons, launched near 45°N, provided mixing ratios using an automatic alpha-radiation, frost-point sensor (Sissenwine et al. 1968a, 1968b). These soundings support the 3-ppmm value in the lowest part of the stratosphere if mixing ratio is computed from the average frost point,  $-80^{\circ}\text{C}$  at the 100-mb level. This sensing technique should be reliable, since extreme precautions were taken to avoid water-vapor contamination. In addition, an inflight recorder provided internal checks on the heat-sink temperature, recorder calibration, etc. However, frost-point errors of a degree or so could have gone undetected despite careful editing of the soundings. Because of the nature of the measurements, such errors would be biased toward higher frost points.

The important feature of these 17 flights is that the water-vapor mixing ratio increases to about 6 times the tropopause value as altitude increases to 25 km. As noted, an error in any one of the 17 soundings could exaggerate the magnitude of the values, but the shape of the vertical profile, showing a maximum at 25 km, is of primary importance to this review. This maximum is followed by a decrease to the highest altitude observed, 32 km. To extrapolate to higher altitudes, a temperature of  $-130^{\circ}\text{C}$ , found in the presence of noctilucent clouds (Theon 1967), was used to establish the vapor pressure at 80 km. It yields a mixing ratio of 0.6 ppmm. Figure 34 depicts the average profile up to 32 km (mean for Chico, Calif., at 40°N). It also shows Gutnick's average of pre-1961 soundings and the 2-ppmm "Dry Sky" profile. Table 21 presents alternative versions of stratospheric humidity, with version b extrapolated through the mesosphere on the basis of the meager evidence cited above.

An increase of mixing ratio above the tropopause may be questioned in the absence of an identifiable source of water vapor. Sissenwine et al. (1972) have attempted to establish a water-vapor balance in the stratosphere, which includes vapor passing through the tropical tropopause in the Hadley cell and introduces an additional source consistent with an increase up to 25 km. In their vapor-budget calculations, they consider amounts available by vaporization of convective clouds which penetrate the tropopause quite routinely in thunderstorms. Based on a climatology of hourly radar precipitation echoes observed at 31 U.S. sites from continuously operated (10-cm wavelength) storm ra-

dars, Kantor and Grantham (1968) compute that  $3.6 \times 10^{10}$  kg of convective clouds penetrate the tropopause daily over land areas in the Northern Hemisphere between 25° and 50°N. Vaporization of 1 percent of these clouds would raise the equilibrium mixing ratios by 1 ppmm if the vapor were distributed uniformly through the 16- to 32-km layer of the stratosphere. Sissenwine et al. (1972) also show that only a small percentage of these clouds (about 5 percent) need be vaporized to provide the actual vapor required to account for the increase in mixing ratio up to 25 km. Evidence of vaporization from such clouds has also been provided by other investigators (Kuhn et al. 1971; Barrett et al. 1972). Recent (1972) spectroscopic soundings (Murcray et al. 1972) also support a mixing-ratio maximum near 25 km.

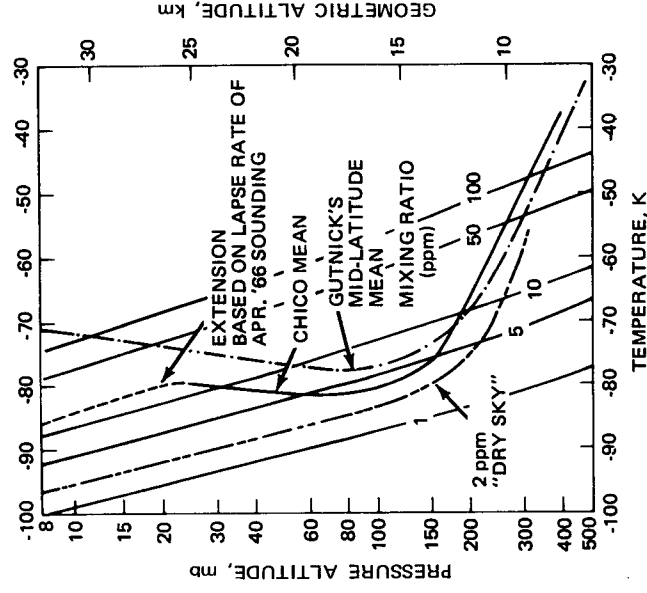


Figure 34. Comparison of frost-point profiles

There have been other theories suggesting a source of water vapor in the stratosphere. For example, about 10 years ago Rangarajan (1968) related earlier speculation with regard to the origin of water vapor (that the entire hydrogen content of the earth's oceans is of solar origin) to the high stratospheric humidities then being obtained (Gutnick 1961). He postulated that a chemical reaction involving hydrogen, together with subsidence over the polar area, could impart water vapor to the mid-stratosphere. However, there is now little support for most of the high-humidity observations. More recently, Scholz et al. (1970), utilizing a rocket platform, measured methane, hydrogen, and water vapor in an air sample for an

18-km thick layer averaging about 50 km in altitude. They suggested that most methane is contained in the lower stratosphere, concluding that water vapor at altitudes up to 50 km from methane could approach 6 ppm. This value does not differ substantially from that shown for 50 km in version b of table 21. In November 1972 a Department of Transportation Climatic Impact Assessment Program panel discussion of stratospheric aeronomy was conducted by many of the world's outstanding experts, including Nicolet (Belgium), Crutzen (Sweden), London (USA), and McElroy (USA). McElroy emphasized the importance of accounting for the mass of methane reaching the stratosphere from the earth's surface. He suggested that the "190 K" frost point in the stratosphere (water vapor of about 2 ppm) does not allow for additional water vapor which would be formed by methane reacting with oxygen in the stratosphere. Yet he considers this an important source of water vapor.

The foregoing indicates considerable conflict in humidity values deemed representative of the stratosphere. As a result, two alternative vertical profiles have been presented in table 21. The true profile may lie somewhere between these two representations.

TABLE 20.—Water vapor in the troposphere and lower stratosphere (parts per million by mass)

Alt* (km)	Record low	1-percent low	Midlat. mean	1-percent high	Record high
Sfc	00.1 <sup>a</sup>	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	4686 <sup>c</sup>	30,000 <sup>e</sup>	35,000 <sup>e</sup>
1	24.0 <sup>b</sup>	27.0 <sup>b</sup>	3700 <sup>c</sup>	29,000 <sup>b</sup>	31,000 <sup>b</sup>
2	21.0 <sup>b</sup>	31.0 <sup>b</sup>	2843 <sup>c</sup>	24,000 <sup>b</sup>	28,000 <sup>b</sup>
4	16.0 <sup>b</sup>	24.0 <sup>b</sup>	1268 <sup>c</sup>	18,000 <sup>b</sup>	22,000 <sup>b</sup>
6	6.2 <sup>b</sup>	12.0 <sup>b</sup>	554 <sup>c</sup>	7,700 <sup>b</sup>	8,900 <sup>b</sup>
8	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	216 <sup>c</sup>	4,300 <sup>b</sup>	4,700 <sup>b</sup>
10		5.3 <sup>a</sup>	43.2 <sup>a</sup>	1,300 <sup>f</sup>	
12		1.2 <sup>a</sup>	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	230 <sup>f</sup>	
14		1.5 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	48 <sup>f</sup>	
16		1.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	38 <sup>f</sup>	

\* Altitudes are based on Standard Atmosphere pressures.

#### Sources

<sup>a</sup> Based on saturation at record-cold temperature for Antarctica (Riordan 1970) and 1-percent coldest month for cold basin in Siberia, —62° (Salmela and Sissenwine 1970).

<sup>b</sup> Extreme from radiosonde data in most extreme (high and low) humid areas and most extreme month (Richard and Snelling 1971, Sissenwine and Cormier 1972).

<sup>c</sup> 45N latitude annual average of radiosonde data (Grigoren et al. 1966).

<sup>d</sup> Average of 17 alpha-radiation year-round mid-latitude soundings (Sissenwine et al. 1968a, 1968b).

<sup>e</sup> Surface psychrometric records for August along Gulf of Persia (Sissenwine and Cormier 1972).

<sup>f</sup> Special study of humidity extremes with some credence (Grantham and Sissenwine 1970).

\* Assuming saturation at 1-percent cold radiosonde temperatures over coldest area and coldest month (Richard and Snelling 1971).

TABLE 21.—Alternative mixing ratios of water vapor in the natural stratosphere and mesosphere (parts per million by mass)

Altitude (km)	Hadley circulation only <sup>a</sup>	Hadley circulation plus possible contributions from thunderstorms, etc. <sup>b</sup>
	16	2 to 3
18	2 to 3	3.3
20	2 to 3	4.5
22	2 to 3	7.2
24	2 to 3	11.6
26	2 to 3	18.6
28	2 to 3	18.2
30	2 to 3	17.6
32		16.8
35		15.4
40		12.2
45		11.1
50		7.6
55		4.9
60		3.8
65		2.3
70		1.4
75		1.1
80		0.6

<sup>a</sup> These values are typical of many optical frost-point measurements by Mastenbrook (1968, 1971), and Mastenbrook and Purdy (1972) and are in agreement with the theory that the only water vapor in the stratosphere is that in air ascending through the tropical tropopause.

<sup>b</sup> This is the average of 17 year-round alpha-radiation frost-point measurements by Sissenwine et al. (1968a, 1968b), and supports the possibility of a natural stratospheric source of water vapor (Sissenwine et al. 1968b). Values above 32 km are extrapolated to be in agreement with frost points from temperature observed in noctilucent clouds at 80 km.

Note: Values under column b are based on average frost point at the 100-mb level since frost point was directly computed. When individual mixing ratios are computed and averaged, they exceed the values under b by 0.8 ppm at 16 km but the difference falls to zero by 26 km.

## 3.4 STANDARD AEROSOL

### 3.4.1 INTRODUCTION.

—Because the concepts of mass conservation and continuity do not apply to atmospheric aerosols, assigning mean values to the parameters is more difficult than providing mean values for the fluid system. To understand the global aerosol, it is necessary to have knowledge of the production and transport, as well as of the chemical and physical mechanisms that modify and remove the particles from the atmosphere. Unfortunately, neither the experimental nor the theoretical techniques which are presently available are adequate for this task. This summary is based primarily on experimental measurements which, although not sufficiently detailed to be reliable as global estimates, are the only data available.

Measurements made by Blifford (1970) on tro-



pospheric aerosols at a number of different geographical locations and at altitudes up to the tropopause have revealed considerable variability which has not been satisfactorily explained. In order to provide meaningful summary of the available information, data for measurements made over the mid-continental United States, and over the open ocean in air masses with maritime trajectories have been averaged separately. The resulting average logarithmic distribution functions  $dN/d(\log R)$  [cm<sup>-3</sup>] vs  $R$  are shown in figure 35, where  $N$  is the number concentration of the particles, and  $R$  the particle radius.

A range of values of the average aerosol size-distribution function for different tropospheric altitudes is given rather than the results of individual measurements. Since the data were obtained using aircraft flying at constant pressure altitude and because the vertical concentration of particles is strongly influenced by the source at the earth's surface, the data were corrected to indicate true sampling height above the ground.

The greater variability found for the mid-troposphere and the relatively large decrease of particle number in the first few kilometers is readily seen. In the upper troposphere, the land and sea aerosols tend to have similar distributions and there is a significant decrease in the relative number of large particles. Except near the surface, the number concentration of particles measured over land is usually greater than it is over the ocean.

Although size distribution data for the stratosphere are sparse, some information on total particle number is available. Figure 36 has been adapted from the work of Rosen, who made a large number of measurements using balloon-borne, light-scattering counters. The shaded area encompasses the range of values for both summer and winter. The size distribution of particles in the stratosphere is not well known, but from determinations of the life time of the particles, it is inferred that they are of the order of 0.1  $\mu\text{m}$  or less in mean radius.

3.4.2 SOURCES.—Table 22a gives estimates of the production rate of aerosols from various sources (Hidy and Brock 1972), along with some corresponding estimated lifetimes. Since a standard atmosphere implies a steady state, one approach to the problem is to consider an aerosol system whose physical and chemical properties and transport are expressed in the equilibrium concept of residence time. In this case, the steady-state concentrations can be computed from the above estimates of the daily production rate by the formula:

$$C_i = S_i + S_i \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} e^{-j/\tau} \quad (55)$$

where  $C_i$  = the equilibrium concentration of the

aerosol,  $i$ ,  $S_i$  = production rate of aerosol  $i$ , and  $T_i$  = the residence time of the aerosol  $i$ . The right-hand side of equation 55 is a series with  $j$  progressing from 1 to  $\infty$  by steps of unity. The results of this simple computation using the data of table 22a are given in table 22b. It appears that the three major sources which contribute over 60 percent of the total mass are vegetation, soil dust, and sea spray. Although sea-salt aerosol is ubiquitous over the oceans, the available evidence indicates that it is confined to low altitudes and does not penetrate very far inland.

There is experimental evidence for inferring that the deserts are the most important sources of soil aerosol, with the wind controlling the distribution. Unfortunately, there is very little information available from which to construct patterns of the

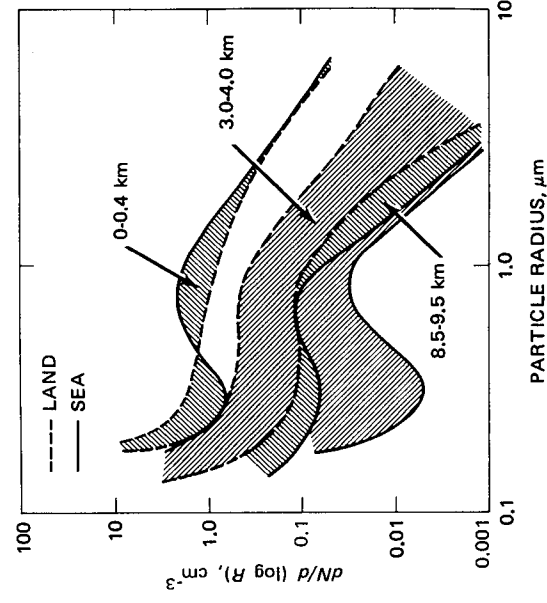


Figure 35. Average tropospheric aerosol particle size distributions

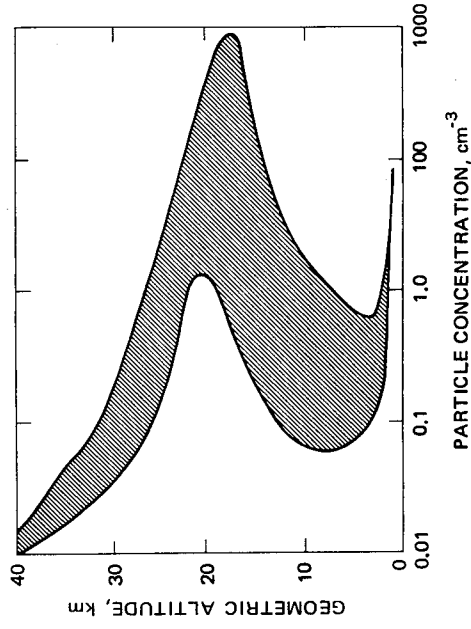


Figure 36. Average stratospheric aerosol particle number as a function of altitude

TABLE 22a.—A steady-state model of tropospheric aerosol composition

Source	Estimated production rate (tons/day)	Estimated residence time (days)
Dust rise by wind	10 <sup>6</sup>	15
Sea spray	3 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	2
Extraterrestrial (meteoric dust)	550	30
Volcanic dust (intermittent)	10 <sup>4</sup>	15
Forest fires (intermittent)	4 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	15
Vegetation	3 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	5
Sulfur cycle	10 <sup>6</sup>	5
Nitrogen cycle ammonia	7 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	5
NO <sub>x</sub> → NO <sub>3</sub>	10 <sup>6</sup>	5
Volcano volatiles	10 <sup>5</sup>	15
Combustion and industrial	3 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	5
Cultivation dust rise	10 <sup>5</sup>	5
Hydrocarbon vapor	7 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	5
Anthropogenic sulfates	3 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	5
Anthropogenic nitrates	6 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	5
Anthropogenic ammonia	3 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	5

TABLE 22b.—A steady-state tropospheric aerosol composition

Source	Steady state total (tons)	Percent of total
Dust rise by wind	1.6 × 10 <sup>7</sup>	24.1
Sea spray	7.6 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	11.9
Extraterrestrial (meteoric dust)	1.5 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	—
Volcanic dust (intermittent)	1.6 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	0.2
Forest fires (intermittent)	6.2 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	9.9
Vegetation	1.7 × 10 <sup>7</sup>	25.8
Sulfur cycle	5.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	8.6
Nitrogen cycle ammonia	3.9 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	6.0
NO <sub>x</sub> → NO <sub>3</sub>	5.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	7.7
Volcano volatiles	1.6 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	—
Combustion and industrial	1.7 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	2.6
Cultivation dust rise	5.5 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	—
Hydrocarbon vapors	3.9 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	0.1
Anthropogenic sulfates	1.7 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	2.6
Anthropogenic nitrates	3.3 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	0.5
Anthropogenic ammonia	1.7 × 10 <sup>4</sup>	—

TABLE 23.—Representative concentrations (μg/m<sup>3</sup>) of elements from earlier literature compared with the lowest altitude observations of Gillette and Blifford (1971)

Element	From the literature					Gillette and Blifford (1971)					
	East Chicago (One measurement) <sup>a</sup>	Niles, Mich. (One measurement) <sup>a</sup>	Cambridge, Mass. (average) <sup>b</sup>	Chilton, Berks (average) <sup>c</sup>	Urban (mode) <sup>d</sup>	Non-Urban (mode) <sup>e</sup>	Scottsbluff, Nebraska (average)	Death Valley, Calif. (average)	Pacific offshore (average)	Chicago, Ill. (One measurement)	Orinoco Delta (average one altitude)
Chlorine Cl	13.0 ± 8.0	11.0 ± 5.0	0.5	2.2	~4	~0.01	0.61 ± 0.42	0.44 ± 0.28	1.3 ± 0.75	0.79	0.44 ± 0.23
Sulfur S	1.42 ± 0.15	0.75 ± 0.1				1.6	0.11 ± 0.05	0.31 ± 0.15	0.24 ± 0.14	0.20	0.23 ± 0.42
Potassium K	0.46 ± 0.04	0.17 ± 0.02	0.8	0.85			0.31 ± 0.15	0.29 ± 0.14	0.34 ± 0.10	0.38	0.26 ± 0.33
Sodium Na							1.27	0.30 ± 0.33	0.38	0.35	0.26 ± 0.46
Silicon Si							0.74 ± 0.45	0.54 ± 0.48	0.48 ± 0.30		
Calcium Ca	7.00 ± 0.7	1.00 ± 0.2	~2		~0.03		0.20 ± 0.11	0.13 ± 0.11	0.41 ± 0.35	2.2	0.32 ± 0.54
Titanium Ti	0.19 ± 0.04	0.12 ± 0.03					0.02 ± 0.02	0.12 ± 0.10	0.06 ± 0.06	0.13	0.07 ± 0.21

Data sources:

<sup>a</sup>Dams, R., Robbins, J. A., Rahn, K. A., and Winchester, J. W., 1970: Nondestructive neutron activation analysis of air pollution particulates. *Analytical Chemistry*, 42, pp. 861-867.<sup>b</sup>Zoller, W. H., and Gordon, G. E., 1970: Instrumental neutron activation analyses of atmospheric pollutants utilizing Ge(Li) γ-ray detectors. *Analytical Chemistry*, 42, pp. 257-265.<sup>c</sup>Keane, J. R., and Fisher, E. M. R., 1968: Analysis of trace elements in air-borne particulates, by neutron activation and Gamma ray spectrometry. *Atmospheric Environment*, 2, pp. 603-614.<sup>d</sup>McMullen, T. B., Faoro, R. B., and Morgan, G., 1970: Profile of pollutant fractions in nonurban suspended particulate matter. *Journal of the Air Pollution Control Association*, 20, pp. 369-372.

global deposition. It would appear that the largest and most interesting variations will occur in the monsoon region of Asia.

Although there is evidence that near the surface, coastal aerosols are influenced by the trajectories of air masses, no such relationship has been demonstrated for higher tropospheric altitudes (Blifford and Gillette 1972). Dust from the Sahara is frequently observed in the Southern Atlantic, and deposits of dust of Asian origin have been found in Hawaii. Uniformity of chemical composition and size distribution suggest that in the middle and upper troposphere, the major aerosol component is of soil origin.

Various gases in the atmosphere are converted into particles by chemical reactions. Terpenes and other essential oils emitted by plants are believed to be oxidized to form compounds of high molecular weight that condense to form gummy particles. Sulfur dioxide is oxidized and hydrated to form sulfuric acid droplets which in turn can react with ammonia to form ammonium sulfate.

**3.4.3 CHEMICAL COMPOSITION.** — Relatively little information about the chemical composition of aerosols in the troposphere is available, most of the reported measurements having been made near the ground in urban locations. Some representative values for the concentration of selected elements in aerosols near the surface are given in table 23. Table 24 gives the altitude distribution of six elemental constituents of atmospheric aerosols measured by Gillette and Blifford (1971) in non-pollution situations over land and over the ocean. Profiles for most of the elements indicate that there is a marked decrease from the surface values in the first few hundred meters.

Over the ocean, chlorine (chloride) predominates near the surface. Above the boundary layer, the concentrations of all six elements measured become more uniform with altitude. In maritime situations the concentrations tend to be about half those over land. At the lower altitudes, the concentration of the elements characteristic of soils (Si, K, Ca) may be quite variable. Correlations between the elements originating in the soil provide support for the hypothesis that in the middle and upper troposphere, a large fraction of the aerosol originates from wind-blown dust.

TABLE 24.—Average mass ( $\mu\text{gm}/\text{m}^3$ ) of elemental constituents of atmospheric aerosols ( $0.01\mu\text{m} \leq r < 10\mu\text{m}$ )\*

Altitude (km)	Land	Ocean
	<i>Chlorine</i>	
0.015–0.915	0.42 (11)	1.79 (3)
1.5–3.0	0.52 (20)	0.30 (3)
3.7–6.1	0.24 (21)	0.31 (3)
7.6–9.1	0.23 (20)	0.45 (7)
	<i>Sulfur</i>	
0.015–0.915	0.32 (10)	0.36 (1)
1.5–3.0	0.22 (18)	0.09 (4)
3.7–6.1	0.09 (17)	0.08 (5)
7.6–9.1	0.09 (17)	0.06 (7)
	<i>Potassium</i>	
0.015–0.915	0.22 (10)	0.30 (3)
1.5–3.0	0.20 (21)	0.05 (3)
3.7–6.1	0.09 (25)	0.10 (5)
7.6–9.1	0.09 (20)	0.08 (7)
	<i>Silicon</i>	
0.051–0.915	0.43 (10)	0.29 (3)
1.5–3.0	0.38 (26)	0.11 (4)
3.7–6.1	0.17 (22)	0.10 (6)
7.6–9.1	0.20 (23)	0.10 (6)
	<i>Calcium</i>	
0.051–0.915	0.44 (8)	0.13 (3)
1.5–3.0	0.19 (25)	0.07 (2)
3.7–6.1	0.09 (22)	0.04 (4)
7.6–9.1	0.12 (17)	0.07 (7)
	<i>Titanium</i>	
0.051–0.915	0.07 (11)	0.03 (3)
1.5–3.0	0.04 (24)	0.02 (3)
3.7–6.1	0.02 (22)	0.01 (7)
7.6–9.1	0.04 (20)	0.03 (7)

\*The numbers in parentheses refer to the number of observations.

The major constituent of stratospheric particles seems to be impure sulfuric acid droplets with silicates making up much of the remainder. The concentrations are extremely variable with altitude and time. A highly stratified layer of the particles exists at altitudes of about 16 to 20 km. The highest concentrations of particles throughout the lower stratosphere occur shortly after major volcanic eruptions. This subject has been reviewed by Cadle (1972).

# PART 4

## Main Tables

### TABLE I

Temperature, pressure, and density for geopotential and geometric altitudes in metric units.\*

### TABLE II

Acceleration due to gravity, pressure scale height, number density, mean particle speed, mean collision frequency, mean free path, and mean molecular weight for geopotential and geometric altitudes in metric units.\*

### TABLE III

Sound speed, dynamic viscosity, kinematic viscosity, and thermal conductivity for geopotential and geometric altitudes in metric units.\*

### TABLE IV

Temperature, pressure, and density for geopotential and geometric altitudes in feet. Table entries in metric units.\*

### TABLE V

Gravity ratio, number density, mean collision frequency, mean free path, sound speed, viscosity ratio, thermal conductivity ratio for geopotential and geometric altitudes in feet. Table entries in metric units.\*

### TABLE VI

Geopotential altitude in meters as a function of pressure in millibars.

### TABLE VII

Geopotential altitude in feet as a function of pressure in millibars.

### TABLE VIII

Atmospheric composition in terms of number density for nitrogen, atomic oxygen, molecular oxygen, argon, helium, and atomic hydrogen.\*

For further information and details of the computer programs used to generate these tables, contact the Environmental Science Information Center, Environmental Data Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Washington, D.C. 20285.

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\*A one- or two-digit number (preceded by a plus or minus sign) following the initial entry of each block indicates the power of ten by which that entry and each succeeding entry of that block should be multiplied. A change of power occurring within a block is indicated by a similar notation.

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density	
H (m)	Z (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
-5000	-4996	320.650	47.500	320.650	1.7768	1.3327	1.7536	1.9305	1.5759
-4950	-4946	320.325	47.175	320.325	1.7674	1.3256	1.7433	1.9222	1.5691
-4900	-4896	320.000	46.850	320.000	1.7580	1.3186	1.7350	1.9139	1.5623
-4850	-4846	319.675	46.525	319.675	1.7486	1.3115	1.7257	1.9056	1.5556
-4800	-4796	319.350	46.200	319.350	1.7393	1.3046	1.7165	1.8974	1.5489
-4750	-4746	319.025	45.875	319.025	1.7300	1.2976	1.7074	1.8892	1.5422
-4700	-4697	318.700	45.550	318.700	1.7208	1.2907	1.6983	1.8810	1.5355
-4650	-4647	318.375	45.225	318.375	1.7116	1.2838	1.6892	1.8728	1.5289
-4600	-4597	318.050	44.900	318.050	1.7024	1.2769	1.6801	1.8647	1.5222
-4550	-4547	317.725	44.575	317.725	1.6933	1.2700	1.6711	1.8566	1.5156
-4500	-4497	317.400	44.250	317.400	1.6842	1.2632	1.6622	1.8486	1.5090
-4450	-4447	317.075	43.925	317.075	1.6751	1.2564	1.6532	1.8405	1.5025
-4400	-4397	316.750	43.600	316.750	1.6661	1.2497	1.6443	1.8325	1.4959
-4350	-4347	316.425	43.275	316.425	1.6572	1.2430	1.6355	1.8245	1.4894
-4300	-4297	316.100	42.950	316.100	1.6482	1.2363	1.6267	1.8166	1.4829
-4250	-4247	315.775	42.625	315.775	1.6394	1.2296	1.6179	1.8086	1.4764
-4200	-4197	315.450	42.300	315.450	1.6305	1.2230	1.6092	1.8007	1.4700
-4150	-4147	315.125	41.975	315.125	1.6217	1.2164	1.6005	1.7928	1.4635
-4100	-4097	314.800	41.650	314.800	1.6129	1.2098	1.5918	1.7850	1.4571
-4050	-4047	314.475	41.325	314.475	1.6042	1.2032	1.5832	1.7771	1.4507
-4000	-3997	314.150	41.000	314.150	1.5955	1.1967	1.5746	1.7693	1.4444
-3950	-3948	313.825	40.675	313.825	1.5868	1.1902	1.5661	1.7616	1.4380
-3900	-3898	313.500	40.350	313.500	1.5782	1.1837	1.5576	1.7538	1.4317
-3850	-3848	313.175	40.025	313.175	1.5696	1.1773	1.5491	1.7461	1.4254
-3800	-3798	312.850	39.700	312.850	1.5611	1.1709	1.5405	1.7384	1.4191
-3750	-3748	312.525	39.375	312.525	1.5526	1.1645	1.5323	1.7307	1.4128
-3700	-3698	312.200	39.050	312.200	1.5441	1.1582	1.5239	1.7231	1.4066
-3650	-3648	311.875	38.725	311.875	1.5357	1.1519	1.5156	1.7154	1.4004
-3600	-3598	311.550	38.400	311.550	1.5273	1.1456	1.5073	1.7078	1.3942
-3550	-3548	311.225	38.075	311.225	1.5189	1.1393	1.4991	1.7003	1.3880
-3500	-3498	310.900	37.750	310.900	1.5106	1.1331	1.4909	1.6927	1.3818
-3450	-3448	310.575	37.425	310.575	1.5023	1.1268	1.4827	1.6852	1.3757
-3400	-3398	310.250	37.100	310.250	1.4941	1.1207	1.4746	1.6777	1.3696
-3350	-3348	309.925	36.775	309.925	1.4859	1.1145	1.4665	1.6703	1.3635
-3300	-3298	309.600	36.450	309.600	1.4777	1.1084	1.4584	1.6628	1.3574
-3250	-3248	309.275	36.125	309.275	1.4696	1.1023	1.4504	1.6554	1.3513
-3200	-3198	308.950	35.800	308.950	1.4615	1.0962	1.4424	1.6480	1.3453
-3150	-3148	308.625	35.475	308.625	1.4534	1.0901	1.4344	1.6406	1.3393
-3100	-3098	308.300	35.150	308.300	1.4454	1.0841	1.4265	1.6333	1.3333
-3050	-3049	307.975	34.825	307.975	1.4374	1.0781	1.4186	1.6260	1.3273
-3000	-2999	307.650	34.500	307.650	1.4295	1.0722	1.4108	1.6187	1.3214
-2950	-2949	307.325	34.175	307.325	1.4215	1.0663	1.4029	1.6114	1.3155
-2900	-2899	307.000	33.850	307.000	1.4136	1.0603	1.3952	1.6042	1.3095
-2850	-2849	306.675	33.525	306.675	1.4058	1.0544	1.3874	1.5970	1.3037
-2800	-2799	306.350	33.200	306.350	1.3980	1.0486	1.3797	1.5898	1.2978
-2750	-2749	306.025	32.875	306.025	1.3904	1.0427	1.3720	1.5826	1.2919
-2700	-2699	305.700	32.550	305.700	1.3825	1.0369	1.3644	1.5755	1.2861
-2650	-2649	305.375	32.225	305.375	1.3748	1.0311	1.3568	1.5684	1.2803
-2600	-2599	305.050	31.900	305.050	1.3671	1.0254	1.3492	1.5613	1.2745
-2550	-2549	304.725	31.575	304.725	1.3594	1.0197	1.3417	1.5542	1.2687
-2500	-2499	304.400	31.250	304.400	1.3518	1.0140	1.3342	1.5472	1.2630
-2450	-2449	304.075	30.925	304.075	1.3443	1.0083	1.3267	1.5401	1.2573
-2400	-2399	303.750	30.600	303.750	1.3367	1.0026	1.3193	1.5332	1.2516
-2350	-2349	303.425	30.275	303.425	1.3292	9.9705	1.3119	1.5262	1.2459
-2300	-2299	303.100	29.950	303.100	1.3218	9.9145	1.3045	1.5192	1.2402
-2250	-2249	302.775	29.625	302.775	1.3143	9.8587	1.2972	1.5123	1.2345
-2200	-2199	302.450	29.300	302.450	1.3069	9.8032	1.2899	1.5054	1.2289
-2150	-2149	302.125	28.975	302.125	1.2996	9.7480	1.2826	1.4986	1.2233
-2100	-2099	301.800	28.650	301.800	1.2922	9.6930	1.2753	1.4917	1.2177
-2050	-2049	301.475	28.325	301.475	1.2850	9.6383	1.2681	1.4849	1.2121
-2000	-1999	301.150	28.000	301.150	1.2777	9.5838	1.2610	1.4781	1.2066
-1950	-1949	300.825	27.675	300.825	1.2705	9.5295	1.2538	1.4713	1.2011
-1900	-1899	300.500	27.350	300.500	1.2633	9.4755	1.2467	1.4645	1.1955
-1850	-1849	300.175	27.025	300.175	1.2561	9.4218	1.2397	1.4571	1.1901
-1800	-1799	299.850	26.700	299.850	1.2490	9.3683	1.2326	1.4501	1.1846
-1750	-1750	299.525	26.375	299.525	1.2419	9.3151	1.2256	1.4434	1.1791
-1700	-1700	299.200	26.050	299.200	1.2348	9.2621	1.2186	1.4378	1.1737
-1650	-1650	298.875	25.725	298.875	1.2278	9.2093	1.2117	1.4311	1.1683
-1600	-1600	298.550	25.400	298.550	1.2208	9.1568	1.2048	1.4245	1.1629
-1550	-1550	298.225	25.075	298.225	1.2138	9.1045	1.1979	1.4179	1.1575
-1500	-1500	297.900	24.750	297.900	1.2069	9.0525	1.1911	1.4114	1.1521
-1450	-1450	297.575	24.425	297.575	1.2000	9.0007	1.1843	1.4048	1.1468
-1400	-1400	297.250	24.100	297.250	1.1931	8.9492	1.1775	1.3983	1.1415
-1350	-1350	296.925	23.775	296.925	1.1862	8.8979	1.1707	1.3918	1.1362
-1300	-1300	296.600	23.450	296.600	1.1794	8.8468	1.1640	1.3853	1.1309
-1250	-1250	296.275	23.125	296.275	1.1727	8.7960	1.1573	1.3789	1.1256
-1200	-1200	295.950	22.800	295.950	1.1659	8.7454	1.1507	1.3725	1.1204
-1150	-1150	295.625	22.475	295.625	1.1592	8.6950	1.1440	1.3661	1.1152
-1100	-1100	295.300	22.150	295.300	1.1525	8.6449	1.1374	1.3597	1.1099
-1050	-1050	294.975	21.825	294.975	1.1459	8.5950	1.1309	1.3533	1.1048

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density	
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
-5000	-5004	320.676	47.526	320.676	1.7776	1.3333	1.7543	1.9311	1.5764
-4950	-4954	320.350	47.200	320.350	1.7681	1.3262	1.7450	1.9228	1.5696
-4900	-4904	320.025	46.875	319.025	1.7587	1.3191	1.7357	1.9145	1.5629
-4850	-4854	319.699	46.549	319.699	1.7493	1.3121	1.7264	1.9062	1.5561
-4800	-4804	319.374	46.224	319.374	1.7400	1.3051	1.7172	1.8980	1.5494
-4750	-4754	319.048	45.898	319.048	1.7307	1.2981	1.7080	1.8898	1.5427
-4700	-4703	318.723	45.573	318.723	1.7214	1.2911	1.6989	1.8816	1.5360
-4650	-4653	318.397	45.247	318.397	1.7122	1.2842	1.6898	1.8734	1.5293
-4600	-4603	318.072	44.922	318.072	1.7030	1.2773	1.6807	1.8653	1.5227
-4550	-4553	317.746	44.596	317.746	1.6939	1.2705	1.6717	1.8572	1.5160
-4500	-4503	317.421	44.271	317.421	1.6848	1.2637	1.6627	1.8491	1.5094
-4450	-4453	317.095	43.945	317.095	1.6758	1.2569	1.6538	1.8410	1.5027
-4400	-4403	316.770	43.620	316.770	1.6667	1.2501	1.6449	1.8330	1.4963
-4350	-4353	316.444	43.294	316.444	1.6577	1.2434	1.6360	1.8250	1.4898
-4300	-4303	316.119	42.969	316.119	1.6486	1.2367	1.6272	1.8170	1.4833
-4250	-4253	315.793	42.643	315.793	1.6396	1.2300	1.6184	1.8091	1.4768
-4200	-4203	315.468	42.318	315.468	1.6310	1.2233	1.6097	1.8011	1.4703
-4150	-4153	315.143	41.993	315.143	1.6222	1.2167	1.6010	1.7933	1.4639
-4100	-4103	314.817	41.667	314.817	1.6134	1.2101	1.5923	1.7854	1.4575
-4050	-4053	314.492	41.342	314.492	1.6046	1.2036	1.5837	1.7775	1.4511
-4000	-4003	314.166	41.016	314.166	1.5959	1.1970	1.5751	1.7697	1.4447
-3950	-3952	313.841	40.691	313.841	1.5873	1.1905	1.5665	1.7619	1.4383
-3900	-3902	313.516	40.366	313.516	1.5786	1.1841	1.5580	1.7542	1.4320
-3850	-3852	313.190	40.040	313.190	1.5700	1.1776	1.5495	1.7464	1.4257
-3800	-3802	312.865	39.715	312.865	1.5615	1.1712	1.5411	1.7387	1.4194
-3750	-3752	312.539	39.389	312.539	1.5530	1.1648	1.5327	1.7311	1.4131
-3700	-3702	312.214	39.064	312.214	1.5445	1.1584	1.5243	1.7234	1.4069
-3650	-3652	311.889	38.739	311.889	1.5360	1.1521	1.5160	1.7158	1.4006
-3600	-3602	311.563	38.413	311.563	1.5276	1.1458	1.5077	1.7082	1.3944
-3550	-3552	311.238	38.088	311.238	1.5193	1.1395	1.4994	1.7006	1.3882
-3500	-3502	310.913	37.763	310.913	1.5109	1.1333	1.4912	1.6930	1.3821
-3450	-3452	310.587	37.437	310.587	1.5027	1.1271	1.4830	1.6855	1.3759
-3400	-3402	310.262	37.112	310.262	1.4944	1.1209	1.4749	1.6780	1.3698
-3350	-3352	309.936	36.786	309.936	1.4862	1.1147	1.4667	1.6705	1.3637
-3300	-3302	309.611	36.461	309.611	1.4780	1.1086	1.4587	1.6631	1.3576
-3250	-3252	309.286	36.136	309.286	1.4699	1.1025	1.4506	1.6556	1.3515
-3200	-3202	308.960	35.810	308.960	1.4617	1.0964	1.4426	1.6482	1.3455
-3150	-3152	308.635	35.485	308.635	1.4537	1.0903	1.4347	1.6409	1.3395
-3100	-3102	308.310	35.160	308.310	1.4456	1.0842	1.4267	1.6335	1.3335
-3050	-3051	307.985	34.835	307.985	1.4376	1.0783	1.4188	1.6262	1.3275
-3000	-3001	307.659	34.509	307.659	1.4297	1.0723	1.4110	1.6189	1.3216
-2950	-2951	307.334	34.184	307.334	1.4217	1.0664	1.4032	1.6106	1.3156
-2900	-2901	307.009	33.859	307.009	1.4139	1.0605	1.3954	1.6032	1.3097
-2850	-2851	306.683	33.533	306.683	1.4060	1.0546	1.3876	1.5972	1.3038
-2800	-2801	306.358	33.208	306.358	1.3982	1.0487	1.3799	1.5900	1.2979
-2750	-2751	306.033	32.883	306.033	1.3904	1.0429	1.3722	1.5828	1.2921
-2700	-2701	305.707	32.557	305.707	1.3826	1.0371	1.3646	1.5756	1.2862
-2650	-2651	305.382	32.232	305.382	1.3749	1.0313	1.3570	1.5685	1.2804
-2600	-2601	305.057	31.907	305.057	1.3673	1.0255	1.3494	1.5614	1.2746
-2550	-2551	304.732	31.582	304.732	1.3596	1.0198	1.3418	1.5544	1.2689
-2500	-2501	304.406	31.256	304.406	1.3520	1.0141	1.3343	1.5473	1.2631
-2450	-2451	304.081	30.931	304.081	1.3444	1.0084	1.3268	1.5403	1.2574
-2400	-2401	303.756	30.606	303.756	1.3369	1.0027	1.3194	1.5333	1.2517
-2350	-2351	303.431	30.281	303.431	1.3294	9.9714	1.3120	1.5263	1.2460
-2300	-2301	303.105	29.955	303.105	1.3219	9.9154	1.3046	1.5194	1.2403
-2250	-2251	302.780	29.630	302.780	1.3145	9.8596	1.2973	1.5124	1.2346
-2200	-2201	302.455	29.305	302.455	1.3071	9.8041	1.2900	1.5055	1.2290
-2150	-2151	302.130	28.980	302.130	1.2997	9.7488	1.2827	1.4986	1.2234
-2100	-2101	301.805	28.655	301.805	1.2924	9.6937	1.2754	1.4918	1.2178
-2050	-2051	301.479	28.329	301.479	1.2850	9.6390	1.2682	1.4850	1.2122
-2000	-2001	301.154	28.004	301.154	1.2778	9.5845	1.2611	1.4782	1.2067
-1950	-1951	300.829	27.679	300.829	1.2705	9.5302	1.2539	1.4714	1.2011
-1900	-1901	300.504	27.354	300.504	1.2633	9.4762	1.2468	1.4646	1.1956
-1850	-1851	300.179	27.029	300.179	1.2562	9.4224	1.2397	1.4579	1.1901
-1800	-1801	299.853	26.703	299.853	1.2490	9.3689	1.2327	1.4512	1.1846
-1750	-1750	299.528	26.378	299.528	1.2419	9.3156	1.2257	1.4445	1.1792
-1700	-1700	299.203	26.053	299.203	1.2349	9.2625	1.2187	1.4378	1.1737
-1650	-1650	298.878	25.728	298.878	1.2278	9.2098	1.2118	1.4312	1.1683
-1600	-1600	298.553	25.403	298.553	1.2208	9.1572	1.2049	1.4246	1.1629
-1550	-1550	298.227	25.077	298.227	1.2138	9.1049	1.1980	1.4180	1.1575
-1500	-1500	297.902	24.752	297.902	1.2069	9.0529	1.1911	1.4114	1.1522
-1450	-1450	297.577	24.427	297.577	1.2000	9.0011	1.1843	1.4049	1.1468
-1400	-1400	297.252	24.102	297.252	1.1931	8.9495	1.1775	1.3984	1.1415
-1350	-1350	296.927	23.777	296.927	1.1863	8.8982	1.1708	1.3919	1.1362
-1300	-1300	296.602	23.452	296.602	1.1795	8.8471	1.1640	1.3854	1.1309
-1250	-1250	296.277	23.127	296.277	1.1727	8.7962	1.1574	1.3789	1.1257
-1200	-1200	295.951	22.801	295.951	1.1659	8.7456	1.1507	1.3725	1.1204
-1150	-1150	295.626	22.476	295.626	1.1592	8.6952	1.1441	1.3661	1.1152
-1100	-1100	295.301	22.151	295.301	1.1525	8.6451	1.1375	1.3597	1.1100
-1050	-1050	294.976	21.826	294.976	1.1459	8.5952	1.1309	1.3534	1.1048

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density		
H (m)	Z (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
-1000	-1000	294.650	21.500	294.650	1.1392	8.5453	1.1243	1.3470	1.0996
-950	-950	294.325	21.175	294.325	1.1327	8.4959	1.1178	1.3407	1.0944
-900	-900	294.000	20.850	294.000	1.1261	8.4467	1.1114	1.3344	1.0893
-850	-850	293.675	20.525	293.675	1.1196	8.3978	1.1049	1.3281	1.0842
-800	-800	293.350	20.200	293.350	1.1131	8.3490	1.0985	1.3219	1.0791
-750	-750	293.025	19.875	293.025	1.1066	8.3005	1.0921	1.3157	1.0740
-700	-700	292.700	19.550	292.700	1.1002	8.2523	1.0858	1.3095	1.0690
-650	-650	292.375	19.225	292.375	1.0938	8.2042	1.0795	1.3033	1.0639
-600	-600	292.050	18.900	292.050	1.0874	8.1564	1.0732	1.2971	1.0589
-550	-550	291.725	18.575	291.725	1.0810	8.1088	1.0669	1.2910	1.0539
-500	-500	291.400	18.250	291.400	1.0747	8.0614	1.0607	1.2849	1.0489
-450	-450	291.075	17.925	291.075	1.0684	8.0143	1.0545	1.2788	1.0439
-400	-400	290.750	17.600	290.750	1.0622	7.9674	1.0483	1.2727	1.0390
-350	-350	290.425	17.275	290.425	1.0560	7.9207	1.0421	1.2667	1.0340
-300	-300	290.100	16.950	290.100	1.0498	7.8742	1.0360	1.2607	1.0291
-250	-250	289.775	16.625	289.775	1.0436	7.8279	1.0299	1.2547	1.0242
-200	-200	289.450	16.300	289.450	1.0375	7.7819	1.0239	1.2487	1.0193
-150	-150	289.125	15.975	289.125	1.0313	7.7361	1.0179	1.2427	1.0145
-100	-100	288.800	15.650	288.800	1.0253	7.6905	1.0119	1.2368	1.0096
-50	-50	288.475	15.325	288.475	1.0192	7.6451	1.0059	1.2309	1.0048
0	0	288.150	15.000	288.150	1.01325	7.6000	1.0000	1.2250	1.0000
50	50	287.825	14.675	287.825	1.0072	7.5550	9.9408	1.2191	9.9521
100	100	287.500	14.350	287.500	1.0012	7.5103	9.8920	1.2133	9.9083
150	150	287.175	14.025	287.175	9.9535	7.4658	9.8234	1.2075	9.8568
200	200	286.850	13.700	286.850	9.8945	7.4215	9.7651	1.2017	9.8094
250	250	286.525	13.375	286.525	9.8357	7.3774	9.7071	1.1959	9.7622
300	300	286.200	13.050	286.200	9.7772	7.3335	9.6494	1.1901	9.7151
350	350	285.875	12.725	285.875	9.7190	7.2898	9.5919	1.1844	9.6683
400	400	285.550	12.400	285.550	9.6611	7.2464	9.5347	1.1786	9.6216
450	450	285.225	12.075	285.225	9.6034	7.2031	9.4778	1.1729	9.5751
500	500	284.900	11.750	284.900	9.5469	7.1601	9.4212	1.1673	9.5287
550	550	284.575	11.425	284.575	9.4889	7.1173	9.3649	1.1616	9.4826
600	600	284.250	11.100	284.250	9.4321	7.0747	9.3088	1.1560	9.4365
650	650	283.925	10.775	283.925	9.3756	7.0322	9.2530	1.1504	9.3907
700	700	283.600	10.450	283.600	9.3193	6.9900	9.1974	1.1448	9.3451
750	750	283.275	10.125	283.275	9.2633	6.9480	9.1422	1.1392	9.2996
800	800	282.950	9.800	282.950	9.2076	6.9062	9.0872	1.1336	9.2542
850	850	282.625	9.475	282.625	9.1521	6.8647	9.0325	1.1281	9.2091
900	900	282.300	9.150	282.300	9.0970	6.8233	8.9780	1.1226	9.1641
950	950	281.975	8.825	281.975	9.0420	6.7821	8.9238	1.1171	9.1193
1000	1000	281.650	8.500	281.650	8.9874	6.7411	8.8699	1.1116	9.0746
1050	1050	281.325	8.175	281.325	8.9330	6.7003	8.8162	1.1062	9.0302
1100	1100	281.000	7.850	281.000	8.8789	6.6597	8.7628	1.1008	8.9858
1150	1150	280.675	7.525	280.675	8.8251	6.6193	8.7097	1.0954	8.9417
1200	1200	280.350	7.200	280.350	8.7715	6.5792	8.6568	1.0900	8.8977
1250	1250	280.025	6.875	280.025	8.7182	6.5392	8.6042	1.0846	8.8539
1300	1300	279.700	6.550	279.700	8.6651	6.4994	8.5518	1.0793	8.8102
1350	1350	279.375	6.225	279.375	8.6124	6.4598	8.4997	1.0739	8.7668
1400	1400	279.050	5.900	279.050	8.5598	6.4204	8.4479	1.0686	8.7234
1450	1450	278.725	5.575	278.725	8.5076	6.3812	8.3963	1.0633	8.6803
1500	1500	278.400	5.250	278.400	8.4555	6.3422	8.3450	1.0581	8.6373
1550	1550	278.075	4.925	278.075	8.4038	6.3034	8.2939	1.0528	8.5945
1600	1600	277.750	4.600	277.750	8.3523	6.2647	8.2431	1.0476	8.5518
1650	1650	277.425	4.275	277.425	8.3011	6.2263	8.1925	1.0424	8.5093
1700	1700	277.100	3.950	277.100	8.2500	6.1881	8.1422	1.0372	8.4669
1750	1750	276.775	3.625	276.775	8.1993	6.1500	8.0921	1.0320	8.4248
1800	1800	276.450	3.300	276.450	8.1489	6.1121	8.0423	1.0269	8.3827
1850	1850	276.125	2.975	276.125	8.0986	6.0745	7.9927	1.0218	8.3409
1900	1900	275.800	2.650	275.800	8.0487	6.0370	7.9434	1.0166	8.2992
1950	1950	275.475	2.325	275.475	7.9989	5.9997	7.8943	1.0116	8.2576
2000	2000	275.150	2.000	275.150	7.9495	5.9626	7.8455	1.0065	8.2162
2050	2050	274.825	1.675	274.825	7.9002	5.9257	7.7969	1.0014	8.1750
2100	2100	274.500	1.350	274.500	7.8513	5.8889	7.7486	9.9641	8.1340
2150	2150	274.175	1.025	274.175	7.8025	5.8524	7.7005	9.9140	8.0931
2200	2200	273.850	.700	273.850	7.7540	5.8160	7.6526	9.8641	8.0523
2250	2250	273.525	.375	273.525	7.7058	5.7798	7.6050	9.8143	8.0117
2300	2300	273.200	.050	273.200	7.6578	5.7438	7.5577	9.7648	7.9713
2350	2350	272.875	-.275	272.875	7.6100	5.7080	7.5105	9.7155	7.9310
2400	2400	272.550	-.600	272.550	7.5625	5.6723	7.4636	9.6663	7.8909
2450	2450	272.225	-.925	272.225	7.5152	5.6369	7.4170	9.6174	7.8509
2500	2500	271.900	-1.250	271.900	7.4682	5.6016	7.3705	9.5686	7.8111
2550	2550	271.575	-1.575	271.575	7.4214	5.5665	7.3244	9.5200	7.7714
2600	2600	271.250	-1.900	271.250	7.3748	5.5316	7.2784	9.4716	7.7319
2650	2650	270.925	-2.225	270.925	7.3285	5.4968	7.2327	9.4234	7.6926
2700	2700	270.600	-2.550	270.600	7.2824	5.4623	7.1872	9.3754	7.6534
2750	2750	270.275	-2.875	270.275	7.2366	5.4279	7.1419	9.3276	7.6143
2800	2800	269.950	-3.200	269.950	7.1910	5.3936	7.0969	9.2799	7.5755
2850	2850	269.625	-3.525	269.625	7.1456	5.3596	7.0521	9.2325	7.5367
2900	2900	269.300	-3.850	269.300	7.1004	5.3257	7.0076	9.1852	7.4981
2950	2950	268.975	-4.175	268.975	7.0555	5.2920	6.9632	9.1381	7.4597

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density		
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
-1000	-1000	294.651	21.501	294.651	1.1333	8.5455	1.1244	1.3470	1.0996
-950	-950	294.326	21.176	294.326	1.1327	8.4961	1.1179	1.3407	1.0945
-900	-900	294.001	20.851	294.001	1.1321	8.4468	1.1114	1.3344	1.0893
-850	-850	293.676	20.526	293.676	1.1316	8.3979	1.1049	1.3281	1.0842
-800	-800	293.351	20.201	293.351	1.1311	8.3491	1.0985	1.3219	1.0791
-750	-750	293.026	19.876	293.026	1.1306	8.3006	1.0921	1.3157	1.0740
-700	-700	292.701	19.551	292.701	1.1302	8.2523	1.0858	1.3093	1.0690
-650	-650	292.375	19.225	292.375	1.1298	8.2043	1.0795	1.3033	1.0639
-600	-600	292.050	18.900	292.050	1.1294	8.1564	1.0732	1.2971	1.0589
-550	-550	291.725	18.575	291.725	1.1291	8.1088	1.0669	1.2910	1.0539
-500	-500	291.400	18.250	291.400	1.1287	8.0615	1.0607	1.2849	1.0489
-450	-450	291.075	17.925	291.075	1.1284	8.0143	1.0545	1.2788	1.0439
-400	-400	290.750	17.600	290.750	1.1282	7.9674	1.0483	1.2727	1.0390
-350	-350	290.425	17.275	290.425	1.1280	7.9207	1.0422	1.2667	1.0340
-300	-300	290.100	16.950	290.100	1.1279	7.8742	1.0360	1.2607	1.0291
-250	-250	289.775	16.625	289.775	1.1278	7.8279	1.0299	1.2547	1.0242
-200	-200	289.450	16.300	289.450	1.1278	7.7819	1.0239	1.2487	1.0193
-150	-150	289.125	15.975	289.125	1.1278	7.7361	1.0179	1.2427	1.0145
-100	-100	288.800	15.650	288.800	1.1278	7.6905	1.0119	1.2368	1.0096
-50	-50	288.475	15.325	288.475	1.1278	7.6451	1.0059	1.2309	1.0048
0	0	288.150	15.000	288.150	1.01325	7.6000	1.0000	1.2250	1.0000
50	50	287.825	14.675	287.825	1.0072	7.5550	9.9408	1.2191	9.9521
100	100	287.500	14.350	287.500	1.0012	7.5103	9.8820	1.2133	9.9044
150	150	287.175	14.025	287.175	9.9535	7.4658	9.8234	1.2075	9.8568
200	200	286.850	13.700	286.850	9.8945	7.4215	9.7651	1.2017	9.8094
250	250	286.525	13.375	286.525	9.8357	7.3774	9.7071	1.1959	9.7622
300	300	286.200	13.050	286.200	9.7772	7.3335	9.6494	1.1901	9.7152
350	350	285.875	12.725	285.875	9.7190	7.2898	9.5919	1.1844	9.6683
400	400	285.550	12.400	285.550	9.6611	7.2464	9.5348	1.1786	9.6216
450	450	285.225	12.075	285.225	9.6034	7.2032	9.4779	1.1730	9.5751
500	500	284.900	11.750	284.900	9.5461	7.1601	9.4212	1.1673	9.5288
550	550	284.575	11.425	284.575	9.4890	7.1173	9.3649	1.1616	9.4826
600	600	284.250	11.100	284.250	9.4322	7.0747	9.3088	1.1560	9.4366
650	650	283.925	10.775	283.925	9.3756	7.0323	9.2530	1.1504	9.3908
700	700	283.601	10.451	283.601	9.3194	6.9901	9.1975	1.1448	9.3451
750	750	283.276	10.126	283.276	9.2634	6.9481	9.1423	1.1392	9.2996
800	800	282.951	9.801	282.951	9.2077	6.9063	9.0873	1.1337	9.2543
850	850	282.626	9.476	282.626	9.1523	6.8648	9.0326	1.1281	9.2092
900	900	282.301	9.151	282.301	9.0971	6.8234	8.9781	1.1226	9.1642
950	950	281.976	8.826	281.976	9.0422	6.7822	8.9240	1.1171	9.1194
1000	1000	281.651	8.501	281.651	8.9876	6.7412	8.8700	1.1117	9.0748
1050	1050	281.326	8.176	281.326	8.9332	6.7005	8.8164	1.1062	9.0303
1100	1100	281.001	7.851	281.001	8.8791	6.6599	8.7630	1.1008	8.9860
1150	1150	280.676	7.526	280.676	8.8253	6.6195	8.7099	1.0954	8.9419
1200	1200	280.351	7.201	280.351	8.7717	6.5793	8.6570	1.0900	8.8979
1250	1250	280.027	6.877	280.027	8.7185	6.5394	8.6044	1.0846	8.8541
1300	1300	279.702	6.552	279.702	8.6654	6.4996	8.5521	1.0793	8.8105
1350	1350	279.377	6.227	279.377	8.6127	6.4600	8.5000	1.0740	8.7670
1400	1400	279.052	5.902	279.052	8.5602	6.4206	8.4482	1.0687	8.7237
1450	1450	278.727	5.577	278.727	8.5079	6.3814	8.3966	1.0634	8.6806
1500	1500	278.402	5.252	278.402	8.4559	6.3424	8.3453	1.0581	8.6376
1550	1550	278.077	4.927	278.077	8.4042	6.3036	8.2943	1.0529	8.5948
1600	1600	277.753	4.603	277.753	8.3527	6.2650	8.2435	1.0476	8.5521
1650	1650	277.428	4.278	277.428	8.3015	6.2266	8.1929	1.0424	8.5096
1700	1700	277.103	3.953	277.103	8.2505	6.1884	8.1427	1.0372	8.4673
1750	1750	276.778	3.628	276.778	8.1998	6.1504	8.0926	1.0321	8.4252
1800	1799	276.453	3.303	276.453	8.1494	6.1125	8.0428	1.0269	8.3832
1850	1849	276.128	2.978	276.128	8.0992	6.0749	7.9933	1.0218	8.3413
1900	1899	275.804	2.654	275.804	8.0492	6.0374	7.9440	1.0167	8.2996
1950	1949	275.479	2.329	275.479	7.9995	6.0001	7.8949	1.0116	8.2581
2000	1999	275.154	2.004	275.154	7.9501	5.9630	7.8461	1.0066	8.2168
2050	2049	274.829	1.679	274.829	7.9009	5.9261	7.7976	1.0015	8.1756
2100	2099	274.505	1.355	274.505	7.8519	5.8894	7.7493	9.9648	8.1345
2150	2149	274.180	1.030	274.180	7.8032	5.8529	7.7012	9.9147	8.0936
2200	2199	273.855	.705	273.855	7.7548	5.8165	7.6534	9.8648	8.0529
2250	2249	273.530	.380	273.530	7.7066	5.7804	7.6058	9.8151	8.0124
2300	2299	273.205	.055	273.205	7.6586	5.7444	7.5584	9.7656	7.9719
2350	2349	272.881	-.269	272.881	7.6109	5.7086	7.5113	9.7163	7.9317
2400	2399	272.556	-.594	272.556	7.5634	5.6730	7.4645	9.6672	7.8916
2450	2449	272.231	-.919	272.231	7.5161	5.6375	7.4178	9.6183	7.8517
2500	2499	271.906	-1.244	271.906	7.4691	5.6023	7.3715	9.5695	7.8119
2550	2549	271.582	-1.568	271.582	7.4224	5.5672	7.3253	9.5210	7.7723
2600	2599	271.257	-1.893	271.257	7.3758	5.5323	7.2794	9.4726	7.7328
2650	2649	270.932	-2.218	270.932	7.3295	5.4976	7.2337	9.4245	7.6934
2700	2699	270.607	-2.543	270.607	7.2835	5.4631	7.1883	9.3765	7.6543
2750	2749	270.283	-2.867	270.283	7.2377	5.4287	7.1430	9.3287	7.6153
2800	2799	269.958	-3.192	269.958	7.1921	5.3945	7.0980	9.2811	7.5764
2850	2849	269.633	-3.517	269.633	7.1467	5.3605	7.0533	9.2337	7.5377
2900	2899	269.309	-3.841	269.309	7.1016	5.3266	7.0087	9.1865	7.4991
2950	2949	268.984	-4.166	268.984	7.0567	5.2930	6.9644	9.1394	7.4607



Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density					
H (m)	Z (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>				
3000	3001	268.650	-4.500	268.650	7.0108	5.2585	+ 2	6.9191	- 1	9.0912	- 1	7.4214	- 1
3050	3051	268.325	-4.825	268.325	6.9663	5.2252		6.8752		9.0445		7.3833	
3100	3102	268.000	-5.150	268.000	6.9221	5.1920		6.8316		8.9980		7.3453	
3150	3152	267.675	-5.475	267.675	6.8781	5.1590		6.7882		8.9516		7.3075	
3200	3202	267.350	-5.800	267.350	6.8343	5.1262		6.7450		8.9055		7.2698	
3250	3252	267.025	-6.125	267.025	6.7908	5.0935		6.7020		8.8595		7.2322	
3300	3302	266.700	-6.450	266.700	6.7474	5.0610		6.6592		8.8137		7.1948	
3350	3352	266.375	-6.775	266.375	6.7043	5.0287		6.6167		8.7681		7.1576	
3400	3402	266.050	-7.100	266.050	6.6615	4.9965		6.5743		8.7226		7.1205	
3450	3452	265.725	-7.425	265.725	6.6188	4.9645		6.5322		8.6774		7.0836	
3500	3502	265.400	-7.750	265.400	6.5764	4.9327	+ 2	6.4904	- 1	8.6323	- 1	7.0468	- 1
3550	3552	265.075	-8.075	265.075	6.5341	4.9010		6.4487		8.5874		7.0101	
3600	3602	264.750	-8.400	264.750	6.4921	4.8695		6.4072		8.5427		6.9736	
3650	3652	264.425	-8.725	264.425	6.4504	4.8382		6.3660		8.4981		6.9372	
3700	3702	264.100	-9.050	264.100	6.4088	4.8070		6.3250		8.4538		6.9010	
3750	3752	263.775	-9.375	263.775	6.3675	4.7760		6.2842		8.4096		6.8650	
3800	3802	263.450	-9.700	263.450	6.3263	4.7451		6.2436		8.3656		6.8290	
3850	3852	263.125	-10.025	263.125	6.2854	4.7144		6.2032		8.3217		6.7933	
3900	3902	262.800	-10.350	262.800	6.2447	4.6839		6.1631		8.2781		6.7576	
3950	3952	262.475	-10.675	262.475	6.2042	4.6536		6.1231		8.2346		6.7221	
4000	4003	262.150	-11.000	262.150	6.1640	4.6233	+ 2	6.0834	- 1	8.1913	- 1	6.6868	- 1
4050	4053	261.825	-11.325	261.825	6.1239	4.5933		6.0438		8.1482		6.6516	
4100	4103	261.500	-11.650	261.500	6.0841	4.5634		6.0045		8.1052		6.6165	
4150	4153	261.175	-11.975	261.175	6.0444	4.5337		5.9654		8.0624		6.5816	
4200	4203	260.850	-12.300	260.850	6.0050	4.5041		5.9265		8.0198		6.5468	
4250	4253	260.525	-12.625	260.525	5.9658	4.4747		5.8878		7.9774		6.5121	
4300	4303	260.200	-12.950	260.200	5.9268	4.4454		5.8493		7.9351		6.4776	
4350	4353	259.875	-13.275	259.875	5.8880	4.4163		5.8110		7.8930		6.4433	
4400	4403	259.550	-13.600	259.550	5.8494	4.3874		5.7729		7.8511		6.4090	
4450	4453	259.225	-13.925	259.225	5.8110	4.3586		5.7350		7.8093		6.3750	
4500	4503	258.900	-14.250	258.900	5.7728	4.3299	+ 2	5.6973	- 1	7.7677	- 1	6.3410	- 1
4550	4553	258.575	-14.575	258.575	5.7348	4.3014		5.6598		7.7263		6.3072	
4600	4603	258.250	-14.900	258.250	5.6970	4.2731		5.6225		7.6851		6.2735	
4650	4653	257.925	-15.225	257.925	5.6594	4.2449		5.5854		7.6440		6.2400	
4700	4703	257.600	-15.550	257.600	5.6220	4.2169		5.5485		7.6031		6.2066	
4750	4753	257.275	-15.875	257.275	5.5849	4.1890		5.5118		7.5624		6.1734	
4800	4804	256.950	-16.200	256.950	5.5479	4.1612		5.4753		7.5218		6.1402	
4850	4854	256.625	-16.525	256.625	5.5111	4.1337		5.4390		7.4814		6.1073	
4900	4904	256.300	-16.850	256.300	5.4745	4.1069		5.4029		7.4411		6.0744	
4950	4954	255.975	-17.175	255.975	5.4381	4.0789		5.3670		7.4011		6.0417	
5000	5004	255.650	-17.500	255.650	5.4019	4.0518	+ 2	5.3313	- 1	7.3612	- 1	6.0091	- 1
5050	5054	255.325	-17.825	255.325	5.3659	4.0248		5.2958		7.3214		5.9767	
5100	5104	255.000	-18.150	255.000	5.3301	3.9979		5.2604		7.2818		5.9444	
5150	5154	254.675	-18.475	254.675	5.2945	3.9712		5.2253		7.2424		5.9122	
5200	5204	254.350	-18.800	254.350	5.2591	3.9447		5.1903		7.2032		5.8801	
5250	5254	254.025	-19.125	254.025	5.2239	3.9182		5.1556		7.1641		5.8482	
5300	5304	253.700	-19.450	253.700	5.1889	3.8920		5.1210		7.1252		5.8164	
5350	5354	253.375	-19.775	253.375	5.1540	3.8658		5.0866		7.0864		5.7848	
5400	5405	253.050	-20.100	253.050	5.1194	3.8398		5.0524		7.0478		5.7533	
5450	5455	252.725	-20.425	252.725	5.0849	3.8140		5.0184		7.0093		5.7219	
5500	5505	252.400	-20.750	252.400	5.0506	3.7883	+ 2	4.9846	- 1	6.9711	- 1	5.6907	- 1
5550	5555	252.075	-21.075	252.075	5.0165	3.7627		4.9509		6.9329		5.6595	
5600	5605	251.750	-21.400	251.750	4.9826	3.7373		4.9175		6.8950		5.6285	
5650	5655	251.425	-21.725	251.425	4.9489	3.7120		4.8842		6.8572		5.5977	
5700	5705	251.100	-22.050	251.100	4.9154	3.6868		4.8511		6.8195		5.5670	
5750	5755	250.775	-22.375	250.775	4.8820	3.6618		4.8182		6.7820		5.5364	
5800	5805	250.450	-22.700	250.450	4.8489	3.6370		4.7855		6.7447		5.5059	
5850	5855	250.125	-23.025	250.125	4.8159	3.6122		4.7529		6.7075		5.4755	
5900	5905	249.800	-23.350	249.800	4.7831	3.5876		4.7206		6.6705		5.4453	
5950	5956	249.475	-23.675	249.475	4.7505	3.5631		4.6884		6.6337		5.4152	
6000	6006	249.150	-24.000	249.150	4.7181	3.5388	+ 2	4.6564	- 1	6.5970	- 1	5.3853	- 1
6050	6056	248.825	-24.325	248.825	4.6858	3.5146		4.6245		6.5604		5.3554	
6100	6106	248.500	-24.650	248.500	4.6537	3.4906		4.5929		6.5240		5.3257	
6150	6156	248.175	-24.975	248.175	4.6218	3.4666		4.5614		6.4878		5.2962	
6200	6206	247.850	-25.300	247.850	4.5901	3.4428		4.5301		6.4517		5.2667	
6250	6256	247.525	-25.625	247.525	4.5585	3.4192		4.4989		6.4158		5.2374	
6300	6306	247.200	-25.950	247.200	4.5272	3.3955		4.4680		6.3800		5.2082	
6350	6356	246.875	-26.275	246.875	4.4960	3.3722		4.4372		6.3444		5.1791	
6400	6406	246.550	-26.600	246.550	4.4650	3.3490		4.4066		6.3089		5.1501	
6450	6457	246.225	-26.925	246.225	4.4341	3.3258		4.3761		6.2736		5.1213	
6500	6507	245.900	-27.250	245.900	4.4034	3.3028	+ 2	4.3459	- 1	6.2384	- 1	5.0926	- 1
6550	6557	245.575	-27.575	245.575	4.3729	3.2800		4.3157		6.2034		5.0640	
6600	6607	245.250	-27.900	245.250	4.3426	3.2572		4.2858		6.1686		5.0356	
6650	6657	244.925	-28.225	244.925	4.3124	3.2346		4.2560		6.1338		5.0072	
6700	6707	244.600	-28.550	244.600	4.2826	3.2121		4.2264		6.0993		4.9790	
6750	6757	244.275	-28.875	244.275	4.2526	3.1897		4.1970		6.0649		4.9509	
6800	6807	243.950	-29.200	243.950	4.2230	3.1675		4.1677		6.0306		4.9229	
6850	6857	243.625	-29.525	243.625	4.1935	3.1454		4.1386		5.9965		4.8951	
6900	6907	243.300	-29.850	243.300	4.1642	3.1234		4.1097		5.9625		4.8674	
6950	6958	242.975	-30.175	242.975	4.1350	3.1015		4.0809		5.9287		4.8397	

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density	
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
3000	2999	268.659	-4.491	268.659	7.0121	5.2595	6.9204	9.0925	7.4225
3050	3049	268.335	-4.815	268.335	6.9676	5.2261	6.8765	9.0459	7.3844
3100	3098	268.010	-5.140	268.010	6.9234	5.1930	6.8329	8.9994	7.3464
3150	3148	267.685	-5.465	267.685	6.8795	5.1600	6.7895	8.9531	7.3086
3200	3198	267.360	-5.790	267.360	6.8357	5.1272	6.7463	8.9069	7.2710
3250	3248	267.036	-6.114	267.036	6.7922	5.0946	6.7034	8.8610	7.2335
3300	3298	266.711	-6.439	266.711	6.7489	5.0621	6.6607	8.8152	7.1961
3350	3348	266.386	-6.764	266.386	6.7059	5.0298	6.6182	8.7697	7.1589
3400	3398	266.062	-7.088	266.062	6.6630	4.9977	6.5759	8.7243	7.1219
3450	3448	265.737	-7.413	265.737	6.6204	4.9657	6.5338	8.6791	7.0849
3500	3498	265.413	-7.737	265.413	6.5780	4.9339	6.4920	8.6340	7.0482
3550	3548	265.088	-8.062	265.088	6.5358	4.9022	6.4503	8.5892	7.0116
3600	3598	264.763	-8.387	264.763	6.4939	4.8708	6.4089	8.5445	6.9751
3650	3648	264.439	-8.711	264.439	6.4521	4.8395	6.3677	8.5000	6.9388
3700	3698	264.114	-9.036	264.114	6.4106	4.8083	6.3268	8.4557	6.9026
3750	3748	263.789	-9.361	263.789	6.3693	4.7773	6.2860	8.4115	6.8666
3800	3798	263.465	-9.685	263.465	6.3282	4.7465	6.2454	8.3676	6.8307
3850	3848	263.140	-10.010	263.140	6.2873	4.7159	6.2051	8.3238	6.7949
3900	3898	262.816	-10.334	262.816	6.2467	4.6854	6.1650	8.2802	6.7593
3950	3948	262.491	-10.659	262.491	6.2062	4.6550	6.1251	8.2367	6.7239
4000	3997	262.166	-10.984	262.166	6.1660	4.6249	6.0854	8.1935	6.6885
4050	4047	261.842	-11.308	261.842	6.1260	4.5948	6.0459	8.1504	6.6534
4100	4097	261.517	-11.633	261.517	6.0862	4.5650	6.0066	8.1075	6.6183
4150	4147	261.193	-11.957	261.193	6.0466	4.5353	5.9675	8.0647	6.5835
4200	4197	260.868	-12.282	260.868	6.0072	4.5057	5.9286	8.0222	6.5487
4250	4247	260.543	-12.607	260.543	5.9680	4.4764	5.8900	7.9798	6.5141
4300	4297	260.219	-12.931	260.219	5.9290	4.4471	5.8515	7.9376	6.4796
4350	4347	259.894	-13.256	259.894	5.8903	4.4181	5.8132	7.8955	6.4453
4400	4397	259.570	-13.580	259.570	5.8517	4.3891	5.7752	7.8536	6.4111
4450	4447	259.245	-13.905	259.245	5.8134	4.3604	5.7373	7.8119	6.3771
4500	4497	258.921	-14.229	258.921	5.7752	4.3317	5.6997	7.7704	6.3432
4550	4547	258.596	-14.554	258.596	5.7373	4.3033	5.6622	7.7290	6.3094
4600	4597	258.272	-14.878	258.272	5.6995	4.2750	5.6250	7.6878	6.2758
4650	4647	257.947	-15.203	257.947	5.6620	4.2468	5.5879	7.6468	6.2423
4700	4697	257.623	-15.527	257.623	5.6246	4.2188	5.5511	7.6059	6.2089
4750	4746	257.298	-15.852	257.298	5.5875	4.1910	5.5144	7.5652	6.1757
4800	4796	256.974	-16.176	256.974	5.5506	4.1633	5.4780	7.5247	6.1426
4850	4846	256.649	-16.501	256.649	5.5139	4.1357	5.4417	7.4844	6.1097
4900	4896	256.325	-16.825	256.325	5.4773	4.1083	5.4056	7.4442	6.0769
4950	4946	256.000	-17.150	256.000	5.4409	4.0810	5.3698	7.4042	6.0442
5000	4996	255.676	-17.474	255.676	5.4048	4.0539	5.3341	7.3643	6.0117
5050	5046	255.351	-17.799	255.351	5.3688	4.0269	5.2986	7.3246	5.9793
5100	5096	255.027	-18.123	255.027	5.3331	4.0001	5.2633	7.2851	5.9470
5150	5146	254.702	-18.448	254.702	5.2975	3.9734	5.2282	7.2457	5.9149
5200	5196	254.378	-18.772	254.378	5.2621	3.9469	5.1933	7.2065	5.8829
5250	5246	254.053	-19.097	254.053	5.2269	3.9205	5.1586	7.1675	5.8510
5300	5296	253.729	-19.421	253.729	5.1919	3.8943	5.1241	7.1286	5.8192
5350	5346	253.404	-19.746	253.404	5.1571	3.8682	5.0897	7.0899	5.7876
5400	5395	253.080	-20.070	253.080	5.1225	3.8424	5.0556	7.0513	5.7562
5450	5445	252.755	-20.395	252.755	5.0881	3.8164	5.0216	7.0129	5.7248
5500	5495	252.431	-20.719	252.431	5.0539	3.7907	4.9878	6.9747	5.6936
5550	5545	252.106	-21.044	252.106	5.0198	3.7652	4.9542	6.9366	5.6625
5600	5595	251.782	-21.368	251.782	4.9860	3.7398	4.9208	6.8987	5.6316
5650	5645	251.458	-21.692	251.458	4.9523	3.7145	4.8875	6.8610	5.6008
5700	5695	251.133	-22.017	251.133	4.9188	3.6894	4.8545	6.8234	5.5701
5750	5745	250.809	-22.341	250.809	4.8855	3.6644	4.8216	6.7859	5.5395
5800	5795	250.484	-22.666	250.484	4.8524	3.6396	4.7889	6.7487	5.5091
5850	5845	250.160	-22.990	250.160	4.8194	3.6149	4.7564	6.7115	5.4788
5900	5895	249.836	-23.314	249.836	4.7867	3.5903	4.7241	6.6746	5.4486
5950	5944	249.511	-23.639	249.511	4.7541	3.5659	4.6919	6.6378	5.4186
6000	5994	249.187	-23.963	249.187	4.7217	3.5416	4.6600	6.6011	5.3887
6050	6044	248.862	-24.288	248.862	4.6895	3.5174	4.6282	6.5646	5.3589
6100	6094	248.538	-24.612	248.538	4.6575	3.4934	4.5966	6.5283	5.3292
6150	6144	248.214	-24.936	248.214	4.6256	3.4695	4.5651	6.4921	5.2997
6200	6194	247.889	-25.261	247.889	4.5939	3.4457	4.5338	6.4561	5.2703
6250	6244	247.565	-25.585	247.565	4.5624	3.4221	4.5027	6.4202	5.2410
6300	6294	247.241	-25.909	247.241	4.5311	3.3986	4.4718	6.3845	5.2118
6350	6344	246.916	-26.234	246.916	4.4999	3.3752	4.4411	6.3489	5.1828
6400	6394	246.592	-26.558	246.592	4.4689	3.3520	4.4105	6.3135	5.1539
6450	6443	246.267	-26.883	246.267	4.4381	3.3289	4.3801	6.2782	5.1251
6500	6493	245.943	-27.207	245.943	4.4075	3.3059	4.3499	6.2431	5.0964
6550	6543	245.619	-27.531	245.619	4.3770	3.2830	4.3198	6.2081	5.0679
6600	6593	245.294	-27.856	245.294	4.3467	3.2603	4.2899	6.1733	5.0394
6650	6643	244.970	-28.180	244.970	4.3166	3.2377	4.2602	6.1387	5.0112
6700	6693	244.646	-28.504	244.646	4.2869	3.2153	4.2306	6.1042	4.9849
6750	6743	244.322	-28.828	244.322	4.2569	3.1929	4.2012	6.0698	4.9549
6800	6793	243.997	-29.153	243.997	4.2273	3.1707	4.1720	6.0356	4.9270
6850	6843	243.673	-29.477	243.673	4.1978	3.1486	4.1429	6.0015	4.8992
6900	6893	243.349	-29.801	243.349	4.1685	3.1267	4.1140	5.9676	4.8715
6950	6942	243.024	-30.126	243.024	4.1394	3.1048	4.0853	5.9338	4.8439

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density					
H (m)	Z (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>				
7000	7008	242.650	-30.500	242.650	4.1060	3.0798	+ 2	4.0523	- 1	5.8950	- 1	4.8123	- 1
7050	7058	242.325	-30.825	242.325	4.0772	3.0581		4.0239		5.8615		4.7849	
7100	7108	242.000	-31.150	242.000	4.0485	3.0366		3.9956		5.8281		4.7576	
7150	7158	241.675	-31.475	241.675	4.0200	3.0153		3.9675		5.7949		4.7305	
7200	7208	241.350	-31.800	241.350	3.9917	2.9940		3.9395		5.7618		4.7035	
7250	7258	241.025	-32.125	241.025	3.9635	2.9729		3.9117		5.7288		4.6766	
7300	7308	240.700	-32.450	240.700	3.9355	2.9519		3.8841		5.6960		4.6498	
7350	7359	240.375	-32.775	240.375	3.9077	2.9310		3.8566		5.6634		4.6231	
7400	7409	240.050	-33.100	240.050	3.8800	2.9102		3.8293		5.6308		4.5966	
7450	7459	239.725	-33.425	239.725	3.8525	2.8896		3.8021		5.5985		4.5702	
7500	7509	239.400	-33.750	239.400	3.8251	2.8690	+ 2	3.7751	- 1	5.5662	- 1	4.5437	- 1
7550	7559	239.075	-34.075	239.075	3.7979	2.8486		3.7482		5.5341		4.5177	
7600	7609	238.750	-34.400	238.750	3.7708	2.8283		3.7215		5.5022		4.4916	
7650	7659	238.425	-34.725	238.425	3.7439	2.8082		3.6950		5.4704		4.4656	
7700	7709	238.100	-35.050	238.100	3.7172	2.7881		3.6686		5.4387		4.4398	
7750	7759	237.775	-35.375	237.775	3.6906	2.7682		3.6423		5.4072		4.4140	
7800	7810	237.450	-35.700	237.450	3.6641	2.7483		3.6162		5.3758		4.3884	
7850	7860	237.125	-36.025	237.125	3.6379	2.7286		3.5903		5.3446		4.3629	
7900	7910	236.800	-36.350	236.800	3.6117	2.7090		3.5645		5.3135		4.3375	
7950	7960	236.475	-36.675	236.475	3.5858	2.6895		3.5389		5.2825		4.3122	
8000	8010	236.150	-37.000	236.150	3.5599	2.6702	+ 2	3.5134	- 1	5.2517	- 1	4.2871	- 1
8050	8060	235.825	-37.325	235.825	3.5343	2.6509		3.4880		5.2210		4.2620	
8100	8110	235.500	-37.650	235.500	3.5087	2.6318		3.4628		5.1904		4.2371	
8150	8160	235.175	-37.975	235.175	3.4834	2.6127		3.4378		5.1600		4.2123	
8200	8211	234.850	-38.300	234.850	3.4581	2.5938		3.4129		5.1297		4.1875	
8250	8261	234.525	-38.625	234.525	3.4330	2.5750		3.3882		5.0996		4.1629	
8300	8311	234.200	-38.950	234.200	3.4081	2.5563		3.3635		5.0696		4.1384	
8350	8361	233.875	-39.275	233.875	3.3833	2.5377		3.3391		5.0397		4.1140	
8400	8411	233.550	-39.600	233.550	3.3587	2.5192		3.3148		5.0100		4.0898	
8450	8461	233.225	-39.925	233.225	3.3342	2.5008		3.2906		4.9804		4.0656	
8500	8511	232.900	-40.250	232.900	3.3099	2.4826	+ 2	3.2666	- 1	4.9509	- 1	4.0415	- 1
8550	8562	232.575	-40.575	232.575	3.2856	2.4644		3.2427		4.9216		4.0176	
8600	8612	232.250	-40.900	232.250	3.2616	2.4464		3.2189		4.8924		3.9938	
8650	8662	231.925	-41.225	231.925	3.2377	2.4284		3.1953		4.8633		3.9700	
8700	8712	231.600	-41.550	231.600	3.2139	2.4106		3.1719		4.8344		3.9464	
8750	8762	231.275	-41.875	231.275	3.1903	2.3929		3.1485		4.8055		3.9229	
8800	8812	230.950	-42.200	230.950	3.1668	2.3753		3.1254		4.7769		3.8995	
8850	8862	230.625	-42.525	230.625	3.1434	2.3577		3.1023		4.7483		3.8762	
8900	8912	230.300	-42.850	230.300	3.1202	2.3403		3.0794		4.7199		3.8530	
8950	8963	229.975	-43.175	229.975	3.0971	2.3230		3.0566		4.6916		3.8299	
9000	9013	229.650	-43.500	229.650	3.0742	2.3058	+ 2	3.0340	- 1	4.6635	- 1	3.8069	- 1
9050	9063	229.325	-43.825	229.325	3.0514	2.2887		3.0115		4.6355		3.7840	
9100	9113	229.000	-44.150	229.000	3.0287	2.2717		2.9891		4.6076		3.7613	
9150	9163	228.675	-44.475	228.675	3.0062	2.2548		2.9669		4.5798		3.7386	
9200	9213	228.350	-44.800	228.350	2.9838	2.2380		2.9448		4.5522		3.7160	
9250	9263	228.025	-45.125	228.025	2.9616	2.2213		2.9228		4.5247		3.6936	
9300	9314	227.700	-45.450	227.700	2.9395	2.2048		2.9010		4.4973		3.6712	
9350	9364	227.375	-45.775	227.375	2.9175	2.1883		2.8793		4.4700		3.6490	
9400	9414	227.050	-46.100	227.050	2.8956	2.1719		2.8578		4.4429		3.6268	
9450	9464	226.725	-46.425	226.725	2.8739	2.1556		2.8363		4.4159		3.6048	
9500	9514	226.400	-46.750	226.400	2.8523	2.1394	+ 2	2.8150	- 1	4.3890	- 1	3.5829	- 1
9550	9564	226.075	-47.075	226.075	2.8309	2.1233		2.7938		4.3623		3.5610	
9600	9615	225.750	-47.400	225.750	2.8095	2.1073		2.7728		4.3356		3.5393	
9650	9665	225.425	-47.725	225.425	2.7883	2.0914		2.7519		4.3091		3.5177	
9700	9715	225.100	-48.050	225.100	2.7673	2.0756		2.7311		4.2827		3.4961	
9750	9765	224.775	-48.375	224.775	2.7463	2.0599		2.7104		4.2565		3.4747	
9800	9815	224.450	-48.700	224.450	2.7255	2.0443		2.6899		4.2304		3.4534	
9850	9865	224.125	-49.025	224.125	2.7049	2.0288		2.6695		4.2044		3.4321	
9900	9915	223.800	-49.350	223.800	2.6843	2.0134		2.6492		4.1785		3.4110	
9950	9966	223.475	-49.675	223.475	2.6639	1.9981		2.6290		4.1527		3.3900	
10000	10016	223.150	-50.000	223.150	2.6436	1.9828	+ 2	2.6090	- 1	4.1271	- 1	3.3690	- 1
10050	10066	222.825	-50.325	222.825	2.6234	1.9677		2.5891		4.1015		3.3482	
10100	10116	222.500	-50.650	222.500	2.6034	1.9527		2.5693		4.0761		3.3275	
10150	10166	222.175	-50.975	222.175	2.5834	1.9377		2.5496		4.0509		3.3068	
10200	10216	221.850	-51.300	221.850	2.5636	1.9229		2.5301		4.0257		3.2863	
10250	10267	221.525	-51.625	221.525	2.5439	1.9081		2.5107		4.0007		3.2659	
10300	10317	221.200	-51.950	221.200	2.5244	1.8934		2.4914		3.9757		3.2455	
10350	10367	220.875	-52.275	220.875	2.5050	1.8789		2.4722		3.9509		3.2253	
10400	10417	220.550	-52.600	220.550	2.4856	1.8644		2.4531		3.9263		3.2051	
10450	10467	220.225	-52.925	220.225	2.4665	1.8500		2.4342		3.9017		3.1851	
10500	10517	219.900	-53.250	219.900	2.4474	1.8357	+ 2	2.4154	- 1	3.8773	- 1	3.1651	- 1
10550	10568	219.575	-53.575	219.575	2.4284	1.8215		2.3967		3.8529		3.1452	
10600	10618	219.250	-53.900	219.250	2.4096	1.8073		2.3781		3.8287		3.1255	
10650	10668	218.925	-54.225	218.925	2.3909	1.7933		2.3596		3.8046		3.1058	
10700	10718	218.600	-54.550	218.600	2.3723	1.7794		2.3413		3.7806		3.0862	
10750	10768	218.275	-54.875	218.275	2.3538	1.7655		2.3230		3.7568		3.0668	
10800	10818	217.950	-55.200	217.950	2.3354	1.7517		2.3049		3.7330		3.0474	
10850	10869	217.625	-55.525	217.625	2.3172	1.7380		2.2869		3.7094		3.0281	
10900	10919	217.300	-55.850	217.300	2.2991	1.7244		2.2690		3.6859		3.0089	
10950	10969	216.975	-56.175	216.975	2.2811	1.7109		2.2512		3.6625		2.9898	

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density					
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>				
7000	6992	242.700	-30.450	242.700	4.1105	3.0831	♦ 2	4.0567	- 1	5.9002	- 1	4.8165	- 1
7050	7042	242.376	-30.774	242.376	4.0817	3.0615		4.0283		5.8667		4.7891	
7100	7092	242.051	-31.099	242.051	4.0531	3.0400		3.9720		5.8334		4.7619	
7150	7142	241.727	-31.423	241.727	4.0246	3.0187		3.9200		5.8002		4.7348	
7200	7192	241.403	-31.747	241.403	3.9963	2.9975		3.8681		5.7671		4.7079	
7250	7242	241.079	-32.071	241.079	3.9682	2.9764		3.8163		5.7343		4.6810	
7300	7292	240.754	-32.396	240.754	3.9402	2.9554		3.7647		5.7015		4.6543	
7350	7342	240.430	-32.720	240.430	3.9124	2.9345		3.7131		5.6689		4.6277	
7400	7391	240.106	-33.044	240.106	3.8847	2.9138		3.6619		5.6364		4.6012	
7450	7441	239.782	-33.368	239.782	3.8573	2.8932		3.6106		5.6041		4.5748	
7500	7491	239.457	-33.693	239.457	3.8299	2.8727	♦ 2	3.5593	- 1	5.5719	- 1	4.5485	- 1
7550	7541	239.133	-34.017	239.133	3.8027	2.8523		3.5080		5.5399		4.5224	
7600	7591	238.809	-34.341	238.809	3.7757	2.8320		3.4568		5.5080		4.4963	
7650	7641	238.485	-34.665	238.485	3.7489	2.8119		3.4058		5.4762		4.4704	
7700	7691	238.161	-34.989	238.161	3.7221	2.7918		3.3549		5.4446		4.4446	
7750	7741	237.836	-35.314	237.836	3.6956	2.7719		3.3042		5.4131		4.4189	
7800	7790	237.512	-35.638	237.512	3.6692	2.7521		3.2537		5.3818		4.3933	
7850	7840	237.188	-35.962	237.188	3.6429	2.7328		3.2032		5.3506		4.3678	
7900	7890	236.864	-36.286	236.864	3.6168	2.7128		3.1528		5.3196		4.3425	
7950	7940	236.540	-36.610	236.540	3.5909	2.6934		3.1024		5.2886		4.3173	
8000	7990	236.215	-36.935	236.215	3.5651	2.6740	♦ 2	3.0521	- 1	5.2579	- 1	4.2921	- 1
8050	8040	235.891	-37.259	235.891	3.5395	2.6548		3.0017		5.2272		4.2671	
8100	8090	235.567	-37.583	235.567	3.5140	2.6357		2.9514		5.1967		4.2422	
8150	8140	235.243	-37.907	235.243	3.4886	2.6167		2.9011		5.1664		4.2174	
8200	8190	234.919	-38.231	234.919	3.4634	2.5978		2.8508		5.1364		4.1928	
8250	8239	234.595	-38.555	234.595	3.4384	2.5800		2.8006		5.1066		4.1682	
8300	8289	234.270	-38.880	234.270	3.4135	2.5630		2.7505		5.0761		4.1437	
8350	8339	233.946	-39.204	233.946	3.3888	2.5468		2.7005		5.0462		4.1194	
8400	8389	233.622	-39.528	233.622	3.3641	2.5312		2.6506		5.0166		4.0951	
8450	8439	233.298	-39.852	233.298	3.3397	2.5159		2.6006		4.9870		4.0710	
8500	8489	232.974	-40.176	232.974	3.3154	2.4967	♦ 2	2.5506	- 1	4.9576	- 1	4.0470	- 1
8550	8539	232.650	-40.500	232.650	3.2912	2.4686		2.5006		4.9283		4.0231	
8600	8588	232.326	-40.824	232.326	3.2672	2.4506		2.4506		4.8991		3.9993	
8650	8638	232.001	-41.149	232.001	3.2433	2.4326		2.4006		4.8701		3.9756	
8700	8688	231.677	-41.473	231.677	3.2195	2.4148		2.3506		4.8412		3.9520	
8750	8738	231.353	-41.797	231.353	3.1959	2.3971		2.3006		4.8125		3.9285	
8800	8788	231.029	-42.121	231.029	3.1725	2.3795		2.2506		4.7838		3.9052	
8850	8838	230.705	-42.445	230.705	3.1492	2.3620		2.2006		4.7553		3.8819	
8900	8888	230.381	-42.769	230.381	3.1260	2.3447		2.1506		4.7270		3.8588	
8950	8937	230.057	-43.093	230.057	3.1029	2.3274		2.1006		4.6987		3.8357	
9000	8987	229.733	-43.417	229.733	3.0800	2.3102	♦ 2	2.0506	- 1	4.6706	- 1	3.8128	- 1
9050	9037	229.409	-43.741	229.409	3.0573	2.2931		2.0006		4.6427		3.7899	
9100	9087	229.085	-44.065	229.085	3.0346	2.2761		1.9506		4.6148		3.7672	
9150	9137	228.760	-44.390	228.760	3.0121	2.2593		1.9006		4.5871		3.7446	
9200	9187	228.436	-44.714	228.436	2.9898	2.2425		1.8506		4.5595		3.7220	
9250	9237	228.112	-45.038	228.112	2.9678	2.2258		1.8006		4.5320		3.6996	
9300	9286	227.788	-45.362	227.788	2.9454	2.2093		1.7506		4.5047		3.6773	
9350	9336	227.464	-45.686	227.464	2.9235	2.1928		1.7006		4.4775		3.6551	
9400	9386	227.140	-46.010	227.140	2.9017	2.1764		1.6506		4.4504		3.6330	
9450	9436	226.816	-46.334	226.816	2.8800	2.1601		1.6006		4.4234		3.6110	
9500	9486	226.492	-46.658	226.492	2.8584	2.1440	♦ 2	1.5506	- 1	4.3966	- 1	3.5891	- 1
9550	9536	226.168	-46.982	226.168	2.8370	2.1279		1.5006		4.3699		3.5673	
9600	9586	225.844	-47.306	225.844	2.8157	2.1119		1.4506		4.3433		3.5456	
9650	9635	225.520	-47.630	225.520	2.7945	2.0961		1.4006		4.3169		3.5240	
9700	9685	225.196	-47.954	225.196	2.7735	2.0803		1.3506		4.2905		3.5025	
9750	9735	224.872	-48.278	224.872	2.7526	2.0646		1.3006		4.2643		3.4811	
9800	9785	224.548	-48.602	224.548	2.7318	2.0490		1.2506		4.2382		3.4598	
9850	9835	224.224	-48.926	224.224	2.7111	2.0335		1.2006		4.2123		3.4386	
9900	9885	223.900	-49.250	223.900	2.6906	2.0181		1.1506		4.1864		3.4175	
9950	9934	223.576	-49.574	223.576	2.6702	2.0028		1.1006		4.1607		3.3965	
10000	9984	223.252	-49.898	223.252	2.6498	1.9876	♦ 2	1.0506	- 1	4.1351	- 1	3.3756	- 1
10050	10034	222.928	-50.222	222.928	2.6298	1.9725		1.0006		4.1096		3.3548	
10100	10084	222.604	-50.546	222.604	2.6098	1.9575		0.9506		4.0843		3.3341	
10150	10134	222.280	-50.870	222.280	2.5899	1.9425		0.9006		4.0590		3.3135	
10200	10184	221.956	-51.194	221.956	2.5701	1.9277		0.8506		4.0339		3.2930	
10250	10233	221.632	-51.518	221.632	2.5504	1.9130		0.8006		4.0089		3.2726	
10300	10283	221.308	-51.842	221.308	2.5309	1.8983		0.7506		3.9840		3.2523	
10350	10333	220.984	-52.166	220.984	2.5115	1.8838		0.7006		3.9593		3.2321	
10400	10383	220.660	-52.490	220.660	2.4922	1.8693		0.6506		3.9346		3.2119	
10450	10433	220.336	-52.814	220.336	2.4730	1.8549		0.6006		3.9101		3.1919	
10500	10483	220.013	-53.137	220.013	2.4540	1.8406	♦ 2	0.5506	- 1	3.8857	- 1	3.1720	- 1
10550	10533	219.689	-53.461	219.689	2.4350	1.8264		0.5006		3.8614		3.1522	
10600	10582	219.365	-53.785	219.365	2.4162	1.8123		0.4506		3.8372		3.1324	
10650	10632	219.041	-54.109	219.041	2.3975	1.7983		0.4006		3.8132		3.1128	
10700	10682	218.717	-54.433	218.717	2.3789	1.7843		0.3506		3.7892		3.0933	
10750	10732	218.393	-54.757	218.393	2.3605	1.7705		0.3006		3.7654		3.0738	
10800	10782	218.069	-55.081	218.069	2.3422	1.7568		0.2506		3.7417		3.0545	
10850	10832	217.745	-55.405	217.745	2.3240	1.7431		0.2006		3.7181		3.0352	
10900	10882	217.421	-55.729	217.421	2.3058	1.7295		0.1506		3.6946		3.0160	
10950	10931	217.097	-56.053	217.097	2.2878	1.7160		0.1006		3.6713		2.9970	

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Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density			
H (m)	Z (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
11000	11019	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.2632	1.6975	2.2336	3.6392	2.9708
11100	11119	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.2277	1.6709	2.1986	3.5822	2.9243
11200	11220	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.1929	1.6448	2.1642	3.5262	2.8785
11300	11320	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.1586	1.6191	2.1304	3.4710	2.8335
11400	11420	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.1248	1.5937	2.0970	3.4167	2.7892
11500	11521	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.0916	1.5688	2.0642	3.3633	2.7455
11600	11621	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.0588	1.5442	2.0319	3.3107	2.7026
11700	11722	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.0266	1.5201	2.0001	3.2589	2.6603
11800	11822	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.9949	1.4963	1.9688	3.2079	2.6187
11900	11922	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.9637	1.4729	1.9380	3.1577	2.5777
12000	12023	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.9330	1.4498	1.9077	3.1083	2.5374
12100	12123	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.9027	1.4272	1.8779	3.0597	2.4977
12200	12223	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.8730	1.4048	1.8485	3.0118	2.4586
12300	12324	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.8437	1.3829	1.8196	2.9647	2.4201
12400	12424	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.8148	1.3612	1.7911	2.9183	2.3823
12500	12525	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.7864	1.3399	1.7631	2.8726	2.3450
12600	12625	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.7585	1.3190	1.7355	2.8277	2.3083
12700	12725	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.7310	1.2983	1.7083	2.7834	2.2722
12800	12826	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.7039	1.2780	1.6816	2.7399	2.2366
12900	12926	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.6772	1.2580	1.6553	2.6970	2.2017
13000	13027	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.6510	1.2383	1.6294	2.6548	2.1672
13100	13127	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.6252	1.2190	1.6039	2.6133	2.1333
13200	13227	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.5997	1.1999	1.5788	2.5724	2.0999
13300	13328	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.5747	1.1811	1.5541	2.5325	2.0671
13400	13428	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.5501	1.1626	1.5298	2.4925	2.0347
13500	13529	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.5258	1.1444	1.5059	2.4536	2.0029
13600	13629	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.5019	1.1265	1.4823	2.4152	1.9716
13700	13730	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.4784	1.1089	1.4591	2.3774	1.9407
13800	13830	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.4553	1.0916	1.4363	2.3402	1.9104
13900	13930	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.4325	1.0745	1.4138	2.3036	1.8805
14000	14031	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.4101	1.0577	1.3917	2.2675	1.8510
14100	14131	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3881	1.0411	1.3699	2.2321	1.8221
14200	14232	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3663	1.0248	1.3485	2.1971	1.7936
14300	14332	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3450	1.0088	1.3274	2.1628	1.7655
14400	14433	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3239	9.9306	1.3066	2.1289	1.7379
14500	14533	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3032	9.7752	1.2862	2.0956	1.7107
14600	14634	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2828	9.6223	1.2640	2.0628	1.6839
14700	14734	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2628	9.4718	1.2422	2.0306	1.6576
14800	14835	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2430	9.3236	1.2207	1.9988	1.6317
14900	14935	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2235	9.1777	1.2075	1.9675	1.6061
15000	15035	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2044	9.0341	1.1887	1.9367	1.5810
15100	15136	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1856	8.8928	1.1701	1.9064	1.5563
15200	15236	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1670	8.7536	1.1518	1.8766	1.5319
15300	15337	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1488	8.6167	1.1337	1.8473	1.5080
15400	15437	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1308	8.4819	1.1160	1.8183	1.4844
15500	15538	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1131	8.3492	1.0985	1.7899	1.4611
15600	15638	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0957	8.2186	1.0813	1.7619	1.4383
15700	15739	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0785	8.0900	1.0644	1.7343	1.4158
15800	15839	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0617	7.9634	1.0478	1.7072	1.3936
15900	15940	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0450	7.8388	1.0314	1.6805	1.3718
16000	16040	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0287	7.7162	1.0152	1.6542	1.3504
16100	16141	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0126	7.5955	9.9940	1.6283	1.3292
16200	16241	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.9680	7.4766	9.8377	1.6028	1.3084
16300	16342	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.8121	7.3596	9.6838	1.5778	1.2880
16400	16442	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.6586	7.2445	9.5323	1.5531	1.2678
16500	16543	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.5074	7.1312	9.3831	1.5288	1.2480
16600	16643	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.3587	7.0196	9.2363	1.5049	1.2285
16700	16744	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.2123	6.9098	9.0918	1.4813	1.2092
16800	16845	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.0682	6.8017	8.9496	1.4581	1.1903
16900	16945	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.9263	6.6952	8.8096	1.4353	1.1717
17000	17046	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.7866	6.5905	8.6717	1.4129	1.1534
17100	17146	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.6492	6.4874	8.5361	1.3908	1.1353
17200	17247	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.5138	6.3859	8.4025	1.3690	1.1176
17300	17347	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.3806	6.2860	8.2710	1.3476	1.1001
17400	17448	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.2495	6.1876	8.1416	1.3265	1.0829
17500	17548	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.1205	6.0908	8.0143	1.3058	1.0659
17600	17649	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.9934	5.9955	7.8889	1.2853	1.0492
17700	17749	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.8684	5.9017	7.7655	1.2652	1.0328
17800	17850	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.7452	5.8094	7.6440	1.2454	1.0167
17900	17951	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.6241	5.7185	7.5244	1.2259	1.0008
18000	18051	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.5048	5.6290	7.4067	1.2068	9.8511
18100	18152	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.3874	5.5410	7.2908	1.1879	9.6970
18200	18252	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.2718	5.4543	7.1767	1.1693	9.5453
18300	18353	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.1580	5.3690	7.0644	1.1510	9.3959
18400	18453	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.0460	5.2850	6.9539	1.1330	9.2489
18500	18554	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.9358	5.2023	6.8451	1.1153	9.1042
18600	18655	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.8273	5.1209	6.7380	1.0978	8.9618
18700	18755	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.7205	5.0408	6.6326	1.0806	8.8216
18800	18856	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.6153	4.9619	6.5287	1.0637	8.6836
18900	18956	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.5118	4.8843	6.4267	1.0471	8.5477

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density			
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
1100	10981	216.774	-56.376	216.774	2.2699 + 2	1.7026 + 2	2.2403 - 1	3.6480 - 1	2.9780 - 1
11100	11081	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.2346	1.6760	2.2053	3.5932	2.9332
11200	11180	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.1997	1.6499	2.1711	3.5372	2.8875
11300	11280	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.1654	1.6242	2.1371	3.4820	2.8425
11400	11380	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.1317	1.5989	2.1038	3.4277	2.7982
11500	11479	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.0984	1.5739	2.0710	3.3743	2.7545
11600	11579	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.0657	1.5494	2.0387	3.3217	2.7116
11700	11679	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.0335	1.5252	2.0069	3.2699	2.6693
11800	11778	216.650	-56.500	216.650	2.0018	1.5015	1.9756	3.2190	2.6277
11900	11878	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.9706	1.4781	1.9448	3.1688	2.5868
12000	11977	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.9399	1.4550	1.9145	3.1194	2.5464
12100	12077	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.9097	1.4323	1.8847	3.0708	2.5067
12200	12177	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.8799	1.4100	1.8553	3.0229	2.4677
12300	12276	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.8506	1.3880	1.8264	2.9758	2.4292
12400	12376	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.8218	1.3664	1.7979	2.9294	2.3914
12500	12475	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.7934	1.3451	1.7699	2.8838	2.3541
12600	12575	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.7654	1.3242	1.7423	2.8388	2.3174
12700	12675	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.7379	1.3035	1.7152	2.7946	2.2813
12800	12774	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.7108	1.2832	1.6884	2.7510	2.2457
12900	12874	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.6842	1.2632	1.6621	2.7082	2.2107
13000	12973	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.6579	1.2435 + 2	1.6362 - 1	2.6660 - 1	2.1763 - 1
13100	13073	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.6321	1.2241	1.6107	2.6244	2.1424
13200	13173	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.6066	1.2051	1.5856	2.5835	2.1090
13300	13272	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.5816	1.1863	1.5609	2.5433	2.0761
13400	13372	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.5570	1.1678	1.5366	2.5037	2.0438
13500	13471	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.5327	1.1496	1.5127	2.4646	2.0120
13600	13571	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.5088	1.1317	1.4891	2.4263	1.9806
13700	13671	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.4853	1.1141	1.4659	2.3885	1.9498
13800	13770	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.4622	1.0967	1.4431	2.3512	1.9194
13900	13870	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.4394	1.0796	1.4206	2.3146	1.8895
14000	13969	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.4170 + 2	1.0628 + 2	1.3985 - 1	2.2786 - 1	1.8601 - 1
14100	14069	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3949	1.0463	1.3767	2.2431	1.8311
14200	14168	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3732	1.0300	1.3552	2.2081	1.8026
14300	14268	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3518	1.0139	1.3341	2.1737	1.7745
14400	14367	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3307	9.9817 + 1	1.3133	2.1399	1.7468
14500	14467	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.3100	9.8262	1.2929	2.1066	1.7196
14600	14567	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2896	9.6732	1.2727	2.0737	1.6929
14700	14666	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2698	9.5226	1.2529	2.0414	1.6665
14800	14766	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2498	9.3743	1.2334	2.0097	1.6405
14900	14865	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2303	9.2283	1.2142	1.9784	1.6150
15000	14965	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.2111	9.0846 + 1	1.1953 - 1	1.9476 - 1	1.5898 - 1
15100	15064	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1923	8.9431	1.1767	1.9172	1.5651
15200	15164	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1737	8.8038	1.1584	1.8874	1.5407
15300	15263	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1554	8.6668	1.1403	1.8580	1.5167
15400	15363	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1374	8.5318	1.1226	1.8291	1.4931
15500	15462	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1197	8.3990	1.1051	1.8006	1.4699
15600	15562	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.1023	8.2682	1.0879	1.7725	1.4470
15700	15661	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0851	8.1395	1.0709	1.7449	1.4244
15800	15761	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0682	8.0128	1.0543	1.7178	1.4023
15900	15860	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0516	7.8880	1.0379	1.6910	1.3804
16000	15960	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0352 + 2	7.7652 + 1	1.0217 - 1	1.6647 - 1	1.3589 - 1
16100	16059	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0191	7.6443	1.0058	1.6388	1.3378
16200	16159	216.650	-56.500	216.650	1.0033	7.5253	9.9018 - 2	1.6133	1.3170
16300	16258	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.8768 + 1	7.4082	9.7476	1.5882	1.2965
16400	16358	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.7231	7.2929	9.5959	1.5635	1.2763
16500	16457	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.5717	7.1794	9.4465	1.5391	1.2564
16600	16557	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.4227	7.0676	9.2995	1.5152	1.2369
16700	16656	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.2761	6.9576	9.1548	1.4916	1.2176
16800	16756	216.650	-56.500	216.650	9.1317	6.8493	9.0123	1.4684	1.1987
16900	16855	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.9896	6.7427	8.8720	1.4455	1.1800
17000	16955	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.8497 + 1	6.6378 + 1	8.7340 - 2	1.4230 - 1	1.1616 - 1
17100	17054	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.7120	6.5345	8.5980	1.4009	1.1436
17200	17154	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.5764	6.4328	8.4642	1.3791	1.1258
17300	17253	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.4429	6.3327	8.3325	1.3576	1.1083
17400	17352	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.3115	6.2342	8.2029	1.3365	1.0910
17500	17452	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.1822	6.1372	8.0752	1.3157	1.0740
17600	17551	216.650	-56.500	216.650	8.0549	6.0417	7.9496	1.2952	1.0573
17700	17651	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.9296	5.9477	7.8259	1.2751	1.0409
17800	17750	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.8062	5.8551	7.7041	1.2552	1.0247
17900	17850	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.6847	5.7640	7.5843	1.2357	1.0087
18000	17949	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.5652 + 1	5.6743 + 1	7.4663 - 2	1.2165 - 1	9.9304 - 2
18100	18049	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.4475	5.5861	7.3501	1.1975	9.7759
18200	18148	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.3316	5.4992	7.2358	1.1789	9.6238
18300	18247	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.2176	5.4136	7.1232	1.1606	9.4741
18400	18347	216.650	-56.500	216.650	7.1055	5.3290	7.0124	1.1425	9.3267
18500	18446	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.9948	5.2465	6.9033	1.1248	9.1816
18600	18546	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.8860	5.1649	6.7959	1.1073	9.0388
18700	18645	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.7789	5.0845	6.6902	1.0900	8.8982
18800	18745	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.6734	5.0055	6.5862	1.0731	8.7598
18900	18844	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.5696	4.9276	6.4837	1.0564	8.6236

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density	
H (m)	Z (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
19000	19057	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.4100	4.8078	6.3261	1.0307	8.4140
19100	19158	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.3997	4.7326	6.2272	1.0146	8.2623
19200	19258	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.2110	4.6586	6.1297	9.9871	8.1528
19300	19359	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.0181	4.5857	6.0338	9.8309	8.0252
19400	19459	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.8240	4.5140	5.9394	9.6771	7.8997
19500	19560	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.6295	4.4433	5.8465	9.5257	7.7761
19600	19661	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.4353	4.3738	5.7550	9.3767	7.6544
19700	19761	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.2401	4.3054	5.6650	9.2300	7.5347
19800	19862	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.0450	4.2380	5.5764	9.0856	7.4168
19900	19962	216.650	-56.500	216.650	4.8519	4.1717	5.4891	8.9434	7.3007
20000	20063	216.650	-56.500	216.650	4.6748	4.1065	5.4032	8.8035	7.1865
20100	20164	216.750	-56.400	216.750	4.5392	4.0422	5.3187	8.6618	7.0708
20200	20264	216.850	-56.300	216.850	4.4049	3.9790	5.2356	8.5224	6.9571
20300	20365	216.950	-56.200	216.950	4.2720	3.9168	5.1538	8.3854	6.8452
20400	20466	217.050	-56.100	217.050	4.1405	3.8557	5.0732	8.2506	6.7352
20500	20566	217.150	-56.000	217.150	4.0102	3.7955	4.9940	8.1180	6.6270
20600	20667	217.250	-55.900	217.250	3.8812	3.7362	4.9161	7.9877	6.5205
20700	20768	217.350	-55.800	217.350	3.7535	3.6779	4.8394	7.8595	6.4159
20800	20868	217.450	-55.700	217.450	3.6271	3.6206	4.7640	7.7334	6.3129
20900	20969	217.550	-55.600	217.550	3.5019	3.5642	4.6897	7.6093	6.2117
21000	21070	217.650	-55.500	217.650	3.3778	3.5087	4.6167	7.4874	6.1121
21100	21170	217.750	-55.400	217.750	3.2548	3.4540	4.5448	7.3674	6.0142
21200	21271	217.850	-55.300	217.850	3.1328	3.4003	4.4740	7.2494	5.9179
21300	21372	217.950	-55.200	217.950	3.0118	3.3474	4.4044	7.1334	5.8232
21400	21472	218.050	-55.100	218.050	2.8918	3.2953	4.3360	7.0192	5.7300
21500	21573	218.150	-55.000	218.150	2.7728	3.2441	4.2686	6.9070	5.6383
21600	21674	218.250	-54.900	218.250	2.6548	3.1937	4.2023	6.7965	5.5482
21700	21774	218.350	-54.800	218.350	2.5378	3.1441	4.1370	6.6879	5.4595
21800	21875	218.450	-54.700	218.450	2.4218	3.0953	4.0728	6.5811	5.3724
21900	21976	218.550	-54.600	218.550	2.3068	3.0473	4.0096	6.4761	5.2866
22000	22076	218.650	-54.500	218.650	2.1928	3.0000	3.9474	6.3727	5.2022
22100	22177	218.750	-54.400	218.750	2.0798	2.9535	3.8862	6.2711	5.1193
22200	22278	218.850	-54.300	218.850	1.9678	2.9078	3.8260	6.1711	5.0376
22300	22379	218.950	-54.200	218.950	1.8568	2.8627	3.7668	6.0728	4.9574
22400	22479	219.050	-54.100	219.050	1.7468	2.8184	3.7085	5.9760	4.8784
22500	22580	219.150	-54.000	219.150	1.6378	2.7748	3.6511	5.8809	4.8007
22600	22681	219.250	-53.900	219.250	1.5298	2.7319	3.5946	5.7873	4.7243
22700	22781	219.350	-53.800	219.350	1.4228	2.6897	3.5391	5.6953	4.6492
22800	22882	219.450	-53.700	219.450	1.3168	2.6481	3.4844	5.6047	4.5753
22900	22983	219.550	-53.600	219.550	1.2118	2.6072	3.4306	5.5156	4.5026
23000	23084	219.650	-53.500	219.650	1.1078	2.5670	3.3776	5.4280	4.4310
23100	23184	219.750	-53.400	219.750	1.0048	2.5274	3.3255	5.3418	4.3607
23200	23285	219.850	-53.300	219.850	0.9028	2.4884	3.2742	5.2571	4.2915
23300	23386	219.950	-53.200	219.950	0.8018	2.4500	3.2237	5.1737	4.2234
23400	23486	220.050	-53.100	220.050	0.7018	2.4123	3.1741	5.0916	4.1564
23500	23587	220.150	-53.000	220.150	0.6028	2.3751	3.1252	5.0109	4.0906
23600	23688	220.250	-52.900	220.250	0.5048	2.3386	3.0771	4.9316	4.0258
23700	23788	220.350	-52.800	220.350	0.4078	2.3026	3.0297	4.8535	3.9620
23800	23889	220.450	-52.700	220.450	0.3118	2.2672	2.9831	4.7766	3.8953
23900	23990	220.550	-52.600	220.550	0.2168	2.2323	2.9373	4.7011	3.8376
24000	24091	220.650	-52.500	220.650	0.1228	2.1980	2.8921	4.6267	3.7769
24100	24192	220.750	-52.400	220.750	0.0298	2.1642	2.8477	4.5536	3.7172
24200	24292	220.850	-52.300	220.850	0.1368	2.1310	2.8040	4.4817	3.6585
24300	24393	220.950	-52.200	220.950	0.2438	2.0983	2.7609	4.4109	3.6007
24400	24494	221.050	-52.100	221.050	0.3508	2.0661	2.7186	4.3413	3.5439
24500	24595	221.150	-52.000	221.150	0.4578	2.0344	2.6769	4.2728	3.4880
24600	24696	221.250	-51.900	221.250	0.5648	2.0033	2.6359	4.2054	3.4330
24700	24796	221.350	-51.800	221.350	0.6718	1.9726	2.5955	4.1391	3.3788
24800	24897	221.450	-51.700	221.450	0.7788	1.9424	2.5558	4.0739	3.3256
24900	24998	221.550	-51.600	221.550	0.8858	1.9126	2.5166	4.0097	3.2732
25000	25099	221.650	-51.500	221.650	0.9928	1.8834	2.4781	3.9466	3.2217
25100	25200	221.750	-51.400	221.750	1.1008	1.8546	2.4402	3.8845	3.1710
25200	25300	221.850	-51.300	221.850	1.2088	1.8262	2.4029	3.8234	3.1211
25300	25401	221.950	-51.200	221.950	1.3168	1.7983	2.3662	3.7633	3.0721
25400	25502	222.050	-51.100	222.050	1.4248	1.7709	2.3301	3.7041	3.0238
25500	25603	222.150	-51.000	222.150	1.5328	1.7438	2.2945	3.6460	2.9763
25600	25704	222.250	-50.900	222.250	1.6408	1.7172	2.2595	3.5887	2.9296
25700	25804	222.350	-50.800	222.350	1.7488	1.6910	2.2251	3.5324	2.8836
25800	25905	222.450	-50.700	222.450	1.8568	1.6653	2.1911	3.4770	2.8383
25900	26006	222.550	-50.600	222.550	1.9648	1.6399	2.1578	3.4225	2.7938
26000	26107	222.650	-50.500	222.650	2.0728	1.6149	2.1249	3.3688	2.7501
26100	26208	222.750	-50.400	222.750	2.1808	1.5903	2.0925	3.3160	2.7070
26200	26309	222.850	-50.300	222.850	2.2888	1.5661	2.0607	3.2641	2.6646
26300	26409	222.950	-50.200	222.950	2.3968	1.5423	2.0294	3.2130	2.6229
26400	26510	223.050	-50.100	223.050	2.5048	1.5188	1.9985	3.1628	2.5819
26500	26611	223.150	-50.000	223.150	2.6128	1.4958	1.9681	3.1133	2.5418
26600	26712	223.250	-49.900	223.250	2.7208	1.4730	1.9382	3.0646	2.5018
26700	26813	223.350	-49.800	223.350	2.8288	1.4507	1.9088	3.0168	2.4627
26800	26913	223.450	-49.700	223.450	2.9368	1.4287	1.8798	2.9697	2.4242
26900	27014	223.550	-49.600	223.550	3.0448	1.4070	1.8513	2.9233	2.3864

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density		
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
19000	18943	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.4674	4.8510	6.3829	1.0400	8.4894
19100	19043	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.3669	4.7755	6.2836	1.0238	8.3574
19200	19142	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.2676	4.7013	6.1859	1.0079	8.2274
19300	19242	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.1704	4.6281	6.0897	9.9219	8.0995
19400	19341	216.650	-56.500	216.650	6.0744	4.5562	5.9950	9.7676	7.9735
19500	19440	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.9799	4.4853	5.9017	9.6157	7.8495
19600	19540	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.8870	4.4156	5.8100	9.4662	7.7275
19700	19639	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.7953	4.3469	5.7196	9.3190	7.6073
19800	19739	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.7054	4.2793	5.6307	9.1741	7.4890
19900	19838	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.6166	4.2128	5.5431	9.0314	7.3726
20000	19937	216.650	-56.500	216.650	5.5293	4.1473	5.4570	8.8910	7.2580
20100	20037	216.687	-56.463	216.687	5.4433	4.0828	5.3721	8.7513	7.1439
20200	20136	216.786	-56.364	216.786	5.3587	4.0193	5.2886	8.6113	7.0297
20300	20235	216.885	-56.265	216.885	5.2755	3.9569	5.2065	8.4737	6.9173
20400	20335	216.985	-56.165	216.985	5.1936	3.8955	5.1256	8.3383	6.8068
20500	20434	217.084	-56.066	217.084	5.1130	3.8350	5.0461	8.2052	6.6981
20600	20533	217.183	-55.967	217.183	5.0336	3.7755	4.9678	8.0742	6.5912
20700	20633	217.283	-55.867	217.283	4.9556	3.7170	4.8908	7.9454	6.4860
20800	20732	217.382	-55.768	217.382	4.8788	3.6594	4.8150	7.8187	6.3826
20900	20832	217.482	-55.668	217.482	4.8033	3.6027	4.7404	7.6941	6.2809
21000	20931	217.581	-55.569	217.581	4.7289	3.5469	4.6671	7.5715	6.1808
21100	21030	217.680	-55.470	217.680	4.6557	3.4921	4.5948	7.4509	6.0824
21200	21130	217.780	-55.370	217.780	4.5837	3.4381	4.5238	7.3324	5.9856
21300	21229	217.879	-55.271	217.879	4.5129	3.3849	4.4538	7.2157	5.8904
21400	21328	217.978	-55.172	217.978	4.4431	3.3326	4.3850	7.1010	5.7967
21500	21428	218.078	-55.072	218.078	4.3745	3.2811	4.3173	6.9881	5.7046
21600	21527	218.177	-54.973	218.177	4.3070	3.2305	4.2507	6.8771	5.6140
21700	21626	218.276	-54.874	218.276	4.2405	3.1806	4.1851	6.7680	5.5249
21800	21725	218.375	-54.775	218.375	4.1751	3.1316	4.1205	6.6606	5.4372
21900	21825	218.475	-54.675	218.475	4.1108	3.0833	4.0570	6.5549	5.3509
22000	21924	218.574	-54.576	218.574	4.0475	3.0358	3.9945	6.4510	5.2661
22100	22023	218.673	-54.477	218.673	3.9851	2.9891	3.9330	6.3488	5.1827
22200	22123	218.773	-54.377	218.773	3.9238	2.9431	3.8725	6.2482	5.1006
22300	22222	218.872	-54.278	218.872	3.8640	2.8978	3.8129	6.1493	5.0198
22400	22321	218.971	-54.179	218.971	3.8040	2.8532	3.7543	6.0520	4.9404
22500	22421	219.071	-54.079	219.071	3.7455	2.8094	3.6966	5.9563	4.8623
22600	22520	219.170	-53.980	219.170	3.6880	2.7662	3.6398	5.8621	4.7854
22700	22619	219.269	-53.881	219.269	3.6314	2.7237	3.5839	5.7695	4.7098
22800	22719	219.369	-53.781	219.369	3.5757	2.6819	3.5289	5.6784	4.6354
22900	22818	219.468	-53.682	219.468	3.5208	2.6408	3.4748	5.5888	4.5622
23000	22917	219.567	-53.583	219.567	3.4668	2.6003	3.4215	5.5006	4.4903
23100	23016	219.666	-53.484	219.666	3.4137	2.5605	3.3690	5.4138	4.4195
23200	23116	219.766	-53.384	219.766	3.3614	2.5212	3.3174	5.3285	4.3498
23300	23215	219.865	-53.285	219.865	3.3099	2.4826	3.2666	5.2445	4.2813
23400	23314	219.964	-53.186	219.964	3.2593	2.4446	3.2167	5.1620	4.2138
23500	23413	220.063	-53.087	220.063	3.2094	2.4073	3.1675	5.0807	4.1475
23600	23513	220.163	-52.987	220.163	3.1604	2.3705	3.1190	5.0008	4.0823
23700	23612	220.262	-52.888	220.262	3.1121	2.3342	3.0714	4.9221	4.0181
23800	23711	220.361	-52.789	220.361	3.0645	2.2986	3.0245	4.8448	3.9549
23900	23810	220.460	-52.690	220.460	3.0177	2.2635	2.9783	4.7687	3.8928
24000	23910	220.560	-52.590	220.560	2.9717	2.2289	2.9328	4.6938	3.8317
24100	24009	220.659	-52.491	220.659	2.9264	2.1949	2.8881	4.6201	3.7715
24200	24108	220.758	-52.392	220.758	2.8818	2.1615	2.8441	4.5476	3.7124
24300	24207	220.857	-52.293	220.857	2.8379	2.1286	2.8007	4.4763	3.6542
24400	24307	220.957	-52.193	220.957	2.7946	2.0961	2.7581	4.4062	3.5969
24500	24406	221.056	-52.094	221.056	2.7521	2.0642	2.7161	4.3372	3.5405
24600	24505	221.155	-51.995	221.155	2.7102	2.0328	2.6748	4.2693	3.4851
24700	24604	221.254	-51.896	221.254	2.6690	2.0019	2.6341	4.2024	3.4306
24800	24704	221.354	-51.796	221.354	2.6284	1.9715	2.5940	4.1367	3.3769
24900	24803	221.453	-51.697	221.453	2.5885	1.9415	2.5546	4.0720	3.3241
25000	24902	221.552	-51.598	221.552	2.5492	1.9120	2.5158	4.0084	3.2722
25100	25001	221.651	-51.499	221.651	2.5105	1.8830	2.4776	3.9458	3.2210
25200	25100	221.750	-51.400	221.750	2.4724	1.8544	2.4401	3.8842	3.1708
25300	25200	221.850	-51.300	221.850	2.4349	1.8263	2.4031	3.8236	3.1213
25400	25299	221.949	-51.201	221.949	2.3980	1.7986	2.3666	3.7639	3.0726
25500	25398	222.048	-51.102	222.048	2.3617	1.7714	2.3308	3.7052	3.0247
25600	25497	222.147	-51.003	222.147	2.3259	1.7445	2.2955	3.6475	2.9776
25700	25597	222.247	-50.903	222.247	2.2907	1.7181	2.2607	3.5907	2.9312
25800	25696	222.346	-50.804	222.346	2.2560	1.6921	2.2265	3.5348	2.8855
25900	25795	222.445	-50.705	222.445	2.2219	1.6666	2.1929	3.4798	2.8406
26000	25894	222.544	-50.606	222.544	2.1883	1.6414	2.1597	3.4257	2.7965
26100	25993	222.643	-50.507	222.643	2.1553	1.6166	2.1271	3.3724	2.7530
26200	26092	222.742	-50.408	222.742	2.1227	1.5922	2.0950	3.3200	2.7102
26300	26192	222.842	-50.308	222.842	2.0907	1.5681	2.0633	3.2684	2.6681
26400	26291	222.941	-50.209	222.941	2.0591	1.5445	2.0322	3.2177	2.6267
26500	26390	223.040	-50.110	223.040	2.0281	1.5212	2.0016	3.1678	2.5859
26600	26489	223.139	-50.011	223.139	1.9975	1.4983	1.9714	3.1186	2.5458
26700	26588	223.238	-49.912	223.238	1.9674	1.4757	1.9417	3.0703	2.5064
26800	26687	223.337	-49.813	223.337	1.9378	1.4535	1.9125	3.0227	2.4675
26900	26787	223.437	-49.713	223.437	1.9086	1.4316	1.8837	2.9759	2.4293



Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density		
H (m)	Z (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
27000	27115	223.650	-49.500	223.650	1.8474	1.3857	-2	2.8777	-2
27100	27216	223.750	-49.400	223.750	1.8194	1.3647	1.7956	2.8325	2.3491
27200	27317	223.850	-49.300	223.850	1.7914	1.3440	1.7684	2.7886	2.3125
27300	27418	223.950	-49.200	223.950	1.7634	1.3236	1.7416	2.7436	2.2764
27400	27519	224.050	-49.100	224.050	1.7354	1.3036	1.7153	2.7024	2.2410
27500	27619	224.150	-49.000	224.150	1.7117	1.2839	1.6893	2.6604	2.2117
27600	27720	224.250	-48.900	224.250	1.6858	1.2645	1.6638	2.6190	2.1879
27700	27821	224.350	-48.800	224.350	1.6603	1.2453	1.6386	2.5782	2.1647
27800	27922	224.450	-48.700	224.450	1.6352	1.2265	1.6139	2.5381	2.1420
27900	28023	224.550	-48.600	224.550	1.6106	1.2080	1.5895	2.4987	2.0720
28000	28124	224.650	-48.500	224.650	1.5862	1.1898	1.5655	2.4599	2.0081
28100	28225	224.750	-48.400	224.750	1.5623	1.1718	1.5419	2.4217	1.9769
28200	28326	224.850	-48.300	224.850	1.5387	1.1541	1.5186	2.3841	1.9462
28300	28427	224.950	-48.200	224.950	1.5155	1.1367	1.4957	2.3471	1.9160
28400	28527	225.050	-48.100	225.050	1.4927	1.1196	1.4732	2.3107	1.8863
28500	28628	225.150	-48.000	225.150	1.4702	1.1027	1.4510	2.2749	1.8571
28600	28729	225.250	-47.900	225.250	1.4481	1.0861	1.4291	2.2397	1.8283
28700	28830	225.350	-47.800	225.350	1.4263	1.0698	1.4076	2.2050	1.8000
28800	28931	225.450	-47.700	225.450	1.4048	1.0537	1.3865	2.1708	1.7721
28900	29032	225.550	-47.600	225.550	1.3837	1.0379	1.3655	2.1373	1.7447
29000	29133	225.650	-47.500	225.650	1.3629	1.0223	1.3451	2.1042	1.7177
29100	29234	225.750	-47.400	225.750	1.3424	1.0069	1.3249	2.0717	1.6912
29200	29335	225.850	-47.300	225.850	1.3223	9.9182	1.3050	2.0397	1.6659
29300	29436	225.950	-47.200	225.950	1.3024	9.7694	1.2854	2.0082	1.6393
29400	29537	226.050	-47.100	226.050	1.2829	9.6228	1.2661	1.9772	1.6140
29500	29638	226.150	-47.000	226.150	1.2637	9.4785	1.2471	1.9466	1.5891
29600	29739	226.250	-46.900	226.250	1.2447	9.3364	1.2284	1.9166	1.5646
29700	29840	226.350	-46.800	226.350	1.2261	9.1965	1.2100	1.8871	1.5405
29800	29941	226.450	-46.700	226.450	1.2077	9.0588	1.1919	1.8580	1.5167
29900	30042	226.550	-46.600	226.550	1.1896	8.9232	1.1741	1.8294	1.4934
30000	30142	226.650	-46.500	226.650	1.1718	8.7897	1.1565	1.8012	1.4704
30100	30243	226.750	-46.400	226.750	1.1543	8.6582	1.1392	1.7735	1.4477
30200	30344	226.850	-46.300	226.850	1.1370	8.5288	1.1222	1.7462	1.4255
30300	30445	226.950	-46.200	226.950	1.1200	8.4013	1.1054	1.7193	1.4035
30400	30546	227.050	-46.100	227.050	1.1033	8.2758	1.0889	1.6929	1.3820
30500	30647	227.150	-46.000	227.150	1.0868	8.1522	1.0726	1.6669	1.3607
30600	30748	227.250	-45.900	227.250	1.0708	8.0306	1.0566	1.6413	1.3398
30700	30849	227.350	-45.800	227.350	1.0546	7.9108	1.0408	1.6161	1.3193
30800	30950	227.450	-45.700	227.450	1.0384	7.7928	1.0253	1.5913	1.2990
30900	31051	227.550	-45.600	227.550	1.0224	7.6767	1.0100	1.5669	1.2791
31000	31152	227.650	-45.500	227.650	1.0062	7.5623	0.9950	1.5429	1.2595
31100	31253	227.750	-45.400	227.750	9.9321	7.4497	9.8022	1.5192	1.2402
31200	31354	227.850	-45.300	227.850	9.7833	7.3388	9.6563	1.4960	1.2212
31300	31455	227.950	-45.200	227.950	9.6387	7.2296	9.5127	1.4731	1.2025
31400	31556	228.050	-45.100	228.050	9.4994	7.1221	9.3712	1.4505	1.1841
31500	31657	228.150	-45.000	228.150	9.3542	7.0162	9.2319	1.4283	1.1660
31600	31758	228.250	-44.900	228.250	9.2152	6.9120	9.0947	1.4065	1.1481
31700	31859	228.350	-44.800	228.350	9.0783	6.8093	8.9596	1.3850	1.1306
31800	31960	228.450	-44.700	228.450	8.9435	6.7082	8.8266	1.3638	1.1133
31900	32061	228.550	-44.600	228.550	8.8108	6.6086	8.6956	1.3430	1.0963
32000	32162	228.650	-44.500	228.650	8.6801	6.5106	8.5666	1.3225	1.0796
32100	32263	228.750	-44.400	228.750	8.5512	6.4192	8.4387	1.2805	1.0633
32200	32364	228.850	-44.300	228.850	8.4241	6.3348	8.3127	1.2385	1.0473
32300	32465	228.950	-44.200	228.950	8.2987	6.2473	8.1888	1.2007	1.0314
32400	32566	229.050	-44.100	229.050	8.1744	6.1578	8.0669	1.1628	1.0156
32500	32667	229.150	-44.000	229.150	8.0511	6.0663	7.9472	1.1262	0.9999
32600	32768	229.250	-43.900	229.250	7.9280	5.9728	7.8297	1.0908	0.9843
32700	32869	229.350	-43.800	229.350	7.8054	5.8774	7.7142	1.0528	0.9688
32800	32970	229.450	-43.700	229.450	7.6833	5.7799	7.6007	1.0158	0.9533
32900	33071	229.550	-43.600	229.550	7.5617	5.6794	7.4882	0.9792	0.9379
33000	33172	229.650	-43.500	229.650	7.4406	5.5759	7.3766	0.9430	0.9224
33100	33273	229.750	-43.400	229.750	7.3200	5.4694	7.2650	0.9072	0.9069
33200	33374	229.850	-43.300	229.850	7.2000	5.3599	7.1534	0.8716	0.8914
33300	33475	229.950	-43.200	229.950	7.0805	5.2474	7.0418	0.8362	0.8759
33400	33576	230.050	-43.100	230.050	6.9615	5.1319	6.9302	0.8010	0.8604
33500	33677	230.150	-43.000	230.150	6.8430	5.0134	6.8186	0.7660	0.8449
33600	33778	230.250	-42.900	230.250	6.7250	4.8924	6.7070	0.7309	0.8294
33700	33879	230.350	-42.800	230.350	6.6075	4.7689	6.5954	0.6959	0.8139
33800	33980	230.450	-42.700	230.450	6.4905	4.6429	6.4838	0.6610	0.7984
33900	34081	230.550	-42.600	230.550	6.3740	4.5144	6.3722	0.6262	0.7829
34000	34182	230.650	-42.500	230.650	6.2580	4.3834	6.2606	0.5916	0.7674
34100	34283	230.750	-42.400	230.750	6.1425	4.2509	6.1492	0.5571	0.7519
34200	34384	230.850	-42.300	230.850	6.0275	4.1169	6.0380	0.5228	0.7364
34300	34485	230.950	-42.200	230.950	5.9130	3.9814	5.9268	0.4886	0.7209
34400	34586	231.050	-42.100	231.050	5.7986	3.8444	5.8162	0.4546	0.7054
34500	34687	231.150	-42.000	231.150	5.6843	3.7059	5.7056	0.4208	0.6900
34600	34788	231.250	-41.900	231.250	5.5705	3.5659	5.5962	0.3872	0.6745
34700	34889	231.350	-41.800	231.350	5.4572	3.4244	5.4878	0.3538	0.6590
34800	34990	231.450	-41.700	231.450	5.3444	3.2814	5.3802	0.3205	0.6435
34900	35091	231.550	-41.600	231.550	5.2320	3.1369	5.2732	0.2874	0.6280
35000	35192	231.650	-41.500	231.650	5.1201	2.9909	5.1666	0.2544	0.6125
35100	35293	231.750	-41.400	231.750	5.0096	2.8434	5.0608	0.2216	0.5970
35200	35394	231.850	-41.300	231.850	4.9000	2.6944	4.9556	0.1890	0.5815
35300	35495	231.950	-41.200	231.950	4.7914	2.5439	4.8508	0.1566	0.5660
35400	35596	232.050	-41.100	232.050	4.6838	2.3919	4.7466	0.1244	0.5505
35500	35697	232.150	-41.000	232.150	4.5771	2.2384	4.6428	0.0924	0.5350
35600	35798	232.250	-40.900	232.250	4.4714	2.0834	4.5394	0.0606	0.5195
35700	35899	232.350	-40.800	232.350	4.3666	1.9269	4.4364	0.0291	0.5040
35800	35999	232.450	-40.700	232.450	4.2627	1.7689	4.3338	0.0000	0.4885
35900	36099	232.550	-40.600	232.550	4.1596	1.6094	4.2316	0.0000	0.4730
36000	36199	232.650	-40.500	232.650	4.0574	1.4484	4.1298	0.0000	0.4575
36100	36299	232.750	-40.400	232.750	3.9561	1.2859	4.0284	0.0000	0.4420
36200	36399	232.850	-40.300	232.850	3.8557	1.1219	3.9274	0.0000	0.4265
36300	36499	232.950	-40.200	232.950	3.7562	0.9564	3.8268	0.0000	0.4110
36400	36599	233.050	-40.100	233.050	3.6576	0.7897	3.7266	0.0000	0.3955
36500	36699	233.150	-40.000	233.150	3.5600	0.6226	3.6268	0.0000	0.3800
36600	36799	233.250	-39.900	233.250	3.4643	0.4551	3.5274	0.0000	0.3645
36700	36899	233.350	-39.800	233.350	3.3705	0.2871	3.4284	0.0000	0.3490
36800	36999	233.450	-39.700	233.450	3.2786	0.1186	3.3298	0.0000	0.3335
36900	37099	233.550	-39.600	233.550	3.1886	0.0000	3.2316	0.0000	0.3180
37000	37199	233.650	-39.500	233.650	3.1004	0.0000	3.1338	0.0000	0.3025
37100	37299	233.750	-39.400	233.750	3.0140	0.0000	3.0364	0.0000	0.2870
37200	37399	233.850	-39.300	233.850	2.9293	0.0000	2.9394	0.0000	0.2715
37300	37499	233.950	-39.200	233.950	2.8463	0.0000	2.8428	0.0000	0.2560
37400	37599	234.050	-39.100	234.050	2.7650	0.0000	2.7466	0.0000	0.2405
37500	37699	234.15							

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density	
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
27000	26886	223.536	-49.614	223.536	1.8799	1.4100	1.8553	2.9298	2.3917
27100	26985	223.635	-49.515	223.635	1.8517	1.3888	1.8274	2.8945	2.3547
27200	27084	223.734	-49.416	223.734	1.8235	1.3680	1.8000	2.8399	2.3183
27300	27183	223.833	-49.317	223.833	1.7964	1.3474	1.7729	2.7960	2.2824
27400	27282	223.932	-49.218	223.932	1.7695	1.3272	1.7463	2.7528	2.2472
27500	27382	224.032	-49.118	224.032	1.7429	1.3073	1.7201	2.7103	2.2125
27600	27481	224.131	-49.019	224.131	1.7168	1.2877	1.6943	2.6684	2.1783
27700	27580	224.230	-48.920	224.230	1.6910	1.2684	1.6689	2.6273	2.1447
27800	27679	224.329	-48.821	224.329	1.6657	1.2493	1.6439	2.5867	2.1116
27900	27778	224.428	-48.722	224.428	1.6407	1.2306	1.6193	2.5469	2.0791
28000	27877	224.527	-48.623	224.527	1.6161	1.2122	1.5950	2.5076	2.0470
28100	27976	224.626	-48.524	224.626	1.5920	1.1941	1.5711	2.4690	2.0155
28200	28075	224.725	-48.425	224.725	1.5681	1.1762	1.5476	2.4310	1.9845
28300	28175	224.825	-48.325	224.825	1.5447	1.1586	1.5245	2.3936	1.9540
28400	28274	224.924	-48.226	224.924	1.5216	1.1413	1.5017	2.3568	1.9239
28500	28373	225.023	-48.127	225.023	1.4989	1.1242	1.4793	2.3206	1.8943
28600	28472	225.122	-48.028	225.122	1.4765	1.1075	1.4572	2.2849	1.8652
28700	28571	225.221	-47.929	225.221	1.4545	1.0909	1.4354	2.2498	1.8366
28800	28670	225.320	-47.830	225.320	1.4328	1.0747	1.4140	2.2153	1.8084
28900	28769	225.419	-47.731	225.419	1.4114	1.0586	1.3930	2.1813	1.7807
29000	28868	225.518	-47.632	225.518	1.3904	1.0429	1.3722	2.1478	1.7533
29100	28967	225.617	-47.533	225.617	1.3697	1.0273	1.3517	2.1149	1.7265
29200	29066	225.716	-47.434	225.716	1.3493	1.0120	1.3316	2.0825	1.7000
29300	29166	225.816	-47.334	225.816	1.3292	9.9700	1.3118	2.0506	1.6740
29400	29265	225.915	-47.235	225.915	1.3094	9.8217	1.2923	2.0192	1.6484
29500	29364	226.014	-47.136	226.014	1.2899	9.6757	1.2731	1.9883	1.6231
29600	29463	226.113	-47.037	226.113	1.2708	9.5319	1.2542	1.9579	1.5983
29700	29562	226.212	-46.938	226.212	1.2519	9.3903	1.2355	1.9280	1.5739
29800	29661	226.311	-46.839	226.311	1.2333	9.2509	1.2172	1.8986	1.5498
29900	29760	226.410	-46.740	226.410	1.2150	9.1136	1.1991	1.8696	1.5262
30000	29859	226.509	-46.641	226.509	1.1970	8.9784	1.1813	1.8410	1.5029
30100	29958	226.608	-46.542	226.608	1.1792	8.8453	1.1638	1.8129	1.4799
30200	30057	226.707	-46.443	226.707	1.1618	8.7142	1.1466	1.7853	1.4574
30300	30156	226.806	-46.344	226.806	1.1445	8.5851	1.1296	1.7581	1.4352
30400	30255	226.905	-46.245	226.905	1.1276	8.4580	1.1129	1.7313	1.4133
30500	30354	227.004	-46.146	227.004	1.1109	8.3329	1.0964	1.7049	1.3918
30600	30453	227.103	-46.047	227.103	1.0945	8.2096	1.0802	1.6790	1.3706
30700	30552	227.202	-45.948	227.202	1.0783	8.0882	1.0642	1.6534	1.3497
30800	30651	227.301	-45.849	227.301	1.0624	7.9687	1.0485	1.6283	1.3292
30900	30751	227.401	-45.749	227.401	1.0467	7.8510	1.0330	1.6035	1.3090
31000	30850	227.500	-45.650	227.500	1.0312	7.7351	1.0177	1.5792	1.2891
31100	30949	227.599	-45.551	227.599	1.0160	7.6209	1.0027	1.5552	1.2695
31200	31048	227.698	-45.452	227.698	1.0010	7.5085	9.8796	1.5316	1.2503
31300	31147	227.797	-45.353	227.797	9.8229	7.3978	9.7339	1.5083	1.2313
31400	31246	227.896	-45.254	227.896	9.7175	7.2887	9.5905	1.4855	1.2126
31500	31345	227.995	-45.155	227.995	9.5744	7.1814	9.4492	1.4629	1.1942
31600	31444	228.094	-45.056	228.094	9.4334	7.0756	9.3101	1.4408	1.1761
31700	31543	228.193	-44.957	228.193	9.2946	6.9715	9.1730	1.4190	1.1583
31800	31642	228.292	-44.858	228.292	9.1579	6.8690	9.0381	1.3975	1.1408
31900	31741	228.391	-44.759	228.391	9.0232	6.7680	8.9052	1.3763	1.1235
32000	31840	228.490	-44.660	228.490	8.8906	6.6685	8.7743	1.3555	1.1065
32100	31939	228.589	-44.561	228.589	8.7600	6.5701	8.6457	1.3345	1.0903
32200	32038	228.688	-44.462	228.688	8.6302	6.4741	8.5185	1.3145	1.0730
32300	32137	228.787	-44.363	228.787	8.5010	6.3802	8.3937	1.2935	1.0563
32400	32236	228.886	-44.264	228.886	8.3724	6.2882	8.2705	1.2732	1.0400
32500	32335	228.985	-44.165	228.985	8.2442	6.1972	8.1496	1.2532	1.0240
32600	32434	229.084	-44.066	229.084	8.1164	6.1072	8.0305	1.2332	1.0080
32700	32533	229.183	-43.967	229.183	7.9901	6.0182	7.9130	1.2132	9.9718
32800	32632	229.282	-43.868	229.282	7.8644	5.9302	7.7980	1.1946	9.9474
32900	32731	229.381	-43.769	229.381	7.7399	5.8432	7.6842	1.1761	9.9230
33000	32830	229.480	-43.670	229.480	7.6164	5.7572	7.5712	1.1583	9.8988
33100	32929	229.579	-43.571	229.579	7.4939	5.6722	7.4592	1.1408	9.8744
33200	33028	229.678	-43.472	229.678	7.3720	5.5884	7.3482	1.1235	9.8500
33300	33127	229.777	-43.373	229.777	7.2504	5.5052	7.2382	1.1065	9.8256
33400	33226	229.876	-43.274	229.876	7.1291	5.4226	7.1291	1.0896	9.8012
33500	33325	229.975	-43.175	229.975	7.0080	5.3404	7.0200	1.0728	9.7768
33600	33424	230.074	-43.076	230.074	6.8872	5.2586	6.9108	1.0563	9.7524
33700	33523	230.173	-42.977	230.173	6.7666	5.1772	6.7952	1.0400	9.7280
33800	33622	230.272	-42.878	230.272	6.6462	5.0962	6.6797	1.0240	9.7036
33900	33721	230.371	-42.779	230.371	6.5260	5.0156	6.5642	1.0080	9.6792
34000	33820	230.470	-42.680	230.470	6.4060	4.9354	6.4496	9.9874	9.6548
34100	33919	230.569	-42.581	230.569	6.2862	4.8556	6.3352	9.8720	9.6304
34200	34018	230.668	-42.482	230.668	6.1666	4.7762	6.2210	9.7566	9.6060
34300	34117	230.767	-42.383	230.767	6.0472	4.6972	6.1066	9.6406	9.5816
34400	34216	230.866	-42.284	230.866	5.9280	4.6186	6.0000	9.5246	9.5572
34500	34315	230.965	-42.185	230.965	5.8090	4.5400	5.8950	9.4086	9.5328
34600	34414	231.064	-42.086	231.064	5.6900	4.4618	5.7900	9.2926	9.5084
34700	34513	231.163	-41.987	231.163	5.5712	4.3840	5.6850	9.1772	9.4840
34800	34612	231.262	-41.888	231.262	5.4526	4.3066	5.5800	9.0618	9.4596
34900	34711	231.361	-41.789	231.361	5.3342	4.2296	5.4750	8.9466	9.4352
35000	34810	231.460	-41.690	231.460	5.2160	4.1530	5.3700	8.8314	9.4108
35100	34909	231.559	-41.591	231.559	5.0980	4.0768	5.2650	8.7162	9.3864
35200	35008	231.658	-41.492	231.658	4.9800	4.0010	5.1600	8.6010	9.3620
35300	35107	231.757	-41.393	231.757	4.8622	3.9256	5.0550	8.4858	9.3376
35400	35206	231.856	-41.294	231.856	4.7446	3.8506	4.9500	8.3706	9.3132
35500	35305	231.955	-41.195	231.955	4.6272	3.7760	4.8450	8.2554	9.2888
35600	35404	232.054	-41.096	232.054	4.5100	3.7018	4.7400	8.1402	9.2644
35700	35503	232.153	-40.997	232.153	4.3930	3.6280	4.6350	8.0250	9.2400
35800	35602	232.252	-40.898	232.252	4.2762	3.5546	4.5300	7.9100	9.2156
35900	35701	232.351	-40.799	232.351	4.1600	3.4816	4.4250	7.7950	9.1912
36000	35800	232.450	-40.700	232.450	4.0442	3.4090	4.3200	7.6800	9.1668
36100	35899	232.549	-40.601	232.549	3.9286	3.3366	4.2150	7.5650	9.1424
36200	35998	232.648	-40.502	232.648	3.8134	3.2646	4.1100	7.4500	9.1180
36300	36097	232.747	-40.403	232.747	3.6982	3.1930	4.0050	7.3350	9.0936
36400	36196	232.846	-40.304	232.846	3.5830	3.1218	3.9000	7.2200	9.0692
36500	36295	232.945	-40.205	232.945	3.4678	3.0510	3.7950	7.1050	9.0448
36600	36394	233.044	-40.106	233.044	3.3526	2.9806	3.6900	6.9900	9.0204
36700	36493	233.143	-40.007	233.143	3.2374	2.9106	3.5850	6.8750	8.9960
36800	36592	233.242	-39.908	233.242	3.1222	2.8410	3.4800	6.7600	8.9716
36900	36691	233.341	-39.809	233.341	3.0070	2.7718	3.3750	6.6450	8.9472
37000	36790	233.440	-39.710	233.440	2.8918	2.7030	3.2700	6.5300	8.9228
37100	36889	233.539	-39.611	233.539	2.7766	2.6346	3.1650	6.4150	8.8984
37200	36988	233.638	-39.512	233.638	2.6614	2.5666	3.0600	6.3000	8.8740
37300	37087	233.737	-39.413	233.737	2.5462	2.4990	2.9550	6.1850	8.8496
37400	37186	233.836	-39.314	233.836	2.4310	2.4318	2.8500	6.0700	8.8252
37500	37285								

Table I  
 Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density	
H (m)	Z (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
38000	38229	245.450	-27.700	245.450	3.6545	2.7411	3.6067	5.1869	4.2342
38200	38431	246.010	-27.140	246.010	3.5543	2.6659	3.5078	5.0332	4.1087
38400	38633	246.570	-26.580	246.570	3.4570	2.5930	3.4118	4.8844	3.9872
38600	38836	247.130	-26.020	247.130	3.3626	2.5222	3.3187	4.7402	3.8696
38800	39038	247.690	-25.460	247.690	3.2711	2.4535	3.2283	4.6007	3.7557
39000	39241	248.250	-24.900	248.250	3.1822	2.3868	3.1405	4.4656	3.6454
39200	39443	248.810	-24.340	248.810	3.0959	2.3221	3.0554	4.3347	3.5385
39400	39646	249.370	-23.780	249.370	3.0121	2.2592	2.9727	4.2079	3.4350
39600	39848	249.930	-23.220	249.930	2.9308	2.1982	2.8924	4.0852	3.3348
39800	40051	250.490	-22.660	250.490	2.8518	2.1390	2.8145	3.9662	3.2377
40000	40253	251.050	-22.100	251.050	2.7752	2.0815	2.7389	3.8510	3.1437
40200	40456	251.610	-21.540	251.610	2.7007	2.0257	2.6654	3.7394	3.0526
40400	40658	252.170	-20.980	252.170	2.6285	1.9715	2.5941	3.6312	2.9643
40600	40861	252.730	-20.420	252.730	2.5583	1.9188	2.5248	3.5264	2.8787
40800	41064	253.290	-19.860	253.290	2.4901	1.8677	2.4575	3.4249	2.7958
41000	41266	253.850	-19.300	253.850	2.4239	1.8181	2.3922	3.3265	2.7155
41200	41469	254.410	-18.740	254.410	2.3596	1.7698	2.3287	3.2311	2.6376
41400	41671	254.970	-18.180	254.970	2.2971	1.7230	2.2671	3.1387	2.5622
41600	41874	255.530	-17.620	255.530	2.2365	1.6775	2.2072	3.0491	2.4890
41800	42077	256.090	-17.060	256.090	2.1775	1.6333	2.1490	2.9622	2.4181
42000	42279	256.650	-16.500	256.650	2.1202	1.5903	2.0925	2.8780	2.3494
42200	42482	257.210	-15.940	257.210	2.0646	1.5486	2.0376	2.7964	2.2828
42400	42685	257.770	-15.380	257.770	2.0105	1.5080	1.9842	2.7172	2.2182
42600	42887	258.330	-14.820	258.330	1.9580	1.4686	1.9324	2.6405	2.1555
42800	43090	258.890	-14.260	258.890	1.9069	1.4303	1.8820	2.5661	2.0948
43000	43293	259.450	-13.700	259.450	1.8573	1.3931	1.8330	2.4939	2.0359
43200	43496	260.010	-13.140	260.010	1.8091	1.3569	1.7854	2.4239	1.9787
43400	43698	260.570	-12.580	260.570	1.7622	1.3218	1.7392	2.3561	1.9233
43600	43901	261.130	-12.020	261.130	1.7167	1.2876	1.6942	2.2902	1.8696
43800	44104	261.690	-11.460	261.690	1.6724	1.2544	1.6505	2.2264	1.8174
44000	44307	262.250	-10.900	262.250	1.6293	1.2221	1.6080	2.1644	1.7669
44200	44510	262.810	-10.340	262.810	1.5875	1.1907	1.5667	2.1043	1.7178
44400	44712	263.370	-9.780	263.370	1.5468	1.1602	1.5265	2.0460	1.6702
44600	44915	263.930	-9.220	263.930	1.5072	1.1305	1.4875	1.9894	1.6240
44800	45118	264.490	-8.660	264.490	1.4687	1.1016	1.4495	1.9346	1.5792
45000	45321	265.050	-8.100	265.050	1.4313	1.0735	1.4126	1.8813	1.5357
45200	45524	265.610	-7.540	265.610	1.3949	1.0463	1.3767	1.8296	1.4935
45400	45727	266.170	-6.980	266.170	1.3595	1.0197	1.3417	1.7794	1.4526
45600	45929	266.730	-6.420	266.730	1.3251	9.9394	1.3078	1.7307	1.4128
45800	46132	267.290	-5.860	267.290	1.2916	9.6883	1.2747	1.6835	1.3743
46000	46335	267.850	-5.300	267.850	1.2591	9.4440	1.2426	1.6376	1.3368
46200	46538	268.410	-4.740	268.410	1.2274	9.2064	1.2113	1.5931	1.3005
46400	46741	268.970	-4.180	268.970	1.1966	8.9752	1.1809	1.5498	1.2652
46600	46944	269.530	-3.620	269.530	1.1666	8.7503	1.1513	1.5079	1.2309
46800	47147	270.090	-3.060	270.090	1.1374	8.5315	1.1225	1.4671	1.1976
47000	47350	270.650	-2.500	270.650	1.1090	8.3186	1.0945	1.4275	1.1653
47200	47553	270.650	-2.500	270.650	1.0814	8.1112	1.0672	1.3919	1.1363
47400	47756	270.650	-2.500	270.650	1.0544	7.9090	1.0406	1.3572	1.1080
47600	47959	270.650	-2.500	270.650	1.0281	7.7118	1.0147	1.3234	1.0803
47800	48162	270.650	-2.500	270.650	1.0025	7.5196	9.8942	1.2904	1.0534
48000	48365	270.650	-2.500	270.650	9.7754	7.3321	9.6476	1.2582	1.0271
48200	48568	270.650	-2.500	270.650	9.5317	7.1493	9.4071	1.2269	1.0015
48400	48771	270.650	-2.500	270.650	9.2914	6.9711	9.1725	1.1963	9.7657
48600	48974	270.650	-2.500	270.650	9.0624	6.7973	8.9439	1.1665	9.5222
48800	49178	270.650	-2.500	270.650	8.8365	6.6279	8.7209	1.1374	9.2848
49000	49381	270.650	-2.500	270.650	8.6162	6.4626	8.5035	1.1090	9.0534
49200	49584	270.650	-2.500	270.650	8.4014	6.3015	8.2915	1.0814	8.8277
49400	49787	270.650	-2.500	270.650	8.1919	6.1444	8.0848	1.0544	8.6076
49600	49990	270.650	-2.500	270.650	7.9877	5.9913	7.8833	1.0281	8.3930
49800	50193	270.650	-2.500	270.650	7.7886	5.8419	7.6867	1.0025	8.1838
50000	50396	270.650	-2.500	270.650	7.5944	5.6963	7.4951	9.7752	7.9798
50500	50904	270.650	-2.500	270.650	7.1299	5.3479	7.0367	9.1774	7.4917
51000	51413	270.650	-2.500	270.650	6.6538	5.0208	6.6063	8.6160	7.0335
51500	51921	269.250	-3.900	269.250	6.2534	4.7129	6.2012	8.1298	6.6366
52000	52429	267.850	-5.300	267.850	5.8962	4.4225	5.8191	7.6687	6.2601
52500	52937	266.450	-6.700	266.450	5.5310	4.1495	5.4586	7.2315	5.9032
53000	53446	265.050	-8.100	265.050	5.1866	3.8903	5.1188	6.8171	5.5650
53500	53954	263.650	-9.500	263.650	4.8621	3.6468	4.7985	6.4245	5.2445
54000	54463	262.250	-10.900	262.250	4.5563	3.4175	4.4967	6.0525	4.9408
54500	54971	260.850	-12.300	260.850	4.2682	3.2014	4.2124	5.7003	4.6533
55000	55480	259.450	-13.700	259.450	3.9969	2.9979	3.9447	5.3668	4.3811
55500	55989	258.050	-15.100	258.050	3.7416	2.8084	3.6927	5.0512	4.1235
56000	56498	256.650	-16.500	256.650	3.5013	2.6262	3.4555	4.7526	3.8797
56500	57007	255.250	-17.900	255.250	3.2753	2.4566	3.2324	4.4702	3.6491
57000	57516	253.850	-19.300	253.850	3.0628	2.2972	3.0226	4.2031	3.4211
57500	58025	252.450	-20.700	252.450	2.8628	2.1473	2.8254	3.9506	3.2250
58000	58534	251.050	-22.100	251.050	2.6750	2.0064	2.6401	3.7121	3.0303
58500	59043	249.650	-23.500	249.650	2.4986	1.8741	2.4659	3.4867	2.8463
59000	59553	248.250	-24.900	248.250	2.3329	1.7498	2.3024	3.2738	2.6725
59500	60062	246.850	-26.300	246.850	2.1774	1.6331	2.1489	3.0729	2.5085

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure		Density						
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>				
38000	37774	244.818	-28.332	244.818	3.7713	2.8287	0	3.7220	-3	5.3666	-3	4.3809	-3
38200	37972	245.371	-27.779	245.371	3.6689	2.7519		3.6209		5.2090		4.2522	
38400	38169	245.924	-27.226	245.924	3.5694	2.6773		3.5227		5.0564		4.1277	
38600	38367	246.478	-26.672	246.478	3.4729	2.6049		3.4275		4.9086		4.0070	
38800	38565	247.031	-26.119	247.031	3.3792	2.5346		3.3350		4.7654		3.8901	
39000	38762	247.584	-25.566	247.584	3.2882	2.4663		3.2452		4.6268		3.7769	
39200	38960	248.137	-25.013	248.137	3.1998	2.4001		3.1580		4.4924		3.6673	
39400	39157	248.690	-24.460	248.690	3.1141	2.3357		3.0734		4.3623		3.5611	
39600	39355	249.243	-23.907	249.243	3.0308	2.2733		2.9912		4.2362		3.4581	
39800	39552	249.797	-23.353	249.797	2.9499	2.2126		2.9114		4.1141		3.3584	
40000	39750	250.350	-22.800	250.350	2.8714	2.1537	0	2.8338	-3	3.9957	-3	3.2618	-3
40200	39947	250.903	-22.247	250.903	2.7951	2.0965		2.7586		3.8810		3.1681	
40400	40145	251.456	-21.694	251.456	2.7210	2.0409		2.6855		3.7698		3.0774	
40600	40342	252.008	-21.142	252.008	2.6491	1.9870		2.6144		3.6621		2.9894	
40800	40540	252.561	-20.589	252.561	2.5792	1.9345		2.5455		3.5576		2.9042	
41000	40737	253.114	-20.036	253.114	2.5113	1.8836		2.4784		3.4564		2.8216	
41200	40935	253.667	-19.483	253.667	2.4453	1.8341		2.4133		3.3583		2.7415	
41400	41132	254.220	-18.930	254.220	2.3812	1.7861		2.3501		3.2632		2.6638	
41600	41330	254.773	-18.377	254.773	2.3189	1.7393		2.2886		3.1709		2.5885	
41800	41527	255.325	-17.825	255.325	2.2584	1.6939		2.2289		3.0815		2.5155	
42000	41724	255.878	-17.272	255.878	2.1996	1.6498	0	2.1709	-3	2.9948	-3	2.4447	-3
42200	41922	256.431	-16.719	256.431	2.1425	1.6070		2.1145		2.9107		2.3761	
42400	42119	256.983	-16.167	256.983	2.0869	1.5653		2.0596		2.8291		2.3095	
42600	42316	257.536	-15.614	257.536	2.0329	1.5248		2.0064		2.7500		2.2449	
42800	42514	258.088	-15.062	258.088	1.9805	1.4855		1.9546		2.6733		2.1823	
43000	42711	258.641	-14.509	258.641	1.9295	1.4472		1.9042		2.5989		2.1216	
43200	42908	259.193	-13.957	259.193	1.8799	1.4100		1.8553		2.5267		2.0626	
43400	43106	259.746	-13.404	259.746	1.8317	1.3739		1.8077		2.4567		2.0055	
43600	43303	260.298	-12.852	260.298	1.7848	1.3387		1.7615		2.3887		1.9500	
43800	43500	260.851	-12.299	260.851	1.7392	1.3045		1.7165		2.3228		1.8962	
44000	43698	261.403	-11.747	261.403	1.6949	1.2713	0	1.6728	-3	2.2589	-3	1.8440	-3
44200	43895	261.955	-11.195	261.955	1.6518	1.2390		1.6302		2.1968		1.7933	
44400	44092	262.508	-10.642	262.508	1.6099	1.2075		1.5899		2.1366		1.7441	
44600	44289	263.060	-10.090	263.060	1.5692	1.1770		1.5486		2.0781		1.6964	
44800	44486	263.612	-9.538	263.612	1.5295	1.1472		1.5095		2.0214		1.6501	
45000	44684	264.164	-8.986	264.164	1.4910	1.1183		1.4715		1.9663		1.6051	
45200	44881	264.716	-8.434	264.716	1.4535	1.0902		1.4345		1.9128		1.5615	
45400	45078	265.268	-7.882	265.268	1.4170	1.0628		1.3984		1.8609		1.5191	
45600	45275	265.821	-7.329	265.821	1.3815	1.0362		1.3634		1.8106		1.4780	
45800	45472	266.373	-6.777	266.373	1.3470	1.0103		1.3293		1.7616		1.4381	
46000	45669	266.925	-6.225	266.925	1.3134	0.9851	-1	1.2962	-3	1.7142	-3	1.3993	-3
46200	45867	267.477	-5.673	267.477	1.2807	0.9604		1.2639		1.6680		1.3633	
46400	46064	268.028	-5.122	268.028	1.2489	0.9375		1.2325		1.6233		1.3251	
46600	46261	268.580	-4.570	268.580	1.2179	0.9154		1.2020		1.5798		1.2896	
46800	46458	269.132	-4.018	269.132	1.1878	0.8994		1.1722		1.5375		1.2517	
47000	46655	269.684	-3.466	269.684	1.1585	0.8855		1.1433		1.4965		1.2217	
47200	46852	270.236	-2.914	270.236	1.1299	0.8755		1.1153		1.4567		1.1891	
47400	47049	270.789	-2.362	270.789	1.1022	0.8671		1.0877		1.4187		1.1581	
47600	47246	271.341	-1.810	271.341	1.0751	0.8641		1.0610		1.3839		1.1297	
47800	47443	271.893	-1.258	271.893	1.0487	0.8660		1.0350		1.3499		1.1019	
48000	47640	272.445	-0.706	272.445	1.0229	0.8728	-1	1.0095	-3	1.3167	-3	1.0749	-3
48200	47837	272.997	-0.154	272.997	0.9973	0.8843	-4	0.9848	-4	1.2844	-4	1.0485	-4
48400	48034	273.549	0.398	273.549	0.9732	0.9005		0.96059		1.2528		1.0227	
48600	48231	274.101	0.946	274.101	0.9492	0.9172		0.93700		1.2221		0.9760	-4
48800	48428	274.653	1.494	274.653	0.9261	0.9343		0.91399		1.1920		0.9310	
49000	48625	275.205	2.042	275.205	0.9036	0.9518		0.89155		1.1628		0.8920	
49200	48822	275.757	2.590	275.757	0.8818	0.9694		0.86966		1.1342		0.8590	
49400	49019	276.309	3.138	276.309	0.8605	0.9871		0.84831		1.1064		0.8317	
49600	49216	276.861	3.686	276.861	0.8395	1.0048		0.82748		1.0792		0.8099	
49800	49413	277.413	4.234	277.413	0.8186	1.0225		0.80717		1.0527		0.7937	
50000	49610	277.965	4.782	277.965	0.7979	1.0401	-1	0.78735	-4	1.0269	-3	0.7827	-4
50500	50102	279.050	6.145	279.050	0.74973	1.09234		0.73993		0.96503	-4	0.78778	
51000	50594	279.650	7.508	279.650	0.70458	1.1447		0.69536		0.90690		0.74033	
51500	51086	279.409	8.871	279.409	0.66214	1.1966		0.65349		0.85305		0.69637	
52000	51578	279.031	10.234	279.031	0.62214	1.2481		0.61401		0.80562		0.65765	
52500	52070	288.654	11.597	288.654	0.58438	1.3000		0.57674		0.76061		0.62091	
53000	52562	288.277	12.960	288.277	0.54818	1.3525		0.54156		0.71791		0.58605	
53500	53053	287.900	14.323	287.900	0.51350	1.4056		0.50836		0.67741		0.55299	
54000	53545	287.524	15.686	287.524	0.48037	1.4594		0.47705		0.63901		0.52164	
54500	54037	287.147	17.049	287.147	0.44866	1.5137		0.44752		0.60260		0.49192	
55000	54528	286.771	18.412	286.771	0.41846	1.5684	-1	0.41969	-4	0.56810	-4	0.46376	-4
55500	55020	286.395	19.775	286.395	0.38866	1.6234		0.39345		0.53541		0.43707	
56000	55511	286.019	21.138	286.019	0.35926	1.6787		0.36873		0.50445		0.41180	
56500	56002	285.644	22.501	285.644	0.33033	1.7344		0.34454		0.47513		0.38786	
57000	56493	285.268	23.864	285.268	0.30180	1.7904		0.32088		0.44738		0.36521	
57500	56985	284.893	25.227	284.893	0.27363	1.8467		0.29839		0.42112		0.34377	
58000	57476	284.518	26.590	284.518	0.24582	1.9034		0.27698		0.39627		0.32348	
58500	57967	284.143	27.953	284.143	0.21833	1.9604		0.25662		0.37276		0.30430	
59000	58457	283.768	29.316	283.768	0.19112	2.0177		0.23728		0.35054		0.28615	
59500	58948	283.393	30.679	283.393	0.16426	2.0754		0.21899		0.32953		0.26900	

Table I  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density				
H (m)	Z (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$			
60000	60572	245.450	-27.700	245.450	2.0314	-1	1.5236	-1	2.8832	-4	2.3536	-4
60500	61081	244.050	-29.100	244.050	1.8944		1.4209		2.7043		2.2076	
61000	61591	242.650	-30.500	242.650	1.7660		1.3246		2.5355		2.0698	
61500	62101	241.250	-31.900	241.250	1.6456		1.2343		2.3764		1.9399	
62000	62611	239.850	-33.300	239.850	1.5328		1.1497		2.2264		1.8175	
62500	63121	238.450	-34.700	238.450	1.4271		1.0704		2.0851		1.7021	
63000	63631	237.050	-36.100	237.050	1.3282	-2	9.9627	-2	1.9520		1.5935	
63500	64141	235.650	-37.500	235.650	1.2356		9.2681		1.8267		1.4912	
64000	64651	234.250	-38.900	234.250	1.1489		8.6181		1.7087		1.3949	
64500	65161	232.850	-40.300	232.850	1.0679		8.0103		1.5978		1.3043	
65000	65672	231.450	-41.700	231.450	9.9220	-2	7.4421	-2	1.4934	-4	1.2191	-4
65500	66182	230.050	-43.100	230.050	9.2140		6.9111		1.3935		1.1390	
66000	66692	228.650	-44.500	228.650	8.5527		6.4150		1.3031		1.0637	
66500	67203	227.250	-45.900	227.250	7.9352		5.9519		1.2165		9.9302	-5
67000	67714	225.850	-47.300	225.850	7.3589		5.5196		1.1351		9.2661	
67500	68224	224.450	-48.700	224.450	6.8129		5.1163		1.0587		8.6427	
68000	68735	223.050	-50.100	223.050	6.3199		4.7403		9.8707	-5	8.0577	
68500	69246	221.650	-51.500	221.650	5.8525		4.3897		9.1985		7.5090	
69000	69757	220.250	-52.900	220.250	5.4171		4.0632		8.5683		6.9945	
69500	70268	218.850	-54.300	218.850	5.0116		3.7590		7.9776		6.5124	
70000	70779	217.450	-55.700	217.450	4.6342	-2	3.4759	-2	7.4243	-5	6.0606	-5
70500	71291	216.050	-57.100	216.050	4.2830		3.2125		6.9061		5.6376	
71000	71802	214.650	-58.500	214.650	3.9564		2.9675		6.4211		5.2417	
71500	72313	213.250	-59.900	213.250	3.6530		2.7400		5.9566		4.8625	
72000	72825	211.850	-61.300	211.850	3.3717		2.5290		5.5237		4.5091	
72500	73336	210.450	-62.700	210.450	3.1109		2.3333		5.1205		4.1800	
73000	73848	209.050	-64.100	209.050	2.8691		2.1520		4.7449		3.8734	
73500	74360	207.650	-65.500	207.650	2.6451		1.9840		4.3954		3.5881	
74000	74872	206.250	-66.900	206.250	2.4377		1.8284		4.0701		3.3225	
74500	75384	204.850	-68.300	204.850	2.2456		1.6843		3.7675		3.0755	
75000	75896	203.450	-69.700	203.450	2.0679	-2	1.5510	-2	3.4861	-5	2.8458	-5
75500	76408	202.050	-71.100	202.050	1.9034		1.4277		3.2245		2.6322	
76000	76920	200.650	-72.500	200.650	1.7514		1.3136		2.9813		2.4337	
76500	77432	199.250	-73.900	199.250	1.6108		1.2082		2.7555		2.2494	
77000	77944	197.850	-75.300	197.850	1.4809		1.1107		2.5458		2.0782	
77500	78457	196.450	-76.700	196.450	1.3609		1.0207		2.3511		1.9193	
78000	78969	195.050	-78.100	195.050	1.2501		9.3766	-3	2.1705		1.7718	
78500	79482	193.650	-79.500	193.650	1.1478		8.6096		2.0029		1.6350	
79000	79994	192.250	-80.900	192.250	1.0535		7.9019		1.8475		1.5082	
79500	80507	190.850	-82.300	190.850	9.6649	-3	7.2492	-3	1.7035	-6	1.3906	-6
80000	81020	189.450	-83.700	189.450	8.8627	-3	6.6476	-3	1.5701	-5	1.2817	-5
80500	81533	188.050	-85.100	188.050	8.1236		6.0932		1.4465		1.1808	
81000	82046	186.650	-86.500	186.650	7.4427		5.5825		1.3320		1.0874	
81500	82559	185.250	-87.900	185.250	6.8159		5.1123		1.2262		1.0009	
82000	83072	183.850	-89.300	183.850	6.2390		4.6796		1.1282		9.2098	-6
82500	83585	182.450	-90.700	182.450	5.7083		4.2816		1.0376		8.4704	
83000	84098	181.050	-92.100	181.050	5.2203		3.9155		9.5390	-6	7.7869	
83500	84611	179.650	-93.500	179.650	4.7718		3.5791		8.7654		7.1554	
84000	85125	178.250	-94.900	178.250	4.3598		3.2701		8.0510		6.5722	
84500	85638	176.850	-96.300	176.850	3.9814		2.9863		7.3914		6.0338	



Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density	
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
86000	84852	186.87	-86.28	186.95	3.7338-3	2.8006-3	3.6850-6	6.958-6	5.680-6
86500	85339	186.87	-86.28	186.96	3.4163	2.5624	3.3716	6.366	5.196
87000	85825	186.87	-86.28	186.98	3.1259	2.3446	3.0850	5.824	4.754
87500	86312	186.87	-86.28	187.00	2.8602	2.1454	2.8228	5.328	4.350
88000	86798	186.87	-86.28	187.03	2.6173	1.9631	2.5831	4.875	3.980
88500	87285	186.87	-86.28	187.06	2.3951	1.7965	2.3638	4.460	3.641
89000	87771	186.87	-86.28	187.11	2.1919	1.6440	2.1632	4.081	3.331
89500	88257	186.87	-86.28	187.16	2.0060	1.5046	1.9797	3.734	3.048
90000	88744	186.87	-86.28	187.21	1.8359-3	1.3771-3	1.8119-6	3.416-6	2.789-6
90500	89230	186.87	-86.28	187.28	1.6804	1.2604	1.6584	3.126	2.552
91000	89716	186.87	-86.28	187.36	1.5381	1.1536	1.5179	2.860	2.335
91500	90202	186.89	-86.28	187.47	1.4078	1.0560	1.3894	2.616	2.136
92000	90688	186.96	-86.19	187.64	1.2887	9.6662-4	1.2719	2.393	1.953
92500	91173	187.08	-86.07	187.87	1.1798	8.8490	1.1643	2.188	1.786
93000	91659	187.25	-85.90	188.16	1.0801	8.1014	1.0660	2.000	1.632
93500	92145	187.47	-85.68	188.51	9.8896-4	7.4178	9.7602-7	1.828	1.492
94000	92630	187.74	-85.41	188.92	9.0560	6.7925	8.9375	1.670	1.363
94500	93116	188.05	-85.10	189.39	8.2937	6.2208	8.1852	1.526	1.245
95000	93601	188.42	-84.73	189.92	7.5966-4	5.6979-4	7.4973-7	1.393-6	1.137-6
95500	94087	188.84	-84.31	190.52	6.9592	5.2199	6.8682	1.273	1.039
96000	94572	189.31	-83.84	191.17	6.3765	4.7828	6.2932	1.162	9.486-7
96500	95057	189.83	-83.32	191.90	5.8439	4.3833	5.7675	1.061	8.660
97000	95542	190.40	-82.75	192.69	5.3571	4.0181	5.2870	9.685-7	7.906
97500	96027	191.04	-82.11	193.55	4.9122	3.6844	4.8480	8.842	7.218
98000	96512	191.72	-81.43	194.48	4.5057	3.3795	4.4468	8.071	6.588
98500	96997	192.47	-80.68	195.49	4.1342	3.1009	4.0802	7.367	6.014
99000	97482	193.28	-79.87	196.58	3.7948	2.8463	3.7452	6.725	5.491
99500	97967	194.15	-79.00	197.74	3.4846	2.6137	3.4350	6.139	5.000
100000	98451	195.08	-78.07	198.99	3.2011-4	2.4010-4	3.1593-7	5.604-7	4.575-7
101000	99420	197.16	-75.99	201.75	2.7192	2.0396	2.6837	4.695	3.833
102000	100389	199.53	-73.62	204.88	2.3144	1.7359	2.2841	3.935	3.212
103000	101358	202.23	-70.92	208.42	1.9742	1.4808	1.9484	3.300	2.694
104000	102326	212.41	-67.84	212.41	1.6882	1.2663	1.6661	2.769	2.260
105000	103294	208.84	-64.31	216.93	1.4877	1.0859	1.4288	2.325	1.898
106000	104261	212.89	-60.26	222.09	1.2454	9.3411-5	1.2291	1.954	1.595
107000	105229	-55.52	228.02	228.02	1.0751	8.0642	1.0611	1.643	1.341
108000	106196	223.29	-49.86	235.00	9.3188-5	6.9897	9.1970-A	1.381	1.128
109000	107162	230.33	-42.82	243.53	8.1142	6.0862	8.0081	1.161	9.475-8
110000	108129	240.00	-33.15	254.93	7.1042-5	5.3286-5	7.0113-A	9.708-8	7.925-8
111000	109095	252.00	-21.15	268.91	6.2614	4.6965	6.1796	8.111	6.622
112000	110061	264.00	-9.15	283.06	5.5547	4.1664	5.4821	6.838	5.962
113000	111026	276.00	2.85	297.17	4.9570	3.7180	4.8922	5.811	4.744
114000	111992	288.00	14.85	311.40	4.4473	3.3358	4.3892	4.975	4.061
115000	112957	300.00	26.85	325.69	4.0096	3.0075	3.9572	4.289	3.501
116000	113921	312.00	38.85	340.04	3.6312	2.7236	3.5837	3.720	3.037
117000	114885	324.00	50.85	354.43	3.3022	2.4768	3.2590	3.246	2.650
118000	115849	336.00	62.85	368.88	3.0144	2.2610	2.9750	2.847	2.324
119000	116813	348.00	74.85	383.37	2.7615	2.0713	2.7254	2.509	2.048
120000	117777	360.00	86.85	397.91	2.5382-5	1.9038-5	2.5050-A	2.222-8	1.814-8
121000	118740	371.89	98.74	412.38	2.3401	1.7552	2.3095	1.977	1.614
122000	119703	383.55	110.40	426.66	2.1635	1.6228	2.1352	1.767	1.442
123000	120665	394.99	121.84	440.74	2.0055	1.5043	1.9793	1.593	1.294
124000	121627	408.22	133.07	454.64	1.8635	1.3977	1.8391	1.428	1.166
125000	122589	417.23	144.08	468.35	1.7354	1.3016	1.7127	1.291	1.054
126000	123551	428.04	154.89	481.89	1.6194	1.2147	1.5983	1.171	9.557-9
127000	124512	438.64	165.49	495.26	1.5141	1.1357	1.4943	1.065	8.694
128000	125473	449.04	175.89	508.46	1.4183	1.0638	1.3997	9.717-9	7.932
129000	126434	459.25	186.10	521.49	1.3307	9.9810-6	1.3133	8.889	7.257
130000	127395	469.27	196.12	534.36	1.2505-5	9.3795-6	1.2341-8	8.152-9	6.655-9
131000	128355	479.09	205.94	547.08	1.1769	8.8275	1.1615	7.494	6.118
132000	129315	486.74	215.59	559.84	1.1092	8.3196	1.0947	6.904	5.636
133000	130274	498.20	225.05	572.06	1.0468	7.8513	1.0331	6.374	5.204
134000	131234	507.48	234.33	584.32	9.8907-6	7.4187	9.7614-9	5.897	4.814
135000	132193	516.59	243.44	596.44	9.3568	7.0182	9.2345	5.465	4.461
136000	133151	525.53	252.38	608.62	8.8617	6.6468	8.7459	5.074	4.142
137000	134110	534.29	261.14	620.25	8.4018	6.3019	8.2919	4.719	3.852
138000	135068	542.99	269.75	631.95	7.9739	5.9809	7.8696	4.396	3.588
139000	136026	551.34	278.19	643.51	7.5751	5.6818	7.4760	4.101	3.348
140000	136983	559.63	286.48	654.94	7.2028-6	5.4026-6	7.1087-9	3.831-9	3.128-9
141000	137940	567.76	294.61	666.23	6.8550	5.1416	6.7653	3.584	2.926
142000	138897	575.73	302.58	677.40	6.5294	4.8974	6.4429	3.358	2.741
143000	139854	583.56	310.41	688.44	6.2243	4.6686	6.1429	3.150	2.571
144000	140810	591.24	318.09	699.36	5.9380	4.4539	5.8604	2.958	2.415
145000	141766	598.78	325.63	710.15	5.6691	4.2522	5.5950	2.781	2.270
146000	142722	606.17	333.02	720.82	5.4162	4.0625	5.3454	2.618	2.137
147000	143677	613.43	340.28	731.38	5.1781	3.8839	5.1104	2.466	2.013
148000	144633	620.55	347.40	741.81	4.9538	3.7156	4.8890	2.326	1.889
149000	145587	627.54	354.39	752.14	4.7421	3.5569	4.6801	2.196	1.793

Table I  
 Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density		
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
15000	14652	634.39	361.24	762.35	4.5422-	3.4070-	4.4828-	2.076-	1.694-
15100	14752	641.12	377.97	772.45	4.3533	3.2653	4.2964	1.963	1.603
15200	14858	647.12	374.57	782.44	4.1746	3.1312	4.1200	1.859	1.517
15300	14964	652.40	381.05	792.32	4.0054	3.0043	3.9530	1.761	1.438
15400	15070	657.80	387.41	802.16	3.8451	2.8840	3.7948	1.670	1.363
15500	15171	663.32	393.65	811.77	3.6930	2.7700	3.6447	1.585	1.294
15600	15273	668.92	399.77	821.34	3.5487	2.6617	3.5023	1.505	1.229
15700	15321	674.53	405.78	830.81	3.4116	2.5589	3.3670	1.431	1.168
15800	15418	684.63	411.68	840.18	3.2812	2.4412	3.2384	1.361	1.111
15900	15519	690.61	417.46	849.45	3.1574	2.3363	3.1161	1.295	1.057
16000	15620	696.29	423.14	858.63	3.0395-	2.2798-	2.9997-	1.233-	1.007-
16100	15723	701.86	428.71	867.71	2.9272	2.1956	2.8889	1.175	0.953-
16200	15794	707.33	434.18	876.79	2.8201	2.1153	2.7833	1.121	0.918
16300	15892	712.70	439.55	885.60	2.7181	2.0387	2.6825	1.069	0.878
16400	15987	717.96	444.81	894.41	2.6207	1.9657	2.5864	1.021	0.833
16500	16082	723.13	449.98	903.13	2.5278	1.8960	2.4947	0.975-	0.795-
16600	16175	728.20	455.05	911.77	2.4390	1.8294	2.4071	0.931	0.767
16700	16275	733.18	460.03	920.32	2.3541	1.7657	2.3233	0.911	0.724
16800	16367	738.07	464.92	928.78	2.2730	1.7049	2.2432	0.825	0.660
16900	16462	742.86	469.71	937.16	2.1953	1.6466	2.1666	0.816	0.662
17000	16557	747.57	474.42	945.46	2.1210-	1.5909-	2.0933-	7.815-	6.380-
17100	16651	752.18	479.03	953.68	2.0499	1.5375	2.0231	7.488	6.113
17200	16749	756.71	483.56	961.82	1.9817	1.4864	1.9558	7.178	5.859
17300	16841	761.16	488.01	969.89	1.9164	1.4374	1.8913	6.883	5.619
17400	16936	765.53	492.38	977.87	1.8537	1.3904	1.8295	6.604	5.391
17500	17031	769.81	496.66	985.78	1.7936	1.3453	1.7702	6.339	5.174
17600	17128	774.01	500.86	993.62	1.7360	1.3021	1.7132	6.086	4.968
17700	17225	778.14	504.99	1001.35	1.6806	1.2605	1.6586	5.846	4.773
17800	17318	782.19	509.04	1009.07	1.6274	1.2206	1.6061	5.618	4.586
17900	17408	786.17	513.02	1016.69	1.5763	1.1823	1.5557	5.401	4.409
18000	17503	790.07	516.92	1024.24	1.5271-	1.1455-	1.5072-	5.194-	4.240-
18100	17599	793.89	520.74	1031.72	1.4799	1.1100	1.4606	4.997	4.079
18200	17694	797.65	524.50	1039.13	1.4345	1.0759	1.4157	4.809	3.926
18300	17789	801.34	528.19	1046.47	1.3907	1.0431	1.3726	4.630	3.779
18400	17882	804.96	531.81	1053.75	1.3487	1.0116	1.3310	4.459	3.640
18500	17976	808.51	535.36	1060.96	1.3081	0.9811	1.2915	4.295	3.506
18600	18071	812.00	538.85	1068.11	1.2691	0.9519	1.2525	4.139	3.379
18700	18166	815.42	542.27	1075.19	1.2315	0.9236	1.2154	3.990	3.257
18800	18260	818.78	545.63	1082.21	1.1952	0.8964	1.1796	3.847	3.141
18900	18353	822.08	548.93	1089.17	1.1603	0.8702	1.1451	3.711	3.029
19000	18446	825.31	552.16	1096.07	1.1266-	8.4499-	1.1118-	3.581-	2.923-
19100	18528	828.49	555.34	1102.90	1.0940	8.2060	1.0797	3.456	2.821
19200	18621	831.61	558.46	1109.68	1.0627	7.9707	1.0488	3.336	2.723
19300	18713	834.67	561.52	1116.40	1.0324	7.7435	1.0189	3.222	2.630
19400	18825	837.67	564.52	1123.06	1.0031	7.5242	9.9003-	3.112	2.540
19500	18936	840.62	567.47	1129.67	9.7491-	7.3124	9.6216	3.006	2.454
19600	19047	843.51	570.36	1136.21	9.4763	7.1078	9.3524	2.905	2.372
19700	19170	846.35	573.20	1142.71	9.2127	6.9101	9.0922	2.809	2.293
19800	19291	849.14	575.99	1149.14	8.9580	6.7190	8.8408	2.716	2.217
19900	19429	851.87	578.72	1155.52	8.7117	6.5343	8.5978	2.626	2.144
20000	19589	854.56	581.41	1161.85	8.4736-	6.3557-	8.3628-	2.541-	2.074-
20100	19689	857.20	584.05	1168.13	8.2432	6.1829	8.1355	2.458	2.007
20200	19779	859.78	586.63	1174.35	8.0204	6.0158	7.9156	2.379	1.942
20300	19871	862.32	589.17	1180.52	7.8048	5.8541	7.7028	2.303	1.880
20400	19957	864.82	591.67	1186.64	7.5962	5.6976	7.4968	2.230	1.820
20500	19859	867.26	594.11	1192.71	7.3942	5.5461	7.2975	2.160	1.763
20600	19953	869.67	596.52	1198.73	7.1986	5.3994	7.1045	2.092	1.708
20700	20042	872.02	598.87	1204.70	7.0092	5.2573	6.9175	2.027	1.655
20800	20134	874.34	601.19	1210.62	6.8257	5.1197	6.7364	1.964	1.603
20900	20237	876.61	603.46	1216.49	6.6479	4.9863	6.5610	1.904	1.554
21000	20328	878.84	605.69	1222.31	6.4756-	4.8571-	6.3910-	1.846-	1.507-
21100	20421	881.03	607.88	1228.09	6.3087	4.7319	6.2262	1.790	1.461
21200	20518	883.18	610.03	1233.82	6.1468	4.6105	6.0664	1.736	1.417
21300	20604	885.29	612.14	1239.50	5.9899	4.4928	5.9115	1.683	1.374
21400	20700	887.36	614.21	1245.14	5.8377	4.3766	5.7613	1.633	1.333
21500	20796	889.39	616.24	1250.73	5.6900	4.2679	5.6156	1.585	1.294
21600	20893	891.39	618.24	1256.27	5.5468	4.1604	5.4743	1.538	1.256
21700	20987	893.35	620.20	1261.77	5.4078	4.0542	5.3371	1.493	1.219
21800	21072	895.27	622.12	1267.23	5.2729	3.9550	5.2040	1.450	1.183
21900	21170	897.16	624.01	1272.65	5.1420	3.8568	5.0748	1.408	1.149
22000	21264	899.01	625.86	1278.02	5.0149-	3.7615-	4.9494-	1.367-	1.116-
22100	21357	900.82	627.68	1283.34	4.8915	3.6689	4.8262	1.328	1.084
22200	21450	902.62	629.47	1288.63	4.7717	3.5791	4.7053	1.290	1.053
22300	21542	904.37	631.22	1293.87	4.6553	3.4918	4.5844	1.253	1.023
22400	21635	906.09	632.94	1299.07	4.5422	3.4069	4.4628	1.218	0.994
22500	21730	907.76	634.63	1304.23	4.4324	3.3245	4.3444	1.184	0.965
22600	21824	909.44	636.29	1309.35	4.3256	3.2445	4.2290	1.151	0.935
22700	21917	911.07	637.92	1314.43	4.2219	3.1667	4.1166	1.119	0.914
22800	22010	912.67	639.52	1319.47	4.1210	3.0910	4.0071	1.088	0.882
22900	22107	914.24	641.09	1324.47	4.0230	3.0175	3.9704	1.058	0.868

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 OF POOR QUALITY





Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density				
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>		
320000	304663	983.16	710.01	1647.62	5.9796-	8	5.9014-	1.264-	11	1.032-	11
322000	306476	983.74	710.59	1652.26	5.7593		4.3199	1.214		9.913-	12
324000	308287	984.31	711.16	1657.03	5.5480		4.1613	1.166		9.521	
326000	310097	984.85	711.70	1661.73	5.3450		4.0091	1.121		9.147	
328000	311906	985.37	712.22	1666.37	5.1502		3.8629	1.077		8.789	
330000	313714	985.88	712.72	1670.94	4.9630		3.7226	1.035		8.447	
332000	315521	986.37	713.22	1675.65	4.7833		3.5877	9.946-	12	8.119	
334000	317327	986.84	713.69	1679.93	4.6106		3.4582	4.5503		7.805	
336000	319132	987.29	714.14	1684.29	4.4447		3.3338	9.193		7.509	
338000	320935	987.73	714.58	1688.62	4.2852		3.2142	8.841		7.217	
340000	322738	988.15	715.00	1692.96	4.1320-	8	3.0992-	8.503-	12	6.941-	12
342000	324539	988.56	715.41	1697.13	3.9846		2.9867	6.179		6.677	
344000	326340	988.96	715.81	1701.30	3.8430		2.8825	7.869		6.424	
346000	328139	989.34	716.19	1705.42	3.7068		2.7803	7.572		6.181	
348000	329938	989.70	716.55	1709.50	3.5758		2.6821	7.287		5.948	
350000	331735	990.06	716.91	1713.53	3.4498		2.5876	7.014		5.725	
352000	333531	990.40	717.25	1717.51	3.3286		2.4966	6.751		5.511	
354000	335326	990.73	717.58	1721.46	3.2120		2.4092	6.500		5.306	
356000	337120	991.05	717.90	1725.36	3.0998		2.3250	6.259		5.109	
358000	338913	991.35	718.20	1729.22	2.9918		2.2440	6.027		4.920	
360000	340705	991.65	718.50	1733.05	2.8878-	8	2.1661-	5.805-	12	4.739-	12
362000	342496	991.94	718.79	1736.84	2.7878		2.0910	5.592		4.565	
364000	344286	992.21	719.06	1740.59	2.6915		2.0188	4.397		4.397	
366000	346074	992.48	719.33	1744.32	2.5987		1.9492	5.190		4.237	
368000	347862	992.74	719.59	1748.02	2.5094		1.8822	5.001		4.083	
370000	349648	992.98	719.84	1751.68	2.4234		1.8177	4.820		3.934	
372000	351434	993.22	720.07	1755.32	2.3405		1.7556	4.665		3.792	
374000	353218	993.46	720.31	1758.92	2.2607		1.6957	4.478		3.655	
376000	355002	993.68	720.53	1762.53	2.1839		1.6380	4.316		3.524	
378000	356784	993.89	720.74	1766.10	2.1098		1.5825	4.162		3.397	
380000	358565	994.10	720.95	1769.66	2.0384-	8	1.5289-	4.013-	12	3.276-	12
382000	360346	994.30	721.15	1773.19	1.9696		1.4773	3.870		3.159	
384000	362125	994.50	721.35	1776.71	1.9033		1.4276	3.732		3.046	
386000	363903	994.68	721.53	1780.22	1.8394		1.3797	3.599		2.938	
388000	365680	994.86	721.71	1783.72	1.7778		1.3335	3.472		2.834	
390000	367456	995.04	721.89	1787.20	1.7184		1.2889	3.350		2.734	
392000	369231	995.21	722.06	1790.68	1.6611		1.2460	3.232		2.638	
394000	371005	995.37	722.22	1794.15	1.6059		1.2045	3.118		2.545	
396000	372778	995.53	722.38	1797.61	1.5527		1.1646	3.009		2.456	
398000	374549	995.68	722.53	1801.08	1.5013		1.1261	2.904		2.370	
400000	376320	995.83	722.68	1804.54	1.4518-	8	1.0889-	2.803-	12	2.288-	12
402000	378090	995.97	722.82	1808.00	1.4040		1.0531	2.705		2.208	
404000	379858	996.10	722.95	1811.47	1.3579		1.0185	2.611		2.132	
406000	381626	996.23	723.08	1814.94	1.3134		9.8514-	2.521		2.058	
408000	383392	996.36	723.21	1818.41	1.2705		9.5295	2.434		1.987	
410000	385158	996.49	723.34	1821.88	1.2291		9.2189	2.350		1.916	
412000	386922	996.60	723.45	1825.39	1.1891		8.9192	2.269		1.853	
414000	388684	996.72	723.57	1828.88	1.1506		8.6299	2.192		1.789	
416000	390446	996.83	723.68	1832.36	1.1133		8.3507	2.117		1.728	
418000	392218	996.94	723.79	1835.86	1.0774		8.0812	2.044		1.669	
420000	393970	997.04	723.89	1839.32	1.0427-	8	7.8211-	1.975-	12	1.612-	12
422000	395729	997.14	723.99	1842.75	1.0092		7.5699	1.908		1.557	
424000	397487	997.24	724.09	1846.16	9.7692-	9	7.3275	1.843		1.504	
426000	399245	997.33	724.18	1849.50	9.4370		7.0933	1.781		1.453	
428000	401001	997.42	724.27	1852.83	9.1556		6.8673	1.720		1.404	
430000	402756	997.50	724.35	1856.13	8.8645		6.6489	1.662		1.357	
432000	404510	997.59	724.44	1859.40	8.5834		6.4381	1.606		1.311	
434000	406263	997.67	724.52	1862.67	8.3119		6.2345	1.553		1.267	
436000	408015	997.75	724.60	1865.93	8.0497		6.0378	1.501		1.225	
438000	409766	997.82	724.67	1869.18	7.7964		5.8478	1.450		1.184	
440000	411516	997.90	724.75	1872.44	7.5517-	9	5.6642-	1.402-	12	1.144-	12
442000	413265	997.97	724.82	1875.68	7.3153		5.4869	1.355		1.106	
444000	415013	998.03	724.88	1878.92	7.0869		5.3156	1.310		1.070	
446000	416760	998.10	724.95	1882.14	6.8662		5.1500	1.267		1.034	
448000	418505	998.16	725.01	1885.35	6.6529		4.9901	1.225		9.998-	13
450000	420250	998.22	725.07	1888.51	6.4468		4.8355	1.184		9.668	
452000	421994	998.28	725.13	1891.64	6.2477		4.6861	1.145		9.349	
454000	423737	998.34	725.19	1894.78	6.0552		4.5418	1.104		9.041	
456000	425478	998.40	725.25	1897.89	5.8691		4.4022	1.071		8.744	
458000	427219	998.45	725.30	1901.00	5.6893		4.2673	1.036		8.457	
460000	428959	998.50	725.35	1904.13	5.5155-	9	4.1370-	1.002-	12	8.180-	13
462000	430698	998.55	725.40	1907.27	5.3474		4.0109	0.994-	13	7.913	
464000	432435	998.60	725.45	1910.42	5.1850		3.8891	5.112		7.655	
466000	434172	998.65	725.50	1913.54	5.0279		3.7712	9.072		7.406	
468000	435907	998.69	725.54	1916.65	4.8760		3.6573	8.777		7.165	
470000	437642	998.73	725.58	1919.77	4.7292		3.5472	8.492		6.932	
472000	439376	998.78	725.63	1922.87	4.5871		3.4406	8.217		6.708	
474000	441108	998.82	725.67	1925.97	4.4498		3.3376	7.952		6.491	
476000	442840	998.86	725.71	1929.07	4.3170		3.2380	7.695		6.282	
478000	444570	998.89	725.74	1932.16	4.1885		3.1416	7.447		6.079	

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density		
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
480000	446300	998.93	725.78	1964.36	4.0662-9	3.0484-9	4.0111-12	7.200-13	5.884-13
482000	448028	998.97	725.82	1969.47	3.9440	2.9503	3.8925	6.976	5.695
484000	449756	999.00	725.85	1974.68	3.8278	2.8577	3.7777	6.753	5.513
486000	451482	999.03	725.88	1979.97	3.7153	2.7667	3.6667	6.537	5.336
488000	453208	999.07	725.92	1985.35	3.6064	2.6781	3.5593	6.328	5.166
490000	454932	999.10	725.95	1990.83	3.5011	2.6261	3.4554	6.127	5.001
492000	456656	999.13	725.98	1996.40	3.3993	2.5497	3.3548	5.932	4.842
494000	458378	999.15	726.00	2002.07	3.3007	2.4757	3.2575	5.743	4.688
496000	460100	999.18	726.03	2007.44	3.2053	2.4041	3.1633	5.561	4.540
498000	461820	999.21	726.06	2013.71	3.1129	2.3349	3.0722	5.385	4.396
500000	463540	999.24	726.09	2019.69	3.0236-9	2.2679-9	2.9840-12	5.215-13	4.257-13
505000	467034	999.30	726.15	2035.12	2.8125	2.1096	2.7757	4.814	3.930
510000	471222	999.35	726.20	2051.27	2.6179	1.9636	2.5837	4.446	3.629
515000	476404	999.40	726.25	2068.18	2.4385	1.8290	2.4066	4.107	3.353
520000	480679	999.45	726.30	2085.90	2.2729	1.7048	2.2431	3.796	3.099
525000	484949	999.50	726.35	2104.47	2.1200	1.5901	2.0923	3.509	2.865
530000	489212	999.54	726.39	2123.94	1.9789	1.4883	1.9530	3.266	2.650
535000	493469	999.57	726.42	2144.35	1.8485	1.3865	1.8244	3.003	2.452
540000	497719	999.60	726.46	2165.75	1.7281	1.2962	1.7055	2.780	2.269
545000	501964	999.64	726.49	2188.18	1.6167	1.2126	1.5956	2.574	2.101
550000	506202	999.67	726.52	2211.70	1.5137-9	1.1354-9	1.4939-12	2.384-13	1.946-13
555000	510435	999.69	726.54	2236.35	1.4184	1.0639	1.3999	2.210	1.804
560000	514661	999.72	726.57	2262.18	1.3303	9.9778-10	1.3129	2.049	1.672
565000	518881	999.74	726.59	2289.24	1.2486	9.3652	1.2323	1.900	1.551
570000	523095	999.76	726.61	2317.58	1.1728	8.7978	1.1576	1.763	1.439
575000	527303	999.78	726.63	2347.24	1.1028	8.2719	1.0884	1.637	1.336
580000	531505	999.80	726.65	2378.28	1.0378	7.7843	1.0243	1.520	1.241
585000	535701	999.81	726.66	2410.74	9.7752-10	7.3320	9.6473-13	1.413	1.153
590000	539890	999.83	726.68	2444.66	9.2155	6.9122	9.0950	1.313	1.072
595000	544074	999.84	726.69	2480.10	8.6958	6.5224	8.5821	1.221	9.971-14
600000	548252	999.85	726.70	2517.10	8.2130-10	6.1602-10	8.1056-13	1.137-13	9.279-14
605000	552424	999.86	726.71	2555.69	7.7642	5.8236	7.6626	1.058	8.640
610000	556599	999.88	726.73	2595.92	7.3484	5.5193	7.2507	9.859-14	8.048
615000	560749	999.89	726.74	2637.82	6.9585	5.2190	6.8475	8.571	7.502
620000	564903	999.89	726.75	2681.43	6.5969	4.9381	6.5106	8.190	6.995
625000	569051	999.90	726.76	2725.78	6.2601	4.6934	6.1782	7.998	6.529
630000	573193	999.91	726.77	2771.89	5.9461	4.4600	5.8482	7.468	6.099
635000	577329	999.92	726.77	2822.79	5.6533	4.2404	5.5294	6.977	5.695
640000	581459	999.92	726.77	2873.49	5.3801	4.0354	5.2097	6.523	5.325
645000	585583	999.93	726.78	2926.01	5.1249	3.8440	5.0579	6.102	4.981
650000	589701	999.93	726.78	2980.36	4.8865-10	3.6651-10	4.8226-13	5.712-14	4.663-14
655000	593814	999.94	726.79	3036.53	4.6635	3.4979	4.6025	5.350	4.368
660000	597920	999.94	726.79	3094.52	4.4549	3.3414	4.3966	5.015	4.094
665000	602011	999.95	726.80	3154.32	4.2595	3.1949	4.2038	4.704	3.840
670000	606116	999.95	726.80	3215.92	4.0765	3.0576	4.0232	4.416	3.605
675000	610205	999.96	726.81	3279.29	3.9048	2.9289	3.8538	4.148	3.386
680000	614268	999.96	726.81	3344.39	3.7438	2.8081	3.6948	3.900	3.183
685000	618365	999.97	726.81	3411.19	3.5925	2.6946	3.5455	3.669	2.995
690000	622437	999.97	726.82	3479.64	3.4504	2.5880	3.4052	3.454	2.820
695000	626503	999.97	726.82	3549.69	3.3166	2.4877	3.2733	3.255	2.657
700000	630563	999.97	726.82	3621.27	3.1908-10	2.3933-10	3.1491-13	3.070-14	2.506-14
705000	634617	999.97	726.82	3694.31	3.0722	2.3043	3.0320	2.897	2.365
710000	638666	999.97	726.82	3768.77	2.9606	2.2205	2.9217	2.736	2.234
715000	642709	999.98	726.83	3844.47	2.8549	2.1414	2.8176	2.587	2.112
720000	646746	999.98	726.83	3921.41	2.7553	2.0660	2.7193	2.448	1.998
725000	650778	999.98	726.83	3999.46	2.6611	1.9960	2.6263	2.318	1.892
730000	654803	999.98	726.83	4078.53	2.5720	1.9292	2.5384	2.197	1.793
735000	658824	999.98	726.83	4158.49	2.4877	1.8659	2.4551	2.084	1.701
740000	662838	999.98	726.83	4239.25	2.4077	1.8059	2.3762	1.979	1.615
745000	666847	999.99	726.84	4320.67	2.3319	1.7491	2.3014	1.880	1.535
750000	670850	999.99	726.84	4402.64	2.2599-10	1.6951-10	2.2303-13	1.788-14	1.460-14
755000	674848	999.99	726.84	4485.04	2.1915	1.6438	2.1628	1.702	1.390
760000	678840	999.99	726.84	4567.74	2.1265	1.5950	2.0987	1.622	1.324
765000	682826	999.99	726.84	4650.61	2.0645	1.5485	2.0375	1.547	1.262
770000	686807	999.99	726.84	4733.52	2.0056	1.5043	1.9793	1.476	1.205
775000	690782	999.99	726.84	4816.36	1.9493	1.4621	1.9238	1.410	1.151
780000	694751	999.99	726.84	4898.99	1.8957	1.4219	1.8709	1.348	1.100
785000	698715	999.99	726.84	4981.29	1.8444	1.3834	1.8203	1.290	1.053
790000	702674	999.99	726.84	5063.15	1.7954	1.3467	1.7719	1.235	1.008
795000	706627	999.99	726.84	5144.44	1.7485	1.3115	1.7256	1.184	9.666-15
800000	710574	999.99	726.84	5225.06	1.7036-10	1.2778-10	1.6813-13	1.136-14	9.272-15
805000	714518	999.99	726.84	5305.89	1.6606	1.2456	1.6361	1.091	8.902
810000	718462	999.99	726.84	5383.84	1.6193	1.2146	1.5982	1.048	8.554
815000	722383	1000.00	726.85	5461.80	1.5417	1.1849	1.5591	1.008	8.225
820000	726309	1000.00	726.85	5541.44	1.5051	1.1564	1.5215	9.639	7.916
825000	730229	1000.00	726.85	5614.45	1.4699	1.1299	1.4854	9.339	7.624
830000	734143	1000.00	726.85	5688.96	1.4699	1.1025	1.4507	9.001	7.348
835000	738052	1000.00	726.85	5762.18	1.4360	1.0751	1.4172	8.682	7.087
840000	741956	1000.00	726.85	5834.03	1.4034	1.0526	1.3861	8.380	6.841
845000	745854	1000.00	726.85	5904.47	1.3719	1.0290	1.3559	8.094	6.607

Table I  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Temperature			Pressure			Density	
Z (m)	H (m)	T (K)	t (°C)	T <sub>M</sub> (K)	P (mb)	P (torr)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
850000	749747	1000.00	726.85	5973.45	1.3415- 10	1.0062- 10	1.3240- 13	7.824- 15	6.387- 15
855000	753634	1000.00	726.85	6040.93	1.3122	9.8420- 11	1.2950	7.567	6.177
860000	757516	1000.00	726.85	6106.87	1.2838	9.6295	1.2670	7.324	5.978
865000	761393	1000.00	726.85	6171.24	1.2564	9.4240	1.2400	7.093	5.790
870000	765264	1000.00	726.85	6234.03	1.2299	9.2251	1.2138	6.873	5.611
875000	769130	1000.00	726.85	6295.22	1.2043	9.0327	1.1885	6.664	5.440
880000	772991	1000.00	726.85	6354.81	1.1794	8.8463	1.1640	6.465	5.278
885000	776846	1000.00	726.85	6412.78	1.1553	8.6657	1.1402	6.276	5.123
890000	780696	1000.00	726.85	6469.15	1.1320	8.4905	1.1172	6.096	4.976
895000	784541	1000.00	726.85	6523.92	1.1093	8.3206	1.0948	5.924	4.836
900000	788380	1000.00	726.85	6577.11	1.0873- 10	8.1556- 11	1.0731- 13	5.759- 15	4.701- 15
905000	792214	1000.00	726.85	6628.72	1.0660	7.9954	1.0520	5.602	4.573
910000	796043	1000.00	726.85	6678.76	1.0452	7.8388	1.0316	5.452	4.451
915000	799866	1000.00	726.85	6727.31	1.0250	7.6885	1.0116	5.308	4.333
920000	803685	1000.00	726.85	6774.34	1.0054	7.5414	9.9229- 14	5.170	4.221
925000	807498	1000.00	726.85	6819.90	9.8635- 11	7.3982	9.7345	5.038	4.113
930000	811305	1000.00	726.85	6864.02	9.6777	7.2589	9.5512	4.912	4.010
935000	815108	1000.00	726.85	6906.73	9.4968	7.1232	9.3727	4.790	3.910
940000	818905	1000.00	726.85	6948.07	9.3207	6.9911	9.1988	4.673	3.815
945000	822697	1000.00	726.85	6988.07	9.1490	6.8623	9.0293	4.561	3.723
950000	826484	1000.00	726.85	7026.78	8.9816- 11	6.7368- 11	8.8642- 14	4.453- 15	3.635- 15
955000	830266	1000.00	726.85	7064.72	8.8184	6.6143	8.7031	4.349	3.550
960000	834043	1000.00	726.85	7100.45	8.6592	6.4949	8.5460	4.248	3.468
965000	837814	1000.00	726.85	7135.49	8.5039	6.3784	8.3927	4.152	3.389
970000	841580	1000.00	726.85	7169.40	8.3523	6.2647	8.2431	4.058	3.313
975000	845342	1000.00	726.85	7202.21	8.2043	6.1537	8.0970	3.968	3.239
980000	849098	1000.00	726.85	7233.96	8.0597	6.0453	7.9543	3.881	3.168
985000	852849	1000.00	726.85	7264.68	7.9185	5.9393	7.8149	3.797	3.100
990000	856594	1000.00	726.85	7294.43	7.7805	5.8358	7.6788	3.716	3.033
995000	860335	1000.00	726.85	7323.24	7.6456	5.7347	7.5457	3.637	2.969
1000000	864071	1000.00	726.85	7351.15	7.5138- 11	5.6358- 11	7.4155- 14	3.561- 15	2.907- 15

ORIGINAL PAGE IS  
OF POOR QUALITY

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)							
-5000	-4996	9.8221	9371.1	4.0138 +25	484.14	1.1502 +10	4.2092 - 8	28.964
-4950	-4447	9.8219	9361.7	3.9965	483.89	1.1447	4.2274	28.964
-4900	-4896	9.8218	9352.4	3.9792	483.64	1.1391	4.2457	28.964
-4850	-4846	9.8216	9343.0	3.9621	483.40	1.1336	4.2641	28.964
-4800	-4796	9.8215	9333.7	3.9450	483.15	1.1282	4.2826	28.964
-4750	-4746	9.8213	9324.3	3.9279	482.91	1.1227	4.3012	28.964
-4700	-4697	9.8212	9315.0	3.9109	482.66	1.1173	4.3199	28.964
-4650	-4647	9.8210	9305.6	3.8939	482.41	1.1119	4.3387	28.964
-4600	-4597	9.8208	9296.3	3.8771	482.17	1.1065	4.3576	28.964
-4550	-4547	9.8207	9286.9	3.8602	481.92	1.1011	4.3766	28.964
-4500	-4497	9.8205	9277.6	3.8434	481.68	1.0958 +10	4.3957 - 8	28.964
-4450	-4447	9.8204	9268.2	3.8267	481.43	1.0905	4.4149	28.964
-4400	-4397	9.8202	9258.9	3.8101	481.18	1.0852	4.4342	28.964
-4350	-4347	9.8201	9249.5	3.7935	480.94	1.0799	4.4536	28.964
-4300	-4297	9.8199	9240.1	3.7769	480.69	1.0746	4.4732	28.964
-4250	-4247	9.8198	9230.8	3.7604	480.44	1.0694	4.4928	28.964
-4200	-4197	9.8196	9221.4	3.7440	480.19	1.0641	4.5125	28.964
-4150	-4147	9.8195	9212.1	3.7276	479.95	1.0589	4.5324	28.964
-4100	-4097	9.8193	9202.7	3.7112	479.70	1.0537	4.5523	28.964
-4050	-4047	9.8191	9193.4	3.6950	479.45	1.0486	4.5724	28.964
-4000	-3997	9.8190	9184.0	3.6787 +25	479.20	1.0434 +10	4.5925 - 8	28.964
-3950	-3948	9.8188	9174.6	3.6626	478.96	1.0383	4.6128	28.964
-3900	-3898	9.8187	9165.3	3.6464	478.71	1.0332	4.6332	28.964
-3850	-3848	9.8185	9155.9	3.6304	478.46	1.0281	4.6537	28.964
-3800	-3798	9.8184	9146.6	3.6144	478.21	1.0231	4.6743	28.964
-3750	-3748	9.8182	9137.2	3.5984	477.96	1.0180	4.6950	28.964
-3700	-3698	9.8181	9127.9	3.5825	477.71	1.0130	4.7158	28.964
-3650	-3648	9.8179	9118.5	3.5667	477.46	1.0080	4.7368	28.964
-3600	-3598	9.8178	9109.1	3.5509	477.22	1.0030	4.7579	28.964
-3550	-3548	9.8176	9099.8	3.5352	476.97	9.9804 + 9	4.7790	28.964
-3500	-3498	9.8175	9090.4	3.5195 +25	476.72	9.9309 + 9	4.8003 - 8	28.964
-3450	-3448	9.8173	9081.1	3.5038	476.47	9.8816	4.8218	28.964
-3400	-3398	9.8171	9071.7	3.4883	476.22	9.8326	4.8433	28.964
-3350	-3348	9.8170	9062.3	3.4727	475.97	9.7837	4.8649	28.964
-3300	-3298	9.8168	9053.0	3.4573	475.72	9.7350	4.8867	28.964
-3250	-3248	9.8167	9043.6	3.4418	475.47	9.6865	4.9086	28.964
-3200	-3198	9.8165	9034.3	3.4265	475.22	9.6381	4.9306	28.964
-3150	-3148	9.8164	9024.9	3.4112	474.97	9.5900	4.9528	28.964
-3100	-3098	9.8162	9015.5	3.3959	474.72	9.5421	4.9750	28.964
-3050	-3049	9.8161	9006.2	3.3807	474.47	9.4943	4.9974	28.964
-3000	-2949	9.8159	8996.8	3.3655 +25	474.22	9.4468 + 9	5.0199 - 8	28.964
-2950	-2949	9.8158	8987.4	3.3504	473.97	9.3994	5.0425	28.964
-2900	-2899	9.8156	8978.1	3.3354	473.72	9.3522	5.0653	28.964
-2850	-2849	9.8154	8968.7	3.3204	473.47	9.3053	5.0882	28.964
-2800	-2799	9.8153	8959.4	3.3054	473.22	9.2584	5.1112	28.964
-2750	-2749	9.8151	8950.0	3.2905	472.97	9.2118	5.1343	28.964
-2700	-2699	9.8150	8940.6	3.2757	472.71	9.1654	5.1576	28.964
-2650	-2649	9.8148	8931.3	3.2609	472.46	9.1191	5.1810	28.964
-2600	-2599	9.8147	8921.9	3.2461	472.21	9.0731	5.2045	28.964
-2550	-2549	9.8145	8912.5	3.2314	471.96	9.0272	5.2282	28.964
-2500	-2499	9.8144	8903.2	3.2168 +25	471.71	8.9815 + 9	5.2520 - 8	28.964
-2450	-2449	9.8142	8893.8	3.2022	471.46	8.9360	5.2759	28.964
-2400	-2399	9.8141	8884.4	3.1877	471.20	8.8907	5.3000	28.964
-2350	-2349	9.8139	8875.1	3.1732	470.95	8.8455	5.3242	28.964
-2300	-2299	9.8137	8865.7	3.1587	470.70	8.8005	5.3485	28.964
-2250	-2249	9.8136	8856.3	3.1444	470.45	8.7557	5.3730	28.964
-2200	-2199	9.8134	8847.0	3.1300	470.19	8.7111	5.3976	28.964
-2150	-2149	9.8133	8837.6	3.1157	469.94	8.6667	5.4224	28.964
-2100	-2099	9.8131	8828.2	3.1015	469.69	8.6225	5.4473	28.964
-2050	-2049	9.8130	8818.9	3.0873	469.44	8.5784	5.4723	28.964
-2000	-1999	9.8128	8809.5	3.0732 +25	469.18	8.5345 + 9	5.4975 - 8	28.964
-1950	-1949	9.8127	8800.1	3.0591	468.93	8.4908	5.5228	28.964
-1900	-1899	9.8125	8790.8	3.0450	468.68	8.4472	5.5483	28.964
-1850	-1849	9.8124	8781.4	3.0310	468.42	8.4039	5.5739	28.964
-1800	-1799	9.8122	8772.0	3.0171	468.17	8.3607	5.5996	28.964
-1750	-1750	9.8121	8762.7	3.0032	467.92	8.3177	5.6256	28.964
-1700	-1700	9.8119	8753.3	2.9894	467.66	8.2749	5.6516	28.964
-1650	-1650	9.8117	8743.9	2.9756	467.41	8.2322	5.6778	28.964
-1600	-1600	9.8116	8734.5	2.9618	467.15	8.1897	5.7042	28.964
-1550	-1550	9.8114	8725.2	2.9481	466.90	8.1474	5.7307	28.964
-1500	-1500	9.8113	8715.8	2.9345 +25	466.64	8.1053 + 9	5.7573 - 8	28.964
-1450	-1450	9.8111	8706.4	2.9209	466.39	8.0633	5.7841	28.964
-1400	-1400	9.8110	8697.1	2.9073	466.14	8.0215	5.8111	28.964
-1350	-1350	9.8108	8687.7	2.8938	465.88	7.9799	5.8382	28.964
-1300	-1300	9.8107	8678.3	2.8804	465.63	7.9384	5.8655	28.964
-1250	-1250	9.8105	8668.9	2.8669	465.37	7.8971	5.8929	28.964
-1200	-1200	9.8104	8659.6	2.8536	465.11	7.8560	5.9205	28.964
-1150	-1150	9.8102	8650.2	2.8403	464.86	7.8151	5.9482	28.964
-1100	-1100	9.8100	8640.8	2.8270	464.60	7.7743	5.9762	28.964
-1050	-1050	9.8099	8631.4	2.8138	464.35	7.7337	6.0042	28.964

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
Z (m)	H (m)							
-5000	-5004	9.8221	9371.8	4.0151 +25	484.15	1.1506 +10	4.2078 - 8	28.964
-4950	-4954	9.8219	9362.5	3.9978	483.91	1.1451	4.2260	28.964
-4900	-4904	9.8218	9353.1	3.9805	483.66	1.1396	4.2443	28.964
-4850	-4854	9.8216	9343.7	3.9633	483.42	1.1341	4.2627	28.964
-4800	-4804	9.8215	9334.4	3.9462	483.17	1.1286	4.2813	28.964
-4750	-4754	9.8213	9325.0	3.9291	482.92	1.1231	4.2999	28.964
-4700	-4703	9.8212	9315.6	3.9121	482.68	1.1177	4.3186	28.964
-4650	-4653	9.8210	9306.3	3.8951	482.43	1.1123	4.3374	28.964
-4600	-4603	9.8209	9296.9	3.8782	482.18	1.1069	4.3563	28.964
-4550	-4553	9.8207	9287.5	3.8613	481.94	1.1015	4.3754	28.964
-4500	-4503	9.8205	9278.2	3.8445	481.69	1.0961 +10	4.3945 - 8	28.964
-4450	-4453	9.8204	9268.8	3.8278	481.44	1.0908	4.4137	28.964
-4400	-4403	9.8202	9259.4	3.8111	481.20	1.0855	4.4330	28.964
-4350	-4353	9.8201	9250.1	3.7944	480.95	1.0802	4.4525	28.964
-4300	-4303	9.8199	9240.7	3.7779	480.70	1.0749	4.4720	28.964
-4250	-4253	9.8198	9231.3	3.7613	480.46	1.0697	4.4917	28.964
-4200	-4203	9.8196	9222.0	3.7449	480.21	1.0644	4.5114	28.964
-4150	-4153	9.8195	9212.6	3.7285	479.96	1.0592	4.5313	28.964
-4100	-4103	9.8193	9203.2	3.7121	479.71	1.0540	4.5512	28.964
-4050	-4053	9.8192	9193.8	3.6958	479.46	1.0489	4.5713	28.964
-4000	-4003	9.8190	9184.5	3.6795	479.22	1.0437 +10	4.5915 - 8	28.964
-3950	-3953	9.8188	9175.1	3.6634	478.97	1.0386	4.6118	28.964
-3900	-3902	9.8187	9165.7	3.6472	478.72	1.0335	4.6322	28.964
-3850	-3852	9.8185	9156.4	3.6311	478.47	1.0284	4.6527	28.964
-3800	-3802	9.8184	9147.0	3.6151	478.22	1.0233	4.6734	28.964
-3750	-3752	9.8182	9137.6	3.5991	477.97	1.0182	4.6941	28.964
-3700	-3702	9.8181	9128.3	3.5832	477.72	1.0132	4.7149	28.964
-3650	-3652	9.8179	9118.9	3.5673	477.48	1.0082	4.7359	28.964
-3600	-3602	9.8178	9109.5	3.5515	477.23	1.0032	4.7570	28.964
-3550	-3552	9.8176	9100.2	3.5358	476.98	9.9823 + 9	4.7782	28.964
-3500	-3502	9.8175	9090.8	3.5201	476.73	9.9328 + 9	4.7995 - 8	28.964
-3450	-3452	9.8173	9081.4	3.5044	476.48	9.8835	4.8210	28.964
-3400	-3402	9.8171	9072.0	3.4888	476.23	9.8343	4.8425	28.964
-3350	-3352	9.8170	9062.7	3.4733	475.98	9.7854	4.8642	28.964
-3300	-3302	9.8168	9053.3	3.4578	475.73	9.7366	4.8860	28.964
-3250	-3252	9.8167	9043.9	3.4424	475.48	9.6881	4.9079	28.964
-3200	-3202	9.8165	9034.6	3.4270	475.23	9.6397	4.9299	28.964
-3150	-3152	9.8164	9025.2	3.4116	474.98	9.5915	4.9521	28.964
-3100	-3102	9.8162	9015.8	3.3964	474.73	9.5435	4.9743	28.964
-3050	-3051	9.8161	9006.4	3.3811	474.48	9.4957	4.9967	28.964
-3000	-3001	9.8159	8997.1	3.3660 +25	474.23	9.4481 + 9	5.0193 - 8	28.964
-2950	-2951	9.8158	8987.7	3.3508	473.98	9.4007	5.0419	28.964
-2900	-2901	9.8156	8978.3	3.3358	473.73	9.3535	5.0647	28.964
-2850	-2851	9.8154	8969.0	3.3208	473.47	9.3064	5.0876	28.964
-2800	-2801	9.8153	8959.6	3.3058	473.22	9.2596	5.1106	28.964
-2750	-2751	9.8151	8950.2	3.2909	472.97	9.2129	5.1338	28.964
-2700	-2701	9.8150	8940.8	3.2760	472.72	9.1665	5.1571	28.964
-2650	-2651	9.8148	8931.5	3.2612	472.47	9.1202	5.1805	28.964
-2600	-2601	9.8147	8922.1	3.2465	472.22	9.0741	5.2040	28.964
-2550	-2551	9.8145	8912.7	3.2317	471.97	9.0281	5.2277	28.964
-2500	-2501	9.8144	8903.4	3.2171 +25	471.71	8.9824 + 9	5.2515 - 8	28.964
-2450	-2451	9.8142	8894.0	3.2025	471.46	8.9368	5.2755	28.964
-2400	-2401	9.8141	8884.6	3.1879	471.21	8.8915	5.2996	28.964
-2350	-2351	9.8139	8875.2	3.1734	470.96	8.8463	5.3238	28.964
-2300	-2301	9.8138	8865.9	3.1590	470.70	8.8013	5.3481	28.964
-2250	-2251	9.8136	8856.5	3.1446	470.45	8.7565	5.3726	28.964
-2200	-2201	9.8134	8847.1	3.1302	470.20	8.7118	5.3973	28.964
-2150	-2151	9.8133	8837.7	3.1159	469.95	8.6674	5.4220	28.964
-2100	-2101	9.8131	8828.4	3.1017	469.69	8.6231	5.4469	28.964
-2000	-2001	9.8128	8809.6	3.0733 +25	469.19	8.5351 + 9	5.4972 - 8	28.964
-1950	-1951	9.8127	8800.2	3.0592	468.93	8.4913	5.5225	28.964
-1900	-1901	9.8125	8790.9	3.0452	468.68	8.4477	5.5480	28.964
-1850	-1851	9.8124	8781.5	3.0312	468.43	8.4044	5.5736	28.964
-1800	-1801	9.8122	8772.1	3.0172	468.17	8.3611	5.5994	28.964
-1750	-1750	9.8121	8762.7	3.0033	467.92	8.3181	5.6253	28.964
-1700	-1700	9.8119	8753.4	2.9895	467.66	8.2752	5.6514	28.964
-1650	-1650	9.8117	8744.0	2.9757	467.41	8.2326	5.6776	28.964
-1600	-1600	9.8116	8734.6	2.9619	467.16	8.1900	5.7039	28.964
-1550	-1550	9.8114	8725.2	2.9482	466.90	8.1477	5.7305	28.964
-1500	-1500	9.8113	8715.9	2.9346 +25	466.65	8.1056 + 9	5.7571 - 8	28.964
-1450	-1450	9.8111	8706.5	2.9210	466.39	8.0636	5.7839	28.964
-1400	-1400	9.8110	8697.1	2.9074	466.14	8.0217	5.8109	28.964
-1350	-1350	9.8108	8687.7	2.8939	465.88	7.9801	5.8380	28.964
-1300	-1300	9.8107	8678.4	2.8804	465.63	7.9386	5.8653	28.964
-1250	-1250	9.8105	8669.0	2.8670	465.37	7.8973	5.8928	28.964
-1200	-1200	9.8104	8659.6	2.8536	465.12	7.8562	5.9204	28.964
-1150	-1150	9.8102	8650.2	2.8403	464.86	7.8152	5.9481	28.964
-1100	-1100	9.8100	8640.9	2.8271	464.60	7.7744	5.9761	28.964
-1050	-1050	9.8099	8631.5	2.8138	464.35	7.7338	6.0041	28.964

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)							
-1000	-1000	9.8097	8622.1	2.8006 +25	464.09	7.6932 + 9	6.0325 - 8	28.964
-950	-950	9.8096	8612.7	2.7875	463.84	7.6530	6.0609	28.964
-900	-900	9.8094	8603.3	2.7744	463.58	7.6129	6.0894	28.964
-850	-850	9.8093	8593.9	2.7614	463.32	7.5729	6.1182	28.964
-800	-800	9.8091	8584.6	2.7484	463.07	7.5331	6.1471	28.964
-750	-750	9.8090	8575.2	2.7355	462.81	7.4935	6.1761	28.964
-700	-700	9.8088	8565.8	2.7226	462.55	7.4541	6.2054	28.964
-650	-650	9.8087	8556.4	2.7097	462.30	7.4148	6.2348	28.964
-600	-600	9.8085	8547.1	2.6969	462.04	7.3757	6.2644	28.964
-550	-550	9.8083	8537.7	2.6842	461.78	7.3367	6.2941	28.964
-500	-500	9.8082	8528.3	2.6715 +25	461.53	7.2979 + 9	6.3240 - 8	28.964
-450	-450	9.8080	8518.9	2.6588	461.27	7.2593	6.3542	28.964
-400	-400	9.8079	8509.5	2.6462	461.01	7.2209	6.3844	28.964
-350	-350	9.8077	8500.2	2.6337	460.75	7.1825	6.4149	28.964
-300	-300	9.8076	8490.8	2.6211	460.50	7.1444	6.4455	28.964
-250	-250	9.8074	8481.4	2.6087	460.24	7.1064	6.4764	28.964
-200	-200	9.8073	8472.0	2.5962	459.98	7.0686	6.5074	28.964
-150	-150	9.8071	8462.7	2.5839	459.72	7.0309	6.5386	28.964
-100	-100	9.8070	8453.3	2.5715	459.46	6.9934	6.5699	28.964
-50	-50	9.8068	8443.9	2.5592	459.20	6.9561	6.6015	28.964
0	0	9.8066	8434.5	2.5470 +25	458.94	6.9189 + 9	6.6332 - 8	28.964
50	50	9.8065	8425.1	2.5348	458.69	6.8818	6.6652	28.964
100	100	9.8063	8415.8	2.5226	458.43	6.8450	6.6973	28.964
150	150	9.8062	8406.4	2.5105	458.17	6.8082	6.7296	28.964
200	200	9.8060	8397.0	2.4984	457.91	6.7717	6.7621	28.964
250	250	9.8059	8387.6	2.4864	457.65	6.7353	6.7948	28.964
300	300	9.8057	8378.2	2.4744	457.39	6.6990	6.8277	28.964
350	350	9.8056	8368.8	2.4625	457.13	6.6629	6.8608	28.964
400	400	9.8054	8359.5	2.4506	456.87	6.6270	6.8941	28.964
450	450	9.8053	8350.1	2.4387	456.61	6.5912	6.9276	28.964
500	500	9.8051	8340.7	2.4269 +25	456.35	6.5555 + 9	6.9613 - 8	28.964
550	550	9.8050	8331.3	2.4152	456.09	6.5200	6.9952	28.964
600	600	9.8048	8321.9	2.4035	455.83	6.4847	7.0293	28.964
650	650	9.8046	8312.5	2.3918	455.57	6.4495	7.0636	28.964
700	700	9.8045	8303.2	2.3802	455.31	6.4145	7.0981	28.964
750	750	9.8043	8293.8	2.3686	455.05	6.3796	7.1328	28.964
800	800	9.8042	8284.4	2.3570	454.78	6.3448	7.1678	28.964
850	850	9.8040	8275.0	2.3455	454.52	6.3103	7.2029	28.964
900	900	9.8039	8265.6	2.3341	454.26	6.2758	7.2383	28.964
950	950	9.8037	8256.2	2.3227	454.00	6.2415	7.2739	28.964
1000	1000	9.8036	8246.8	2.3113 +25	453.74	6.2074 + 9	7.3096 - 8	28.964
1050	1050	9.8034	8237.5	2.3000	453.48	6.1734	7.3456	28.964
1100	1100	9.8033	8228.1	2.2887	453.22	6.1396	7.3819	28.964
1150	1150	9.8031	8218.7	2.2774	452.95	6.1059	7.4183	28.964
1200	1200	9.8029	8209.3	2.2662	452.69	6.0723	7.4550	28.964
1250	1250	9.8028	8199.9	2.2551	452.43	6.0389	7.4919	28.964
1300	1300	9.8026	8190.5	2.2439	452.17	6.0056	7.5290	28.964
1350	1350	9.8025	8181.1	2.2329	451.90	5.9725	7.5663	28.964
1400	1400	9.8023	8171.7	2.2218	451.64	5.9396	7.6039	28.964
1450	1450	9.8022	8162.4	2.2108	451.38	5.9067	7.6417	28.964
1500	1500	9.8020	8153.0	2.1999 +25	451.11	5.8741 + 9	7.6798 - 8	28.964
1550	1550	9.8019	8143.6	2.1890	450.85	5.8415	7.7180	28.964
1600	1600	9.8017	8134.2	2.1781	450.59	5.8091	7.7565	28.964
1650	1650	9.8016	8124.8	2.1673	450.32	5.7769	7.7953	28.964
1700	1700	9.8014	8115.4	2.1565	450.06	5.7447	7.8343	28.964
1750	1750	9.8013	8106.0	2.1458	449.79	5.7128	7.8735	28.964
1800	1800	9.8011	8096.6	2.1351	449.53	5.6809	7.9130	28.964
1850	1850	9.8009	8087.2	2.1244	449.27	5.6492	7.9527	28.964
1900	1900	9.8008	8077.8	2.1138	449.00	5.6177	7.9926	28.964
1950	1950	9.8006	8068.5	2.1032	448.74	5.5863	8.0329	28.964
2000	2000	9.8005	8059.1	2.0927 +25	448.47	5.5550 + 9	8.0733 - 8	28.964
2050	2050	9.8003	8049.7	2.0822	448.21	5.5239	8.1140	28.964
2100	2100	9.8002	8040.3	2.0717	447.94	5.4929	8.1550	28.964
2150	2150	9.8000	8030.9	2.0613	447.68	5.4620	8.1962	28.964
2200	2200	9.7999	8021.5	2.0509	447.41	5.4313	8.2377	28.964
2250	2250	9.7997	8012.1	2.0406	447.15	5.4007	8.2794	28.964
2300	2300	9.7996	8002.7	2.0303	446.88	5.3702	8.3214	28.964
2350	2350	9.7994	7993.3	2.0200	446.61	5.3399	8.3637	28.964
2400	2400	9.7992	7983.9	2.0098	446.35	5.3098	8.4062	28.964
2450	2450	9.7991	7974.5	1.9996	446.08	5.2797	8.4490	28.964
2500	2500	9.7989	7965.1	1.9895 +25	445.82	5.2498 + 9	8.4921 - 8	28.964
2550	2550	9.7988	7955.7	1.9794	445.55	5.2200	8.5354	28.964
2600	2600	9.7986	7946.3	1.9693	445.28	5.1904	8.5790	28.964
2650	2650	9.7985	7936.9	1.9593	445.02	5.1609	8.6229	28.964
2700	2700	9.7983	7927.5	1.9493	444.75	5.1315	8.6671	28.964
2750	2750	9.7982	7918.1	1.9394	444.48	5.1022	8.7115	28.964
2800	2800	9.7980	7908.7	1.9294	444.21	5.0731	8.7562	28.964
2850	2850	9.7979	7899.3	1.9196	443.95	5.0441	8.8012	28.964
2900	2900	9.7977	7889.9	1.9098	443.68	5.0153	8.8465	28.964
2950	2950	9.7976	7880.6	1.9000	443.41	4.9866	8.8921	28.964

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
Z (m)	H (m)	g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	H <sub>p</sub> (m)	n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	V (m/s)	$\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	L (m)	M (kg/kmol)
-1000	-1000	9.8097	8622.1	2.8007 +25	466.09	7.6934 + 9	6.0324 - 8	28.964
-950	-950	9.8096	8612.7	2.7875	463.84	7.6531	6.0608	28.964
-900	-900	9.8094	8603.3	2.7745	463.58	7.6130	6.0894	28.964
-850	-850	9.8093	8594.0	2.7614	463.32	7.5730	6.1181	28.964
-800	-800	9.8091	8584.6	2.7484	463.07	7.5332	6.1470	28.964
-750	-750	9.8090	8575.2	2.7355	462.81	7.4936	6.1761	28.964
-700	-700	9.8088	8565.8	2.7226	462.55	7.4542	6.2053	28.964
-650	-650	9.8087	8556.4	2.7098	462.30	7.4149	6.2347	28.964
-600	-600	9.8085	8547.1	2.6970	462.04	7.3757	6.2643	28.964
-550	-550	9.8083	8537.7	2.6842	461.78	7.3368	6.2941	28.964
-500	-500	9.8082	8528.3	2.6715 +25	461.53	7.2980 + 9	6.3240 - 8	28.964
-450	-450	9.8080	8518.9	2.6588	461.27	7.2593	6.3541	28.964
-400	-400	9.8079	8509.6	2.6462	461.01	7.2209	6.3844	28.964
-350	-350	9.8077	8500.2	2.6337	460.75	7.1826	6.4149	28.964
-300	-300	9.8076	8490.8	2.6211	460.50	7.1444	6.4455	28.964
-250	-250	9.8074	8481.4	2.6087	460.24	7.1064	6.4764	28.964
-200	-200	9.8073	8472.0	2.5962	459.98	7.0686	6.5074	28.964
-150	-150	9.8071	8462.7	2.5839	459.72	7.0309	6.5386	28.964
-100	-100	9.8070	8453.3	2.5715	459.46	6.9934	6.5699	28.964
-50	-50	9.8068	8443.9	2.5592	459.20	6.9561	6.6015	28.964
0	0	9.8066	8434.5	2.5470 +25	458.94	6.9189 + 9	6.6332 - 8	28.964
50	50	9.8065	8425.1	2.5348	458.69	6.8818	6.6652	28.964
100	100	9.8063	8415.8	2.5228	458.43	6.8450	6.6973	28.964
150	150	9.8062	8406.4	2.5105	458.17	6.8082	6.7296	28.964
200	200	9.8060	8397.0	2.4984	457.91	6.7717	6.7621	28.964
250	250	9.8059	8387.6	2.4864	457.65	6.7353	6.7948	28.964
300	300	9.8057	8378.2	2.4744	457.39	6.6990	6.8277	28.964
350	350	9.8056	8368.8	2.4625	457.13	6.6629	6.8608	28.964
400	400	9.8054	8359.5	2.4506	456.87	6.6270	6.8941	28.964
450	450	9.8053	8350.1	2.4388	456.61	6.5912	6.9276	28.964
500	500	9.8051	8340.7	2.4269	456.35	6.5555 + 9	6.9613 - 8	28.964
550	550	9.8050	8331.3	2.4152	456.09	6.5201	6.9952	28.964
600	600	9.8048	8321.9	2.4035	455.83	6.4847	7.0293	28.964
650	650	9.8046	8312.6	2.3918	455.57	6.4496	7.0636	28.964
700	700	9.8045	8303.2	2.3802	455.31	6.4145	7.0981	28.964
750	750	9.8043	8293.8	2.3686	455.05	6.3796	7.1328	28.964
800	800	9.8042	8284.4	2.3571	454.79	6.3449	7.1677	28.964
850	850	9.8040	8275.0	2.3456	454.52	6.3103	7.2028	28.964
900	900	9.8039	8265.6	2.3341	454.26	6.2759	7.2382	28.964
950	950	9.8037	8256.3	2.3227	454.00	6.2416	7.2738	28.964
1000	1000	9.8036	8246.9	2.3113 +25	453.74	6.2075 + 9	7.3095 - 8	28.964
1050	1050	9.8034	8237.5	2.3000	453.48	6.1735	7.3455	28.964
1100	1100	9.8033	8228.1	2.2887	453.22	6.1397	7.3817	28.964
1150	1150	9.8031	8218.7	2.2775	452.95	6.1060	7.4182	28.964
1200	1200	9.8029	8209.3	2.2663	452.69	6.0725	7.4548	28.964
1250	1250	9.8028	8200.0	2.2551	452.43	6.0391	7.4917	28.964
1300	1300	9.8026	8190.6	2.2440	452.17	6.0058	7.5288	28.964
1350	1350	9.8025	8181.2	2.2329	451.90	5.9727	7.5661	28.964
1400	1400	9.8023	8171.8	2.2219	451.64	5.9398	7.6037	28.964
1450	1450	9.8022	8162.4	2.2109	451.38	5.9070	7.6415	28.964
1500	1500	9.8020	8153.0	2.2000 +25	451.12	5.8743 + 9	7.6795 - 8	28.964
1550	1550	9.8019	8143.6	2.1891	450.85	5.8418	7.7177	28.964
1600	1600	9.8017	8134.3	2.1782	450.59	5.8094	7.7562	28.964
1650	1650	9.8016	8124.9	2.1674	450.33	5.7771	7.7950	28.964
1700	1700	9.8014	8115.5	2.1566	450.06	5.7450	7.8339	28.964
1750	1750	9.8013	8106.1	2.1459	449.80	5.7131	7.8731	28.964
1800	1800	9.8011	8096.7	2.1352	449.53	5.6813	7.9126	28.964
1850	1850	9.8009	8087.3	2.1245	449.27	5.6496	7.9523	28.964
1900	1899	9.8008	8078.0	2.1139	449.01	5.6180	7.9922	28.964
1950	1949	9.8006	8068.6	2.1033	448.74	5.5867	8.0324	28.964
2000	1999	9.8005	8059.2	2.0928 +25	448.48	5.5554 + 9	8.0728 - 8	28.964
2050	2049	9.8003	8049.8	2.0823	448.21	5.5243	8.1135	28.964
2100	2099	9.8002	8040.4	2.0718	447.95	5.4933	8.1544	28.964
2150	2149	9.8000	8031.0	2.0614	447.68	5.4625	8.1956	28.964
2200	2199	9.7999	8021.6	2.0511	447.42	5.4317	8.2371	28.964
2250	2249	9.7997	8012.2	2.0407	447.15	5.4012	8.2788	28.964
2300	2299	9.7996	8002.9	2.0304	446.89	5.3708	8.3207	28.964
2350	2349	9.7994	7993.5	2.0202	446.62	5.3405	8.3629	28.964
2400	2399	9.7992	7984.1	2.0100	446.35	5.3103	8.4054	28.964
2450	2449	9.7991	7974.7	1.9998	446.09	5.2803	8.4482	28.964
2500	2499	9.7989	7965.3	1.9897 +25	445.82	5.2504 + 9	8.4912 - 8	28.964
2550	2549	9.7988	7955.9	1.9796	445.56	5.2206	8.5345	28.964
2600	2599	9.7986	7946.5	1.9695	445.29	5.1910	8.5781	28.964
2650	2649	9.7985	7937.1	1.9595	445.02	5.1615	8.6219	28.964
2700	2699	9.7983	7927.8	1.9495	444.76	5.1322	8.6660	28.964
2750	2749	9.7982	7918.4	1.9396	444.49	5.1029	8.7104	28.964
2800	2799	9.7980	7909.0	1.9297	444.22	5.0738	8.7551	28.964
2850	2849	9.7979	7899.6	1.9198	443.95	5.0449	8.8001	28.964
2900	2899	9.7977	7890.2	1.9100	443.69	5.0161	8.8453	28.964
2950	2949	9.7976	7880.8	1.9002	443.42	4.9874	8.8909	28.964



Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)	g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	H <sub>p</sub> (m)	n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	V (m/s)	$\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	L (m)	M (kg/kmol)
3000	3001	9.7974	7871.2	1.8902 +25	443.14	4.9580 + 9	8.9380 - 8	28.964
3050	3051	9.7972	7861.8	1.8805	442.88	4.9295	8.9841	28.964
3100	3102	9.7971	7852.4	1.8708	442.61	4.9012	9.0306	28.964
3150	3152	9.7969	7843.0	1.8616	442.34	4.8730	9.0774	28.964
3200	3202	9.7968	7833.6	1.8516	442.07	4.8449	9.1244	28.964
3250	3252	9.7966	7824.2	1.8420	441.80	4.8170	9.1718	28.964
3300	3302	9.7965	7814.8	1.8325	441.53	4.7892	9.2194	28.964
3350	3352	9.7963	7805.4	1.8230	441.26	4.7615	9.2674	28.964
3400	3402	9.7962	7796.0	1.8136	440.99	4.7339	9.3157	28.964
3450	3452	9.7960	7786.6	1.8042	440.72	4.7065	9.3643	28.964
3500	3502	9.7959	7777.2	1.7948 +25	440.46	4.6791 + 9	9.4132 - 8	28.964
3550	3552	9.7957	7767.8	1.7855	440.19	4.6520	9.4624	28.964
3600	3602	9.7955	7758.4	1.7762	439.92	4.6249	9.5119	28.964
3650	3652	9.7954	7749.0	1.7669	439.65	4.5980	9.5618	28.964
3700	3702	9.7952	7739.5	1.7577	439.38	4.5711	9.6119	28.964
3750	3752	9.7951	7730.1	1.7485	439.10	4.5444	9.6624	28.964
3800	3802	9.7949	7720.7	1.7393	438.83	4.5179	9.7133	28.964
3850	3852	9.7948	7711.3	1.7302	438.56	4.4914	9.7644	28.964
3900	3902	9.7946	7701.9	1.7211	438.29	4.4651	9.8159	28.964
3950	3952	9.7945	7692.5	1.7121	438.02	4.4389	9.8678	28.964
4000	4003	9.7943	7683.1	1.7031 +25	437.75	4.4128 + 9	9.9199 - 8	28.964
4050	4053	9.7942	7673.7	1.6941	437.48	4.3869	9.9724	28.964
4100	4103	9.7940	7664.3	1.6852	437.21	4.3610	1.0025 - 7	28.964
4150	4153	9.7938	7654.9	1.6763	436.94	4.3353	1.0079	28.964
4200	4203	9.7937	7645.5	1.6674	436.66	4.3097	1.0132	28.964
4250	4253	9.7935	7636.1	1.6586	436.39	4.2842	1.0186	28.964
4300	4303	9.7934	7626.7	1.6498	436.12	4.2589	1.0240	28.964
4350	4353	9.7932	7617.3	1.6411	435.85	4.2336	1.0295	28.964
4400	4403	9.7931	7607.9	1.6324	435.57	4.2085	1.0350	28.964
4450	4453	9.7929	7598.5	1.6237	435.30	4.1835	1.0405	28.964
4500	4503	9.7928	7589.1	1.6150 +25	435.03	4.1586 + 9	1.0461 - 7	28.964
4550	4553	9.7926	7579.7	1.6064	434.75	4.1339	1.0517	28.964
4600	4603	9.7925	7570.3	1.5979	434.48	4.1092	1.0573	28.964
4650	4653	9.7923	7560.8	1.5893	434.21	4.0847	1.0630	28.964
4700	4703	9.7922	7551.4	1.5808	433.93	4.0603	1.0687	28.964
4750	4754	9.7920	7542.0	1.5723	433.66	4.0360	1.0745	28.964
4800	4804	9.7918	7532.6	1.5639	433.39	4.0118	1.0803	28.964
4850	4854	9.7917	7523.2	1.5555	433.11	3.9877	1.0861	28.964
4900	4904	9.7915	7513.8	1.5471	432.84	3.9637	1.0920	28.964
4950	4954	9.7914	7504.4	1.5388	432.56	3.9399	1.0979	28.964
5000	5004	9.7912	7495.0	1.5305	432.29	3.9161 + 9	1.1039 - 7	28.964
5050	5054	9.7911	7485.6	1.5222	432.01	3.8925	1.1099	28.964
5100	5104	9.7909	7476.2	1.5140	431.74	3.8690	1.1159	28.964
5150	5154	9.7908	7466.8	1.5058	431.46	3.8456	1.1220	28.964
5200	5204	9.7906	7457.3	1.4977	431.19	3.8223	1.1281	28.964
5250	5254	9.7905	7447.9	1.4895	430.91	3.7992	1.1342	28.964
5300	5304	9.7903	7438.5	1.4814	430.64	3.7761	1.1404	28.964
5350	5354	9.7901	7429.1	1.4734	430.36	3.7532	1.1467	28.964
5400	5405	9.7900	7419.7	1.4653	430.09	3.7303	1.1529	28.964
5450	5455	9.7898	7410.3	1.4574	429.81	3.7076	1.1593	28.964
5500	5505	9.7897	7400.9	1.4494 +25	429.53	3.6850 + 9	1.1656 - 7	28.964
5550	5555	9.7895	7391.5	1.4415	429.26	3.6625	1.1720	28.964
5600	5605	9.7894	7382.0	1.4336	428.98	3.6400	1.1785	28.964
5650	5655	9.7892	7372.6	1.4257	428.70	3.6178	1.1850	28.964
5700	5705	9.7891	7363.2	1.4179	428.42	3.5956	1.1915	28.964
5750	5755	9.7889	7353.8	1.4101	428.15	3.5735	1.1981	28.964
5800	5805	9.7888	7344.4	1.4023	427.87	3.5515	1.2048	28.964
5850	5855	9.7886	7335.0	1.3946	427.59	3.5297	1.2114	28.964
5900	5905	9.7885	7325.6	1.3869	427.31	3.5079	1.2182	28.964
5950	5955	9.7883	7316.1	1.3792	427.04	3.4862	1.2249	28.964
6000	6006	9.7881	7306.7	1.3716 +25	426.76	3.4647 + 9	1.2317 - 7	28.964
6050	6056	9.7880	7297.3	1.3640	426.48	3.4433	1.2386	28.964
6100	6106	9.7878	7287.9	1.3565	426.20	3.4219	1.2455	28.964
6150	6156	9.7877	7278.5	1.3489	425.92	3.4007	1.2525	28.964
6200	6206	9.7875	7269.1	1.3414	425.64	3.3796	1.2595	28.964
6250	6256	9.7874	7259.6	1.3339	425.36	3.3585	1.2665	28.964
6300	6306	9.7872	7250.2	1.3265	425.08	3.3376	1.2736	28.964
6350	6356	9.7871	7240.8	1.3191	424.81	3.3168	1.2808	28.964
6400	6406	9.7869	7231.4	1.3117	424.53	3.2961	1.2880	28.964
6450	6457	9.7868	7222.0	1.3044	424.25	3.2755	1.2952	28.964
6500	6507	9.7866	7212.5	1.2971 +25	423.97	3.2550 + 9	1.3025 - 7	28.964
6550	6557	9.7865	7203.1	1.2898	423.69	3.2345	1.3099	28.964
6600	6607	9.7863	7193.7	1.2825	423.40	3.2142	1.3173	28.964
6650	6657	9.7861	7184.3	1.2753	423.12	3.1940	1.3247	28.964
6700	6707	9.7860	7174.9	1.2681	422.84	3.1739	1.3322	28.964
6750	6757	9.7858	7165.4	1.2610	422.56	3.1539	1.3398	28.964
6800	6807	9.7857	7156.0	1.2539	422.28	3.1340	1.3474	28.964
6850	6857	9.7855	7146.6	1.2468	422.00	3.1142	1.3551	28.964
6900	6907	9.7854	7137.2	1.2397	421.72	3.0945	1.3628	28.964
6950	6958	9.7852	7127.8	1.2327	421.44	3.0749	1.3706	28.964

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Z (m)	Accel. due to gravity g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	Pressure scale height H <sub>p</sub> (m)	Number density n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	Particle speed V (m/s)	Collision frequency $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	Mean free path L (m)	Molecular weight M (kg/kmol)
H (m)	H (m)								
3000	2999	7871.4	9.7974	1.8905	443.15	4.9588	8.9367	28.964	
3050	3049	7862.0	9.7972	1.8808	442.88	4.9304	8.9828	28.964	
3100	3098	7852.6	9.7971	1.8711	442.62	4.9020	9.0292	28.964	
3150	3148	7843.3	9.7969	1.8615	442.35	4.8739	9.0759	28.964	
3200	3198	7833.9	9.7968	1.8519	442.08	4.8458	9.1229	28.964	
3250	3248	7824.5	9.7966	1.8423	441.81	4.8179	9.1702	28.964	
3300	3298	7815.1	9.7965	1.8328	441.54	4.7901	9.2178	28.964	
3350	3348	7805.7	9.7963	1.8234	441.27	4.7624	9.2657	28.964	
3400	3398	7796.3	9.7962	1.8139	441.00	4.7349	9.3139	28.964	
3450	3448	7786.9	9.7960	1.8045	440.73	4.7075	9.3624	28.964	
3500	3498	7777.5	9.7959	1.7952	440.47	4.6802	9.4113	28.964	
3550	3548	7768.1	9.7957	1.7858	440.20	4.6530	9.4604	28.964	
3600	3598	7758.7	9.7956	1.7765	439.93	4.6260	9.5099	28.964	
3650	3648	7749.3	9.7954	1.7673	439.66	4.5991	9.5597	28.964	
3700	3698	7740.0	9.7952	1.7581	439.39	4.5723	9.6098	28.964	
3750	3748	7730.6	9.7951	1.7489	439.12	4.5456	9.6602	28.964	
3800	3798	7721.2	9.7949	1.7398	438.85	4.5191	9.7110	28.964	
3850	3848	7711.8	9.7948	1.7306	438.58	4.4927	9.7620	28.964	
3900	3898	7702.4	9.7946	1.7216	438.31	4.4664	9.8135	28.964	
3950	3948	7693.0	9.7945	1.7125	438.03	4.4402	9.8652	28.964	
4000	3997	7683.6	9.7943	1.7036	437.76	4.4141	9.9173	28.964	
4050	4047	7674.2	9.7942	1.6946	437.49	4.3882	9.9697	28.964	
4100	4097	7664.8	9.7940	1.6857	437.22	4.3624	1.0022	28.964	
4150	4147	7655.4	9.7939	1.6768	436.95	4.3367	1.0357	28.964	
4200	4197	7646.0	9.7937	1.6679	436.68	4.3111	1.0692	28.964	
4250	4247	7636.6	9.7936	1.6591	436.41	4.2857	1.1027	28.964	
4300	4297	7627.2	9.7934	1.6503	436.13	4.2604	1.1362	28.964	
4350	4347	7617.8	9.7932	1.6416	435.86	4.2351	1.1697	28.964	
4400	4397	7608.5	9.7931	1.6329	435.59	4.2101	1.2032	28.964	
4450	4447	7599.1	9.7929	1.6242	435.32	4.1851	1.2367	28.964	
4500	4497	7589.7	9.7928	1.6156	435.05	4.1602	1.2702	28.964	
4550	4547	7580.3	9.7926	1.6070	434.77	4.1355	1.3037	28.964	
4600	4597	7570.9	9.7925	1.5984	434.50	4.1109	1.3372	28.964	
4650	4647	7561.5	9.7923	1.5899	434.23	4.0863	1.3707	28.964	
4700	4697	7552.1	9.7922	1.5814	433.95	4.0619	1.4042	28.964	
4750	4746	7542.7	9.7920	1.5729	433.68	4.0377	1.4377	28.964	
4800	4796	7533.3	9.7919	1.5645	433.41	4.0135	1.4712	28.964	
4850	4846	7523.9	9.7917	1.5561	433.13	3.9895	1.5047	28.964	
4900	4896	7514.5	9.7915	1.5478	432.86	3.9655	1.5382	28.964	
4950	4946	7505.1	9.7914	1.5394	432.58	3.9417	1.5717	28.964	
5000	4996	7495.7	9.7912	1.5312	432.31	3.9180	1.6052	28.964	
5050	5046	7486.3	9.7911	1.5229	432.04	3.8944	1.6387	28.964	
5100	5096	7476.9	9.7909	1.5147	431.76	3.8709	1.6722	28.964	
5150	5146	7467.5	9.7908	1.5065	431.49	3.8476	1.7057	28.964	
5200	5196	7458.1	9.7906	1.4983	431.21	3.8243	1.7392	28.964	
5250	5246	7448.7	9.7905	1.4902	430.94	3.8012	1.7727	28.964	
5300	5296	7439.4	9.7903	1.4821	430.66	3.7781	1.8062	28.964	
5350	5346	7430.0	9.7902	1.4741	430.39	3.7552	1.8397	28.964	
5400	5395	7420.6	9.7900	1.4661	430.11	3.7324	1.8732	28.964	
5450	5445	7411.2	9.7899	1.4581	429.83	3.7097	1.9067	28.964	
5500	5495	7401.8	9.7897	1.4502	429.56	3.6871	1.9402	28.964	
5550	5545	7392.4	9.7895	1.4422	429.28	3.6646	1.9737	28.964	
5600	5595	7383.0	9.7894	1.4344	429.01	3.6423	2.0072	28.964	
5650	5645	7373.6	9.7892	1.4265	428.73	3.6200	2.0407	28.964	
5700	5695	7364.2	9.7891	1.4187	428.45	3.5978	2.0742	28.964	
5750	5745	7354.8	9.7889	1.4109	428.18	3.5758	2.1077	28.964	
5800	5795	7345.4	9.7888	1.4032	427.90	3.5538	2.1412	28.964	
5850	5845	7336.0	9.7886	1.3954	427.62	3.5320	2.1747	28.964	
5900	5895	7326.6	9.7885	1.3878	427.34	3.5103	2.2082	28.964	
5950	5944	7317.2	9.7883	1.3801	427.07	3.4886	2.2417	28.964	
6000	5994	7307.8	9.7882	1.3725	426.79	3.4671	2.2752	28.964	
6050	6044	7298.4	9.7880	1.3649	426.51	3.4457	2.3087	28.964	
6100	6094	7289.0	9.7879	1.3573	426.23	3.4244	2.3422	28.964	
6150	6144	7279.6	9.7877	1.3498	425.96	3.4032	2.3757	28.964	
6200	6194	7270.2	9.7875	1.3423	425.68	3.3821	2.4092	28.964	
6250	6244	7260.8	9.7874	1.3349	425.40	3.3611	2.4427	28.964	
6300	6294	7251.4	9.7872	1.3274	425.12	3.3402	2.4762	28.964	
6350	6344	7242.0	9.7871	1.3200	424.84	3.3194	2.5097	28.964	
6400	6394	7232.6	9.7869	1.3127	424.56	3.2987	2.5432	28.964	
6450	6443	7223.2	9.7868	1.3053	424.28	3.2782	2.5767	28.964	
6500	6493	7213.8	9.7866	1.2980	424.00	3.2577	2.6102	28.964	
6550	6543	7204.4	9.7865	1.2908	423.72	3.2373	2.6437	28.964	
6600	6593	7195.0	9.7863	1.2835	423.44	3.2170	2.6772	28.964	
6650	6643	7185.6	9.7862	1.2763	423.16	3.1968	2.7107	28.964	
6700	6693	7176.2	9.7860	1.2692	422.88	3.1768	2.7442	28.964	
6750	6743	7166.8	9.7859	1.2620	422.60	3.1568	2.7777	28.964	
6800	6793	7157.4	9.7857	1.2549	422.32	3.1369	2.8112	28.964	
6850	6843	7148.0	9.7855	1.2478	422.04	3.1171	2.8447	28.964	
6900	6893	7138.6	9.7854	1.2408	421.76	3.0974	2.8782	28.964	
6950	6942	7129.2	9.7852	1.2337	421.48	3.0779	2.9117	28.964	

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)	g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	H <sub>p</sub> (m)	n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	V (m/s)	$\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	L (m)	M (kg/kmol)
7000	7008	9.7851	7118.3	1.2257 *25	421.15	3.0554 * 9	1.3784 - 7	28.964
7050	7058	9.7849	7108.9	1.2187	420.87	3.0360	1.3863	28.964
7100	7108	9.7848	7099.5	1.2118	420.59	3.0166	1.3942	28.964
7150	7158	9.7846	7090.1	1.2048	420.31	2.9974	1.4022	28.964
7200	7208	9.7844	7080.7	1.1980	420.02	2.9783	1.4103	28.964
7250	7258	9.7843	7071.2	1.1911	419.74	2.9593	1.4184	28.964
7300	7308	9.7843	7061.8	1.1843	419.46	2.9403	1.4266	28.964
7350	7359	9.7840	7052.4	1.1775	419.18	2.9215	1.4348	28.964
7400	7409	9.7838	7043.0	1.1707	418.89	2.9028	1.4431	28.964
7450	7459	9.7837	7033.5	1.1640	418.61	2.8841	1.4514	28.964
7500	7509	9.7835	7024.1	1.1573	418.32	2.8656	1.4598	28.964
7550	7559	9.7834	7014.7	1.1506	418.04	2.8471	1.4683	28.964
7600	7609	9.7832	7005.3	1.1440	417.76	2.8288	1.4768	28.964
7650	7659	9.7831	6995.8	1.1374	417.47	2.8105	1.4854	28.964
7700	7709	9.7829	6986.4	1.1308	417.19	2.7923	1.4940	28.964
7750	7759	9.7828	6977.0	1.1242	416.90	2.7743	1.5028	28.964
7800	7810	9.7826	6967.6	1.1177	416.62	2.7563	1.5115	28.964
7850	7860	9.7824	6958.1	1.1112	416.33	2.7384	1.5204	28.964
7900	7910	9.7823	6948.7	1.1048	416.05	2.7206	1.5293	28.964
7950	7960	9.7821	6939.3	1.0983	415.76	2.7029	1.5382	28.964
8000	8010	9.7820	6929.8	1.0919	415.48	2.6852 * 9	1.5473 - 7	28.964
8050	8060	9.7818	6920.4	1.0855	415.19	2.6677	1.5564	28.964
8100	8110	9.7817	6911.0	1.0792	414.90	2.6503	1.5655	28.964
8150	8160	9.7815	6901.6	1.0728	414.62	2.6329	1.5747	28.964
8200	8211	9.7814	6892.1	1.0666	414.33	2.6157	1.5840	28.964
8250	8261	9.7812	6882.7	1.0603	414.04	2.5985	1.5934	28.964
8300	8311	9.7811	6873.3	1.0540	413.76	2.5814	1.6028	28.964
8350	8361	9.7809	6863.8	1.0478	413.47	2.5644	1.6123	28.964
8400	8411	9.7807	6854.4	1.0417	413.18	2.5475	1.6219	28.964
8450	8461	9.7806	6845.0	1.0355	412.89	2.5307	1.6315	28.964
8500	8511	9.7804	6835.5	1.0294	412.61	2.5140 * 9	1.6413 - 7	28.964
8550	8562	9.7803	6826.1	1.0233	412.32	2.4973	1.6510	28.964
8600	8612	9.7801	6816.7	1.0172	412.03	2.4808	1.6609	28.964
8650	8662	9.7800	6807.3	1.0112	411.74	2.4643	1.6708	28.964
8700	8712	9.7798	6797.8	1.0051	411.45	2.4479	1.6808	28.964
8750	8762	9.7797	6788.4	9.9915 *24	411.16	2.4316	1.6909	28.964
8800	8812	9.7795	6779.0	9.97319	410.88	2.4154	1.7011	28.964
8850	8862	9.7794	6769.5	9.9545	410.59	2.3993	1.7113	28.964
8900	8912	9.7792	6760.1	9.9355	410.30	2.3833	1.7216	28.964
8950	8963	9.7791	6750.7	9.9167	410.01	2.3673	1.7320	28.964
9000	9013	9.7789	6741.2	9.8981	409.72	2.3514 * 9	1.7424 - 7	28.964
9050	9063	9.7787	6731.8	9.8799	409.43	2.3357	1.7529	28.964
9100	9113	9.7786	6722.4	9.8579	409.14	2.3200	1.7636	28.964
9150	9163	9.7784	6712.9	9.8321	408.85	2.3043	1.7743	28.964
9200	9213	9.7783	6703.5	9.8047	408.56	2.2888	1.7850	28.964
9250	9263	9.7781	6694.0	9.7755	408.27	2.2733	1.7959	28.964
9300	9314	9.7780	6684.6	9.7455	407.97	2.2580	1.8068	28.964
9350	9364	9.7778	6675.2	9.7150	407.68	2.2427	1.8178	28.964
9400	9414	9.7777	6665.7	9.6845	407.39	2.2275	1.8289	28.964
9450	9464	9.7775	6656.3	9.6541	407.10	2.2124	1.8401	28.964
9500	9514	9.7774	6646.9	9.6244	406.81	2.1973 * 9	1.8514 - 7	28.964
9550	9564	9.7772	6637.4	9.5948	406.52	2.1824	1.8627	28.964
9600	9615	9.7771	6628.0	9.5654	406.22	2.1675	1.8742	28.964
9650	9665	9.7769	6618.6	9.5364	405.93	2.1527	1.8857	28.964
9700	9715	9.7767	6609.1	9.5075	405.64	2.1380	1.8973	28.964
9750	9765	9.7766	6599.7	9.4785	405.35	2.1233	1.9090	28.964
9800	9815	9.7764	6590.2	9.4495	405.05	2.1088	1.9208	28.964
9850	9865	9.7763	6580.8	9.4205	404.76	2.0943	1.9327	28.964
9900	9915	9.7761	6571.4	9.3915	404.47	2.0799	1.9447	28.964
9950	9966	9.7760	6561.9	9.3631	404.17	2.0655	1.9567	28.964
10000	10016	9.7758	6552.5	9.3348	403.88	2.0513 * 9	1.9689 - 7	28.964
10050	10066	9.7757	6543.0	9.3064	403.58	2.0371	1.9811	28.964
10100	10116	9.7755	6533.6	9.2780	403.29	2.0230	1.9935	28.964
10150	10166	9.7754	6524.2	9.2495	402.99	2.0090	2.0059	28.964
10200	10216	9.7752	6514.7	9.2210	402.70	1.9951	2.0185	28.964
10250	10266	9.7750	6505.3	9.1925	402.40	1.9812	2.0311	28.964
10300	10317	9.7749	6495.8	9.1640	402.11	1.9674	2.0438	28.964
10350	10367	9.7747	6486.4	9.1355	401.81	1.9537	2.0566	28.964
10400	10417	9.7746	6477.0	9.1070	401.52	1.9401	2.0696	28.964
10450	10467	9.7744	6467.5	9.0785	401.22	1.9265	2.0826	28.964
10500	10517	9.7743	6458.1	9.0500	400.93	1.9131 * 9	2.0957 - 7	28.964
10550	10568	9.7741	6448.6	9.0215	400.63	1.8996	2.1090	28.964
10600	10618	9.7740	6439.2	8.9930	400.33	1.8863	2.1223	28.964
10650	10668	9.7738	6429.7	8.9645	400.04	1.8730	2.1357	28.964
10700	10718	9.7737	6420.3	8.9360	399.74	1.8599	2.1493	28.964
10750	10768	9.7735	6410.9	8.9075	399.44	1.8467	2.1629	28.964
10800	10818	9.7734	6401.4	8.8790	399.14	1.8337	2.1767	28.964
10850	10869	9.7732	6392.0	8.8505	398.85	1.8207	2.1906	28.964
10900	10919	9.7730	6382.5	8.8220	398.55	1.8078	2.2046	28.964
10950	10969	9.7729	6373.1	8.7935	398.25	1.7950	2.2186	28.964

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)	g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	H <sub>p</sub> (m)	n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	V (m/s)	$\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	L (m)	M (kg/kmol)
7000	6992	9.7851	7119.8	1.2267 +25	421.20	3.0584 + 9	1.3772 - 7	28.964
7050	7042	9.7849	7110.4	1.2198	420.92	3.0390	1.3851	28.964
7100	7092	9.7848	7101.0	1.2129	420.63	3.0197	1.3930	28.964
7150	7142	9.7846	7091.6	1.2060	420.35	3.0005	1.4009	28.964
7200	7192	9.7845	7082.2	1.1991	420.07	2.9814	1.4090	28.964
7250	7242	9.7843	7072.8	1.1922	419.79	2.9624	1.4170	28.964
7300	7292	9.7842	7063.4	1.1854	419.51	2.9435	1.4252	28.964
7350	7342	9.7840	7054.0	1.1787	419.22	2.9247	1.4334	28.964
7400	7391	9.7839	7044.6	1.1719	418.94	2.9060	1.4416	28.964
7450	7441	9.7837	7035.2	1.1652	418.66	2.8874	1.4500	28.964
7500	7491	9.7836	7025.8	1.1585 +25	418.37	2.8689 + 9	1.4583 - 7	28.964
7550	7541	9.7834	7016.4	1.1518	418.09	2.8504	1.4668	28.964
7600	7591	9.7832	7007.0	1.1452	417.81	2.8321	1.4753	28.964
7650	7641	9.7831	6997.6	1.1386	417.52	2.8139	1.4838	28.964
7700	7691	9.7829	6988.2	1.1320	417.24	2.7957	1.4924	28.964
7750	7741	9.7828	6978.8	1.1255	416.96	2.7777	1.5011	28.964
7800	7790	9.7826	6969.4	1.1190	416.67	2.7597	1.5098	28.964
7850	7840	9.7825	6959.9	1.1125	416.39	2.7418	1.5186	28.964
7900	7890	9.7823	6950.5	1.1060	416.10	2.7240	1.5275	28.964
7950	7940	9.7822	6941.1	1.0996	415.82	2.7064	1.5364	28.964
8000	7990	9.7820	6931.7	1.0932 +25	415.53	2.6888 + 9	1.5454 - 7	28.964
8050	8040	9.7819	6922.3	1.0868	415.25	2.6713	1.5545	28.964
8100	8090	9.7817	6912.9	1.0805	414.96	2.6538	1.5636	28.964
8150	8140	9.7816	6903.5	1.0742	414.68	2.6365	1.5728	28.964
8200	8190	9.7814	6894.1	1.0679	414.39	2.6193	1.5821	28.964
8250	8239	9.7812	6884.7	1.0616	414.10	2.6021	1.5914	28.964
8300	8289	9.7811	6875.3	1.0554	413.82	2.5851	1.6008	28.964
8350	8339	9.7809	6865.9	1.0492	413.53	2.5681	1.6102	28.964
8400	8389	9.7808	6856.5	1.0430	413.25	2.5512	1.6198	28.964
8450	8439	9.7806	6847.1	1.0369	412.96	2.5345	1.6294	28.964
8500	8489	9.7805	6837.7	1.0308 +25	412.67	2.5178 + 9	1.6390 - 7	28.964
8550	8539	9.7788	6828.3	1.0247	412.38	2.5011	1.6488	28.964
8600	8588	9.7802	6818.9	1.0186	412.10	2.4846	1.6586	28.964
8650	8638	9.7800	6809.5	1.0126	411.81	2.4682	1.6685	28.964
8700	8688	9.7799	6800.1	1.0066	411.52	2.4518	1.6784	28.964
8750	8738	9.7797	6790.7	1.0006	411.23	2.4355	1.6885	28.964
8800	8788	9.7796	6781.3	9.9464 +24	410.95	2.4194	1.6986	28.964
8850	8838	9.7794	6771.8	9.8871	410.66	2.4033	1.7088	28.964
8900	8888	9.7792	6762.4	9.8281	410.37	2.3872	1.7190	28.964
8950	8937	9.7791	6753.0	9.7694	410.08	2.3713	1.7293	28.964
9000	8987	9.7789	6743.6	9.7110 +24	409.79	2.3555 + 9	1.7397 - 7	28.964
9050	9037	9.7788	6734.2	9.6528	409.50	2.3397	1.7502	28.964
9100	9087	9.7786	6724.8	9.5949	409.21	2.3240	1.7608	28.964
9150	9137	9.7785	6715.4	9.5373	408.92	2.3084	1.7714	28.964
9200	9187	9.7783	6706.0	9.4799	408.63	2.2929	1.7822	28.964
9250	9237	9.7782	6696.6	9.4228	408.34	2.2775	1.7929	28.964
9300	9286	9.7780	6687.2	9.3660	408.05	2.2621	1.8038	28.964
9350	9336	9.7779	6677.8	9.3094	407.76	2.2469	1.8148	28.964
9400	9386	9.7777	6668.4	9.2531	407.47	2.2317	1.8258	28.964
9450	9436	9.7776	6659.0	9.1971	407.18	2.2166	1.8370	28.964
9500	9486	9.7774	6649.5	9.1413 +24	406.89	2.2016 + 9	1.8482 - 7	28.964
9550	9536	9.7773	6640.1	9.0857	406.60	2.1866	1.8595	28.964
9600	9586	9.7771	6630.7	9.0305	406.31	2.1718	1.8709	28.964
9650	9635	9.7769	6621.3	8.9755	406.02	2.1570	1.8823	28.964
9700	9685	9.7768	6611.9	8.9207	405.72	2.1423	1.8939	28.964
9750	9735	9.7766	6602.5	8.8662	405.43	2.1277	1.9055	28.964
9800	9785	9.7765	6593.1	8.8120	405.14	2.1131	1.9172	28.964
9850	9835	9.7763	6583.7	8.7580	404.85	2.0987	1.9291	28.964
9900	9885	9.7762	6574.3	8.7043	404.56	2.0843	1.9410	28.964
9950	9934	9.7760	6564.9	8.6508	404.26	2.0700	1.9530	28.964
10000	9984	9.7759	6555.4	8.5976 +24	403.97	2.0558 + 9	1.9651 - 7	28.964
10050	10034	9.7757	6546.0	8.5446	403.68	2.0416	1.9772	28.964
10100	10084	9.7756	6536.6	8.4919	403.38	2.0275	1.9895	28.964
10150	10134	9.7754	6527.2	8.4394	403.09	2.0136	2.0019	28.964
10200	10184	9.7753	6517.8	8.3872	402.80	1.9996	2.0143	28.964
10250	10233	9.7751	6508.4	8.3352	402.50	1.9858	2.0269	28.964
10300	10283	9.7749	6499.0	8.2835	402.21	1.9720	2.0396	28.964
10350	10333	9.7748	6489.6	8.2320	401.91	1.9583	2.0523	28.964
10400	10383	9.7746	6480.2	8.1807	401.62	1.9447	2.0652	28.964
10450	10433	9.7745	6470.8	8.1298	401.32	1.9312	2.0781	28.964
10500	10483	9.7743	6461.3	8.0790 +24	401.03	1.9177 + 9	2.0912 - 7	28.964
10550	10533	9.7742	6451.9	8.0285	400.73	1.9043	2.1043	28.964
10600	10582	9.7740	6442.5	7.9782	400.44	1.8910	2.1176	28.964
10650	10632	9.7739	6433.1	7.9282	400.14	1.8778	2.1309	28.964
10700	10682	9.7737	6423.7	7.8785	399.85	1.8646	2.1444	28.964
10750	10732	9.7736	6414.3	7.8289	399.55	1.8515	2.1580	28.964
10800	10782	9.7734	6404.9	7.7796	399.25	1.8385	2.1717	28.964
10850	10832	9.7733	6395.5	7.7306	398.96	1.8255	2.1854	28.964
10900	10881	9.7731	6386.0	7.6817	398.66	1.8126	2.1993	28.964
10950	10931	9.7730	6376.6	7.6332	398.36	1.7998	2.2133	28.964

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity $g$ ( $m/s^2$ )	Pressure scale height $H_p$ (m)	Number density $n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	Particle speed $V$ (m/s)	Collision frequency $\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	Mean free path $L$ (m)	Molecular weight $M$ (kg/kmol)
Z (m)	H (m)							
11000	11019	9.7727	6363.6	7.5664 *24	397.95	1.7823 * 9	2.2328 - 7	28.964
11100	11119	9.7724	6363.8	7.4481	397.95	1.7544	2.2683	28.964
11200	11220	9.7721	6364.0	7.3315	397.95	1.7269	2.3044	28.964
11300	11320	9.7718	6364.2	7.2168	397.95	1.6999	2.3410	28.964
11400	11420	9.7715	6364.4	7.1039	397.95	1.6733	2.3782	28.964
11500	11521	9.7712	6364.6	6.9928	397.95	1.6471	2.4160	28.964
11600	11621	9.7709	6364.8	6.8834	397.95	1.6214	2.4544	28.964
11700	11722	9.7706	6365.0	6.7757	397.95	1.5960	2.4934	28.964
11800	11822	9.7703	6365.2	6.6697	397.95	1.5710	2.5331	28.964
11900	11922	9.7700	6365.4	6.5653	397.95	1.5465	2.5733	28.964
12000	12023	9.7697	6365.6	6.4626 *24	397.95	1.5223 * 9	2.6142 - 7	28.964
12100	12123	9.7694	6365.8	6.3615	397.95	1.4984	2.6558	28.964
12200	12223	9.7690	6366.0	6.2620	397.95	1.4750	2.6980	28.964
12300	12324	9.7687	6366.2	6.1640	397.95	1.4519	2.7409	28.964
12400	12424	9.7684	6366.4	6.0676	397.95	1.4292	2.7844	28.964
12500	12525	9.7681	6366.6	5.9726	397.95	1.4069	2.8287	28.964
12600	12625	9.7678	6366.8	5.8782	397.95	1.3848	2.8736	28.964
12700	12725	9.7675	6367.0	5.7872	397.95	1.3632	2.9193	28.964
12800	12826	9.7672	6367.2	5.6967	397.95	1.3418	2.9657	28.964
12900	12926	9.7669	6367.4	5.6076	397.95	1.3209	3.0128	28.964
13000	13027	9.7666	6367.6	5.5198 *24	397.95	1.3002 * 9	3.0607 - 7	28.964
13100	13127	9.7663	6367.8	5.4335	397.95	1.2798	3.1094	28.964
13200	13227	9.7660	6368.0	5.3485	397.95	1.2598	3.1588	28.964
13300	13328	9.7657	6368.2	5.2648	397.95	1.2401	3.2090	28.964
13400	13428	9.7653	6368.4	5.1824	397.95	1.2207	3.2600	28.964
13500	13529	9.7650	6368.6	5.1013	397.95	1.2016	3.3118	28.964
13600	13629	9.7647	6368.8	5.0215	397.95	1.1828	3.3645	28.964
13700	13730	9.7644	6369.0	4.9430	397.95	1.1643	3.4179	28.964
13800	13830	9.7641	6369.2	4.8656	397.95	1.1461	3.4722	28.964
13900	13930	9.7638	6369.4	4.7895	397.95	1.1282	3.5274	28.964
14000	14031	9.7635	6369.6	4.7146 *24	397.95	1.1105 * 9	3.5835 - 7	28.964
14100	14131	9.7632	6369.8	4.6408	397.95	1.0931	3.6405	28.964
14200	14232	9.7629	6370.0	4.5682	397.95	1.0760	3.6983	28.964
14300	14332	9.7626	6370.2	4.4967	397.95	1.0592	3.7571	28.964
14400	14433	9.7623	6370.4	4.4264	397.95	1.0425	3.8168	28.964
14500	14533	9.7620	6370.7	4.3571	397.95	1.0263	3.8775	28.964
14600	14634	9.7617	6370.9	4.2890	397.95	1.0103	3.9391	28.964
14700	14734	9.7613	6371.1	4.2219	397.95	9.9445 * 8	4.0017	28.964
14800	14835	9.7610	6371.3	4.1558	397.95	9.7890	4.0653	28.964
14900	14935	9.7607	6371.5	4.0908	397.95	9.6358	4.1299	28.964
15000	15035	9.7604	6371.7	4.0268 *24	397.95	9.4851 * 8	4.1956 - 7	28.964
15100	15136	9.7601	6371.9	3.9638	397.95	9.3367	4.2623	28.964
15200	15236	9.7598	6372.1	3.9018	397.95	9.1906	4.3300	28.964
15300	15337	9.7595	6372.3	3.8407	397.95	9.0468	4.3988	28.964
15400	15437	9.7592	6372.5	3.7806	397.95	8.9053	4.4687	28.964
15500	15538	9.7589	6372.7	3.7215	397.95	8.7659	4.5398	28.964
15600	15638	9.7586	6372.9	3.6633	397.95	8.6288	4.6119	28.964
15700	15739	9.7583	6373.1	3.6060	397.95	8.4938	4.6852	28.964
15800	15839	9.7580	6373.3	3.5495	397.95	8.3609	4.7597	28.964
15900	15940	9.7577	6373.5	3.4940	397.95	8.2301	4.8353	28.964
16000	16040	9.7573	6373.7	3.4393 *24	397.95	8.1013 * 8	4.9122 - 7	28.964
16100	16141	9.7570	6373.9	3.3855	397.95	7.9746	4.9902	28.964
16200	16241	9.7567	6374.1	3.3326	397.95	7.8498	5.0696	28.964
16300	16342	9.7564	6374.3	3.2804	397.95	7.7270	5.1501	28.964
16400	16442	9.7561	6374.5	3.2291	397.95	7.6061	5.2320	28.964
16500	16543	9.7558	6374.7	3.1786	397.95	7.4871	5.3152	28.964
16600	16643	9.7555	6374.9	3.1289	397.95	7.3700	5.3996	28.964
16700	16744	9.7552	6375.1	3.0799	397.95	7.2547	5.4854	28.964
16800	16845	9.7549	6375.3	3.0317	397.95	7.1412	5.5726	28.964
16900	16945	9.7546	6375.5	2.9843	397.95	7.0295	5.6612	28.964
17000	17046	9.7543	6375.7	2.9376 *24	397.95	6.9195 * 8	5.7512 - 7	28.964
17100	17146	9.7540	6375.9	2.8916	397.95	6.8112	5.8426	28.964
17200	17247	9.7537	6376.1	2.8464	397.95	6.7047	5.9355	28.964
17300	17347	9.7533	6376.3	2.8019	397.95	6.5998	6.0298	28.964
17400	17448	9.7530	6376.5	2.7580	397.95	6.4965	6.1256	28.964
17500	17548	9.7527	6376.7	2.7149	397.95	6.3949	6.2230	28.964
17600	17649	9.7524	6376.9	2.6724	397.95	6.2948	6.3219	28.964
17700	17749	9.7521	6377.1	2.6306	397.95	6.1963	6.4224	28.964
17800	17850	9.7518	6377.3	2.5894	397.95	6.0994	6.5244	28.964
17900	17951	9.7515	6377.5	2.5489	397.95	6.0040	6.6281	28.964
18000	18051	9.7512	6377.7	2.5090 *24	397.95	5.9100 * 8	6.7335 - 7	28.964
18100	18152	9.7509	6377.9	2.4698	397.95	5.8176	6.8405	28.964
18200	18252	9.7506	6378.1	2.4312	397.95	5.7266	6.9492	28.964
18300	18353	9.7503	6378.3	2.3931	397.95	5.6370	7.0597	28.964
18400	18453	9.7500	6378.5	2.3557	397.95	5.5488	7.1719	28.964
18500	18554	9.7497	6378.7	2.3188	397.95	5.4620	7.2859	28.964
18600	18655	9.7493	6378.9	2.2825	397.95	5.3765	7.4017	28.964
18700	18756	9.7490	6379.1	2.2468	397.95	5.2924	7.5193	28.964
18800	18856	9.7487	6379.3	2.2117	397.95	5.2096	7.6388	28.964
18900	18956	9.7484	6379.5	2.1771	397.95	5.1281	7.7602	28.964

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)							
11000	10981	9.7728	6367.2	7.5848 *24	398.07	1.7871 * 9	2.2274 - 7	28.964
11100	11081	9.7725	6363.8	7.4708	397.95	1.7597	2.2614	28.964
11200	11180	9.7722	6360.4	7.3563	397.95	1.7323	2.2912	28.964
11300	11280	9.7719	6357.0	7.2397	397.95	1.7053	2.3306	28.964
11400	11380	9.7716	6353.6	7.1268	397.95	1.6787	2.3706	28.964
11500	11479	9.7713	6350.2	7.0157	397.95	1.6525	2.4081	28.964
11600	11579	9.7710	6346.8	6.9064	397.95	1.6268	2.4462	28.964
11700	11679	9.7706	6343.4	6.7987	397.95	1.6014	2.4850	28.964
11800	11778	9.7703	6340.0	6.6927	397.95	1.5765	2.5243	28.964
11900	11878	9.7700	6336.5	6.5884	397.95	1.5519	2.5643	28.964
12000	11977	9.7697	6333.1	6.4857 *24	397.95	1.5277 * 9	2.6049 - 7	28.964
12100	12077	9.7694	6329.7	6.3846	397.95	1.5039	2.6462	28.964
12200	12177	9.7691	6326.3	6.2851	397.95	1.4804	2.6880	28.964
12300	12276	9.7688	6322.9	6.1871	397.95	1.4574	2.7306	28.964
12400	12376	9.7685	6319.5	6.0907	397.95	1.4347	2.7738	28.964
12500	12475	9.7682	6316.1	5.9958	397.95	1.4123	2.8178	28.964
12600	12575	9.7679	6312.7	5.9024	397.95	1.3903	2.8624	28.964
12700	12675	9.7676	6309.3	5.8104	397.95	1.3686	2.9077	28.964
12800	12774	9.7673	6305.9	5.7198	397.95	1.3473	2.9537	28.964
12900	12874	9.7670	6302.5	5.6307	397.95	1.3263	3.0005	28.964
13000	12973	9.7667	6299.1	5.5430 *24	397.95	1.3056 * 9	3.0479 - 7	28.964
13100	13073	9.7664	6295.7	5.4566	397.95	1.2853	3.0962	28.964
13200	13173	9.7660	6292.3	5.3716	397.95	1.2653	3.1452	28.964
13300	13272	9.7657	6288.9	5.2879	397.95	1.2455	3.1950	28.964
13400	13372	9.7654	6285.5	5.2055	397.95	1.2261	3.2455	28.964
13500	13471	9.7651	6282.1	5.1244	397.95	1.2070	3.2969	28.964
13600	13571	9.7648	6278.7	5.0446	397.95	1.1882	3.3491	28.964
13700	13671	9.7645	6275.3	4.9660	397.95	1.1697	3.4021	28.964
13800	13770	9.7642	6271.9	4.8886	397.95	1.1515	3.4559	28.964
13900	13870	9.7639	6268.5	4.8125	397.95	1.1336	3.5106	28.964
14000	13969	9.7636	6265.1	4.7375 *24	397.95	1.1159 * 9	3.5662 - 7	28.964
14100	14069	9.7633	6261.7	4.6637	397.95	1.0985	3.6226	28.964
14200	14168	9.7630	6258.3	4.5911	397.95	1.0814	3.6799	28.964
14300	14268	9.7627	6254.9	4.5195	397.95	1.0646	3.7381	28.964
14400	14367	9.7624	6251.5	4.4492	397.95	1.0480	3.7973	28.964
14500	14467	9.7621	6248.1	4.3799	397.95	1.0317	3.8574	28.964
14600	14567	9.7618	6244.7	4.3116	397.95	1.0156	3.9184	28.964
14700	14666	9.7615	6241.3	4.2445	397.95	9.9979 * 8	3.9804	28.964
14800	14766	9.7611	6237.9	4.1784	397.95	9.8422	4.0433	28.964
14900	14865	9.7608	6234.5	4.1133	397.95	9.6889	4.1073	28.964
15000	14965	9.7605	6231.1	4.0493 *24	397.95	9.5380 * 8	4.1723 - 7	28.964
15100	15064	9.7602	6227.7	3.9862	397.95	9.3895	4.2383	28.964
15200	15164	9.7599	6224.3	3.9241	397.95	9.2433	4.3053	28.964
15300	15263	9.7596	6220.9	3.8630	397.95	9.0994	4.3734	28.964
15400	15363	9.7593	6217.5	3.8029	397.95	8.9577	4.4426	28.964
15500	15462	9.7590	6214.1	3.7437	397.95	8.8182	4.5128	28.964
15600	15562	9.7587	6210.7	3.6854	397.95	8.6809	4.5842	28.964
15700	15661	9.7584	6207.3	3.6280	397.95	8.5458	4.6567	28.964
15800	15761	9.7581	6203.9	3.5715	397.95	8.4127	4.7304	28.964
15900	15860	9.7578	6200.5	3.5159	397.95	8.2817	4.8052	28.964
16000	15960	9.7575	6197.1	3.4612 *24	397.95	8.1528 * 8	4.8812 - 7	28.964
16100	16059	9.7572	6193.7	3.4073	397.95	8.0259	4.9583	28.964
16200	16159	9.7569	6190.3	3.3543	397.95	7.9010	5.0367	28.964
16300	16258	9.7566	6186.9	3.3021	397.95	7.7780	5.1164	28.964
16400	16358	9.7562	6183.5	3.2501	397.95	7.6569	5.1973	28.964
16500	16457	9.7559	6180.1	3.2001	397.95	7.5377	5.2795	28.964
16600	16557	9.7556	6176.7	3.1503	397.95	7.4204	5.3629	28.964
16700	16656	9.7553	6173.3	3.1012	397.95	7.3049	5.4477	28.964
16800	16756	9.7550	6169.9	3.0530	397.95	7.1912	5.5339	28.964
16900	16855	9.7547	6166.5	3.0055	397.95	7.0793	5.6213	28.964
17000	16955	9.7544	6163.1	2.9587 *24	397.95	6.9691 * 8	5.7102 - 7	28.964
17100	17054	9.7541	6159.7	2.9126	397.95	6.8607	5.8005	28.964
17200	17154	9.7538	6156.3	2.8670	397.95	6.7539	5.8922	28.964
17300	17253	9.7535	6152.9	2.8227	397.95	6.6488	5.9853	28.964
17400	17352	9.7532	6149.5	2.7788	397.95	6.5454	6.0799	28.964
17500	17452	9.7529	6146.1	2.7355	397.95	6.4435	6.1760	28.964
17600	17551	9.7526	6142.7	2.6930	397.95	6.3432	6.2736	28.964
17700	17651	9.7523	6139.3	2.6511	397.95	6.2445	6.3728	28.964
17800	17750	9.7520	6135.9	2.6098	397.95	6.1474	6.4735	28.964
17900	17850	9.7517	6132.5	2.5692	397.95	6.0517	6.5758	28.964
18000	17949	9.7513	6129.1	2.5292 *24	397.95	5.9576 * 8	6.6797 - 7	28.964
18100	18049	9.7510	6125.7	2.4899	397.95	5.8649	6.7853	28.964
18200	18148	9.7507	6122.3	2.4512	397.95	5.7737	6.8925	28.964
18300	18247	9.7504	6118.9	2.4130	397.95	5.6839	7.0014	28.964
18400	18347	9.7501	6115.5	2.3755	397.95	5.5954	7.1121	28.964
18500	18446	9.7498	6112.1	2.3385	397.95	5.5084	7.2245	28.964
18600	18546	9.7495	6108.7	2.3022	397.95	5.4227	7.3386	28.964
18700	18645	9.7492	6105.3	2.2664	397.95	5.3384	7.4546	28.964
18800	18745	9.7489	6101.9	2.2311	397.95	5.2553	7.5723	28.964
18900	18844	9.7486	6098.5	2.1964	397.95	5.1736	7.6920	28.964

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
Z (m)	H (m)							
19000	19057	9.7491	6379.7	2.1430 *24	397.95	5.0479 * 8	7.8836 - 7	28.964
19100	19158	9.7478	6379.9	2.1095	397.95	4.9689	8.0089	28.964
19200	19258	9.7475	6380.1	2.0765	397.95	4.8911	8.1362	28.964
19300	19359	9.7472	6380.3	2.0440	397.95	4.8146	8.2655	28.964
19400	19459	9.7469	6380.5	2.0120	397.95	4.7393	8.3969	28.964
19500	19560	9.7466	6380.7	1.9805	397.95	4.6651	8.5303	28.964
19600	19661	9.7463	6380.9	1.9496	397.95	4.5922	8.6659	28.964
19700	19761	9.7460	6381.1	1.9191	397.95	4.5203	8.8036	28.964
19800	19862	9.7457	6381.3	1.8890	397.95	4.4496	8.9436	28.964
19900	19962	9.7453	6381.5	1.8595	397.95	4.3800	9.0857	28.964
20000	20063	9.7450	6381.7	1.8304	397.95	4.3115 * 8	9.2301 - 7	28.964
20100	20164	9.7447	6381.9	1.8009	398.04	4.2430	9.3811	28.964
20200	20264	9.7444	6382.0	1.7720	398.14	4.1757	9.5345	28.964
20300	20365	9.7441	6382.1	1.7435	398.23	4.1095	9.6903	28.964
20400	20466	9.7438	6382.2	1.7154	398.32	4.0444	9.8486	28.964
20500	20566	9.7435	6382.3	1.6878	398.41	3.9803	1.0009 - 6	28.964
20600	20667	9.7432	6400.6	1.6608	398.50	3.9173	1.0173	28.964
20700	20768	9.7429	6403.7	1.6341	398.59	3.8553	1.0339	28.964
20800	20868	9.7426	6406.9	1.6079	398.69	3.7944	1.0507	28.964
20900	20969	9.7423	6410.0	1.5821	398.78	3.7344	1.0679	28.964
21000	21070	9.7420	6413.2	1.5567	398.87	3.6753 * 8	1.0853 - 6	28.964
21100	21171	9.7417	6416.3	1.5318	398.96	3.6173	1.1029	28.964
21200	21271	9.7413	6419.5	1.5073	399.05	3.5602	1.1209	28.964
21300	21372	9.7410	6422.6	1.4831	399.14	3.5040	1.1391	28.964
21400	21472	9.7407	6425.8	1.4594	399.24	3.4487	1.1576	28.964
21500	21573	9.7404	6428.9	1.4361	399.33	3.3943	1.1765	28.964
21600	21674	9.7401	6432.1	1.4131	399.42	3.3408	1.1956	28.964
21700	21775	9.7398	6435.2	1.3905	399.51	3.2882	1.2150	28.964
21800	21875	9.7395	6438.4	1.3683	399.60	3.2364	1.2347	28.964
21900	21976	9.7392	6441.5	1.3465	399.69	3.1855	1.2547	28.964
22000	22076	9.7389	6444.7	1.3250	399.78	3.1354 * 8	1.2751 - 6	28.964
22100	22177	9.7386	6447.8	1.3039	399.88	3.0861	1.2957	28.964
22200	22278	9.7383	6451.0	1.2831	399.97	3.0376	1.3167	28.964
22300	22379	9.7380	6454.1	1.2626	400.06	2.9898	1.3381	28.964
22400	22479	9.7377	6457.3	1.2425	400.15	2.9429	1.3597	28.964
22500	22580	9.7374	6460.5	1.2227	400.24	2.8967	1.3817	28.964
22600	22681	9.7370	6463.6	1.2033	400.33	2.8513	1.4041	28.964
22700	22781	9.7367	6466.8	1.1841	400.42	2.8065	1.4267	28.964
22800	22882	9.7364	6469.9	1.1655	400.52	2.7626	1.4498	28.964
22900	22982	9.7361	6473.1	1.1468	400.61	2.7193	1.4732	28.964
23000	23084	9.7358	6476.2	1.1286	400.70	2.6767 * 8	1.4970 - 6	28.964
23100	23184	9.7355	6479.4	1.1107	400.79	2.6348	1.5211	28.964
23200	23285	9.7352	6482.5	1.0930	400.88	2.5936	1.5457	28.964
23300	23386	9.7349	6485.7	1.0756	400.97	2.5530	1.5706	28.964
23400	23486	9.7346	6488.8	1.0586	401.06	2.5131	1.5959	28.964
23500	23587	9.7343	6492.0	1.0419	401.15	2.4738	1.6216	28.964
23600	23688	9.7340	6495.1	1.0253	401.24	2.4352	1.6477	28.964
23700	23789	9.7337	6498.3	1.0091	401.34	2.3972	1.6742	28.964
23800	23889	9.7334	6501.4	9.9314 *23	401.43	2.3598	1.7011	28.964
23900	23990	9.7330	6504.6	9.7743	401.52	2.3230	1.7285	28.964
24000	24091	9.7327	6507.8	9.6197 *23	401.61	2.2867 * 8	1.7563 - 6	28.964
24100	24192	9.7324	6510.9	9.4677	401.70	2.2511	1.7845	28.964
24200	24293	9.7321	6514.1	9.3181	401.79	2.2160	1.8131	28.964
24300	24393	9.7318	6517.2	9.1709	401.88	2.1815	1.8422	28.964
24400	24494	9.7315	6520.4	9.0262	401.97	2.1476	1.8717	28.964
24500	24595	9.7312	6523.5	8.8838	402.06	2.1142	1.9017	28.964
24600	24696	9.7309	6526.7	8.7437	402.15	2.0813	1.9322	28.964
24700	24796	9.7306	6529.8	8.6058	402.25	2.0490	1.9632	28.964
24800	24897	9.7303	6533.0	8.4702	402.34	2.0171	1.9946	28.964
24900	24998	9.7300	6536.2	8.3368	402.43	1.9858	2.0265	28.964
25000	25099	9.7297	6539.3	8.2056	402.52	1.9550 * 8	2.0589 - 6	28.964
25100	25200	9.7294	6542.5	8.0765	402.61	1.9247	2.0918	28.964
25200	25300	9.7291	6545.6	7.9494	402.70	1.8948	2.1253	28.964
25300	25401	9.7288	6548.8	7.8244	402.79	1.8654	2.1592	28.964
25400	25502	9.7284	6551.9	7.7015	402.88	1.8365	2.1937	28.964
25500	25603	9.7281	6555.1	7.5805	402.97	1.8081	2.2287	28.964
25600	25704	9.7278	6558.3	7.4615	403.06	1.7801	2.2642	28.964
25700	25804	9.7275	6561.4	7.3444	403.15	1.7526	2.3003	28.964
25800	25905	9.7272	6564.5	7.2292	403.24	1.7255	2.3370	28.964
25900	26006	9.7269	6567.7	7.1158	403.33	1.6988	2.3742	28.964
26000	26107	9.7266	6570.9	7.0043	403.42	1.6726 * 8	2.4120 - 6	28.964
26100	26208	9.7263	6574.0	6.8946	403.52	1.6467	2.4504	28.964
26200	26308	9.7260	6577.2	6.7866	403.61	1.6213	2.4894	28.964
26300	26409	9.7257	6580.4	6.6804	403.70	1.5963	2.5290	28.964
26400	26510	9.7254	6583.5	6.5759	403.79	1.5717	2.5692	28.964
26500	26611	9.7251	6586.7	6.4731	403.88	1.5474	2.6100	28.964
26600	26712	9.7247	6589.8	6.3719	403.97	1.5236	2.6514	28.964
26700	26813	9.7244	6593.0	6.2723	404.06	1.5001	2.6935	28.964
26800	26913	9.7241	6596.2	6.1744	404.15	1.4770	2.7362	28.964
26900	27014	9.7238	6599.3	6.0780	404.24	1.4543	2.7796	28.964

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)	$g$ ( $m/s^2$ )	$H_p$ (m)	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$V$ (m/s)	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	$L$ (m)	$M$ (kg/kmol)
19000	19943	9.7483	6379.6	2.1622 +24	397.95	5.0931 + 8	7.8135 - 7	28.964
19100	19043	9.7480	6379.8	2.1286	397.95	5.0139	7.9369	28.964
19200	18142	9.7477	6380.0	2.0955	397.95	4.9359	8.0623	28.964
19300	17242	9.7474	6380.2	2.0629	397.95	4.8592	8.1897	28.964
19400	16341	9.7471	6380.4	2.0308	397.95	4.7836	8.3181	28.964
19500	15440	9.7468	6380.6	1.9993	397.95	4.7092	8.4505	28.964
19600	14540	9.7465	6380.8	1.9662	397.95	4.6360	8.5840	28.964
19700	13639	9.7461	6381.0	1.9376	397.95	4.5639	8.7195	28.964
19800	12739	9.7458	6381.2	1.9074	397.95	4.4929	8.8573	28.964
19900	11838	9.7455	6381.4	1.8778	397.95	4.4231	8.9972	28.964
20000	10937	9.7452	6381.6	1.8486	397.95	4.3563 + 8	9.1393 - 7	28.964
20100	10037	9.7449	6382.9	1.8195	397.99	4.2863	9.2852	28.964
20200	9136	9.7446	6386.0	1.7904	398.08	4.2187	9.4361	28.964
20300	8235	9.7443	6389.1	1.7618	398.17	4.1522	9.5893	28.964
20400	7334	9.7440	6392.2	1.7337	398.26	4.0868	9.7450	28.964
20500	6434	9.7437	6395.4	1.7060	398.35	4.0224	9.9032	28.964
20600	5533	9.7434	6398.5	1.6788	398.44	3.9591	1.0064 - 6	28.964
20700	4633	9.7431	6401.6	1.6520	398.53	3.8969	1.0227	28.964
20800	3732	9.7428	6404.8	1.6256	398.62	3.8356	1.0393	28.964
20900	2832	9.7425	6407.9	1.5997	398.71	3.7753	1.0561	28.964
21000	20931	9.7422	6411.0	1.5742 +24	398.81	3.7161 + 8	1.0732 - 6	28.964
21100	21030	9.7419	6414.1	1.5492	398.90	3.6577	1.0906	28.964
21200	21130	9.7416	6417.3	1.5245	398.99	3.6003	1.1082	28.964
21300	21229	9.7413	6420.4	1.5003	399.08	3.5439	1.1261	28.964
21400	21328	9.7410	6423.5	1.4764	399.17	3.4883	1.1443	28.964
21500	21428	9.7406	6426.7	1.4529	399.26	3.4337	1.1628	28.964
21600	21527	9.7403	6429.8	1.4299	399.35	3.3799	1.1816	28.964
21700	21626	9.7400	6432.9	1.4072	399.44	3.3270	1.2006	28.964
21800	21725	9.7397	6436.0	1.3848	399.53	3.2749	1.2200	28.964
21900	21825	9.7394	6439.2	1.3629	399.62	3.2237	1.2396	28.964
22000	21924	9.7391	6442.3	1.3413 +24	399.72	3.1733 + 8	1.2599 - 6	28.964
22100	22024	9.7388	6445.4	1.3200	399.81	3.1238	1.2799	28.964
22200	22123	9.7385	6448.6	1.2991	399.90	3.0750	1.3005	28.964
22300	22222	9.7382	6451.7	1.2785	399.99	3.0270	1.3214	28.964
22400	22321	9.7379	6454.8	1.2584	400.08	2.9798	1.3426	28.964
22500	22421	9.7376	6457.9	1.2384	400.17	2.9333	1.3642	28.964
22600	22520	9.7373	6461.1	1.2188	400.26	2.8876	1.3861	28.964
22700	22619	9.7370	6464.2	1.1996	400.35	2.8426	1.4084	28.964
22800	22719	9.7367	6467.3	1.1806	400.44	2.7983	1.4310	28.964
22900	22818	9.7364	6470.5	1.1620	400.53	2.7548	1.4539	28.964
23000	22917	9.7361	6473.6	1.1437 +24	400.62	2.7119 + 8	1.4772 - 6	28.964
23100	23016	9.7358	6476.7	1.1256	400.71	2.6698	1.5009	28.964
23200	23115	9.7355	6479.9	1.1079	400.80	2.6283	1.5250	28.964
23300	23215	9.7352	6483.0	1.0904	400.89	2.5875	1.5494	28.964
23400	23314	9.7348	6486.1	1.0733	400.98	2.5473	1.5742	28.964
23500	23413	9.7345	6489.3	1.0564	401.07	2.5078	1.5993	28.964
23600	23513	9.7342	6492.4	1.0397	401.16	2.4689	1.6249	28.964
23700	23612	9.7339	6495.5	1.0234	401.26	2.4306	1.6508	28.964
23800	23711	9.7336	6498.6	1.0073	401.35	2.3929	1.6772	28.964
23900	23810	9.7333	6501.8	9.9148 +23	401.44	2.3559	1.7040	28.964
24000	23910	9.7330	6504.9	9.7591 +23	401.53	2.3194 + 8	1.7312 - 6	28.964
24100	24009	9.7327	6508.0	9.6060	401.62	2.2835	1.7588	28.964
24200	24108	9.7324	6511.2	9.4553	401.71	2.2482	1.7868	28.964
24300	24207	9.7321	6514.3	9.3070	401.80	2.2134	1.8153	28.964
24400	24307	9.7318	6517.4	9.1612	401.89	2.1792	1.8442	28.964
24500	24406	9.7315	6520.6	9.0177	401.98	2.1456	1.8735	28.964
24600	24505	9.7312	6523.7	8.8765	402.07	2.1125	1.9033	28.964
24700	24604	9.7309	6526.8	8.7376	402.16	2.0799	1.9336	28.964
24800	24704	9.7306	6530.0	8.6009	402.25	2.0478	1.9643	28.964
24900	24803	9.7303	6533.1	8.4664	402.34	2.0162	1.9955	28.964
25000	24902	9.7300	6536.2	8.3341 +23	402.43	1.9852 + 8	2.0272 - 6	28.964
25100	25001	9.7297	6539.4	8.2039	402.52	1.9546	2.0593	28.964
25200	25100	9.7294	6542.5	8.0758	402.61	1.9245	2.0920	28.964
25300	25200	9.7291	6545.6	7.9498	402.70	1.8949	2.1252	28.964
25400	25299	9.7287	6548.7	7.8258	402.79	1.8658	2.1588	28.964
25500	25398	9.7284	6551.9	7.7038	402.88	1.8371	2.1930	28.964
25600	25497	9.7281	6555.0	7.5837	402.97	1.8089	2.2277	28.964
25700	25596	9.7278	6558.1	7.4656	403.06	1.7811	2.2630	28.964
25800	25696	9.7275	6561.3	7.3494	403.15	1.7538	2.2988	28.964
25900	25795	9.7272	6564.4	7.2350	403.24	1.7268	2.3351	28.964
26000	25894	9.7269	6567.5	7.1225 +23	403.33	1.7004 + 8	2.3720 - 6	28.964
26100	25993	9.7266	6570.7	7.0118	403.42	1.6743	2.4095	28.964
26200	26092	9.7263	6573.8	6.9028	403.51	1.6487	2.4475	28.964
26300	26192	9.7260	6576.9	6.7956	403.60	1.6234	2.4861	28.964
26400	26291	9.7257	6580.1	6.6901	403.69	1.5986	2.5253	28.964
26500	26390	9.7254	6583.2	6.5863	403.78	1.5741	2.5651	28.964
26600	26489	9.7251	6586.3	6.4842	403.87	1.5500	2.6055	28.964
26700	26588	9.7248	6589.5	6.3836	403.96	1.5263	2.6466	28.964
26800	26687	9.7245	6592.6	6.2847	404.05	1.5030	2.6882	28.964
26900	26787	9.7242	6595.7	6.1874	404.14	1.4801	2.7305	28.964



Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
Z (m)	H (m)							
27000	27115	9.7235	6602.5	5.9832 +23	404.33	1.4319 + 8	2.8237 - 6	28.964
27100	27216	9.7232	6605.6	5.8899	404.42	1.4099	2.8684	28.964
27200	27317	9.7229	6608.8	5.7980	404.51	1.3882	2.9139	28.964
27300	27418	9.7226	6612.0	5.7077	404.60	1.3669	2.9600	28.964
27400	27519	9.7223	6615.1	5.6188	404.69	1.3459	3.0068	28.964
27500	27620	9.7220	6618.3	5.5313	404.78	1.3253	3.0544	28.964
27600	27720	9.7217	6621.5	5.4452	404.87	1.3049	3.1026	28.964
27700	27821	9.7214	6624.8	5.3605	404.96	1.2849	3.1517	28.964
27800	27922	9.7211	6628.0	5.2772	405.05	1.2652	3.2014	28.964
27900	28023	9.7208	6630.9	5.1952	405.14	1.2458	3.2520	28.964
28000	28124	9.7204	6634.1	5.1145 +23	405.23	1.2268 + 8	3.3033 - 6	28.964
28100	28225	9.7201	6637.3	5.0351	405.32	1.2080	3.3554	28.964
28200	28326	9.7198	6640.4	4.9569	405.41	1.1895	3.4083	28.964
28300	28427	9.7195	6643.6	4.8800	405.50	1.1713	3.4620	28.964
28400	28527	9.7192	6646.8	4.8044	405.59	1.1534	3.5165	28.964
28500	28628	9.7189	6649.9	4.7299	405.68	1.1358	3.5719	28.964
28600	28729	9.7186	6653.1	4.6566	405.77	1.1184	3.6281	28.964
28700	28830	9.7183	6656.2	4.5845	405.86	1.1013	3.6852	28.964
28800	28931	9.7180	6659.4	4.5135	405.95	1.0845	3.7431	28.964
28900	29032	9.7177	6662.6	4.4437	406.04	1.0680	3.8019	28.964
29000	29133	9.7174	6665.7	4.3750 +23	406.13	1.0517 + 8	3.8617 - 6	28.964
29100	29234	9.7171	6668.9	4.3073	406.22	1.0357	3.9223	28.964
29200	29335	9.7168	6672.1	4.2408	406.31	1.0199	3.9839	28.964
29300	29436	9.7165	6675.2	4.1753	406.40	1.0044	4.0464	28.964
29400	29537	9.7162	6678.4	4.1108	406.49	9.8908 + 7	4.1098	28.964
29500	29638	9.7158	6681.6	4.0474	406.58	9.7403	4.1742	28.964
29600	29739	9.7155	6684.7	3.9850	406.67	9.5922	4.2396	28.964
29700	29840	9.7152	6687.9	3.9235	406.76	9.4464	4.3060	28.964
29800	29940	9.7149	6691.1	3.8630	406.85	9.3029	4.3734	28.964
29900	30041	9.7146	6694.2	3.8035	406.94	9.1616	4.4418	28.964
30000	30142	9.7143	6697.4	3.7450 +23	407.03	9.0225 + 7	4.5113 - 6	28.964
30100	30243	9.7140	6700.6	3.6873	407.12	8.8856	4.5814	28.964
30200	30344	9.7137	6703.7	3.6306	407.21	8.7508	4.6534	28.964
30300	30445	9.7134	6706.9	3.5748	407.30	8.6182	4.7261	28.964
30400	30546	9.7131	6710.1	3.5198	407.39	8.4876	4.7999	28.964
30500	30647	9.7128	6713.2	3.4657	407.48	8.3590	4.8748	28.964
30600	30748	9.7125	6716.4	3.4125	407.57	8.2324	4.9528	28.964
30700	30849	9.7122	6719.6	3.3601	407.66	8.1078	5.0280	28.964
30800	30950	9.7118	6722.9	3.3086	407.75	7.9852	5.1063	28.964
30900	31051	9.7115	6726.1	3.2578	407.84	7.8645	5.1859	28.964
31000	31152	9.7112	6729.1	3.2079 +23	407.93	7.7456 + 7	5.2666 - 6	28.964
31100	31253	9.7109	6732.2	3.1587	408.02	7.6286	5.3486	28.964
31200	31354	9.7106	6735.4	3.1103	408.11	7.5134	5.4318	28.964
31300	31455	9.7103	6738.6	3.0627	408.20	7.4000	5.5162	28.964
31400	31556	9.7100	6741.8	3.0158	408.29	7.2883	5.6020	28.964
31500	31657	9.7097	6744.9	2.9697	408.38	7.1784	5.6890	28.964
31600	31758	9.7094	6748.1	2.9243	408.47	7.0702	5.7773	28.964
31700	31859	9.7091	6751.3	2.8796	408.56	6.9636	5.8670	28.964
31800	31960	9.7088	6754.4	2.8356	408.65	6.8587	5.9580	28.964
31900	32061	9.7085	6757.6	2.7923	408.73	6.7555	6.0504	28.964
32000	32162	9.7082	6760.8	2.7497 +23	408.82	6.6538 + 7	6.1442 - 6	28.964
32100	32263	9.7079	6764.0	2.7079	408.91	6.5533	6.2399	28.964
32200	32364	9.7076	6767.2	2.6663	409.00	6.4503	6.3359	28.964
32300	32465	9.7073	6770.4	2.6253	409.09	6.3492	6.4334	28.964
32400	32566	9.7070	6773.6	2.5849	409.18	6.2500	6.5326	28.964
32500	32667	9.7067	6776.8	2.5451	409.27	6.1528	6.6334	28.964
32600	32768	9.7064	6780.0	2.5059	409.36	6.0576	6.7356	28.964
32700	32869	9.7061	6783.2	2.4672	409.45	5.9643	6.8391	28.964
32800	32970	9.7058	6786.4	2.4291	409.54	5.8728	6.9440	28.964
32900	33071	9.7055	6789.6	2.3915	409.63	5.7831	7.0503	28.964
33000	33172	9.7052	6792.8	2.3545	409.72	5.6951	7.1580	28.964
33100	33273	9.7049	6796.0	2.3180	409.81	5.6086	7.2671	28.964
33200	33374	9.7046	6799.2	2.2820	409.90	5.5246	7.3776	28.964
33300	33475	9.7043	6802.4	2.2465	410.00	5.4429	7.4894	28.964
33400	33576	9.7040	6805.6	2.2115	410.09	5.3634	7.6026	28.964
33500	33677	9.7037	6808.8	2.1770	410.18	5.2860	7.7171	28.964
33600	33778	9.7034	6812.0	2.1430	410.27	5.2106	7.8330	28.964
33700	33879	9.7031	6815.2	2.1095	410.36	5.1372	7.9503	28.964
33800	33980	9.7028	6818.4	2.0765	410.45	5.0658	8.0690	28.964
33900	34081	9.7025	6821.6	2.0440	410.54	4.9963	8.1894	28.964
34000	34182	9.7022	6824.8	2.0120	410.63	4.9287	8.3113	28.964
34100	34283	9.7019	6828.0	1.9805	410.72	4.8630	8.4356	28.964
34200	34384	9.7016	6831.2	1.9494	410.81	4.7991	8.5614	28.964
34300	34485	9.7013	6834.4	1.9188	410.90	4.7369	8.6886	28.964
34400	34586	9.7010	6837.6	1.8886	410.99	4.6764	8.8173	28.964
34500	34687	9.7007	6840.8	1.8589	411.08	4.6176	8.9474	28.964
34600	34788	9.7004	6844.0	1.8296	411.17	4.5604	9.0790	28.964
34700	34889	9.7001	6847.2	1.8008	411.26	4.5047	9.2121	28.964
34800	34990	9.6998	6850.4	1.7724	411.35	4.4505	9.3468	28.964
34900	35091	9.6995	6853.6	1.7444	411.44	4.3977	9.4830	28.964
35000	35192	9.6992	6856.8	1.7168	411.53	4.3462	9.6208	28.964
35100	35293	9.6989	6860.0	1.6896	411.62	4.2960	9.7601	28.964
35200	35394	9.6986	6863.2	1.6628	411.71	4.2471	9.9009	28.964
35300	35495	9.6983	6866.4	1.6364	411.80	4.1995	1.0266 - 5	28.964
35400	35596	9.6980	6869.6	1.6104	411.89	4.1533	1.0528	28.964
35500	35697	9.6977	6872.8	1.5848	411.98	4.1084	1.0859	28.964
35600	35798	9.6974	6876.0	1.5596	412.07	4.0648	1.1200	28.964
35700	35899	9.6971	6879.2	1.5348	412.16	4.0225	1.1551 - 5	28.964
35800	35900	9.6968	6882.4	1.5104	412.25	3.9814	1.1913 - 6	28.964
35900	36001	9.6965	6885.6	1.4864	412.34	3.9413	1.2284	28.964
36000	36102	9.6962	6888.8	1.4628	412.43	3.9023	1.2666	28.964
36100	36203	9.6959	6892.0	1.4396	412.52	3.8643	1.3060	28.964
36200	36304	9.6956	6895.2	1.4168	412.61	3.8273	1.3464	28.964
36300	36405	9.6953	6898.4	1.3944	412.70	3.7913	1.3880	28.964
36400	36506	9.6950	6901.6	1.3724	412.79	3.7562	1.4308	28.964
36500	36607	9.6947	6904.8	1.3508	412.88	3.7221	1.4748	28.964
36600	36708	9.6944	6908.0	1.3296	412.97	3.6890	1.5200	28.964
36700	36809	9.6941	6911.2	1.3088	413.06	3.6568	1.5664	28.964
36800	36910	9.6938	6914.4	1.2884	413.15	3.6256	1.6140	28.964
36900	37011	9.6935	6917.6	1.2684	413.24	3.5953	1.6626	28.964
37000	37112	9.6932	6920.8	1.2488	413.33	3.5659	1.7121	28.964
37100	37213	9.6929	6924.0	1.2296	413.42	3.5374	1.7626	28.964
37200	37314	9.6926	6927.2	1.2108	413.51	3.5098	1.8140	28.964
37300	37415	9.6923	6930.4	1.1924	413.60	3.4830	1.8664	28.964
37400	37516	9.6920	6933.6	1.1744	413.69	3.4571	1.9200	28.964
37500	37617	9.6917	6936.8	1.1568	413.78	3.4319	1.9746	28.964
37600	37718	9.6914	6940.0	1.1396	413.87	3.4074	2.0300	28.964
37700	37819	9.6911	6943.2	1.1228	413.96	3.3836	2.0864	28.964
37800	37920	9.6908	6946.4	1.1064	414.05	3.3604	2.1438	28.964
37900	38021	9.6905	6949.6	1.0904	414.14	3.3378	2.2020	28.964
38000	38122	9.6902	6952.8	1.0748	414.23	3.3157	2.2610	28.964
38100	38223	9.6900	6956.0	1.0596	414.32	3.2941	2.3208	28.964
38200	38324	9.6897	6959.2	1.0448	414.41	3.2730	2.3814	28.964
38300	38425	9.6894	6962.4	1.0304	414.50	3.2523	2.4426	28.964
38400	38526	9.6891	6965.6	1.0164	414.59	3.2320	2.5044	28.964
38500	38627	9.6888	6968.8	1.0028	414.68	3.2121	2.5668	28.964
38600	38728	9.6885	6972.0	9.9896	414.77	3.1926	2.6300	28.964
38700	38829	9.6882	6975.2	9.9768	414.86	3.1734	2.6938	28.964
38800	38930	9.6879						

Table II  
 Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
Z (m)	H (m)							
27000	26886	9.7239	6598.9	6.0916 +23	404.23	1.4575 + 8	2.7734 - 6	28.964
27100	26985	9.7236	6602.0	5.9973	404.32	1.4353	2.8170	28.964
27200	27084	9.7233	6605.1	5.9046	404.41	1.4134	2.8613	28.964
27300	27183	9.7230	6608.3	5.8133	404.50	1.3918	2.9062	28.964
27400	27282	9.7227	6611.4	5.7235	404.58	1.3706	2.9516	28.964
27500	27381	9.7223	6614.5	5.6351	404.67	1.3498	2.9981	28.964
27600	27481	9.7220	6617.7	5.5481	404.76	1.3292	3.0451	28.964
27700	27580	9.7217	6620.8	5.4625	404.85	1.3090	3.0928	28.964
27800	27679	9.7214	6624.0	5.3783	404.94	1.2891	3.1413	28.964
27900	27778	9.7211	6627.1	5.2954	405.03	1.2695	3.1905	28.964
28000	27877	9.7208	6630.2	5.2138 +23	405.12	1.2502 + 8	3.2404 - 6	28.964
28100	27976	9.7205	6633.4	5.1335	405.21	1.2312	3.2911	28.964
28200	28075	9.7202	6636.5	5.0545	405.30	1.2126	3.3425	28.964
28300	28175	9.7199	6639.6	4.9767	405.39	1.1942	3.3948	28.964
28400	28274	9.7196	6642.8	4.9002	405.48	1.1761	3.4478	28.964
28500	28373	9.7193	6645.9	4.8248	405.57	1.1582	3.5016	28.964
28600	28472	9.7190	6649.0	4.7507	405.66	1.1407	3.5562	28.964
28700	28571	9.7187	6652.2	4.6777	405.75	1.1234	3.6117	28.964
28800	28670	9.7184	6655.3	4.6059	405.84	1.1064	3.6680	28.964
28900	28769	9.7181	6658.4	4.5353	405.93	1.0897	3.7252	28.964
29000	28868	9.7178	6661.6	4.4657 +23	406.01	1.0732 + 8	3.7832 - 6	28.964
29100	28967	9.7175	6664.7	4.3973	406.10	1.0570	3.8421	28.964
29200	29066	9.7172	6667.8	4.3299	406.19	1.0410	3.9019	28.964
29300	29166	9.7169	6671.0	4.2636	406.28	1.0253	3.9625	28.964
29400	29265	9.7166	6674.1	4.1983	406.37	1.0098	4.0241	28.964
29500	29364	9.7163	6677.3	4.1341	406.46	9.9460 + 7	4.0867	28.964
29600	29463	9.7160	6680.4	4.0709	406.55	9.7960	4.1501	28.964
29700	29562	9.7157	6683.5	4.0086	406.64	9.6484	4.2146	28.964
29800	29661	9.7153	6686.7	3.9474	406.73	9.5031	4.2800	28.964
29900	29760	9.7150	6689.8	3.8871	406.82	9.3600	4.3463	28.964
30000	29859	9.7147	6692.9	3.8278 +23	406.91	9.2192 + 7	4.4137 - 6	28.964
30100	29958	9.7144	6696.1	3.7694	406.99	9.0805	4.4821	28.964
30200	30057	9.7141	6699.2	3.7119	407.08	8.9440	4.5515	28.964
30300	30156	9.7138	6702.3	3.6553	407.17	8.8095	4.6219	28.964
30400	30255	9.7135	6705.5	3.5996	407.26	8.6772	4.6935	28.964
30500	30354	9.7132	6708.6	3.5448	407.35	8.5469	4.7660	28.964
30600	30453	9.7129	6711.8	3.4908	407.44	8.4187	4.8397	28.964
30700	30552	9.7126	6714.9	3.4377	407.53	8.2924	4.9145	28.964
30800	30651	9.7123	6718.0	3.3854	407.62	8.1681	4.9904	28.964
30900	30751	9.7120	6721.2	3.3340	407.71	8.0457	5.0674	28.964
31000	30850	9.7117	6724.3	3.2833 +23	407.79	7.9251 + 7	5.1456 - 6	28.964
31100	30949	9.7114	6727.4	3.2335	407.88	7.8065	5.2249	28.964
31200	31048	9.7111	6730.6	3.1844	407.97	7.6897	5.3055	28.964
31300	31147	9.7108	6733.7	3.1361	408.06	7.5746	5.3872	28.964
31400	31246	9.7105	6736.9	3.0885	408.15	7.4614	5.4702	28.964
31500	31345	9.7102	6740.0	3.0417	408.24	7.3499	5.5544	28.964
31600	31444	9.7099	6743.1	2.9956	408.33	7.2401	5.6398	28.964
31700	31543	9.7096	6746.3	2.9502	408.42	7.1320	5.7265	28.964
31800	31642	9.7093	6749.4	2.9056	408.50	7.0255	5.8146	28.964
31900	31741	9.7090	6752.6	2.8616	408.59	6.9207	5.9039	28.964
32000	31840	9.7087	6755.7	2.8183 +23	408.68	6.8175 + 7	5.9945 - 6	28.964
32200	32038	9.7080	6764.0	2.7330	408.92	6.6149	6.1818	28.964
32400	32236	9.7074	6780.8	2.6470	409.41	6.4147	6.3825	28.964
32600	32434	9.7068	6797.6	2.5640	409.91	6.2209	6.5892	28.964
32800	32632	9.7062	6814.4	2.4838	410.40	6.0335	6.8020	28.964
33000	32830	9.7056	6831.2	2.4062	410.90	5.8522	7.0212	28.964
33200	33027	9.7050	6848.1	2.3313	411.39	5.6767	7.2469	28.964
33400	33225	9.7044	6864.9	2.2589	411.88	5.5070	7.4793	28.964
33600	33423	9.7038	6881.7	2.1889	412.37	5.3426	7.7185	28.964
33800	33621	9.7032	6898.5	2.1212	412.86	5.1836	7.9647	28.964
34000	33819	9.7026	6915.4	2.0558 +23	413.35	5.0297 + 7	8.2182 - 6	28.964
34200	34017	9.7020	6932.2	1.9925	413.84	4.8807	8.4791	28.964
34400	34215	9.7014	6949.0	1.9313	414.33	4.7365	8.7477	28.964
34600	34413	9.7008	6965.8	1.8722	414.82	4.5968	9.0240	28.964
34800	34611	9.7002	6982.7	1.8150	415.31	4.4616	9.3084	28.964
35000	34808	9.6995	6999.5	1.7597	415.79	4.3307	9.6010	28.964
35200	35006	9.6989	7016.3	1.7062	416.28	4.2040	9.9021	28.964
35400	35204	9.6983	7033.2	1.6544	416.77	4.0812	1.0212 - 5	28.964
35600	35402	9.6977	7050.0	1.6043	417.25	3.9623	1.0531	28.964
35800	35599	9.6971	7066.8	1.5559	417.74	3.8471	1.0858	28.964
36000	35797	9.6965	7083.7	1.5090 +23	418.22	3.7356 + 7	1.1196 - 5	28.964
36200	35995	9.6959	7100.5	1.4637	418.71	3.6275	1.1542	28.964
36400	36193	9.6953	7117.3	1.4198	419.19	3.5228	1.1899	28.964
36600	36390	9.6947	7134.2	1.3773	419.67	3.4214	1.2266	28.964
36800	36588	9.6941	7151.0	1.3362	420.15	3.3231	1.2643	28.964
37000	36786	9.6935	7167.8	1.2965	420.63	3.2278	1.3031	28.964
37200	36984	9.6929	7184.7	1.2579	421.11	3.1355	1.3430	28.964
37400	37181	9.6923	7201.5	1.2207	421.59	3.0461	1.3841	28.964
37600	37379	9.6917	7218.4	1.1846	422.07	2.9594	1.4262	28.964
37800	37577	9.6911	7235.2	1.1496	422.55	2.8753	1.4690	28.964

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
Z (m)	H (m)	g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	H <sub>p</sub> (m)	n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	V (m/s)	$\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	L (m)	M (kg/kmol)
38000	38229	9.6898	7271.3	1.0784 +23	423.58	2.7038 + 7	1.5666 - 5	28.964
38200	38431	9.6891	7286.4	1.0465	424.06	2.6267	1.6144	28.964
38400	38633	9.6885	7305.4	1.0155	424.54	2.5519	1.6636	28.964
38600	38836	9.6879	7322.5	9.8557 +22	425.02	2.4794	1.7142	28.964
38800	39038	9.6873	7339.5	9.5656	425.51	2.4092	1.7662	28.964
39000	39241	9.6867	7356.6	9.2846	425.99	2.3411	1.8196	28.964
39200	39443	9.6861	7373.6	9.0125	426.47	2.2750	1.8746	28.964
39400	39646	9.6855	7390.7	8.7490	426.95	2.2110	1.9310	28.964
39600	39848	9.6848	7407.8	8.4937	427.43	2.1489	1.9891	28.964
39800	40051	9.6842	7424.8	8.2464	427.90	2.0886	2.0487	28.964
40000	40253	9.6836	7441.9	8.0069 +22	428.38	2.0302 + 7	2.1100 - 5	28.964
40200	40456	9.6830	7459.0	7.7748	428.86	1.9736	2.1730	28.964
40400	40658	9.6824	7476.1	7.5499	429.34	1.9186	2.2377	28.964
40600	40861	9.6818	7493.1	7.3320	429.81	1.8653	2.3042	28.964
40800	41064	9.6812	7510.2	7.1209	430.29	1.8133	2.3725	28.964
41000	41266	9.6806	7527.3	6.9163	430.76	1.7635	2.4427	28.964
41200	41469	9.6799	7544.4	6.7180	431.24	1.7148	2.5148	28.964
41400	41671	9.6793	7561.5	6.5258	431.71	1.6676	2.5889	28.964
41600	41874	9.6787	7578.6	6.3395	432.19	1.6217	2.6650	28.964
41800	42077	9.6781	7595.6	6.1589	432.66	1.5773	2.7431	28.964
42000	42279	9.6775	7612.7	5.9839 +22	433.13	1.5341 + 7	2.8234 - 5	28.964
42200	42482	9.6769	7629.8	5.8141	433.61	1.4922	2.9058	28.964
42400	42685	9.6763	7646.9	5.6496	434.08	1.4516	2.9904	28.964
42600	42887	9.6757	7664.0	5.4900	434.55	1.4121	3.0773	28.964
42800	43090	9.6750	7681.1	5.3353	435.02	1.3738	3.1666	28.964
43000	43293	9.6744	7698.2	5.1853	435.49	1.3366	3.2582	28.964
43200	43496	9.6738	7715.3	5.0398	435.96	1.3005	3.3523	28.964
43400	43698	9.6732	7732.4	4.8987	436.43	1.2654	3.4488	28.964
43600	43901	9.6726	7749.5	4.7618	436.90	1.2314	3.5480	28.964
43800	44104	9.6720	7766.7	4.6290	437.37	1.1983	3.6497	28.964
44000	44307	9.6714	7783.8	4.5002 +22	437.83	1.1662 + 7	3.7542 - 5	28.964
44200	44510	9.6707	7800.9	4.3752	438.30	1.1351	3.8614	28.964
44400	44712	9.6701	7818.0	4.2540	438.77	1.1048	3.9715	28.964
44600	44915	9.6695	7835.1	4.1364	439.23	1.0754	4.0844	28.964
44800	45118	9.6689	7852.2	4.0223	439.70	1.0468	4.2003	28.964
45000	45321	9.6683	7869.4	3.9115	440.16	1.0191	4.3192	28.964
45200	45524	9.6677	7886.5	3.8040	440.63	9.9213 + 6	4.4413	28.964
45400	45727	9.6671	7903.6	3.6997	441.09	9.8594	4.5665	28.964
45600	45929	9.6665	7920.8	3.5985	441.56	9.8049	4.6949	28.964
45800	46132	9.6658	7937.9	3.5002	442.02	9.7577	4.8268	28.964
46000	46335	9.6652	7955.0	3.4048 +22	442.48	8.9175 + 6	4.9620 - 5	28.964
46200	46538	9.6646	7972.2	3.3122	442.95	8.6841	5.1007	28.964
46400	46741	9.6640	7989.3	3.2223	443.41	8.4572	5.2430	28.964
46600	46944	9.6634	8006.4	3.1351	443.87	8.2367	5.3889	28.964
46800	47147	9.6628	8023.6	3.0503	444.33	8.0224	5.5386	28.964
47000	47350	9.6622	8040.7	2.9681	444.79	7.8141	5.6921	28.964
47200	47553	9.6616	8041.2	2.8941	445.25	7.6193	5.8577	28.964
47400	47756	9.6609	8041.7	2.8219	445.71	7.4294	5.9869	28.964
47600	47959	9.6603	8042.3	2.7516	446.17	7.2442	6.1400	28.964
47800	48162	9.6597	8042.8	2.6830	446.63	7.0636	6.2970	28.964
48000	48365	9.6591	8043.3	2.6161 +22	447.09	6.8875 + 6	6.4580 - 5	28.964
48200	48568	9.6585	8043.8	2.5509	447.55	6.7158	6.6231	28.964
48400	48771	9.6579	8044.3	2.4873	448.01	6.5484	6.7924	28.964
48600	48974	9.6573	8044.8	2.4253	448.47	6.3851	6.9661	28.964
48800	49178	9.6567	8045.3	2.3648	448.93	6.2259	7.1442	28.964
49000	49381	9.6560	8045.8	2.3059	449.39	6.0707	7.3268	28.964
49200	49584	9.6554	8046.3	2.2484	449.85	5.9194	7.5141	28.964
49400	49787	9.6548	8046.9	2.1923	450.31	5.7718	7.7062	28.964
49600	49990	9.6542	8047.4	2.1377	450.77	5.6279	7.9033	28.964
49800	50193	9.6536	8047.9	2.0844	451.23	5.4876	8.1053	28.964
50000	50396	9.6530	8048.4	2.0324 +22	451.69	5.3508 + 6	8.3125 - 5	28.964
50500	50994	9.6515	8049.7	1.9081	452.15	5.0236	8.8541	28.964
51000	51413	9.6499	8050.9	1.7914	452.61	4.7163	9.4309	28.964
51500	51921	9.6484	8050.6	1.6903	453.07	4.4386	9.9950	28.964
52000	52429	9.6469	7970.2	1.5944	453.53	4.1759	1.0596 - 4	28.964
52500	52937	9.6453	7929.8	1.5035	454.00	3.9276	1.1237	28.964
53000	53446	9.6438	7889.4	1.4174	454.46	3.6928	1.1920	28.964
53500	53954	9.6423	7848.9	1.3357	454.92	3.4709	1.2648	28.964
54000	54463	9.6407	7808.5	1.2584	455.38	3.2612	1.3425	28.964
54500	54971	9.6392	7768.0	1.1852	455.84	3.0632	1.4255	28.964
55000	55480	9.6377	7727.6	1.1159 +22	456.30	2.8763 + 6	1.5141 - 4	28.964
55500	55989	9.6362	7687.1	1.0502	456.76	2.6998	1.6087	28.964
56000	56498	9.6346	7646.6	9.8815 +21	457.22	2.5333	1.7097	28.964
56500	57007	9.6331	7606.1	9.2942	457.68	2.3763	1.8178	28.964
57000	57516	9.6316	7565.6	8.7389	458.14	2.2282	1.9333	28.964
57500	58025	9.6300	7525.1	8.2140	458.60	2.0886	2.0568	28.964
58000	58534	9.6285	7484.5	7.7180	459.06	1.9570	2.1890	28.964
58500	59043	9.6270	7444.0	7.2494	459.52	1.8330	2.3305	28.964
59000	59553	9.6255	7403.4	6.8068	460.00	1.7163	2.4820	28.964
59500	60062	9.6239	7362.8	6.3890	460.48	1.6064	2.6443	28.964

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
Z (m)	H (m)							
38000	37774	9.6904	7252.1	1.1158 *23	423.03	2.7939 * 7	1.5141 - 5	28.964
38200	37972	9.6898	7268.9	1.0830	423.51	2.7149	1.5599	28.964
38400	38169	9.6892	7285.7	1.0513	423.99	2.6383	1.6070	28.964
38600	38367	9.6886	7302.6	1.0206	424.46	2.5641	1.6554	28.964
38800	38565	9.6880	7319.4	9.9081 *22	424.94	2.4921	1.7051	28.964
39000	38762	9.6874	7336.3	9.6198	425.41	2.4223	1.7562	28.964
39200	38960	9.6868	7353.1	9.3405	425.89	2.3546	1.8088	28.964
39400	39157	9.6862	7370.0	9.0699	426.36	2.2889	1.8627	28.964
39600	39355	9.6856	7386.9	8.8078	426.84	2.2253	1.9182	28.964
39800	39552	9.6850	7403.7	8.5538	427.31	2.1635	1.9751	28.964
40000	39750	9.6844	7420.6	8.3077 *22	427.78	2.1036 * 7	2.0336 - 5	28.964
40200	39947	9.6838	7437.4	8.0692	428.26	2.0454	2.0937	28.964
40400	40145	9.6832	7454.3	7.8380	428.73	1.9890	2.1555	28.964
40600	40342	9.6826	7471.1	7.6140	429.20	1.9343	2.2189	28.964
40800	40540	9.6820	7488.0	7.3969	429.67	1.8812	2.2840	28.964
41000	40737	9.6814	7504.9	7.1864	430.14	1.8297	2.3509	28.964
41200	40935	9.6808	7521.7	6.9824	430.61	1.7797	2.4196	28.964
41400	41132	9.6802	7538.6	6.7846	431.08	1.7311	2.4901	28.964
41600	41330	9.6795	7555.4	6.5928	431.55	1.6840	2.5626	28.964
41800	41527	9.6789	7572.3	6.4069	432.01	1.6383	2.6369	28.964
42000	41724	9.6783	7589.2	6.2266 *22	432.48	1.5939 * 7	2.7133 - 5	28.964
42200	41922	9.6777	7606.0	6.0518	432.95	1.5508	2.7917	28.964
42400	42119	9.6771	7622.9	5.8822	433.41	1.5090	2.8722	28.964
42600	42316	9.6765	7639.8	5.7178	433.88	1.4684	2.9548	28.964
42800	42514	9.6759	7656.6	5.5582	434.35	1.4290	3.0396	28.964
43000	42711	9.6753	7673.5	5.4035	434.81	1.3907	3.1266	28.964
43200	42908	9.6747	7690.4	5.2534	435.27	1.3535	3.2159	28.964
43400	43106	9.6741	7707.3	5.1078	435.74	1.3174	3.3076	28.964
43600	43303	9.6735	7724.1	4.9666	436.20	1.2823	3.4017	28.964
43800	43500	9.6729	7741.0	4.8295	436.66	1.2482	3.4982	28.964
44000	43698	9.6723	7757.9	4.6965 *22	437.13	1.2152 * 7	3.5973 - 5	28.964
44200	43895	9.6717	7774.8	4.5675	437.59	1.1830	3.6989	28.964
44400	44092	9.6711	7791.6	4.4422	438.05	1.1518	3.8032	28.964
44600	44289	9.6705	7808.5	4.3207	438.51	1.1215	3.9102	28.964
44800	44486	9.6699	7825.4	4.2027	438.97	1.0920	4.0199	28.964
45000	44684	9.6693	7842.3	4.0882	439.43	1.0633	4.1325	28.964
45200	44881	9.6687	7859.2	3.9771	439.89	1.0355	4.2480	28.964
45400	45078	9.6681	7876.1	3.8692	440.35	1.0085	4.3665	28.964
45600	45275	9.6675	7893.0	3.7644	440.80	9.8219 * 6	4.4880	28.964
45800	45472	9.6669	7909.8	3.6627	441.26	9.5665	4.6126	28.964
46000	45669	9.6662	7926.7	3.5640 *22	441.72	9.3182 * 6	4.7404 - 5	28.964
46200	45867	9.6656	7943.6	3.4681	442.17	9.0769	4.8714	28.964
46400	46064	9.6650	7960.5	3.3750	442.63	8.8424	5.0058	28.964
46600	46261	9.6644	7977.4	3.2846	443.09	8.6143	5.1436	28.964
46800	46458	9.6638	7994.3	3.1968	443.54	8.3927	5.2849	28.964
47000	46655	9.6632	8011.2	3.1115	444.00	8.1771	5.4297	28.964
47200	46852	9.6626	8028.1	3.0287	444.45	7.9676	5.5782	28.964
47400	47049	9.6620	8045.0	2.9497	444.79	7.7658	5.7276	28.964
47600	47246	9.6614	8061.9	2.8773	444.79	7.5750	5.8716	28.964
47800	47443	9.6608	8041.9	2.8066	444.79	7.3889	6.0197	28.964
48000	47640	9.6602	8042.4	2.7376 *22	444.79	7.2075 * 6	6.1713 - 5	28.964
48200	47837	9.6596	8042.9	2.6704	444.79	7.0304	6.3266	28.964
48400	48034	9.6590	8043.4	2.6048	444.79	6.8578	6.4859	28.964
48600	48231	9.6584	8043.9	2.5408	444.79	6.6894	6.6492	28.964
48800	48428	9.6578	8044.4	2.4785	444.79	6.5251	6.8166	28.964
49000	48625	9.6572	8044.9	2.4176	444.79	6.3649	6.9882	28.964
49200	48822	9.6566	8045.4	2.3582	444.79	6.2086	7.1641	28.964
49400	49019	9.6560	8045.9	2.3003	444.79	6.0562	7.3444	28.964
49600	49216	9.6554	8046.4	2.2439	444.79	5.9075	7.5293	28.964
49800	49413	9.6548	8046.9	2.1888	444.79	5.7625	7.7188	28.964
50000	49610	9.6542	8047.4	2.1351 *22	444.79	5.6210 * 6	7.9130 - 5	28.964
50500	50102	9.6527	8048.6	2.0064	444.79	5.2824	8.4202	28.964
51000	50594	9.6512	8049.9	1.8856	444.79	4.9643	8.9598	28.964
51500	51086	9.6497	8044.0	1.7736	444.59	4.6674	9.5255	28.964
52000	51578	9.6482	8004.3	1.6750	443.46	4.3966	1.0086 - 4	28.964
52500	52070	9.6467	7964.5	1.5814	442.32	4.1404	1.0683	28.964
53000	52562	9.6451	7924.8	1.4926	441.18	3.8979	1.1319	28.964
53500	53053	9.6436	7885.0	1.4084	440.04	3.6684	1.1995	28.964
54000	53545	9.6421	7845.3	1.3286	438.90	3.4515	1.2716	28.964
54500	54037	9.6406	7805.5	1.2529	437.75	3.2463	1.3484	28.964
55000	54528	9.6391	7765.8	1.1812 *22	436.60	3.0524 * 6	1.4303 - 4	28.964
55500	55020	9.6376	7726.0	1.1132	435.44	2.8692	1.5177	28.964
56000	55511	9.6361	7686.2	1.0488	434.29	2.6961	1.6108	28.964
56500	56002	9.6346	7646.4	9.8788 *21	433.13	2.5326	1.7102	28.964
57000	56493	9.6331	7606.6	9.3018	431.97	2.3783	1.8163	28.964
57500	56985	9.6316	7566.8	8.7557	430.80	2.2326	1.9296	28.964
58000	57476	9.6301	7527.0	8.2390	429.63	2.0952	2.0506	28.964
58500	57967	9.6286	7487.2	7.7503	428.46	1.9655	2.1799	28.964
59000	58457	9.6271	7447.4	7.2883	427.29	1.8433	2.3181	28.964
59500	58948	9.6256	7407.6	6.8515	426.11	1.7281	2.4658	28.964

Table II  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		H (m)	Accel. due to gravity g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	Pressure scale height H <sub>p</sub> (m)	Number density n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	Particle speed V (m/s)	Collision frequency $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	Mean free path L (m)	Molecular weight M (kg/kmol)
Z (m)	H (m)								
6000	60572	9.6224	7322.2	5.9946 +21	423.58	1.5030 + 6	2.8183 - 4	28.964	
6050	61081	9.6209	7281.6	5.6226	422.37	1.4057	3.0048	28.964	
6100	61591	9.6193	7241.0	5.2717	421.15	1.3141	3.2048	28.964	
6150	62101	9.6178	7200.3	4.9409	419.94	1.2281	3.4194	28.964	
6200	62611	9.6163	7159.7	4.6290	418.72	1.1473	3.6497	28.964	
6250	63121	9.6148	7119.0	4.3352	417.49	1.0713	3.8971	28.964	
6300	63631	9.6132	7078.4	4.0585	416.27	9.9998 + 5	4.1628	28.964	
6350	64141	9.6117	7037.7	3.7980	415.04	9.3301	4.4683	28.964	
6400	64651	9.6102	6997.0	3.5528	413.80	8.7018	4.7554	28.964	
6450	65161	9.6086	6956.3	3.3220	412.56	8.1123	5.0856	28.964	
6500	65672	9.6071	6915.5	3.1051 +21	411.32	7.5596 + 5	5.4410 - 4	28.964	
6550	66182	9.6056	6874.8	2.9010	410.07	7.0415	5.8236	28.964	
6600	66692	9.6041	6834.0	2.7093	408.82	6.5561	6.2358	28.964	
6650	67203	9.6025	6793.2	2.5292	407.57	6.1015	6.6798	28.964	
6700	67714	9.6010	6752.5	2.3601	406.31	5.6759	7.1586	28.964	
6750	68224	9.5995	6711.7	2.2013	405.05	5.2776	7.6750	28.964	
6800	68735	9.5980	6670.9	2.0523	403.79	4.9050	8.2322	28.964	
6850	69246	9.5964	6630.1	1.9125	402.52	4.5566	8.8337	28.964	
6900	69757	9.5949	6589.3	1.7815	401.24	4.2310	9.4835	28.964	
6950	70268	9.5934	6548.4	1.6587	399.97	3.9268	1.0186 - 3	28.964	
7000	70779	9.5919	6507.6	1.5436 +21	398.69	3.6427 + 5	1.0945 - 3	28.964	
7050	71291	9.5903	6466.7	1.4359	397.40	3.3775	1.1766	28.964	
7100	71802	9.5888	6425.8	1.3350	396.11	3.1301	1.2655	28.964	
7150	72313	9.5873	6385.0	1.2385	395.19	2.8969	1.3642	28.964	
7200	72824	9.5858	6344.2	1.1485	394.26	2.6801	1.4711	28.964	
7250	73336	9.5842	6303.0	1.0646	393.33	2.4786	1.5869	28.964	
7300	73848	9.5827	6261.1	9.8655 +20	392.40	2.2914	1.7125	28.964	
7350	74360	9.5812	6219.1	9.1367	391.47	2.1176	1.8487	28.964	
7400	74872	9.5797	6252.2	8.4624	390.54	1.9562	1.9964	28.964	
7450	75384	9.5781	6223.2	7.8332	389.60	1.8064	2.1568	28.964	
7500	75896	9.5766	6194.2	7.2491 +20	388.66	1.6674 + 5	2.3309 - 3	28.964	
7550	76408	9.5751	6165.2	6.7042	387.72	1.5385	2.5200	28.964	
7600	76920	9.5736	6136.2	6.1987	386.77	1.4191	2.7255	28.964	
7650	77432	9.5720	6107.2	5.7291	385.83	1.3084	2.9489	28.964	
7700	77944	9.5705	6078.2	5.2931	384.88	1.2058	3.1918	28.964	
7750	78457	9.5690	6049.2	4.8883	383.93	1.1109	3.4561	28.964	
7800	78969	9.5675	6020.1	4.5127	382.98	1.0230	3.7438	28.964	
7850	79482	9.5659	5991.1	4.1643	382.02	9.4193 + 4	4.0570	28.964	
7900	79994	9.5644	5962.0	3.8413	381.06	8.6640	4.3982	28.964	
7950	80507	9.5629	5932.9	3.5418	380.10	7.9685	4.7700	28.964	
8000	81020	9.5614	5903.9	3.2644 +20	379.14	7.3257 + 4	5.1754 - 3	28.964	
8050	81533	9.5598	5874.8	3.0074	378.17	6.7319	5.6176	28.964	
8100	82046	9.5583	5845.7	2.7695	377.21	6.1835	6.1002	28.964	
8150	82559	9.5568	5816.6	2.5494	376.24	5.6773	6.6270	28.964	
8200	83072	9.5553	5787.5	2.3457	375.26	5.2103	7.2024	28.964	
8250	83585	9.5538	5758.3	2.1574	374.29	4.7795	7.8311	28.964	
8300	84098	9.5522	5729.2	1.9833	373.31	4.3824	8.5184	28.964	
8350	84611	9.5507	5700.1	1.8225	372.33	4.0164	9.2702	28.964	
8400	85125	9.5492	5670.9	1.6739	371.35	3.6793	1.0093 - 2	28.964	
8450	85638	9.5477	5641.7	1.5368	370.36	3.3689	1.0993	28.964	

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)	g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	H <sub>p</sub> (m)	n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	V (m/s)	$\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	L (m)	M (kg/kmol)
6000	59439	9.6241	7367.8	6.4387 *21	424.93	1.6195 * 6	2.6239 - 4	28.964
6050	59330	9.6226	7327.9	6.0488	423.75	1.5171	2.7931	28.964
61000	60420	9.6211	7288.1	5.6806	422.56	1.4208	2.9741	28.964
61500	60911	9.6196	7248.2	5.3329	421.37	1.3301	3.1680	28.964
62000	61401	9.6181	7208.4	5.0048	420.18	1.2447	3.3757	28.964
62500	61891	9.6166	7168.5	4.6952	418.98	1.1644	3.5983	28.964
63000	62382	9.6151	7128.7	4.4032	417.78	1.0888	3.8369	28.964
63500	62872	9.6136	7088.8	4.1278	416.58	1.0178	4.0929	28.964
64000	63362	9.6121	7048.9	3.8683	415.38	0.95107 * 5	4.3675	28.964
64500	63852	9.6106	7009.0	3.6238	414.17	8.8835	4.6622	28.964
65000	64342	9.6091	6969.1	3.3934 *21	412.95	8.2945 * 5	4.9787 - 4	28.964
65500	64832	9.6076	6929.2	3.1765	411.74	7.7414	5.3186	28.964
66000	65322	9.6061	6889.3	2.9723	410.52	7.2224	5.6840	28.964
66500	65811	9.6046	6849.4	2.7802	409.30	6.7354	6.0768	28.964
67000	66301	9.6031	6809.5	2.5995	408.07	6.2787	6.4992	28.964
67500	66791	9.6017	6769.6	2.4296	406.84	5.8506	6.9535	28.964
68000	67280	9.6002	6729.6	2.2698	405.61	5.4494	7.4432	28.964
68500	67770	9.5987	6689.7	2.1197	404.37	5.0735	7.9702	28.964
69000	68259	9.5972	6649.8	1.9788	403.13	4.7216	8.5380	28.964
69500	68748	9.5957	6609.8	1.8464	401.89	4.3921	9.1501	28.964
70000	69238	9.5942	6569.9	1.7222 *21	400.64	4.0839 * 5	9.8102 - 4	28.964
70500	69727	9.5927	6529.9	1.6056	399.39	3.7956	1.0522 - 3	28.964
71000	70216	9.5912	6489.9	1.4963	398.13	3.5261	1.1291	28.964
71500	70705	9.5897	6450.0	1.3938	396.87	3.2742	1.2121	28.964
72000	71194	9.5882	6414.6	1.2968	395.75	3.0378	1.3027	28.964
72500	71682	9.5867	6386.3	1.2049	394.85	2.8160	1.4022	28.964
73000	72171	9.5852	6358.1	1.1191	393.94	2.6095	1.5097	28.964
73500	72660	9.5837	6329.8	1.0391	393.04	2.4173	1.6260	28.964
74000	73148	9.5823	6301.5	9.6443 *20	392.13	2.2384	1.7518	28.964
74500	73637	9.5808	6273.2	8.9486	391.21	2.0721	1.8880	28.964
75000	74125	9.5793	6244.9	8.3003 *20	390.30	1.9175 * 5	2.0354 - 3	28.964
75500	74614	9.5778	6216.6	7.6963	389.38	1.7738	2.1952	28.964
76000	75102	9.5763	6188.3	7.1338	388.47	1.6403	2.3682	28.964
76500	75590	9.5748	6160.0	6.6101	387.55	1.5163	2.5559	28.964
77000	76078	9.5733	6131.7	6.1228	386.63	1.4012	2.7593	28.964
77500	76566	9.5718	6103.3	5.6693	385.70	1.2943	2.9800	28.964
78000	77054	9.5703	6075.0	5.2475	384.78	1.1951	3.2195	28.964
78500	77542	9.5689	6046.7	4.8554	383.85	1.1032	3.4796	28.964
79000	78030	9.5674	6018.4	4.4909	382.92	1.0175	3.7620	28.964
79500	78518	9.5659	5990.0	4.1523	381.99	9.3883 * 4	4.0688	28.964
80000	79006	9.5644	5961.7	3.8378 *20	381.05	8.6559 * 4	4.4022 - 3	28.964
80500	79493	9.5629	5933.3	3.5457	380.11	7.9775	4.7648	28.964
81000	79981	9.5614	5905.0	3.2747	379.18	7.3495	5.1592	28.964
81500	80468	9.5599	5876.6	3.0232	378.23	6.7682	5.5884	28.964
82000	80956	9.5585	5848.3	2.7899	377.29	6.2304	6.0556	28.964
82500	81443	9.5570	5819.9	2.5736	376.35	5.7331	6.5645	28.964
83000	81930	9.5555	5791.5	2.3732	375.40	5.2733	7.1189	28.964
83500	82417	9.5540	5763.2	2.1875	374.45	4.8483	7.7232	28.964
84000	82904	9.5525	5734.8	2.0155	373.50	4.4558	8.3822	28.964
84500	83391	9.5510	5706.4	1.8563	372.54	4.0934	9.1012	28.964
85000	83878	9.5496	5678.0	1.7090 *20	371.59	3.7588 * 4	9.8858 - 3	28.964
85500	84365	9.5481	5649.6	1.5727	370.63	3.4501	1.0743 - 2	28.964

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Z (m)	Accel. due to gravity g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	Pressure scale height H <sub>p</sub> (m)	Number density n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	Particle speed V (m/s)	Collision frequency $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	Mean free path L (m)	Molecular weight M (kg/kmol)
H (m)									
86000	86852	9.5466	5621.	1.447* 20	369.7	3.17*	1.17-	2	28.95
86500	85339	9.5451	5623.	1.324	369.7	2.90	1.28		28.95
87000	83825	9.5436	5624.	1.212	369.7	2.65	1.39		28.95
87500	82312	9.5421	5625.	1.109	369.7	2.53	1.52		28.94
88000	80798	9.5407	5627.	1.014	369.8	2.42	1.67		28.94
88500	79285	9.5392	5629.	9.284* 19	369.8	2.03	1.82		28.93
89000	77771	9.5377	5631.	8.496	369.8	1.86	1.99		28.93
89500	76257	9.5362	5634.	7.775	369.9	1.70	2.17		28.92
90000	88744	9.5348	5636.	7.116* 19	369.9	1.56*	2.37-	2	28.91
90500	87230	9.5333	5639.	6.513	370.0	1.43	2.59		28.90
91000	85716	9.5318	5642.	5.962	370.2	1.31	2.83		28.89
91500	84202	9.5303	5647.	5.456	370.4	1.20	3.10		28.87
92000	82688	9.5288	5653.	4.993	370.4	1.09	3.38		28.86
92500	81173	9.5274	5661.	4.568	370.6	1.00	3.70		28.84
93000	79659	9.5259	5670.	4.178	370.9	9.17*	4.04		28.82
93500	78145	9.5244	5682.	3.821	371.2	8.40	4.42		28.80
94000	76630	9.5229	5695.	3.494	371.6	7.69	4.84		28.78
94500	75116	9.5215	5710.	3.194	372.1	7.04	5.29		28.76
95000	93601	9.5200	5727.	2.920* 19	372.6	6.44*	5.79-	2	28.73
95500	94987	9.5185	5745.	2.669	373.2	5.90	6.33		28.71
96000	94572	9.5170	5766.	2.440	373.8	5.40	6.92		28.68
96500	95057	9.5156	5789.	2.230	374.5	4.94	7.58		28.65
97000	95542	9.5141	5814.	2.038	375.3	4.53	8.29		28.62
97500	96027	9.5126	5840.	1.862	376.1	4.15	9.07		28.59
98000	96512	9.5111	5870.	1.702	377.0	3.80	9.93		28.55
98500	96997	9.5097	5901.	1.556	378.0	3.48	1.09-	1	28.52
99000	97482	9.5082	5935.	1.422	379.1	3.19	1.19		28.48
99500	97967	9.5067	5971.	1.300	380.2	2.93	1.30		28.44
100000	98451	9.5052	6009.	1.189* 19	381.4	2.66*	1.42-	1	28.40
101000	99420	9.5023	6095.	9.990* 18	384.0	2.27	1.69		28.30
102000	100389	9.4994	6191.	8.402	387.0	1.92	2.01		28.21
103000	101358	9.4964	6300.	7.071	390.3	1.63	2.39		28.10
104000	102326	9.4935	6423.	5.956	394.0	1.39	2.84		28.00
105000	103294	9.4905	6561.	5.021	398.2	1.18	3.36		27.88
106000	104261	9.4876	6719.	4.237	402.9	1.01	3.99		27.77
107000	105229	9.4847	6901.	3.578	408.3	0.865*	4.72		27.64
108000	106196	9.4817	7115.	3.023	414.5	7.42	5.59		27.52
109000	107162	9.4788	7375.	2.552	421.9	6.37	6.62		27.39
110000	108129	9.4759	7723.	2.144* 18	431.7	5.48*	7.88-	1	27.27
111000	109095	9.4729	8149.	1.800	443.4	4.72	9.39		27.14
112000	110061	9.4700	8578.	1.524	454.8	4.10	1.11*	0	27.02
113000	111026	9.4671	9010.	1.301	466.1	3.59	1.30		26.90
114000	111992	9.4642	9445.	1.118	477.1	3.16	1.51		26.79
115000	112957	9.4612	9882.	9.681* 17	487.9	2.80	1.75		26.68
116000	113921	9.4583	10320.	8.430	498.6	2.49	2.00		26.58
117000	114885	9.4554	10760.	7.382	509.0	2.22	2.29		26.48
118000	115849	9.4525	11202.	6.498	519.3	2.00	2.60		26.38
119000	116813	9.4495	11646.	5.748	529.4	1.80	2.94		26.29
120000	117777	9.4466	12091.	5.107* 17	539.3	1.63*	3.31*	0	26.20
121000	118740	9.4437	12535.	4.558	549.0	1.5	3.7		26.12
122000	119703	9.4408	12973.	4.086	558.5	1.4	4.1		26.04
123000	120665	9.4379	13405.	3.678	567.6	1.2	4.6		25.96
124000	121627	9.4350	13832.	3.323	576.5	1.1	5.1		25.88
125000	122589	9.4321	14254.	3.013	585.1	1.0	5.6		25.80
126000	123551	9.4291	14670.	2.740	593.5	9.6*	6.2		25.73
127000	124512	9.4262	15082.	2.500	601.7	8.9	6.8		25.65
128000	125473	9.4233	15489.	2.288	609.6	8.3	7.4		25.58
129000	126434	9.4204	15891.	2.099	617.4	7.7	8.1		25.51
130000	127395	9.4175	16288.	1.930* 17	625.0	7.1*	8.8*	0	25.44
131000	128355	9.4146	16681.	1.779	632.4	6.7	9.5		25.36
132000	129315	9.4117	17065.	1.644	639.6	6.2	1.0*	1	25.29
133000	130274	9.4088	17453.	1.522	646.7	5.8	1.1		25.22
134000	131234	9.4059	17833.	1.412	653.5	5.5	1.2		25.16
135000	132193	9.4030	18208.	1.312	660.3	5.1	1.3		25.09
136000	133151	9.4001	18579.	1.221	666.9	4.8	1.4		25.02
137000	134110	9.3972	18947.	1.139	673.3	4.5	1.5		24.95
138000	135068	9.3943	19310.	1.064	679.7	4.3	1.6		24.88
139000	136026	9.3914	19669.	9.952* 16	685.8	4.0	1.7		24.82
140000	136983	9.3886	20025.	9.322* 16	691.9	3.8*	1.8*	1	24.75
141000	137940	9.3857	20376.	8.745	697.9	3.6	1.9		24.68
142000	138897	9.3828	20724.	8.214	703.7	3.4	2.1		24.62
143000	139854	9.3799	21068.	7.726	709.4	3.2	2.2		24.55
144000	140810	9.3770	21409.	7.275	715.0	3.1	2.3		24.49
145000	141766	9.3741	21746.	6.858	720.5	2.9	2.5		24.42
146000	142722	9.3712	22080.	6.472	725.9	2.8	2.6		24.36
147000	143677	9.3684	22410.	6.114	731.2	2.6	2.8		24.29
148000	144633	9.3655	22737.	5.782	736.4	2.5	2.9		24.23
149000	145587	9.3626	23060.	5.473	741.5	2.4	3.1		24.17

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)							
150000	146542	9.3597	23380.	5.186* 16	746.5	2.3 * 1	3.3 * 1	26.10
151000	147496	9.3568	23697.	4.918	751.4	2.2	3.4	26.04
152000	148450	9.3540	24011.	4.668	756.3	2.1	3.6	26.98
153000	149404	9.3511	24322.	4.435	761.0	2.0	3.8	23.92
154000	150357	9.3482	24630.	4.216	765.7	1.9	4.0	23.85
155000	151311	9.3453	24936.	4.012	770.3	1.8	4.2	23.79
156000	152263	9.3425	25236.	3.820	774.8	1.8	4.4	23.73
157000	153216	9.3396	25535.	3.640	779.3	1.7	4.6	23.67
158000	154168	9.3367	25831.	3.471	783.7	1.6	4.9	23.61
159000	155120	9.3339	26124.	3.311	788.0	1.5	5.1	23.55
160000	156072	9.3310	26416.	3.162* 16	792.2	1.5 * 1	5.3 * 1	23.49
161000	157023	9.3282	26702.	3.021	796.4	1.4	5.6	23.43
162000	157974	9.3253	26987.	2.888	800.5	1.4	5.9	23.37
163000	158925	9.3224	27269.	2.762	804.6	1.3	6.1	23.31
164000	159875	9.3196	27549.	2.644	808.6	1.3	6.4	23.25
165000	160826	9.3167	27826.	2.532	812.5	1.2	6.7	23.19
166000	161775	9.3139	28101.	2.426	816.4	1.2	7.0	23.13
167000	162725	9.3110	28373.	2.326	820.2	1.1	7.3	23.07
168000	163674	9.3081	28643.	2.231	824.0	1.1	7.6	23.02
169000	164623	9.3053	28910.	2.141	827.7	1.0	7.9	22.96
170000	165572	9.3024	29175.	2.055* 16	831.3	1.0 * 1	8.2 * 1	22.90
171000	166521	9.2996	29438.	1.974	834.9	9.8 * 0	8.6	22.84
172000	167469	9.2967	29698.	1.897	838.5	9.4	8.9	22.79
173000	168417	9.2939	29956.	1.824	842.0	9.1	9.3	22.73
174000	169364	9.2911	30212.	1.754	845.5	8.8	9.6	22.67
175000	170311	9.2882	30466.	1.688	848.9	8.5	1.0 * 2	22.62
176000	171258	9.2854	30717.	1.624	852.2	8.2	1.0	22.56
177000	172205	9.2825	30967.	1.564	855.6	7.9	1.1	22.51
178000	173151	9.2797	31214.	1.507	858.8	7.7	1.1	22.45
179000	174098	9.2768	31459.	1.452	862.1	7.4	1.2	22.40
180000	175043	9.2740	31703.	1.400* 16	865.3	7.2 * 0	1.2 * 2	22.34
181000	175989	9.2712	31944.	1.350	868.5	6.9	1.3	22.29
182000	176934	9.2683	32183.	1.303	871.5	6.7	1.3	22.23
183000	177879	9.2655	32421.	1.257	874.6	6.5	1.3	22.18
184000	178824	9.2627	32656.	1.214	877.6	6.3	1.4	22.13
185000	179768	9.2598	32890.	1.172	880.6	6.1	1.4	22.07
186000	180712	9.2570	33121.	1.132	883.6	5.9	1.5	22.02
187000	181656	9.2542	33351.	1.094	886.5	5.7	1.5	21.97
188000	182600	9.2513	33579.	1.057	889.4	5.6	1.6	21.91
189000	183543	9.2485	33805.	1.022	892.3	5.4	1.7	21.86
190000	184486	9.2457	34030.	9.887* 15	895.1	5.2 * 0	1.7 * 2	21.81
191000	185428	9.2429	34253.	9.565	897.9	5.1	1.8	21.76
192000	186371	9.2400	34474.	9.256	900.6	4.9	1.8	21.71
193000	187313	9.2372	34693.	8.959	903.4	4.8	1.9	21.65
194000	188255	9.2344	34911.	8.674	906.1	4.7	1.9	21.60
195000	189196	9.2316	35127.	8.400	908.7	4.5	2.0	21.55
196000	190137	9.2288	35341.	8.137	911.3	4.4	2.1	21.50
197000	191078	9.2260	35554.	7.884	913.9	4.3	2.1	21.45
198000	192019	9.2231	35765.	7.641	916.5	4.1	2.2	21.40
199000	192959	9.2203	35975.	7.407	919.1	4.0	2.3	21.35
200000	193899	9.2175	36183.	7.182* 15	921.6	3.9 * 0	2.4 * 2	21.30
201000	194839	9.2147	36389.	6.965	924.1	3.8	2.4	21.25
202000	195779	9.2119	36594.	6.757	926.5	3.7	2.5	21.21
203000	196718	9.2091	36798.	6.559	928.9	3.6	2.6	21.16
204000	197657	9.2063	37000.	6.362	931.3	3.5	2.7	21.11
205000	198595	9.2035	37200.	6.175	933.7	3.4	2.7	21.06
206000	199534	9.2007	37399.	5.995	936.1	3.3	2.8	21.01
207000	200472	9.1979	37597.	5.822	938.4	3.2	2.9	20.97
208000	201410	9.1951	37793.	5.654	940.7	3.1	3.0	20.92
209000	202347	9.1923	37988.	5.493	943.0	3.1	3.1	20.87
210000	203284	9.1895	38182.	5.337* 15	945.2	3.0 * 0	3.2 * 2	20.83
211000	204221	9.1867	38374.	5.186	947.5	2.9	3.3	20.78
212000	205158	9.1839	38564.	5.041	949.7	2.8	3.4	20.73
213000	206094	9.1811	38754.	4.901	951.9	2.8	3.4	20.69
214000	207030	9.1783	38942.	4.765	954.0	2.7	3.5	20.64
215000	207966	9.1755	39129.	4.634	956.2	2.6	3.6	20.60
216000	208902	9.1727	39314.	4.507	958.3	2.6	3.7	20.55
217000	209837	9.1699	39498.	4.385	960.4	2.5	3.9	20.51
218000	210772	9.1671	39681.	4.266	962.5	2.4	4.0	20.46
219000	211706	9.1643	39863.	4.151	964.5	2.4	4.1	20.42
220000	212641	9.1615	40043.	4.040* 15	966.5	2.3 * 0	4.2 * 2	20.37
221000	213575	9.1588	40222.	3.933	968.6	2.3	4.3	20.33
222000	214509	9.1560	40400.	3.829	970.5	2.2	4.4	20.29
223000	215442	9.1532	40577.	3.728	972.5	2.1	4.5	20.25
224000	216375	9.1504	40753.	3.631	974.5	2.1	4.7	20.20
225000	217306	9.1476	40927.	3.537	976.4	2.0	4.8	20.16
226000	218241	9.1448	41100.	3.445	978.3	2.0	4.9	20.12
227000	219173	9.1421	41272.	3.356	980.2	1.9	5.0	20.08
228000	220105	9.1393	41443.	3.271	982.1	1.9	5.2	20.03
229000	221037	9.1365	41612.	3.187	983.9	1.9	5.3	19.99



Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Z (m)	Accel. due to gravity $g$ ( $m/s^2$ )	Pressure scale height $H_p$ (m)	Number density $n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	Particle speed $V$ (m/s)	Collision frequency $\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	Mean free path $L$ (m)	Molecular weight $M$ (kg/kmol)
H (m)									
230000		221969	9.1337	41781.	3.106* 15	985.8	1.8 * 0	5.4 * 2	19.95
231000		222980	9.1310	41948.	3.028	987.6	1.8	5.6	19.91
232000		223981	9.1282	42114.	2.952	989.4	1.7	5.7	19.87
233000		224762	9.1254	42280.	2.878	991.2	1.7	5.9	19.83
234000		225692	9.1227	42444.	2.807	993.0	1.6	6.0	19.79
235000		226622	9.1199	42606.	2.738	994.7	1.6	6.2	19.75
236000		227552	9.1171	42768.	2.670	996.5	1.5	6.3	19.71
237000		228481	9.1144	42929.	2.605	998.2	1.5	6.5	19.67
238000		229411	9.1116	43089.	2.541	999.9	1.5	6.6	19.63
239000		230340	9.1088	43247.	2.480	1001.6	1.5	6.8	19.60
240000		231268	9.1061	43405.	2.420* 15	1003.2	1.4 * 0	7.0 * 2	19.56
241000		232197	9.1033	43561.	2.361	1004.9	1.4	7.2	19.52
242000		233125	9.1006	43717.	2.305	1006.5	1.4	7.3	19.48
243000		234053	9.0978	43871.	2.250	1008.2	1.3	7.5	19.44
244000		234980	9.0950	44025.	2.197	1009.8	1.3	7.7	19.41
245000		235908	9.0923	44177.	2.145	1011.4	1.3	7.9	19.37
246000		236835	9.0895	44328.	2.094	1012.9	1.3	8.1	19.33
247000		237761	9.0868	44479.	2.045	1014.5	1.2	8.3	19.30
248000		238688	9.0840	44628.	1.997	1016.0	1.2	8.5	19.26
249000		239614	9.0813	44777.	1.951	1017.6	1.2	8.7	19.23
250000		240540	9.0785	44924.	1.906* 15	1019.1	1.1 * 0	8.9 * 2	19.19
251000		241466	9.0758	45071.	1.862	1020.6	1.1	9.1	19.15
252000		242391	9.0730	45216.	1.817	1022.1	1.1	9.3	19.12
253000		243316	9.0703	45361.	1.773	1023.6	1.1	9.5	19.08
254000		244241	9.0675	45504.	1.730	1025.0	1.1	9.7	19.05
255000		245165	9.0648	45647.	1.687	1026.5	1.0	1.0 * 3	19.02
256000		246089	9.0621	45788.	1.659	1027.9	1.0	1.0	19.00
257000		247013	9.0593	45929.	1.622	1029.3	9.9 - 1	1.0	18.95
258000		247937	9.0566	46069.	1.585	1030.8	9.7	1.1	18.92
259000		248860	9.0538	46208.	1.550	1032.2	9.5	1.1	18.88
260000		249784	9.0511	46346.	1.515* 15	1033.5	9.3 - 1	1.1 * 3	18.85
261000		250706	9.0484	46483.	1.482	1034.9	9.1	1.1	18.82
262000		251629	9.0456	46619.	1.449	1036.3	8.9	1.2	18.78
263000		252551	9.0429	46755.	1.417	1037.6	8.7	1.2	18.75
264000		253473	9.0402	46889.	1.386	1039.0	8.5	1.2	18.72
265000		254395	9.0374	47023.	1.355	1040.3	8.3	1.3	18.69
266000		255316	9.0347	47155.	1.326	1041.6	8.2	1.3	18.66
267000		256237	9.0320	47287.	1.297	1042.9	8.0	1.3	18.63
268000		257158	9.0293	47418.	1.269	1044.2	7.8	1.3	18.59
269000		258079	9.0265	47548.	1.241	1045.4	7.7	1.4	18.56
270000		258999	9.0238	47678.	1.215* 15	1046.7	7.5 - 1	1.4 * 3	18.53
271000		259919	9.0211	47806.	1.189	1048.0	7.4	1.4	18.50
272000		260839	9.0184	47934.	1.163	1049.2	7.2	1.5	18.47
273000		261756	9.0156	48060.	1.138	1050.4	7.0	1.5	18.44
274000		262676	9.0129	48186.	1.114	1051.6	6.8	1.5	18.41
275000		263597	9.0102	48312.	1.090	1052.8	6.6	1.5	18.38
276000		264515	9.0075	48436.	1.067	1054.0	6.7	1.6	18.36
277000		265434	9.0048	48559.	1.045	1055.2	6.5	1.6	18.33
278000		266352	9.0021	48682.	1.023	1056.4	6.4	1.7	18.30
279000		267269	8.9993	48804.	1.002	1057.6	6.3	1.7	18.27
280000		268187	8.9966	48925.	9.807* 14	1058.7	6.1 - 1	1.7 * 3	18.24
281000		269104	8.9939	49046.	9.603	1059.9	6.0	1.8	18.21
282000		270021	8.9912	49165.	9.403	1061.0	5.9	1.8	18.19
283000		270938	8.9885	49284.	9.209	1062.1	5.8	1.8	18.16
284000		271854	8.9858	49402.	9.018	1063.2	5.7	1.9	18.13
285000		272771	8.9831	49519.	8.833	1064.3	5.6	1.9	18.11
286000		273686	8.9804	49636.	8.652	1065.4	5.5	2.0	18.08
287000		274602	8.9777	49752.	8.474	1066.5	5.3	2.0	18.05
288000		275517	8.9750	49867.	8.301	1067.6	5.2	2.0	18.03
289000		276432	8.9723	49981.	8.132	1068.6	5.1	2.1	18.00
290000		277347	8.9696	50095.	7.967* 14	1069.7	5.0 - 1	2.1 * 3	17.97
291000		278262	8.9669	50208.	7.806	1070.7	4.9	2.2	17.95
292000		279176	8.9642	50320.	7.648	1071.8	4.9	2.2	17.92
293000		280090	8.9615	50432.	7.494	1072.8	4.8	2.3	17.90
294000		281004	8.9588	50542.	7.344	1073.8	4.7	2.3	17.87
295000		281917	8.9561	50653.	7.197	1074.8	4.6	2.3	17.85
296000		282830	8.9534	50762.	7.053	1075.8	4.5	2.4	17.82
297000		283743	8.9507	50871.	6.912	1076.8	4.4	2.4	17.80
298000		284656	8.9480	50979.	6.775	1077.8	4.3	2.5	17.77
299000		285568	8.9453	51086.	6.640	1078.7	4.2	2.5	17.75
300000		286480	8.9427	51193.	6.509* 14	1079.7	4.2 - 1	2.6 * 3	17.73
302000		288303	8.9373	51405.	6.254	1081.6	4.0	2.7	17.68
304000		290125	8.9319	51614.	6.011	1083.5	3.9	2.8	17.63
306000		291946	8.9266	51820.	5.779	1085.3	3.7	2.9	17.59
308000		293766	8.9212	52026.	5.556	1087.1	3.6	3.0	17.54
310000		295585	8.9158	52226.	5.343	1088.9	3.4	3.2	17.50
312000		297403	8.9105	52426.	5.139	1090.7	3.3	3.3	17.45
314000		299220	8.9052	52622.	4.944	1092.4	3.2	3.4	17.41
316000		301035	8.8998	52817.	4.756	1094.1	3.1	3.6	17.37
318000		302850	8.8945	53009.	4.577	1095.7	3.0	3.7	17.33

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Accel. due to gravity	Pressure scale height	Number density	Particle speed	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Molecular weight
H (m)	Z (m)							
320000	304663	8.8892	53199.	4.405* 14	1097.4	2.9 - 1	3.8 * 3	17.29
322000	306476	8.8838	53388.	4.240	1099.0	2.8	4.0	17.25
324000	308287	8.8785	53574.	4.083	1100.6	2.7	4.1	17.21
326000	310097	8.8732	53758.	3.931	1102.1	2.6	4.3	17.17
328000	311906	8.8679	53940.	3.786	1103.7	2.5	4.5	17.13
330000	313714	8.8626	54121.	3.646	1105.2	2.4	4.6	17.09
332000	315521	8.8573	54299.	3.512	1106.7	2.3	4.8	17.05
334000	317327	8.8520	54476.	3.384	1108.1	2.2	5.0	17.01
336000	319132	8.8467	54651.	3.261	1109.6	2.1	5.2	16.98
338000	320935	8.8414	54824.	3.142	1111.0	2.1	5.4	16.94
340000	322738	8.8361	54996.	3.029* 14	1112.4	2.0 - 1	5.6 * 3	16.91
342000	324539	8.8309	55166.	2.920	1113.8	1.9	5.8	16.87
344000	326340	8.8256	55335.	2.815	1115.2	1.9	6.0	16.84
346000	328139	8.8203	55502.	2.714	1116.5	1.8	6.2	16.80
348000	329938	8.8151	55668.	2.617	1117.9	1.7	6.5	16.77
350000	331735	8.8098	55832.	2.524	1119.2	1.7	6.7	16.74
352000	333531	8.8046	55996.	2.434	1120.5	1.6	6.9	16.70
354000	335326	8.7993	56158.	2.348	1121.8	1.6	7.2	16.67
356000	337120	8.7941	56319.	2.265	1123.0	1.5	7.5	16.64
358000	338913	8.7888	56478.	2.186	1124.3	1.5	7.7	16.61
360000	340705	8.7836	56637.	2.109* 14	1125.5	1.4 - 1	8.0 * 3	16.57
362000	342496	8.7784	56795.	2.036	1126.8	1.4	8.3	16.54
364000	344286	8.7732	56951.	1.965	1128.0	1.3	8.6	16.51
366000	346074	8.7679	57107.	1.897	1129.2	1.3	8.9	16.48
368000	347862	8.7627	57262.	1.831	1130.4	1.2	9.2	16.45
370000	349648	8.7575	57417.	1.768	1131.6	1.2	9.6	16.42
372000	351434	8.7523	57570.	1.707	1132.7	1.1	9.9	16.39
374000	353218	8.7471	57723.	1.648	1133.9	1.1	1.0 * 4	16.36
376000	355002	8.7419	57875.	1.592	1135.1	1.1	1.1	16.33
378000	356784	8.7367	58027.	1.538	1136.2	1.0	1.1	16.30
380000	358565	8.7315	58178.	1.485* 14	1137.4	1.0 - 1	1.1 * 4	16.27
382000	360346	8.7263	58329.	1.435	1138.5	0.9	1.2	16.24
384000	362125	8.7212	58480.	1.386	1139.6	0.9	1.2	16.21
386000	363903	8.7160	58630.	1.339	1140.7	0.9	1.3	16.18
388000	365680	8.7108	58780.	1.294	1141.9	0.8	1.3	16.15
390000	367456	8.7057	58930.	1.251	1143.0	0.8	1.4	16.13
392000	369231	8.7005	59079.	1.209	1144.1	0.8	1.4	16.10
394000	371005	8.6953	59229.	1.169	1145.2	0.7	1.4	16.07
396000	372778	8.6902	59378.	1.130	1146.3	0.7	1.5	16.04
398000	374549	8.6851	59528.	1.092	1147.4	0.7	1.5	16.01
400000	376320	8.6799	59678.	1.056* 14	1148.5	7.2 - 2	1.6 * 4	15.98
402000	378090	8.6748	59828.	1.021	1149.6	6.9	1.7	15.96
404000	379858	8.6696	59978.	9.874* 13	1150.7	6.7	1.7	15.93
406000	381626	8.6645	60128.	9.549	1151.8	6.5	1.8	15.90
408000	383392	8.6594	60279.	9.236	1152.9	6.3	1.8	15.87
410000	385158	8.6543	60430.	8.934	1154.0	6.1	1.9	15.84
412000	386922	8.6492	60582.	8.642	1155.1	5.9	2.0	15.81
414000	388686	8.6441	60734.	8.361	1156.2	5.7	2.0	15.79
416000	390448	8.6390	60887.	8.090	1157.3	5.5	2.1	15.76
418000	392210	8.6339	61041.	7.828	1158.5	5.4	2.2	15.73
420000	393970	8.6288	61195.	7.575* 13	1159.6	5.2 - 2	2.2 * 4	15.70
422000	395729	8.6237	61350.	7.331	1160.7	5.0	2.3	15.67
424000	397487	8.6186	61506.	7.096	1161.8	4.9	2.4	15.64
426000	399245	8.6135	61663.	6.868	1163.0	4.7	2.5	15.61
428000	401001	8.6084	61821.	6.649	1164.1	4.6	2.5	15.58
430000	402756	8.6033	61980.	6.437	1165.3	4.4	2.6	15.55
432000	404510	8.5983	62140.	6.232	1166.4	4.3	2.7	15.52
434000	406263	8.5932	62302.	6.035	1167.6	4.2	2.8	15.49
436000	408015	8.5882	62464.	5.844	1168.8	4.0	2.9	15.46
438000	409766	8.5831	62628.	5.659	1170.0	3.9	3.0	15.43
440000	411516	8.5780	62794.	5.481* 13	1171.2	3.8 - 2	3.1 * 4	15.40
442000	413265	8.5730	62961.	5.309	1172.4	3.7	3.2	15.37
444000	415013	8.5680	63129.	5.143	1173.6	3.6	3.3	15.34
446000	416760	8.5629	63299.	4.983	1174.8	3.5	3.4	15.31
448000	418505	8.5579	63471.	4.828	1176.1	3.4	3.5	15.28
450000	420250	8.5529	63644.	4.678	1177.4	3.3	3.6	15.25
452000	421994	8.5478	63820.	4.533	1178.6	3.2	3.7	15.21
454000	423737	8.5428	63997.	4.393	1179.9	3.1	3.8	15.18
456000	425476	8.5378	64176.	4.258	1181.2	3.0	4.0	15.15
458000	427219	8.5328	64357.	4.127	1182.5	2.9	4.1	15.12
460000	428959	8.5278	64541.	4.001* 13	1183.9	2.8 - 2	4.2 * 4	15.08
462000	430698	8.5228	64727.	3.879	1185.2	2.7	4.4	15.05
464000	432435	8.5178	64915.	3.761	1186.6	2.6	4.5	15.02
466000	434172	8.5128	65105.	3.647	1188.0	2.6	4.6	14.98
468000	435907	8.5078	65298.	3.536	1189.4	2.5	4.8	14.95
470000	437642	8.5028	65493.	3.430	1190.8	2.4	4.9	14.91
472000	439376	8.4978	65691.	3.327	1192.3	2.3	5.1	14.88
474000	441108	8.4929	65892.	3.227	1193.7	2.3	5.2	14.84
476000	442840	8.4879	66095.	3.130	1195.2	2.2	5.4	14.80
478000	444570	8.4829	66301.	3.037	1196.8	2.2	5.6	14.77

Table II  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		H (m)	Z (m)	Accel. due to gravity g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	Pressure scale height H <sub>p</sub> (m)	Number density n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	Particle speed V (m/s)	Collision frequency $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	Mean free path L (m)	Molecular weight M (kg/kmol)
H (m)	Z (m)									
480000	446300	8.4780	66511.	2.947* 13	1199.3	2.1 - 2	5.7 * 4	14.73		
482000	448028	8.4730	66723.	2.860	1199.8	2.0	5.9	14.69		
484000	449756	8.4680	66938.	2.775	1201.4	2.0	6.1	14.65		
486000	451484	8.4631	67157.	2.694	1203.0	1.9	6.3	14.61		
488000	453208	8.4582	67379.	2.615	1204.7	1.9	6.5	14.58		
490000	454932	8.4532	67604.	2.538	1206.3	1.8	6.7	14.54		
492000	456656	8.4483	67833.	2.464	1208.0	1.8	6.9	14.50		
494000	458378	8.4434	68065.	2.393	1209.7	1.7	7.1	14.46		
496000	460100	8.4384	68301.	2.324	1211.5	1.7	7.3	14.41		
498000	461820	8.4335	68541.	2.257	1213.2	1.6	7.5	14.37		
500000	463540	8.4286	68785.	2.192* 13	1215.0	1.6 - 2	7.7 * 4	14.33		
505000	467834	8.4163	69411.	2.039	1219.7	1.5	8.3	14.22		
510000	472122	8.4041	70064.	1.897	1224.5	1.4	8.9	14.11		
515000	476404	8.3918	70743.	1.767	1229.5	1.3	9.6	14.00		
520000	480679	8.3796	71455.	1.647	1234.6	1.2	1.0 * 5	13.88		
525000	484949	8.3675	72196.	1.536	1240.3	1.1	1.1	13.76		
530000	489212	8.3553	72970.	1.434	1246.0	1.1	1.2	13.63		
535000	493469	8.3432	73778.	1.339	1252.0	9.9 - 3	1.3	13.50		
540000	497719	8.3311	74622.	1.252	1258.2	9.3	1.3	13.37		
545000	501964	8.3190	75504.	1.171	1264.7	8.8	1.4	13.23		
550000	506202	8.3070	76427.	1.097* 13	1271.5	8.3 - 3	1.5 * 5	13.09		
555000	510435	8.2950	77390.	1.028	1278.6	7.8	1.6	12.95		
560000	514661	8.2830	78397.	9.638* 12	1285.9	7.3	1.8	12.80		
565000	518881	8.2710	79450.	9.046	1293.6	6.9	1.9	12.65		
570000	523095	8.2591	80550.	8.498	1301.6	6.5	2.0	12.49		
575000	527303	8.2472	81699.	7.990	1309.9	6.2	2.1	12.34		
580000	531505	8.2353	82898.	7.519	1318.5	5.9	2.2	12.18		
585000	535701	8.2234	84151.	7.082	1327.5	5.6	2.4	12.01		
590000	539890	8.2116	85458.	6.676	1336.8	5.3	2.5	11.85		
595000	544074	8.1998	86822.	6.299	1346.4	5.0	2.7	11.68		
600000	548252	8.1880	88244.	5.950* 12	1356.4	4.8 - 3	2.8 * 5	11.51		
605000	552424	8.1763	89726.	5.624	1366.8	4.6	3.0	11.33		
610000	556589	8.1645	91269.	5.322	1377.5	4.3	3.2	11.16		
615000	560749	8.1528	92875.	5.041	1388.6	4.1	3.4	10.98		
620000	564903	8.1411	94546.	4.779	1400.0	4.0	3.5	10.80		
625000	569051	8.1295	96283.	4.535	1411.8	3.8	3.7	10.62		
630000	573193	8.1178	98087.	4.307	1424.0	3.6	3.9	10.44		
635000	577329	8.1062	99959.	4.095	1436.4	3.5	4.1	10.26		
640000	581459	8.0947	101900.	3.897	1449.3	3.3	4.3	10.08		
645000	585583	8.0831	103911.	3.712	1462.5	3.2	4.6	9.90		
650000	589701	8.0716	105992.	3.540* 12	1476.0	3.1 - 3	4.8 * 5	9.72		
655000	593814	8.0601	108144.	3.378	1489.8	3.0	5.0	9.54		
660000	597920	8.0486	110366.	3.227	1504.0	2.9	5.2	9.36		
665000	602021	8.0371	112660.	3.085	1518.5	2.8	5.5	9.18		
670000	606116	8.0257	115023.	2.953	1533.2	2.7	5.7	9.01		
675000	610205	8.0143	117457.	2.828	1548.2	2.6	6.0	8.83		
680000	614288	8.0029	119959.	2.712	1563.5	2.5	6.2	8.66		
685000	618365	7.9915	122529.	2.602	1579.1	2.4	6.5	8.49		
690000	622437	7.9802	125165.	2.499	1594.8	2.4	6.8	8.32		
695000	626503	7.9689	127866.	2.402	1610.8	2.3	7.0	8.16		
700000	630563	7.9576	130630.	2.311* 12	1627.0	2.2 - 3	7.3 * 5	8.00		
705000	634617	7.9463	133453.	2.225	1643.3	2.2	7.6	7.84		
710000	638666	7.9351	136335.	2.144	1659.8	2.1	7.9	7.69		
715000	642709	7.9239	139271.	2.068	1676.4	2.1	8.2	7.53		
720000	646746	7.9127	142259.	1.996	1693.1	2.0	8.5	7.39		
725000	650778	7.9015	145296.	1.928	1709.8	2.0	8.8	7.24		
730000	654803	7.8904	148378.	1.863	1726.6	1.9	9.1	7.10		
735000	658824	7.8792	151500.	1.802	1743.5	1.9	9.4	6.96		
740000	662838	7.8681	154660.	1.744	1760.3	1.8	9.7	6.83		
745000	666847	7.8571	157853.	1.689	1777.2	1.8	1.0 * 6	6.70		
750000	670850	7.8460	161074.	1.637* 12	1793.9	1.7 - 3	1.0 * 6	6.58		
755000	674848	7.8350	164320.	1.587	1810.6	1.7	1.1	6.46		
760000	678840	7.8240	167585.	1.540	1827.3	1.7	1.1	6.34		
765000	682826	7.8130	170865.	1.495	1843.8	1.6	1.1	6.23		
770000	686807	7.8020	174156.	1.453	1860.1	1.6	1.2	6.12		
775000	690782	7.7911	177452.	1.412	1876.3	1.6	1.2	6.01		
780000	694751	7.7802	180750.	1.373	1892.4	1.5	1.2	5.91		
785000	698715	7.7693	184044.	1.336	1908.2	1.5	1.3	5.81		
790000	702674	7.7584	187331.	1.300	1923.8	1.5	1.3	5.72		
795000	706627	7.7476	190605.	1.266	1939.2	1.5	1.3	5.63		
800000	710574	7.7368	193862.	1.234* 12	1954.3	1.4 - 3	1.4 * 6	5.54		
805000	714516	7.7259	197100.	1.203	1969.2	1.4	1.4	5.46		
810000	718452	7.7152	200312.	1.173	1983.8	1.4	1.4	5.38		
815000	722383	7.7045	203497.	1.144	1998.1	1.4	1.5	5.30		
820000	726309	7.6937	206650.	1.117	2012.1	1.3	1.5	5.23		
825000	730229	7.6830	209768.	1.090	2025.8	1.3	1.5	5.16		
830000	734143	7.6723	212849.	1.065	2039.2	1.3	1.6	5.09		
835000	738052	7.6616	215887.	1.040	2052.3	1.3	1.6	5.03		
840000	741956	7.6510	218883.	1.016	2065.1	1.2	1.7	4.96		
845000	745854	7.6404	221834.	9.937* 11	2077.5	1.2	1.7	4.91		

Table II  
 Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Z (m)	Accel. due to gravity g (m/s <sup>2</sup> )	Pressure scale height H <sub>p</sub> (m)	Number density n (m <sup>-3</sup> )	Particle speed V (m/s)	Collision frequency $\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	Mean free path L (m)	Molecular weight M (kg/kmol)
H (m)									
850000		749747	7.6298	224737.	9.717* 11	2089.6	1.2 - 3	1.7 * 6	4.85
855000		753634	7.6192	227591.	9.504	2101.4	1.2	1.8	4.79
860000		757516	7.6087	230395.	9.299	2112.8	1.2	1.8	4.74
865000		761393	7.5981	233146.	9.100	2123.9	1.1	1.9	4.69
870000		765264	7.5876	235845.	8.908	2134.7	1.1	1.9	4.65
875000		769130	7.5771	238489.	8.723	2145.1	1.1	1.9	4.60
880000		772991	7.5667	241080.	8.543	2155.3	1.1	2.0	4.56
885000		776846	7.5562	243615.	8.368	2165.1	1.1	2.0	4.52
890000		780696	7.5458	246096.	8.199	2174.6	1.1	2.1	4.48
895000		784541	7.5354	248522.	8.035	2183.8	1.0	2.1	4.44
900000		788380	7.5250	250894.	7.876* 11	2192.6	1.0 - 3	2.1 * 6	4.40
905000		792214	7.5146	253211.	7.721	2201.2	1.0	2.2	4.37
910000		796043	7.5043	255475.	7.571	2209.5	9.9 - 4	2.2	4.34
915000		799866	7.4940	257686.	7.425	2217.5	9.7	2.3	4.31
920000		803685	7.4837	259844.	7.282	2225.3	9.6	2.3	4.28
925000		807498	7.4734	261951.	7.144	2232.8	9.4	2.4	4.25
930000		811305	7.4632	264008.	7.010	2240.0	9.3	2.4	4.22
935000		815108	7.4529	266016.	6.879	2246.9	9.1	2.5	4.19
940000		818905	7.4427	267975.	6.751	2253.6	9.0	2.5	4.17
945000		822697	7.4325	269887.	6.627	2260.1	8.9	2.5	4.14
950000		826484	7.4224	271754.	6.505* 11	2266.4	8.7 - 4	2.6 * 6	4.12
955000		830266	7.4122	273576.	6.387	2272.4	8.6	2.6	4.10
960000		834043	7.4021	275355.	6.272	2278.2	8.5	2.7	4.08
965000		837814	7.3920	277092.	6.159	2283.8	8.3	2.7	4.06
970000		841580	7.3819	278790.	6.050	2289.2	8.2	2.8	4.04
975000		845342	7.3718	280448.	5.942	2294.5	8.1	2.8	4.02
980000		849098	7.3618	282068.	5.838	2299.5	7.9	2.9	4.00
985000		852849	7.3518	283653.	5.735	2304.4	7.8	2.9	3.99
990000		856594	7.3418	285202.	5.636	2309.1	7.7	3.0	3.97
995000		860335	7.3318	286719.	5.538	2313.7	7.6	3.1	3.96
1000000		864071	7.3218	288203.	5.442* 11	2318.1	7.5 - 4	3.1 * 6	3.94

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity	
H (m)	Z (m)		$\mu$ (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ (J/m · s · K)	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
-5000	-4996	358.97	1.9421 - 5	1.0853 * 0	1.0050 - 5	6.8872 - 1	2.7880 - 5	1.0992 * 0
-4950	-4946	358.79	1.9406	1.0845	1.0096	6.9117	2.7856	1.0983
-4900	-4896	358.61	1.9391	1.0836	1.0132	6.9363	2.7831	1.0973
-4850	-4846	358.43	1.9377	1.0828	1.0168	6.9610	2.7806	1.0963
-4800	-4796	358.24	1.9362	1.0820	1.0204	6.9858	2.7781	1.0953
-4750	-4746	358.06	1.9347	1.0811	1.0241	7.0108	2.7756	1.0943
-4700	-4697	357.88	1.9332	1.0803	1.0277	7.0358	2.7732	1.0934
-4650	-4647	357.70	1.9317	1.0795	1.0314	7.0610	2.7707	1.0924
-4600	-4597	357.51	1.9302	1.0786	1.0351	7.0863	2.7682	1.0914
-4550	-4547	357.33	1.9287	1.0778	1.0388	7.1116	2.7657	1.0904
-4500	-4497	357.15	1.9272	1.0770	1.0425	7.1371	2.7632	1.0894
-4450	-4447	356.97	1.9257	1.0761	1.0463	7.1628	2.7607	1.0885
-4400	-4397	356.78	1.9242	1.0753	1.0500	7.1885	2.7582	1.0875
-4350	-4347	356.60	1.9227	1.0745	1.0538	7.2144	2.7558	1.0865
-4300	-4297	356.42	1.9212	1.0736	1.0576	7.2403	2.7533	1.0855
-4250	-4247	356.23	1.9197	1.0728	1.0614	7.2664	2.7508	1.0845
-4200	-4197	356.05	1.9182	1.0719	1.0653	7.2926	2.7483	1.0836
-4150	-4147	355.87	1.9167	1.0711	1.0691	7.3190	2.7458	1.0826
-4100	-4097	355.68	1.9152	1.0703	1.0730	7.3454	2.7433	1.0816
-4050	-4047	355.50	1.9137	1.0694	1.0768	7.3720	2.7408	1.0806
-4000	-3997	355.31	1.9122	1.0686	1.0807	7.3987	2.7383	1.0796
-3950	-3948	355.13	1.9107	1.0678	1.0847	7.4255	2.7358	1.0786
-3900	-3898	354.95	1.9092	1.0669	1.0886	7.4525	2.7333	1.0777
-3850	-3848	354.76	1.9077	1.0661	1.0926	7.4795	2.7308	1.0767
-3800	-3798	354.58	1.9062	1.0652	1.0965	7.5067	2.7283	1.0757
-3750	-3748	354.39	1.9047	1.0644	1.1005	7.5340	2.7258	1.0747
-3700	-3698	354.21	1.9032	1.0635	1.1045	7.5615	2.7233	1.0737
-3650	-3648	354.03	1.9017	1.0627	1.1086	7.5890	2.7208	1.0727
-3600	-3598	353.84	1.9002	1.0619	1.1126	7.6167	2.7183	1.0718
-3550	-3548	353.66	1.8986	1.0610	1.1167	7.6446	2.7158	1.0708
-3500	-3498	353.47	1.8971	1.0602	1.1207	7.6725	2.7133	1.0698
-3450	-3448	353.29	1.8956	1.0593	1.1249	7.7006	2.7108	1.0688
-3400	-3398	353.10	1.8941	1.0585	1.1290	7.7288	2.7083	1.0678
-3350	-3348	352.92	1.8926	1.0576	1.1331	7.7572	2.7058	1.0668
-3300	-3298	352.73	1.8911	1.0568	1.1373	7.7857	2.7033	1.0658
-3250	-3248	352.55	1.8896	1.0559	1.1415	7.8143	2.7008	1.0648
-3200	-3198	352.36	1.8880	1.0551	1.1457	7.8430	2.6983	1.0639
-3150	-3148	352.18	1.8865	1.0542	1.1499	7.8719	2.6958	1.0629
-3100	-3098	351.99	1.8850	1.0534	1.1541	7.9009	2.6933	1.0619
-3050	-3049	351.81	1.8835	1.0525	1.1584	7.9301	2.6908	1.0609
-3000	-2999	351.62	1.8820	1.0517	1.1626	7.9594	2.6883	1.0599
-2950	-2949	351.43	1.8805	1.0508	1.1669	7.9888	2.6858	1.0589
-2900	-2899	351.25	1.8789	1.0500	1.1713	8.0184	2.6833	1.0579
-2850	-2849	351.06	1.8774	1.0491	1.1756	8.0481	2.6808	1.0569
-2800	-2799	350.88	1.8759	1.0483	1.1800	8.0779	2.6782	1.0559
-2750	-2749	350.69	1.8744	1.0474	1.1843	8.1079	2.6757	1.0549
-2700	-2699	350.50	1.8728	1.0466	1.1887	8.1380	2.6732	1.0540
-2650	-2649	350.32	1.8713	1.0457	1.1932	8.1683	2.6707	1.0530
-2600	-2599	350.13	1.8698	1.0449	1.1976	8.1987	2.6682	1.0520
-2550	-2549	349.94	1.8683	1.0440	1.2021	8.2293	2.6657	1.0510
-2500	-2499	349.76	1.8667	1.0432	1.2066	8.2600	2.6631	1.0500
-2450	-2449	349.57	1.8652	1.0423	1.2111	8.2908	2.6606	1.0490
-2400	-2399	349.38	1.8637	1.0415	1.2156	8.3218	2.6581	1.0480
-2350	-2349	349.20	1.8622	1.0406	1.2201	8.3530	2.6556	1.0470
-2300	-2299	349.01	1.8606	1.0398	1.2247	8.3843	2.6531	1.0460
-2250	-2249	348.82	1.8591	1.0389	1.2293	8.4157	2.6505	1.0450
-2200	-2199	348.64	1.8576	1.0381	1.2339	8.4473	2.6480	1.0440
-2150	-2149	348.45	1.8560	1.0372	1.2386	8.4790	2.6455	1.0430
-2100	-2099	348.26	1.8545	1.0363	1.2432	8.5109	2.6430	1.0420
-2050	-2049	348.07	1.8530	1.0355	1.2479	8.5430	2.6404	1.0410
-2000	-1999	347.89	1.8514	1.0346	1.2526	8.5752	2.6379	1.0400
-1950	-1949	347.70	1.8499	1.0338	1.2573	8.6075	2.6354	1.0390
-1900	-1899	347.51	1.8484	1.0329	1.2621	8.6400	2.6329	1.0381
-1850	-1849	347.32	1.8468	1.0321	1.2668	8.6727	2.6303	1.0371
-1800	-1799	347.13	1.8453	1.0312	1.2716	8.7055	2.6278	1.0361
-1750	-1750	346.95	1.8438	1.0303	1.2765	8.7385	2.6253	1.0351
-1700	-1700	346.76	1.8422	1.0295	1.2813	8.7716	2.6227	1.0341
-1650	-1650	346.57	1.8407	1.0286	1.2862	8.8049	2.6202	1.0331
-1600	-1600	346.38	1.8391	1.0278	1.2910	8.8384	2.6177	1.0321
-1550	-1550	346.19	1.8376	1.0269	1.2960	8.8720	2.6152	1.0311
-1500	-1500	346.00	1.8360	1.0260	1.3009	8.9058	2.6126	1.0301
-1450	-1450	345.81	1.8345	1.0252	1.3059	8.9398	2.6101	1.0291
-1400	-1400	345.63	1.8330	1.0243	1.3108	8.9739	2.6076	1.0281
-1350	-1350	345.44	1.8314	1.0234	1.3158	9.0081	2.6050	1.0271
-1300	-1300	345.25	1.8299	1.0226	1.3209	9.0426	2.6025	1.0261
-1250	-1250	345.06	1.8283	1.0217	1.3259	9.0772	2.5999	1.0251
-1200	-1200	344.87	1.8268	1.0208	1.3310	9.1120	2.5974	1.0241
-1150	-1150	344.68	1.8252	1.0200	1.3361	9.1469	2.5949	1.0231
-1100	-1100	344.49	1.8237	1.0191	1.3411	9.1820	2.5923	1.0221
-1050	-1050	344.30	1.8221	1.0182	1.3464	9.2173	2.5898	1.0211

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity						
Z (m)	H (m)		$\mu$ ( $\text{N} \cdot \text{s}/\text{m}^2$ )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ ( $\text{m}^2/\text{s}$ )	$\eta/\eta_0$	$k$ ( $\text{J}/\text{m} \cdot \text{s} \cdot \text{K}$ )	$k/k_0$					
-5000	-5004	356.99	1.9422	1.0854	0	1.0058	5	6.8853	-1	2.7882	-5	1.0993	0
-4950	-4904	356.60	1.9407	1.0843	0	1.0053	5	6.9098	-1	2.7858	-5	1.0983	0
-4900	-4854	356.22	1.9393	1.0833	0	1.0049	5	6.9344	-1	2.7833	-5	1.0974	0
-4850	-4804	355.84	1.9378	1.0825	0	1.0045	5	6.9592	-1	2.7808	-5	1.0964	0
-4800	-4754	355.46	1.9363	1.0820	0	1.0041	5	6.9840	-1	2.7783	-5	1.0954	0
-4750	-4704	355.09	1.9348	1.0812	0	1.0038	5	7.0090	-1	2.7758	-5	1.0944	0
-4700	-4654	354.71	1.9333	1.0804	0	1.0034	5	7.0341	-1	2.7733	-5	1.0934	0
-4650	-4603	354.33	1.9318	1.0795	0	1.0031	5	7.0593	-1	2.7708	-5	1.0925	0
-4600	-4553	353.95	1.9303	1.0787	0	1.0029	5	7.0846	-1	2.7684	-5	1.0915	0
-4550	-4503	353.57	1.9288	1.0779	0	1.0026	5	7.1100	-1	2.7659	-5	1.0905	0
-4500	-4453	353.19	1.9273	1.0770	0	1.0023	5	7.1355	-1	2.7634	-5	1.0895	0
-4450	-4403	352.81	1.9258	1.0762	0	1.0021	5	7.1612	-1	2.7609	-5	1.0885	0
-4400	-4353	352.43	1.9243	1.0753	0	1.0019	5	7.1869	-1	2.7584	-5	1.0875	0
-4350	-4303	352.05	1.9228	1.0745	0	1.0017	5	7.2128	-1	2.7559	-5	1.0866	0
-4300	-4253	351.67	1.9213	1.0737	0	1.0015	5	7.2388	-1	2.7534	-5	1.0856	0
-4250	-4203	351.29	1.9198	1.0728	0	1.0012	5	7.2649	-1	2.7509	-5	1.0846	0
-4200	-4153	350.91	1.9183	1.0720	0	1.0010	5	7.2912	-1	2.7484	-5	1.0836	0
-4150	-4103	350.53	1.9168	1.0712	0	1.0008	5	7.3175	-1	2.7459	-5	1.0826	0
-4100	-4053	350.15	1.9153	1.0703	0	1.0006	5	7.3440	-1	2.7434	-5	1.0816	0
-4050	-4003	349.77	1.9138	1.0695	0	1.0004	5	7.3706	-1	2.7409	-5	1.0807	0
-4000	-3953	349.39	1.9123	1.0686	0	1.0002	5	7.3973	-1	2.7384	-5	1.0797	0
-3950	-3903	349.01	1.9108	1.0678	0	1.0001	5	7.4242	-1	2.7359	-5	1.0787	0
-3900	-3853	348.63	1.9093	1.0669	0	1.0000	5	7.4512	-1	2.7334	-5	1.0777	0
-3850	-3803	348.25	1.9078	1.0661	0	1.0000	5	7.4783	-1	2.7309	-5	1.0767	0
-3800	-3753	347.87	1.9063	1.0653	0	1.0000	5	7.5055	-1	2.7284	-5	1.0757	0
-3750	-3703	347.49	1.9048	1.0644	0	1.0000	5	7.5328	-1	2.7259	-5	1.0748	0
-3700	-3653	347.11	1.9032	1.0636	0	1.0000	5	7.5603	-1	2.7234	-5	1.0738	0
-3650	-3603	346.73	1.9017	1.0627	0	1.0000	5	7.5879	-1	2.7209	-5	1.0728	0
-3600	-3553	346.35	1.9002	1.0619	0	1.0000	5	7.6156	-1	2.7184	-5	1.0718	0
-3550	-3503	345.97	1.8987	1.0610	0	1.0000	5	7.6435	-1	2.7159	-5	1.0708	0
-3500	-3453	345.59	1.8972	1.0602	0	1.0000	5	7.6715	-1	2.7134	-5	1.0698	0
-3450	-3403	345.21	1.8957	1.0594	0	1.0000	5	7.6996	-1	2.7109	-5	1.0688	0
-3400	-3353	344.83	1.8942	1.0585	0	1.0000	5	7.7278	-1	2.7084	-5	1.0678	0
-3350	-3303	344.45	1.8926	1.0577	0	1.0000	5	7.7562	-1	2.7059	-5	1.0669	0
-3300	-3253	344.07	1.8911	1.0568	0	1.0000	5	7.7847	-1	2.7034	-5	1.0659	0
-3250	-3203	343.69	1.8896	1.0560	0	1.0000	5	7.8133	-1	2.7009	-5	1.0649	0
-3200	-3153	343.31	1.8881	1.0551	0	1.0000	5	7.8421	-1	2.6984	-5	1.0639	0
-3150	-3103	342.93	1.8866	1.0543	0	1.0000	5	7.8710	-1	2.6959	-5	1.0629	0
-3100	-3053	342.55	1.8851	1.0534	0	1.0000	5	7.9001	-1	2.6934	-5	1.0619	0
-3050	-3003	342.17	1.8835	1.0526	0	1.0000	5	7.9292	-1	2.6909	-5	1.0609	0
-3000	-2953	341.79	1.8820	1.0517	0	1.0000	5	7.9586	-1	2.6884	-5	1.0599	0
-2950	-2903	341.41	1.8805	1.0509	0	1.0000	5	7.9880	-1	2.6858	-5	1.0589	0
-2900	-2853	341.03	1.8790	1.0500	0	1.0000	5	8.0175	-1	2.6833	-5	1.0579	0
-2850	-2803	340.65	1.8775	1.0492	0	1.0000	5	8.0473	-1	2.6808	-5	1.0570	0
-2800	-2753	340.27	1.8759	1.0483	0	1.0000	5	8.0772	-1	2.6783	-5	1.0560	0
-2750	-2703	339.89	1.8744	1.0475	0	1.0000	5	8.1072	-1	2.6758	-5	1.0550	0
-2700	-2653	339.51	1.8729	1.0466	0	1.0000	5	8.1374	-1	2.6733	-5	1.0540	0
-2650	-2603	339.13	1.8714	1.0458	0	1.0000	5	8.1676	-1	2.6707	-5	1.0530	0
-2600	-2553	338.75	1.8698	1.0449	0	1.0000	5	8.1975	-1	2.6682	-5	1.0520	0
-2550	-2503	338.37	1.8683	1.0441	0	1.0000	5	8.2287	-1	2.6657	-5	1.0510	0
-2500	-2453	337.99	1.8668	1.0432	0	1.0000	5	8.2594	-1	2.6632	-5	1.0500	0
-2450	-2403	337.61	1.8652	1.0423	0	1.0000	5	8.2903	-1	2.6607	-5	1.0490	0
-2400	-2353	337.23	1.8637	1.0415	0	1.0000	5	8.3213	-1	2.6581	-5	1.0480	0
-2350	-2303	336.85	1.8622	1.0406	0	1.0000	5	8.3524	-1	2.6556	-5	1.0470	0
-2300	-2253	336.47	1.8607	1.0398	0	1.0000	5	8.3838	-1	2.6531	-5	1.0460	0
-2250	-2203	336.09	1.8591	1.0389	0	1.0000	5	8.4152	-1	2.6506	-5	1.0450	0
-2200	-2153	335.71	1.8576	1.0381	0	1.0000	5	8.4468	-1	2.6481	-5	1.0440	0
-2150	-2103	335.33	1.8561	1.0372	0	1.0000	5	8.4786	-1	2.6455	-5	1.0430	0
-2100	-2053	334.95	1.8545	1.0364	0	1.0000	5	8.5105	-1	2.6430	-5	1.0420	0
-2050	-2003	334.57	1.8530	1.0355	0	1.0000	5	8.5426	-1	2.6405	-5	1.0411	0
-2000	-1953	334.19	1.8515	1.0346	0	1.0000	5	8.5748	-1	2.6380	-5	1.0401	0
-1950	-1903	333.81	1.8499	1.0338	0	1.0000	5	8.6071	-1	2.6354	-5	1.0391	0
-1900	-1853	333.43	1.8484	1.0329	0	1.0000	5	8.6397	-1	2.6329	-5	1.0381	0
-1850	-1803	333.05	1.8468	1.0321	0	1.0000	5	8.6724	-1	2.6304	-5	1.0371	0
-1800	-1753	332.67	1.8453	1.0312	0	1.0000	5	8.7052	-1	2.6278	-5	1.0361	0
-1750	-1703	332.29	1.8438	1.0303	0	1.0000	5	8.7382	-1	2.6253	-5	1.0351	0
-1700	-1653	331.91	1.8422	1.0295	0	1.0000	5	8.7713	-1	2.6228	-5	1.0341	0
-1650	-1603	331.53	1.8407	1.0286	0	1.0000	5	8.8047	-1	2.6202	-5	1.0331	0
-1600	-1553	331.15	1.8391	1.0278	0	1.0000	5	8.8381	-1	2.6177	-5	1.0321	0
-1550	-1503	330.77	1.8376	1.0269	0	1.0000	5	8.8718	-1	2.6152	-5	1.0311	0
-1500	-1453	330.39	1.8361	1.0260	0	1.0000	5	8.9056	-1	2.6126	-5	1.0301	0
-1450	-1403	329.91	1.8345	1.0252	0	1.0000	5	8.9395	-1	2.6101	-5	1.0291	0
-1400	-1353	329.53	1.8330	1.0243	0	1.0000	5	8.9737	-1	2.6076	-5	1.0281	0
-1350	-1303	329.15	1.8314	1.0234	0	1.0000	5	9.0079	-1	2.6050	-5	1.0271	0
-1300	-1253	328.77	1.8299	1.0225	0	1.0000	5	9.0424	-1	2.6025	-5	1.0261	0
-1250	-1203	328.39	1.8283	1.0217	0	1.0000	5	9.0770	-1	2.6000	-5	1.0251	0
-1200	-1153	328.01	1.8268	1.0209	0	1.0000	5	9.1118	-1	2.5974	-5	1.0241	0
-1150	-1103	327.63	1.8252	1.0200	0	1.0000	5	9.1468	-1	2.5949	-5	1.0231	0
-1100	-1053	327.25	1.8237	1.0191	0	1.0000	5	9.1819	-1	2.5923	-5	1.0221	0
-1050	-1003	326.87	1.8221	1.0183	0	1.0000	5	9.2172	-1	2.5898	-5	1.0211	0

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Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity							
H (m)	Z (m)		$\mu$ (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ (J/m · s · K)	$\kappa/\kappa_0$						
-1000	-1000	344.11	1.8206	-5	1.0174	0	1.3516	-5	9.2528	-1	2.5872	-5	1.0201	0
-950	-950	343.92	1.8190		1.0165		1.3568		9.2884		2.5847		1.0191	
-900	-900	343.73	1.8175		1.0156		1.3620		9.3243		2.5822		1.0181	
-850	-850	343.54	1.8159		1.0148		1.3673		9.3602		2.5796		1.0171	
-800	-800	343.35	1.8144		1.0139		1.3726		9.3964		2.5771		1.0160	
-750	-750	343.16	1.8128		1.0130		1.3779		9.4327		2.5745		1.0150	
-700	-700	342.97	1.8113		1.0122		1.3832		9.4693		2.5720		1.0140	
-650	-650	342.78	1.8097		1.0113		1.3886		9.5060		2.5694		1.0130	
-600	-600	342.59	1.8081		1.0104		1.3939		9.5429		2.5669		1.0120	
-550	-550	342.40	1.8066		1.0096		1.3994		9.5799		2.5643		1.0110	
-500	-500	342.21	1.8050	-5	1.0087	0	1.4048	-5	9.6172	-1	2.5618	-5	1.0100	0
-450	-450	342.02	1.8035		1.0078		1.4103		9.6546		2.5592		1.0090	
-400	-400	341.83	1.8019		1.0069		1.4158		9.6922		2.5567		1.0080	
-350	-350	341.63	1.8003		1.0061		1.4213		9.7300		2.5541		1.0070	
-300	-300	341.44	1.7988		1.0052		1.4268		9.7680		2.5516		1.0060	
-250	-250	341.25	1.7972		1.0043		1.4324		9.8062		2.5490		1.0050	
-200	-200	341.06	1.7956		1.0035		1.4380		9.8446		2.5465		1.0040	
-150	-150	340.87	1.7941		1.0026		1.4437		9.8831		2.5439		1.0030	
-100	-100	340.68	1.7925		1.0017		1.4493		9.9219		2.5413		1.0020	
-50	-50	340.49	1.7909		1.0008		1.4550		9.9606		2.5388		1.0010	
0	0	340.29	1.7894	-5	1.0000	0	1.4607	-5	1.0000	0	2.5362	-5	1.0000	0
50	50	340.10	1.7878		9.9912	-1	1.4665		1.0039		2.5337		9.9899	-1
100	100	339.91	1.7862		9.9824		1.4722		1.0078		2.5311		9.9798	
150	150	339.72	1.7847		9.9736		1.4780		1.0118		2.5286		9.9697	
200	200	339.53	1.7831		9.9649		1.4839		1.0158		2.5260		9.9596	
250	250	339.33	1.7815		9.9561		1.4897		1.0198		2.5234		9.9495	
300	300	339.14	1.7800		9.9473		1.4956		1.0238		2.5209		9.9394	
350	350	338.95	1.7784		9.9385		1.5015		1.0279		2.5183		9.9293	
400	400	338.76	1.7768		9.9297		1.5075		1.0320		2.5157		9.9191	
450	450	338.56	1.7752		9.9209		1.5135		1.0361		2.5132		9.9090	
500	500	338.37	1.7737	-5	9.9121	-1	1.5195	-5	1.0402	0	2.5106	-5	9.8989	-1
550	550	338.18	1.7721		9.9033		1.5255		1.0443		2.5080		9.8888	
600	600	337.98	1.7705		9.8944		1.5316		1.0485		2.5055		9.8787	
650	650	337.79	1.7689		9.8856		1.5377		1.0527		2.5029		9.8685	
700	700	337.60	1.7673		9.8768		1.5438		1.0569		2.5003		9.8584	
750	750	337.40	1.7658		9.8680		1.5500		1.0611		2.4978		9.8483	
800	800	337.21	1.7642		9.8591		1.5562		1.0653		2.4952		9.8381	
850	850	337.02	1.7626		9.8503		1.5624		1.0696		2.4926		9.8280	
900	900	336.82	1.7610		9.8414		1.5687		1.0739		2.4900		9.8178	
950	950	336.63	1.7594		9.8326		1.5750		1.0782		2.4875		9.8077	
1000	1000	336.43	1.7578	-5	9.8237	-1	1.5813	-5	1.0825	0	2.4849	-5	9.7975	-1
1050	1050	336.24	1.7563		9.8149		1.5877		1.0866		2.4823		9.7874	
1100	1100	336.05	1.7547		9.8060		1.5940		1.0912		2.4797		9.7772	
1150	1150	335.85	1.7531		9.7971		1.6005		1.0956		2.4772		9.7671	
1200	1200	335.66	1.7515		9.7882		1.6069		1.1000		2.4746		9.7569	
1250	1250	335.46	1.7499		9.7794		1.6134		1.1045		2.4720		9.7467	
1300	1300	335.27	1.7483		9.7705		1.6199		1.1089		2.4694		9.7366	
1350	1350	335.07	1.7467		9.7616		1.6265		1.1134		2.4669		9.7264	
1400	1400	334.88	1.7451		9.7527		1.6331		1.1179		2.4643		9.7162	
1450	1450	334.68	1.7435		9.7438		1.6397		1.1225		2.4617		9.7060	
1500	1500	334.49	1.7419	-5	9.7349	-1	1.6463	-5	1.1270	0	2.4591	-5	9.6959	-1
1550	1550	334.29	1.7404		9.7260		1.6530		1.1316		2.4565		9.6857	
1600	1600	334.10	1.7388		9.7170		1.6596		1.1362		2.4539		9.6755	
1650	1650	333.90	1.7372		9.7081		1.6665		1.1408		2.4514		9.6653	
1700	1700	333.71	1.7356		9.6992		1.6733		1.1455		2.4488		9.6551	
1750	1750	333.51	1.7340		9.6903		1.6801		1.1502		2.4462		9.6449	
1800	1800	333.31	1.7324		9.6813		1.6870		1.1549		2.4436		9.6347	
1850	1850	333.12	1.7308		9.6724		1.6939		1.1596		2.4410		9.6245	
1900	1900	332.92	1.7292		9.6634		1.7008		1.1643		2.4384		9.6143	
1950	1950	332.73	1.7276		9.6545		1.7078		1.1691		2.4358		9.6041	
2000	2000	332.53	1.7260	-5	9.6455	-1	1.7148	-5	1.1739	0	2.4332	-5	9.5938	-1
2050	2050	332.33	1.7244		9.6366		1.7219		1.1787		2.4306		9.5836	
2100	2100	332.14	1.7228		9.6276		1.7290		1.1836		2.4281		9.5734	
2150	2150	331.94	1.7211		9.6186		1.7361		1.1885		2.4255		9.5632	
2200	2200	331.74	1.7195		9.6097		1.7432		1.1934		2.4229		9.5530	
2250	2250	331.55	1.7179		9.6007		1.7504		1.1983		2.4203		9.5427	
2300	2300	331.35	1.7163		9.5917		1.7577		1.2032		2.4177		9.5325	
2350	2350	331.15	1.7147		9.5827		1.7649		1.2082		2.4151		9.5222	
2400	2400	330.95	1.7131		9.5737		1.7722		1.2132		2.4125		9.5120	
2450	2450	330.76	1.7115		9.5647		1.7796		1.2182		2.4099		9.5018	
2500	2500	330.56	1.7099	-5	9.5557	-1	1.7870	-5	1.2233	0	2.4073	-5	9.4915	-1
2550	2550	330.36	1.7083		9.5467		1.7944		1.2284		2.4047		9.4813	
2600	2600	330.16	1.7067		9.5377		1.8019		1.2335		2.4021		9.4710	
2650	2650	329.97	1.7050		9.5286		1.8094		1.2386		2.3995		9.4607	
2700	2700	329.77	1.7034		9.5196		1.8169		1.2438		2.3969		9.4505	
2750	2750	329.57	1.7018		9.5106		1.8245		1.2490		2.3943		9.4402	
2800	2800	329.37	1.7002		9.5015		1.8321		1.2542		2.3917		9.4299	
2850	2850	329.17	1.6986		9.4925		1.8398		1.2595		2.3891		9.4197	
2900	2900	328.98	1.6970		9.4835		1.8475		1.2647		2.3865		9.4094	
2950	2950	328.78	1.6953		9.4744		1.8552		1.2700		2.3838		9.3991	

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity	
Z (m)	H (m)		$\mu$ ( $\text{N} \cdot \text{s}/\text{m}^2$ )	$\mu/\rho_0$	$\eta$ ( $\text{m}^2/\text{s}$ )	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ ( $\text{J}/\text{m} \cdot \text{s} \cdot \text{K}$ )	$\kappa/k_0$
-1000		344.11	1.8206	1.0174	1.3516	9.2527	2.5872	1.0201
-950		343.92	1.8190	1.0165	1.3568	9.2883	2.5847	1.0191
-900		343.73	1.8175	1.0157	1.3620	9.3242	2.5822	1.0181
-850		343.54	1.8159	1.0148	1.3673	9.3602	2.5796	1.0171
-800		343.35	1.8144	1.0139	1.3725	9.3963	2.5771	1.0161
-750		343.16	1.8128	1.0130	1.3779	9.4327	2.5745	1.0150
-700		342.97	1.8113	1.0122	1.3832	9.4692	2.5720	1.0140
-650		342.78	1.8097	1.0113	1.3886	9.5055	2.5694	1.0130
-600		342.59	1.8081	1.0104	1.3939	9.5428	2.5669	1.0120
-550		342.40	1.8066	1.0096	1.3994	9.5799	2.5643	1.0110
-500		342.21	1.8050	1.0087	1.4048	9.6171	2.5618	1.0100
-450		342.02	1.8035	1.0078	1.4103	9.6546	2.5592	1.0090
-400		341.83	1.8019	1.0069	1.4158	9.6922	2.5567	1.0080
-350		341.63	1.8003	1.0061	1.4213	9.7300	2.5541	1.0070
-300		341.44	1.7988	1.0052	1.4268	9.7680	2.5516	1.0060
-250		341.25	1.7972	1.0043	1.4324	9.8062	2.5490	1.0050
-200		341.06	1.7956	1.0035	1.4380	9.8445	2.5465	1.0040
-150		340.87	1.7941	1.0026	1.4437	9.8831	2.5439	1.0030
-100		340.68	1.7925	1.0017	1.4493	9.9219	2.5413	1.0020
-50		340.49	1.7909	1.0008	1.4550	9.9608	2.5388	1.0010
0	0	340.29	1.7894	1.0000	1.4607	1.0000	2.5362	1.0000
50		340.10	1.7878	9.9912	1.4665	1.0039	2.5337	9.9899
100		339.91	1.7862	9.9824	1.4722	1.0078	2.5311	9.9798
150		339.72	1.7847	9.9736	1.4780	1.0118	2.5286	9.9697
200		339.53	1.7831	9.9649	1.4839	1.0158	2.5260	9.9596
250		339.34	1.7815	9.9561	1.4897	1.0198	2.5234	9.9495
300		339.14	1.7800	9.9473	1.4956	1.0238	2.5209	9.9394
350		338.95	1.7784	9.9385	1.5015	1.0279	2.5183	9.9293
400		338.76	1.7768	9.9297	1.5075	1.0320	2.5157	9.9191
450		338.56	1.7752	9.9209	1.5135	1.0361	2.5132	9.9090
500		338.37	1.7737	9.9121	1.5195	1.0402	2.5106	9.8989
550		338.18	1.7721	9.9033	1.5255	1.0443	2.5080	9.8888
600		337.98	1.7705	9.8945	1.5316	1.0485	2.5055	9.8787
650		337.79	1.7689	9.8856	1.5377	1.0527	2.5029	9.8685
700		337.60	1.7673	9.8768	1.5438	1.0568	2.5003	9.8584
750		337.40	1.7658	9.8680	1.5500	1.0611	2.4978	9.8483
800		337.21	1.7642	9.8591	1.5562	1.0656	2.4952	9.8382
850		337.02	1.7626	9.8503	1.5624	1.0696	2.4926	9.8280
900		336.82	1.7610	9.8414	1.5687	1.0739	2.4901	9.8179
950		336.63	1.7594	9.8326	1.5750	1.0782	2.4875	9.8077
1000		336.43	1.7579	9.8237	1.5813	1.0825	2.4849	9.7976
1050		336.24	1.7563	9.8149	1.5876	1.0868	2.4823	9.7874
1100		336.05	1.7547	9.8060	1.5940	1.0912	2.4798	9.7773
1150		335.85	1.7531	9.7972	1.6004	1.0956	2.4772	9.7671
1200		335.66	1.7515	9.7883	1.6069	1.1000	2.4746	9.7570
1250		335.46	1.7499	9.7794	1.6134	1.1045	2.4720	9.7468
1300		335.27	1.7483	9.7705	1.6213	1.1089	2.4694	9.7366
1350		335.07	1.7467	9.7616	1.6264	1.1134	2.4669	9.7265
1400		334.88	1.7451	9.7527	1.6330	1.1179	2.4643	9.7163
1450		334.68	1.7436	9.7438	1.6396	1.1224	2.4617	9.7061
1500		334.49	1.7420	9.7349	1.6463	1.1270	2.4591	9.6959
1550		334.29	1.7404	9.7260	1.6530	1.1316	2.4565	9.6858
1600		334.10	1.7388	9.7171	1.6597	1.1362	2.4540	9.6756
1650		333.90	1.7372	9.7082	1.6665	1.1408	2.4514	9.6654
1700		333.71	1.7356	9.6993	1.6733	1.1455	2.4488	9.6552
1750		333.51	1.7340	9.6904	1.6801	1.1501	2.4462	9.6450
1800		333.32	1.7324	9.6814	1.6869	1.1548	2.4436	9.6348
1850		333.12	1.7308	9.6725	1.6938	1.1595	2.4410	9.6246
1900		332.92	1.7292	9.6635	1.7008	1.1643	2.4384	9.6144
1950		332.73	1.7276	9.6546	1.7077	1.1691	2.4359	9.6042
2000		332.53	1.7260	9.6456	1.7147	1.1739	2.4333	9.5940
2050		332.34	1.7244	9.6367	1.7218	1.1787	2.4307	9.5838
2100		332.14	1.7228	9.6277	1.7289	1.1835	2.4281	9.5735
2150		331.94	1.7212	9.6188	1.7360	1.1884	2.4255	9.5633
2200		331.75	1.7196	9.6098	1.7431	1.1933	2.4229	9.5531
2250		331.55	1.7180	9.6008	1.7503	1.1982	2.4203	9.5429
2300		331.35	1.7164	9.5918	1.7575	1.2032	2.4177	9.5327
2350		331.16	1.7147	9.5829	1.7648	1.2081	2.4151	9.5224
2400		330.96	1.7131	9.5739	1.7721	1.2131	2.4125	9.5122
2450		330.76	1.7115	9.5649	1.7795	1.2182	2.4099	9.5019
2500		330.56	1.7099	9.5559	1.7868	1.2232	2.4073	9.4917
2550		330.37	1.7083	9.5469	1.7943	1.2283	2.4047	9.4815
2600		330.17	1.7067	9.5379	1.8017	1.2333	2.4021	9.4712
2650		329.97	1.7051	9.5288	1.8092	1.2383	2.3995	9.4610
2700		329.77	1.7035	9.5198	1.8167	1.2437	2.3969	9.4507
2750		329.57	1.7019	9.5108	1.8243	1.2489	2.3943	9.4405
2800		329.38	1.7002	9.5018	1.8319	1.2541	2.3917	9.4302
2850		329.18	1.6986	9.4927	1.8396	1.2593	2.3891	9.4199
2900		328.98	1.6970	9.4837	1.8473	1.2646	2.3865	9.4097
2950		328.78	1.6954	9.4746	1.8550	1.2699	2.3839	9.3994



Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity							
H (m)	Z (m)		$\mu$ (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ (J/m · s · K)	$\kappa/\kappa_0$						
3000	3001	328.58	1.6937	- 5	9.4653	- 1	1.8630	+ 0	2.3812	- 5	9.3888	- 1		
3050	3051	328.38	1.6921		9.4563		1.8630		2.3786		9.3788			
3100	3102	328.18	1.6905		9.4472		1.8787		2.3760		9.3683			
3150	3152	327.98	1.6889		9.4381		1.8966		2.3734		9.3580			
3200	3202	327.78	1.6872		9.4291		1.9166		2.3708		9.3477			
3250	3252	327.58	1.6856		9.4200		1.9382		2.3682		9.3374			
3300	3302	327.38	1.6840		9.4109		1.9606		2.3656		9.3271			
3350	3352	327.18	1.6823		9.4018		1.9838		2.3630		9.3168			
3400	3402	326.98	1.6807		9.3927		1.9268		2.3604		9.3065			
3450	3452	326.78	1.6791		9.3836		1.9350		2.3577		9.2962			
3500	3502	326.58	1.6775	- 5	9.3745	- 1	1.9432	+ 0	2.3551	- 5	9.2858	- 1		
3550	3552	326.38	1.6758		9.3654		1.9518		2.3525		9.2755			
3600	3602	326.18	1.6742		9.3562		1.9598		2.3499		9.2652			
3650	3652	325.98	1.6726		9.3471		1.9682		2.3473		9.2549			
3700	3702	325.78	1.6709		9.3380		1.9766		2.3446		9.2446			
3750	3752	325.58	1.6693		9.3289		1.9850		2.3420		9.2342			
3800	3802	325.38	1.6677		9.3197		1.9935		2.3394		9.2239			
3850	3852	325.18	1.6660		9.3106		2.0020		2.3368		9.2136			
3900	3902	324.98	1.6644		9.3014		2.0106		2.3342		9.2032			
3950	3952	324.78	1.6627		9.2923		2.0192		2.3315		9.1929			
4000	4003	324.58	1.6611	- 5	9.2831	- 1	2.0279	- 5	1.3682	+ 0	2.3289	- 5	9.1825	- 1
4050	4053	324.38	1.6595		9.2739		2.0366		1.3942		2.3263		9.1722	
4100	4103	324.18	1.6578		9.2648		2.0454		1.4002		2.3237		9.1618	
4150	4153	323.97	1.6562		9.2556		2.0542		1.4062		2.3210		9.1515	
4200	4203	323.77	1.6545		9.2464		2.0631		1.4123		2.3184		9.1411	
4250	4253	323.57	1.6529		9.2372		2.0720		1.4184		2.3158		9.1307	
4300	4303	323.37	1.6513		9.2280		2.0809		1.4246		2.3132		9.1204	
4350	4353	323.17	1.6496		9.2188		2.0900		1.4307		2.3105		9.1100	
4400	4403	322.97	1.6480		9.2096		2.0990		1.4369		2.3079		9.0996	
4450	4453	322.76	1.6463		9.2004		2.1081		1.4432		2.3053		9.0893	
4500	4503	322.56	1.6447	- 5	9.1912	- 1	2.1173	- 5	1.4494	+ 0	2.3026	- 5	9.0789	- 1
4550	4553	322.36	1.6430		9.1820		2.1265		1.4557		2.3000		9.0685	
4600	4603	322.16	1.6414		9.1727		2.1358		1.4621		2.2974		9.0581	
4650	4653	321.95	1.6397		9.1635		2.1451		1.4685		2.2947		9.0477	
4700	4703	321.75	1.6381		9.1543		2.1545		1.4749		2.2921		9.0373	
4750	4753	321.55	1.6364		9.1450		2.1639		1.4813		2.2894		9.0269	
4800	4804	321.34	1.6347		9.1358		2.1733		1.4878		2.2868		9.0165	
4850	4854	321.14	1.6331		9.1265		2.1829		1.4943		2.2842		9.0061	
4900	4904	320.94	1.6314		9.1173		2.1925		1.5009		2.2815		8.9957	
4950	4954	320.73	1.6298		9.1080		2.2021		1.5075		2.2789		8.9853	
5000	5004	320.53	1.6281	- 5	9.0987	- 1	2.2118	- 5	1.5141	+ 0	2.2763	- 5	8.9749	- 1
5050	5054	320.33	1.6265		9.0895		2.2215		1.5208		2.2736		8.9645	
5100	5104	320.12	1.6248		9.0802		2.2313		1.5275		2.2710		8.9541	
5150	5154	319.92	1.6231		9.0709		2.2412		1.5342		2.2683		8.9436	
5200	5204	319.71	1.6215		9.0616		2.2511		1.5410		2.2657		8.9332	
5250	5254	319.51	1.6198		9.0523		2.2610		1.5478		2.2630		8.9228	
5300	5304	319.30	1.6181		9.0430		2.2710		1.5547		2.2604		8.9123	
5350	5355	319.10	1.6165		9.0337		2.2811		1.5616		2.2577		8.9019	
5400	5405	318.90	1.6148		9.0244		2.2912		1.5685		2.2551		8.8915	
5450	5455	318.69	1.6131		9.0151		2.3014		1.5755		2.2524		8.8810	
5500	5505	318.49	1.6115	- 5	9.0057	- 1	2.3117	- 5	1.5825	+ 0	2.2498	- 5	8.8706	- 1
5550	5555	318.28	1.6098		8.9964		2.3220		1.5896		2.2471		8.8601	
5600	5605	318.08	1.6081		8.9871		2.3323		1.5967		2.2445		8.8497	
5650	5655	317.87	1.6065		8.9777		2.3428		1.6038		2.2418		8.8392	
5700	5705	317.66	1.6048		8.9684		2.3532		1.6110		2.2392		8.8288	
5750	5755	317.46	1.6031		8.9590		2.3638		1.6182		2.2365		8.8183	
5800	5805	317.25	1.6014		8.9497		2.3744		1.6254		2.2339		8.8078	
5850	5855	317.05	1.5998		8.9403		2.3850		1.6327		2.2312		8.7974	
5900	5905	316.84	1.5981		8.9309		2.3958		1.6401		2.2286		8.7869	
5950	5955	316.63	1.5964		8.9216		2.4065		1.6475		2.2259		8.7764	
6000	6006	316.43	1.5947	- 5	8.9122	- 1	2.4174	- 5	1.6549	+ 0	2.2233	- 5	8.7659	- 1
6050	6056	316.22	1.5931		8.9028		2.4283		1.6623		2.2206		8.7555	
6100	6106	316.02	1.5914		8.8934		2.4393		1.6699		2.2179		8.7450	
6150	6156	315.81	1.5897		8.8840		2.4503		1.6774		2.2153		8.7345	
6200	6206	315.60	1.5880		8.8746		2.4614		1.6850		2.2126		8.7240	
6250	6256	315.39	1.5863		8.8652		2.4725		1.6926		2.2100		8.7135	
6300	6306	315.19	1.5846		8.8558		2.4838		1.7003		2.2073		8.7030	
6350	6356	314.98	1.5830		8.8464		2.4951		1.7081		2.2046		8.6925	
6400	6406	314.77	1.5813		8.8370		2.5064		1.7158		2.2020		8.6820	
6450	6457	314.57	1.5796		8.8275		2.5178		1.7236		2.1993		8.6715	
6500	6507	314.36	1.5779	- 5	8.8181	- 1	2.5293	- 5	1.7315	+ 0	2.1966	- 5	8.6610	- 1
6550	6557	314.15	1.5762		8.8086		2.5409		1.7394		2.1940		8.6505	
6600	6607	313.94	1.5745		8.7992		2.5525		1.7474		2.1913		8.6399	
6650	6657	313.73	1.5728		8.7897		2.5642		1.7554		2.1886		8.6294	
6700	6707	313.53	1.5711		8.7803		2.5759		1.7634		2.1860		8.6189	
6750	6757	313.32	1.5694		8.7708		2.5878		1.7715		2.1833		8.6084	
6800	6807	313.11	1.5677		8.7614		2.5997		1.7797		2.1806		8.5978	
6850	6857	312.90	1.5661		8.7519		2.6116		1.7879		2.1779		8.5873	
6900	6907	312.69	1.5644		8.7424		2.6237		1.7961		2.1753		8.5768	
6950	6958	312.48	1.5627		8.7329		2.6358		1.8044		2.1726		8.5662	

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity	
Z (m)	H (m)		$\mu$ (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$\eta/\eta_0$	$(J/m \cdot s \cdot K)$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
3000	2999	328.58	1.6938 - 5	9.4656 - 1	1.8628 - 5	1.2752 + 0	2.3813 - 5	9.3891 - 1
3050	3049	328.38	1.6921	9.4565	1.8706	1.2806	2.3787	9.3789
3100	3098	328.19	1.6905	9.4475	1.8785	1.2860	2.3761	9.3686
3150	3148	327.99	1.6889	9.4384	1.8864	1.2914	2.3735	9.3583
3200	3198	327.79	1.6873	9.4294	1.8943	1.2968	2.3709	9.3480
3250	3248	327.59	1.6857	9.4203	1.9023	1.3023	2.3683	9.3377
3300	3298	327.39	1.6840	9.4112	1.9104	1.3078	2.3657	9.3274
3350	3348	327.19	1.6824	9.4021	1.9184	1.3133	2.3631	9.3171
3400	3398	326.99	1.6808	9.3930	1.9264	1.3189	2.3604	9.3068
3450	3448	326.79	1.6792	9.3839	1.9347	1.3244	2.3578	9.2965
3500	3498	326.59	1.6775	9.3748	1.9429	1.3301	2.3552	9.2862
3550	3548	326.39	1.6759	9.3657	1.9512	1.3357	2.3526	9.2759
3600	3598	326.19	1.6743	9.3566	1.9595	1.3414	2.3500	9.2656
3650	3648	325.99	1.6726	9.3475	1.9678	1.3471	2.3474	9.2553
3700	3698	325.79	1.6710	9.3384	1.9762	1.3528	2.3448	9.2450
3750	3748	325.59	1.6694	9.3293	1.9846	1.3586	2.3421	9.2347
3800	3798	325.39	1.6677	9.3201	1.9931	1.3644	2.3395	9.2244
3850	3848	325.19	1.6661	9.3110	2.0016	1.3702	2.3369	9.2140
3900	3898	324.99	1.6645	9.3019	2.0102	1.3761	2.3343	9.2037
3950	3948	324.79	1.6628	9.2927	2.0188	1.3820	2.3317	9.1934
4000	3997	324.59	1.6612	9.2836	2.0275	1.3879	2.3290	9.1830
4050	4047	324.39	1.6596	9.2744	2.0362	1.3939	2.3264	9.1727
4100	4097	324.19	1.6579	9.2652	2.0449	1.3999	2.3238	9.1624
4150	4147	323.99	1.6563	9.2561	2.0537	1.4059	2.3212	9.1520
4200	4197	323.78	1.6546	9.2469	2.0626	1.4120	2.3186	9.1417
4250	4247	323.58	1.6530	9.2377	2.0715	1.4181	2.3159	9.1313
4300	4297	323.38	1.6513	9.2285	2.0804	1.4242	2.3133	9.1210
4350	4347	323.18	1.6497	9.2194	2.0894	1.4305	2.3107	9.1106
4400	4397	322.98	1.6481	9.2102	2.0985	1.4365	2.3081	9.1003
4450	4447	322.78	1.6464	9.2010	2.1076	1.4428	2.3054	9.0899
4500	4497	322.57	1.6448	9.1918	2.1167	1.4490	2.3028	9.0795
4550	4547	322.37	1.6431	9.1826	2.1259	1.4553	2.3002	9.0692
4600	4597	322.17	1.6415	9.1733	2.1352	1.4617	2.2975	9.0588
4650	4647	321.97	1.6398	9.1641	2.1445	1.4680	2.2949	9.0484
4700	4697	321.76	1.6382	9.1549	2.1538	1.4744	2.2923	9.0380
4750	4746	321.56	1.6365	9.1457	2.1632	1.4809	2.2896	9.0277
4800	4796	321.36	1.6349	9.1364	2.1727	1.4873	2.2870	9.0173
4850	4846	321.16	1.6332	9.1272	2.1822	1.4938	2.2844	9.0069
4900	4896	320.95	1.6316	9.1180	2.1917	1.5004	2.2817	8.9965
4950	4946	320.75	1.6299	9.1087	2.2013	1.5070	2.2791	8.9861
5000	4996	320.55	1.6282	9.0995	2.2110	1.5136	2.2765	8.9757
5050	5046	320.34	1.6266	9.0902	2.2209	1.5202	2.2738	8.9653
5100	5096	320.14	1.6249	9.0809	2.2305	1.5269	2.2712	8.9549
5150	5146	319.93	1.6233	9.0717	2.2403	1.5337	2.2685	8.9445
5200	5196	319.73	1.6216	9.0624	2.2502	1.5404	2.2659	8.9341
5250	5246	319.53	1.6200	9.0531	2.2602	1.5472	2.2633	8.9237
5300	5296	319.32	1.6183	9.0438	2.2701	1.5541	2.2606	8.9133
5350	5346	319.12	1.6166	9.0345	2.2802	1.5610	2.2580	8.9028
5400	5395	318.91	1.6150	9.0252	2.2903	1.5679	2.2553	8.8924
5450	5445	318.71	1.6133	9.0159	2.3005	1.5748	2.2527	8.8820
5500	5495	318.50	1.6116	9.0066	2.3107	1.5818	2.2500	8.8716
5550	5545	318.30	1.6100	8.9973	2.3210	1.5889	2.2474	8.8611
5600	5595	318.10	1.6083	8.9880	2.3313	1.5960	2.2448	8.8507
5650	5645	317.89	1.6066	8.9787	2.3417	1.6031	2.2421	8.8403
5700	5695	317.69	1.6050	8.9693	2.3522	1.6102	2.2395	8.8298
5750	5745	317.48	1.6033	8.9600	2.3627	1.6174	2.2368	8.8194
5800	5795	317.27	1.6016	8.9507	2.3732	1.6247	2.2342	8.8089
5850	5845	317.07	1.6000	8.9413	2.3839	1.6319	2.2315	8.7985
5900	5895	316.86	1.5983	8.9320	2.3946	1.6393	2.2289	8.7880
5950	5944	316.66	1.5966	8.9226	2.4053	1.6466	2.2262	8.7776
6000	5994	316.45	1.5949	8.9133	2.4161	1.6540	2.2236	8.7671
6050	6044	316.25	1.5933	8.9039	2.4270	1.6615	2.2209	8.7567
6100	6094	316.04	1.5916	8.8945	2.4380	1.6690	2.2183	8.7462
6150	6144	315.83	1.5899	8.8851	2.4490	1.6765	2.2156	8.7357
6200	6194	315.63	1.5882	8.8758	2.4600	1.6841	2.2129	8.7253
6250	6244	315.42	1.5865	8.8664	2.4712	1.6917	2.2103	8.7148
6300	6294	315.21	1.5849	8.8570	2.4824	1.6994	2.2076	8.7043
6350	6344	315.01	1.5832	8.8476	2.4936	1.7071	2.2050	8.6938
6400	6394	314.80	1.5815	8.8382	2.5049	1.7148	2.2023	8.6833
6450	6443	314.59	1.5798	8.8288	2.5163	1.7226	2.2000	8.6729
6500	6493	314.39	1.5781	8.8193	2.5278	1.7305	2.1970	8.6624
6550	6543	314.18	1.5764	8.8099	2.5393	1.7383	2.1943	8.6519
6600	6593	313.97	1.5747	8.8005	2.5509	1.7463	2.1917	8.6414
6650	6643	313.76	1.5731	8.7911	2.5626	1.7543	2.1890	8.6309
6700	6693	313.55	1.5714	8.7816	2.5743	1.7623	2.1863	8.6204
6750	6743	313.34	1.5697	8.7722	2.5861	1.7704	2.1837	8.6099
6800	6793	313.14	1.5680	8.7627	2.5979	1.7785	2.1810	8.5994
6850	6843	312.93	1.5663	8.7533	2.6099	1.7866	2.1783	8.5888
6900	6893	312.72	1.5646	8.7438	2.6218	1.7949	2.1757	8.5783
6950	6942	312.51	1.5629	8.7344	2.6339	1.8031	2.1730	8.5678

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Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity					
H (m)	Z (m)		$\mu$ (N·s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ (J/m·s·K)	$\kappa/\kappa_0$				
7000	7008	312.27	1.5610	-1	2.6479	-5	1.8127	0	2.1699	-5	8.5557	-1
7050	7058	312.66	1.5593		2.6602		1.8211		2.1673		8.5451	
7100	7108	311.85	1.5576		2.6749		1.8295		2.1646		8.5346	
7150	7158	311.65	1.5559		2.6849		1.8380		2.1619		8.5240	
7200	7208	311.44	1.5542		2.6974		1.8465		2.1592		8.5135	
7250	7258	311.23	1.5525		2.7099		1.8551		2.1565		8.5029	
7300	7308	311.02	1.5507		2.7225		1.8638		2.1539		8.4923	
7350	7358	310.81	1.5490		2.7352		1.8725		2.1512		8.4818	
7400	7408	310.60	1.5473		2.7480		1.8812		2.1485		8.4712	
7450	7458	310.39	1.5456		2.7608		1.8900		2.1458		8.4606	
7500	7508	310.18	1.5439	-1	2.7737	-5	1.8988	0	2.1431	-5	8.4500	-1
7550	7558	309.96	1.5422		2.7867		1.9077		2.1405		8.4395	
7600	7608	309.75	1.5405		2.7998		1.9167		2.1378		8.4289	
7650	7658	309.54	1.5388		2.8129		1.9257		2.1351		8.4183	
7700	7708	309.33	1.5371		2.8262		1.9347		2.1324		8.4077	
7750	7758	309.12	1.5354		2.8395		1.9438		2.1297		8.3971	
7800	7808	308.91	1.5336		2.8528		1.9530		2.1270		8.3865	
7850	7858	308.70	1.5319		2.8663		1.9622		2.1243		8.3759	
7900	7908	308.49	1.5302		2.8799		1.9715		2.1216		8.3653	
7950	7958	308.27	1.5285		2.8935		1.9808		2.1190		8.3547	
8000	8008	308.06	1.5268	-5	2.9072	-5	1.9902	0	2.1163	-5	8.3441	-1
8050	8058	307.85	1.5250		2.9210		1.9997		2.1136		8.3335	
8100	8108	307.64	1.5233		2.9349		2.0092		2.1109		8.3228	
8150	8158	307.43	1.5216		2.9488		2.0187		2.1082		8.3122	
8200	8208	307.21	1.5199		2.9629		2.0283		2.1055		8.3016	
8250	8258	307.00	1.5182		2.9770		2.0380		2.1028		8.2910	
8300	8308	306.79	1.5164		2.9912		2.0477		2.1001		8.2803	
8350	8358	306.58	1.5147		3.0055		2.0574		2.0974		8.2697	
8400	8408	306.36	1.5130		3.0199		2.0674		2.0947		8.2591	
8450	8458	306.15	1.5112		3.0344		2.0773		2.0920		8.2484	
8500	8508	305.94	1.5095	-5	3.0490	-5	2.0873	0	2.0893	-5	8.2378	-1
8550	8558	305.72	1.5078		3.0636		2.0973		2.0866		8.2271	
8600	8608	305.51	1.5061		3.0784		2.1074		2.0839		8.2165	
8650	8658	305.29	1.5043		3.0932		2.1175		2.0812		8.2058	
8700	8708	305.08	1.5026		3.1081		2.1278		2.0785		8.1952	
8750	8758	304.87	1.5009		3.1232		2.1381		2.0758		8.1845	
8800	8808	304.65	1.4991		3.1383		2.1484		2.0731		8.1738	
8850	8858	304.44	1.4974		3.1535		2.1588		2.0704		8.1632	
8900	8908	304.22	1.4956		3.1688		2.1693		2.0677		8.1525	
8950	8958	304.01	1.4939		3.1842		2.1798		2.0650		8.1418	
9000	9008	303.79	1.4922	-5	3.1997	-5	2.1904	0	2.0623	-5	8.1312	-1
9050	9058	303.58	1.4904		3.2152		2.2011		2.0596		8.1205	
9100	9108	303.36	1.4887		3.2309		2.2118		2.0568		8.1098	
9150	9158	303.15	1.4869		3.2467		2.2226		2.0541		8.0991	
9200	9208	302.93	1.4852		3.2626		2.2335		2.0514		8.0884	
9250	9258	302.72	1.4834		3.2786		2.2444		2.0487		8.0777	
9300	9308	302.50	1.4817		3.2946		2.2554		2.0460		8.0670	
9350	9358	302.28	1.4799		3.3108		2.2665		2.0433		8.0563	
9400	9408	302.07	1.4782		3.3271		2.2777		2.0406		8.0456	
9450	9458	301.85	1.4764		3.3435		2.2889		2.0379		8.0349	
9500	9508	301.64	1.4747	-5	3.3600	-5	2.3002	0	2.0351	-5	8.0242	-1
9550	9558	301.42	1.4729		3.3765		2.3115		2.0324		8.0135	
9600	9608	301.20	1.4712		3.3932		2.3229		2.0297		8.0028	
9650	9658	300.99	1.4694		3.4100		2.3344		2.0270		7.9921	
9700	9708	300.77	1.4677		3.4269		2.3460		2.0243		7.9813	
9750	9758	300.55	1.4659		3.4439		2.3577		2.0215		7.9706	
9800	9808	300.33	1.4642		3.4611		2.3694		2.0188		7.9599	
9850	9858	300.12	1.4624		3.4784		2.3812		2.0161		7.9492	
9900	9908	299.90	1.4606		3.4956		2.3930		2.0134		7.9384	
9950	9958	299.68	1.4589		3.5131		2.4050		2.0107		7.9277	
10000	10008	299.46	1.4571	-5	3.5306	-5	2.4170	0	2.0079	-5	7.9169	-1
10050	10058	299.25	1.4553		3.5483		2.4291		2.0052		7.9062	
10100	10108	299.03	1.4536		3.5661		2.4413		2.0025		7.8954	
10150	10158	298.81	1.4518		3.5840		2.4535		1.9998		7.8847	
10200	10208	298.59	1.4500		3.6020		2.4658		1.9970		7.8739	
10250	10258	298.37	1.4483		3.6201		2.4782		1.9943		7.8632	
10300	10308	298.15	1.4465		3.6383		2.4907		1.9916		7.8524	
10350	10358	297.93	1.4447		3.6567		2.5033		1.9888		7.8417	
10400	10408	297.71	1.4430		3.6752		2.5159		1.9861		7.8309	
10450	10458	297.49	1.4412		3.6938		2.5287		1.9834		7.8201	
10500	10508	297.27	1.4394	-5	3.7125	-5	2.5415	0	1.9806	-5	7.8093	-1
10550	10558	297.05	1.4376		3.7313		2.5544		1.9779		7.7986	
10600	10608	296.83	1.4359		3.7503		2.5674		1.9752		7.7878	
10650	10658	296.61	1.4341		3.7693		2.5804		1.9724		7.7770	
10700	10708	296.39	1.4323		3.7885		2.5936		1.9697		7.7662	
10750	10758	296.17	1.4305		3.8079		2.6068		1.9670		7.7554	
10800	10808	295.95	1.4287		3.8273		2.6201		1.9642		7.7446	
10850	10858	295.73	1.4270		3.8469		2.6335		1.9615		7.7338	
10900	10908	295.51	1.4252		3.8666		2.6470		1.9587		7.7230	
10950	10958	295.29	1.4234		3.8864		2.6606		1.9560		7.7122	

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity							
Z (m)	H (m)		$\mu$ ( $\text{N} \cdot \text{s}/\text{m}^2$ )	$\mu/\rho_0$	$\eta$ ( $\text{m}^2/\text{s}$ )	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ ( $\text{J}/\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s} \cdot \text{K}$ )	$\kappa/\kappa_0$						
7000	6992	312.31	1.5612	-5	8.7249	-1	2.6461	-5	1.8114	+0	2.1703	-5	8.5573	-1
7050	7042	312.10	1.5595		8.7154		2.6583		1.8198		2.1677		8.5468	
7100	7092	311.89	1.5578		8.7059		2.6705		1.8282		2.1650		8.5362	
7150	7142	311.68	1.5561		8.6964		2.6829		1.8366		2.1623		8.5257	
7200	7192	311.47	1.5544		8.6869		2.6953		1.8452		2.1597		8.5152	
7250	7242	311.26	1.5527		8.6774		2.7078		1.8537		2.1570		8.5046	
7300	7292	311.05	1.5510		8.6679		2.7204		1.8623		2.1543		8.4941	
7350	7342	310.84	1.5493		8.6584		2.7330		1.8710		2.1516		8.4836	
7400	7391	310.63	1.5476		8.6489		2.7458		1.8797		2.1490		8.4730	
7450	7441	310.42	1.5459		8.6394		2.7586		1.8884		2.1463		8.4625	
7500	7491	310.21	1.5442	-5	8.6299	-1	2.7714	-5	1.8973	+0	2.1436	-5	8.4519	-1
7550	7541	310.00	1.5425		8.6203		2.7844		1.9061		2.1409		8.4413	
7600	7591	309.79	1.5408		8.6108		2.7974		1.9150		2.1383		8.4308	
7650	7641	309.58	1.5391		8.6012		2.8105		1.9240		2.1356		8.4202	
7700	7691	309.37	1.5374		8.5917		2.8237		1.9330		2.1329		8.4097	
7750	7741	309.16	1.5357		8.5821		2.8369		1.9421		2.1302		8.3991	
7800	7790	308.95	1.5340		8.5726		2.8503		1.9512		2.1275		8.3885	
7850	7840	308.74	1.5323		8.5630		2.8637		1.9604		2.1249		8.3779	
7900	7890	308.53	1.5305		8.5534		2.8772		1.9697		2.1222		8.3674	
7950	7940	308.32	1.5288		8.5439		2.8908		1.9790		2.1195		8.3568	
8000	7990	308.11	1.5271	-5	8.5343	-1	2.9044	-5	1.9883	+0	2.1168	-5	8.3462	-1
8050	8040	307.89	1.5254		8.5247		2.9182		1.9977		2.1141		8.3356	
8100	8090	307.68	1.5237		8.5151		2.9320		2.0072		2.1114		8.3250	
8150	8140	307.47	1.5220		8.5055		2.9459		2.0167		2.1087		8.3144	
8200	8189	307.26	1.5202		8.4959		2.9599		2.0263		2.1061		8.3038	
8250	8239	307.05	1.5185		8.4863		2.9740		2.0359		2.1034		8.2932	
8300	8289	306.83	1.5168		8.4767		2.9881		2.0456		2.1007		8.2826	
8350	8339	306.62	1.5151		8.4670		3.0024		2.0554		2.0980		8.2720	
8400	8389	306.41	1.5134		8.4574		3.0167		2.0652		2.0953		8.2614	
8450	8439	306.20	1.5116		8.4478		3.0312		2.0751		2.0926		8.2508	
8500	8489	305.98	1.5099	-5	8.4381	-1	3.0457	-5	2.0850	+0	2.0899	-5	8.2402	-1
8550	8539	305.77	1.5082		8.4285		3.0603		2.0950		2.0872		8.2296	
8600	8588	305.56	1.5065		8.4188		3.0749		2.1050		2.0845		8.2190	
8650	8638	305.34	1.5047		8.4092		3.0897		2.1152		2.0818		8.2083	
8700	8688	305.13	1.5030		8.3995		3.1046		2.1253		2.0791		8.1977	
8750	8738	304.92	1.5013		8.3898		3.1195		2.1356		2.0764		8.1871	
8800	8788	304.70	1.4995		8.3801		3.1346		2.1459		2.0737		8.1764	
8850	8838	304.49	1.4978		8.3705		3.1497		2.1562		2.0711		8.1658	
8900	8888	304.28	1.4961		8.3608		3.1650		2.1667		2.0684		8.1552	
8950	8937	304.06	1.4943		8.3511		3.1803		2.1772		2.0657		8.1445	
9000	8987	303.85	1.4926	-5	8.3414	-1	3.1957	-5	2.1877	+0	2.0630	-5	8.1339	-1
9050	9037	303.63	1.4909		8.3317		3.2112		2.1983		2.0603		8.1232	
9100	9087	303.42	1.4891		8.3220		3.2268		2.2090		2.0576		8.1126	
9150	9137	303.20	1.4874		8.3122		3.2425		2.2198		2.0548		8.1019	
9200	9187	302.99	1.4856		8.3025		3.2584		2.2306		2.0521		8.0913	
9250	9237	302.77	1.4839		8.2928		3.2743		2.2415		2.0494		8.0806	
9300	9286	302.56	1.4822		8.2831		3.2903		2.2524		2.0467		8.0699	
9350	9336	302.34	1.4804		8.2733		3.3064		2.2635		2.0440		8.0593	
9400	9386	302.13	1.4787		8.2636		3.3226		2.2746		2.0413		8.0486	
9450	9436	301.91	1.4769		8.2538		3.3389		2.2857		2.0386		8.0379	
9500	9486	301.70	1.4752	-5	8.2441	-1	3.3553	-5	2.2970	+0	2.0359	-5	8.0273	-1
9550	9536	301.48	1.4734		8.2343		3.3718		2.3083		2.0332		8.0166	
9600	9586	301.27	1.4717		8.2245		3.3884		2.3196		2.0305		8.0059	
9650	9635	301.05	1.4699		8.2147		3.4051		2.3311		2.0278		7.9952	
9700	9685	300.83	1.4682		8.2050		3.4219		2.3426		2.0251		7.9845	
9750	9735	300.62	1.4664		8.1952		3.4389		2.3542		2.0224		7.9738	
9800	9785	300.40	1.4647		8.1854		3.4559		2.3658		2.0196		7.9631	
9850	9835	300.18	1.4629		8.1756		3.4730		2.3776		2.0169		7.9524	
9900	9885	299.97	1.4612		8.1658		3.4903		2.3894		2.0142		7.9417	
9950	9934	299.75	1.4594		8.1560		3.5076		2.4013		2.0115		7.9310	
10000	9984	299.53	1.4577	-5	8.1461	-1	3.5251	-5	2.4132	+0	2.0088	-5	7.9203	-1
10050	10034	299.31	1.4559		8.1363		3.5427		2.4252		2.0061		7.9096	
10100	10084	299.10	1.4541		8.1265		3.5604		2.4373		2.0034		7.8989	
10150	10134	298.88	1.4524		8.1166		3.5782		2.4495		2.0006		7.8882	
10200	10184	298.66	1.4506		8.1068		3.5961		2.4618		1.9979		7.8775	
10250	10233	298.44	1.4489		8.0969		3.6141		2.4741		1.9952		7.8667	
10300	10283	298.22	1.4471		8.0871		3.6322		2.4866		1.9925		7.8560	
10350	10333	298.01	1.4453		8.0772		3.6505		2.4991		1.9898		7.8453	
10400	10383	297.79	1.4436		8.0674		3.6689		2.5116		1.9870		7.8345	
10450	10433	297.57	1.4418		8.0575		3.6874		2.5243		1.9843		7.8238	
10500	10483	297.35	1.4400	-5	8.0476	-1	3.7060	-5	2.5370	+0	1.9816	-5	7.8131	-1
10550	10533	297.13	1.4383		8.0377		3.7247		2.5499		1.9789		7.8023	
10600	10582	296.91	1.4365		8.0278		3.7436		2.5628		1.9761		7.7916	
10650	10632	296.69	1.4347		8.0179		3.7625		2.5758		1.9734		7.7808	
10700	10682	296.47	1.4329		8.0080		3.7816		2.5888		1.9707		7.7701	
10750	10732	296.25	1.4312		8.0081		3.8008		2.6020		1.9680		7.7593	
10800	10782	296.03	1.4294		8.0082		3.8202		2.6152		1.9652		7.7486	
10850	10832	295.81	1.4276		8.0083		3.8396		2.6286		1.9625		7.7378	
10900	10881	295.59	1.4258		8.0084		3.8592		2.6420		1.9598		7.7271	
10950	10931	295.37	1.4241		8.0084		3.8790		2.6555		1.9570		7.7163	

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity							
H (m)	Z (m)		$\mu$ ( $N \cdot s/m^2$ )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ ( $m^2/s$ )	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ ( $J/m \cdot s \cdot K$ )	$\kappa/\kappa_0$						
11000	11019	295.07	1.4216	-5	7.9447	-1	3.9084	-5	2.6743	0	1.9533	-5	7.7014	-1
11100	11119	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		3.9685		2.7168		1.9533		7.7014	
11200	11220	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.0316		2.7599		1.9533		7.7014	
11300	11320	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.0956		2.8038		1.9533		7.7014	
11400	11420	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.1607		2.8484		1.9533		7.7014	
11500	11521	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.2269		2.8936		1.9533		7.7014	
11600	11621	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.2941		2.9396		1.9533		7.7014	
11700	11722	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.3623		2.9864		1.9533		7.7014	
11800	11822	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.4316		3.0338		1.9533		7.7014	
11900	11922	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.5021		3.0820		1.9533		7.7014	
12000	12023	295.07	1.4216	-5	7.9447	-1	4.5736	-5	3.1310	0	1.9533	-5	7.7014	-1
12100	12123	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.6463		3.1808		1.9533		7.7014	
12200	12223	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.7202		3.2314		1.9533		7.7014	
12300	12324	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.7952		3.2827		1.9533		7.7014	
12400	12424	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.8714		3.3349		1.9533		7.7014	
12500	12525	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		4.9488		3.3879		1.9533		7.7014	
12600	12625	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.0275		3.4417		1.9533		7.7014	
12700	12725	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.1074		3.4964		1.9533		7.7014	
12800	12826	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.1886		3.5520		1.9533		7.7014	
12900	12926	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.2710		3.6085		1.9533		7.7014	
13000	13027	295.07	1.4216	-5	7.9447	-1	5.3548	-5	3.6658	0	1.9533	-5	7.7014	-1
13100	13127	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.4399		3.7241		1.9533		7.7014	
13200	13227	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.5244		3.7833		1.9533		7.7014	
13300	13328	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.6142		3.8434		1.9533		7.7014	
13400	13428	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.7034		3.9045		1.9533		7.7014	
13500	13529	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.7944		3.9666		1.9533		7.7014	
13600	13629	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.8862		4.0296		1.9533		7.7014	
13700	13730	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		5.9797		4.0937		1.9533		7.7014	
13800	13830	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		6.0748		4.1587		1.9533		7.7014	
13900	13930	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		6.1713		4.2248		1.9533		7.7014	
14000	14031	295.07	1.4216	-5	7.9447	-1	6.2694	-5	4.2920	0	1.9533	-5	7.7014	-1
14100	14131	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		6.3691		4.3602		1.9533		7.7014	
14200	14232	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		6.4703		4.4295		1.9533		7.7014	
14300	14332	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		6.5731		4.4999		1.9533		7.7014	
14400	14433	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		6.6776		4.5714		1.9533		7.7014	
14500	14533	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		6.7837		4.6441		1.9533		7.7014	
14600	14634	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		6.8916		4.7179		1.9533		7.7014	
14700	14734	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		7.0011		4.7929		1.9533		7.7014	
14800	14835	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		7.1124		4.8690		1.9533		7.7014	
14900	14935	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		7.2254		4.9464		1.9533		7.7014	
15000	15035	295.07	1.4216	-5	7.9447	-1	7.3409	-5	5.0250	0	1.9533	-5	7.7014	-1
15100	15136	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		7.4569		5.1049		1.9533		7.7014	
15200	15236	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		7.5754		5.1861		1.9533		7.7014	
15300	15337	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		7.6958		5.2685		1.9533		7.7014	
15400	15437	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		7.8182		5.3522		1.9533		7.7014	
15500	15538	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		7.9424		5.4371		1.9533		7.7014	
15600	15638	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		8.0686		5.5237		1.9533		7.7014	
15700	15739	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		8.1969		5.6115		1.9533		7.7014	
15800	15839	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		8.3272		5.7007		1.9533		7.7014	
15900	15940	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		8.4595		5.7913		1.9533		7.7014	
16000	16040	295.07	1.4216	-5	7.9447	-1	8.5940	-5	5.8833	0	1.9533	-5	7.7014	-1
16100	16141	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		8.7306		5.9768		1.9533		7.7014	
16200	16241	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		8.8693		6.0718		1.9533		7.7014	
16300	16342	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		9.0103		6.1683		1.9533		7.7014	
16400	16442	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		9.1535		6.2664		1.9533		7.7014	
16500	16543	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		9.2990		6.3660		1.9533		7.7014	
16600	16643	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		9.4468		6.4672		1.9533		7.7014	
16700	16744	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		9.5969		6.5700		1.9533		7.7014	
16800	16845	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		9.7495		6.6744		1.9533		7.7014	
16900	16945	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		9.9044		6.7805		1.9533		7.7014	
17000	17046	295.07	1.4216	-5	7.9447	-1	1.0062	-4	6.8882	0	1.9533	-5	7.7014	-1
17100	17146	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.0222		6.9977		1.9533		7.7014	
17200	17247	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.0384		7.1089		1.9533		7.7014	
17300	17347	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.0549		7.2219		1.9533		7.7014	
17400	17448	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.0717		7.3367		1.9533		7.7014	
17500	17548	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.0887		7.4533		1.9533		7.7014	
17600	17649	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.1060		7.5718		1.9533		7.7014	
17700	17749	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.1236		7.6921		1.9533		7.7014	
17800	17850	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.1415		7.8144		1.9533		7.7014	
17900	17951	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.1596		7.9386		1.9533		7.7014	
18000	18051	295.07	1.4216	-5	7.9447	-1	1.1780	-4	8.0648	0	1.9533	-5	7.7014	-1
18100	18152	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.1968		8.1929		1.9533		7.7014	
18200	18252	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.2158		8.3232		1.9533		7.7014	
18300	18353	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.2351		8.4554		1.9533		7.7014	
18400	18453	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.2547		8.5898		1.9533		7.7014	
18500	18554	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.2747		8.7264		1.9533		7.7014	
18600	18655	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.2949		8.8651		1.9533		7.7014	
18700	18755	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.3155		9.0060		1.9533		7.7014	
18800	18856	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.3364		9.1491		1.9533		7.7014	
18900	18956	295.07	1.4216		7.9447		1.3577		9.2945		1.9533		7.7014	

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity $\mu/\mu_0$		Kinematic viscosity $\eta/\eta_0$		Thermal conductivity $\kappa/\kappa_0$	
Z (m)	H (m)		(N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	(m <sup>2</sup> /s)	(m <sup>2</sup> /s)	(J/m <sup>2</sup> · s · K)	(J/m <sup>2</sup> · s · K)	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
11000	10981	295.15	1.4223 - 5	7.9485 - 1	3.8988 - 5	2.6691 * 0	1.9543 - 5	7.7055 - 1
11100	11081	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	3.9564	3.7085	1.9533	7.7014
11200	11180	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.0191	2.7514	1.9533	7.7014
11300	11280	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.0827	2.7950	1.9533	7.7014
11400	11380	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.1474	2.8392	1.9533	7.7014
11500	11479	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.2131	2.8842	1.9533	7.7014
11600	11579	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.2798	2.9299	1.9533	7.7014
11700	11679	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.3475	2.9763	1.9533	7.7014
11800	11778	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.4164	3.0234	1.9533	7.7014
11900	11878	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.4863	3.0713	1.9533	7.7014
12000	11977	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	4.5574 - 5	3.1199 * 0	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
12100	12077	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.6295	3.1693	1.9533	7.7014
12200	12177	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.7028	3.2195	1.9533	7.7014
12300	12276	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.7773	3.2704	1.9533	7.7014
12400	12376	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.8529	3.3222	1.9533	7.7014
12500	12475	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	4.9297	3.3748	1.9533	7.7014
12600	12575	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.0078	3.4282	1.9533	7.7014
12700	12675	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.0870	3.4825	1.9533	7.7014
12800	12774	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.1676	3.5376	1.9533	7.7014
12900	12874	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.2494	3.5936	1.9533	7.7014
13000	12973	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	5.3325 - 5	3.6505 * 0	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
13100	13073	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.4169	3.7083	1.9533	7.7014
13200	13173	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.5026	3.7670	1.9533	7.7014
13300	13272	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.5897	3.8266	1.9533	7.7014
13400	13372	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.6782	3.8872	1.9533	7.7014
13500	13471	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.7680	3.9487	1.9533	7.7014
13600	13571	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.8593	4.0112	1.9533	7.7014
13700	13671	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	5.9520	4.0747	1.9533	7.7014
13800	13770	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	6.0462	4.1392	1.9533	7.7014
13900	13870	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	6.1419	4.2047	1.9533	7.7014
14000	13969	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	6.2391 - 5	4.2712 * 0	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
14100	14069	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	6.3378	4.3388	1.9533	7.7014
14200	14168	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	6.4381	4.4074	1.9533	7.7014
14300	14268	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	6.5399	4.4772	1.9533	7.7014
14400	14367	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	6.6434	4.5480	1.9533	7.7014
14500	14467	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	6.7485	4.6200	1.9533	7.7014
14600	14567	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	6.8553	4.6930	1.9533	7.7014
14700	14666	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	6.9637	4.7673	1.9533	7.7014
14800	14766	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	7.0739	4.8427	1.9533	7.7014
14900	14865	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	7.1858	4.9193	1.9533	7.7014
15000	14965	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	7.2995 - 5	4.9971 * 0	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
15100	15064	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	7.4150	5.0762	1.9533	7.7014
15200	15164	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	7.5322	5.1565	1.9533	7.7014
15300	15263	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	7.6514	5.2380	1.9533	7.7014
15400	15363	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	7.7724	5.3209	1.9533	7.7014
15500	15462	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	7.8953	5.4051	1.9533	7.7014
15600	15562	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	8.0202	5.4905	1.9533	7.7014
15700	15661	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	8.1470	5.5774	1.9533	7.7014
15800	15761	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	8.2759	5.6656	1.9533	7.7014
15900	15860	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	8.4068	5.7552	1.9533	7.7014
16000	15960	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	8.5397 - 5	5.8462 * 0	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
16100	16059	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	8.6747	5.9386	1.9533	7.7014
16200	16159	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	8.8119	6.0325	1.9533	7.7014
16300	16258	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	8.9512	6.1279	1.9533	7.7014
16400	16358	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	9.0928	6.2248	1.9533	7.7014
16500	16457	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	9.2366	6.3232	1.9533	7.7014
16600	16557	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	9.3826	6.4232	1.9533	7.7014
16700	16656	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	9.5309	6.5248	1.9533	7.7014
16800	16756	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	9.6816	6.6279	1.9533	7.7014
16900	16855	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	9.8347	6.7327	1.9533	7.7014
17000	16955	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	9.9901 - 5	6.8392 * 0	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
17100	17054	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.0148 - 4	6.9473	1.9533	7.7014
17200	17154	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.0308	7.0571	1.9533	7.7014
17300	17253	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.0471	7.1686	1.9533	7.7014
17400	17352	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.0637	7.2820	1.9533	7.7014
17500	17452	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.0805	7.3971	1.9533	7.7014
17600	17551	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.0976	7.5140	1.9533	7.7014
17700	17651	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.1149	7.6327	1.9533	7.7014
17800	17750	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.1326	7.7534	1.9533	7.7014
17900	17850	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.1505	7.8759	1.9533	7.7014
18000	17949	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	1.1686 - 4	8.0004 * 0	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
18100	18049	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.1871	8.1268	1.9533	7.7014
18200	18148	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.2059	8.2552	1.9533	7.7014
18300	18247	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.2249	8.3857	1.9533	7.7014
18400	18347	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.2443	8.5182	1.9533	7.7014
18500	18446	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.2639	8.6528	1.9533	7.7014
18600	18546	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.2839	8.7895	1.9533	7.7014
18700	18645	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.3042	8.9284	1.9533	7.7014
18800	18745	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.3248	9.0695	1.9533	7.7014
18900	18844	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.3457	9.2128	1.9533	7.7014

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity	
H (m)	Z (m)		$\mu$ (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ (J/m · s · K)	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
19000	19057	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	1.3793 - 4	9.4422 + 0	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
19100	19158	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.4012	9.5923	1.9533	7.7014
19200	19250	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.4234	9.7448	1.9533	7.7014
19300	19359	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.4461	9.8997	1.9533	7.7014
19400	19469	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.4691	1.0057 + 1	1.9533	7.7014
19500	19560	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.4924	1.0216	1.9533	7.7014
19600	19661	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.5161	1.0379	1.9533	7.7014
19700	19761	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.5402	1.0544	1.9533	7.7014
19800	19862	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.5647	1.0711	1.9533	7.7014
19900	19962	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.5896	1.0882	1.9533	7.7014
20000	20063	295.07	1.4216	7.9447 - 1	1.6148 - 4	1.1055 + 1	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
20100	20164	295.14	1.4222	7.9477	1.6419	1.1240	1.9541	7.7047
20200	20264	295.21	1.4227	7.9508	1.6694	1.1428	1.9550	7.7081
20300	20365	295.27	1.4233	7.9539	1.6973	1.1619	1.9558	7.7114
20400	20466	295.34	1.4238	7.9570	1.7257	1.1814	1.9566	7.7147
20500	20566	295.41	1.4244	7.9600	1.7546	1.2011	1.9575	7.7180
20600	20667	295.48	1.4249	7.9631	1.7839	1.2212	1.9583	7.7214
20700	20768	295.55	1.4255	7.9662	1.8137	1.2416	1.9592	7.7247
20800	20868	295.61	1.4260	7.9692	1.8440	1.2623	1.9600	7.7280
20900	20969	295.68	1.4266	7.9723	1.8747	1.2834	1.9609	7.7313
21000	21070	295.75	1.4271	7.9754 - 1	1.9050 - 4	1.3048 + 1	1.9617 - 5	7.7347 - 1
21100	21170	295.82	1.4277	7.9784	1.9378	1.3266	1.9625	7.7380
21200	21271	295.89	1.4282	7.9815	1.9701	1.3487	1.9634	7.7413
21300	21372	295.95	1.4287	7.9846	2.0029	1.3711	1.9642	7.7446
21400	21472	296.02	1.4293	7.9876	2.0363	1.3940	1.9651	7.7479
21500	21573	296.09	1.4298	7.9907	2.0701	1.4172	1.9659	7.7513
21600	21674	296.16	1.4304	7.9937	2.1046	1.4407	1.9668	7.7546
21700	21774	296.22	1.4309	7.9968	2.1396	1.4647	1.9676	7.7579
21800	21875	296.29	1.4315	7.9999	2.1751	1.4890	1.9684	7.7612
21900	21976	296.36	1.4320	8.0029	2.2113	1.5138	1.9693	7.7645
22000	22076	296.43	1.4326 - 5	8.0060 - 1	2.2480 - 4	1.5389 + 1	1.9701 - 5	7.7679 - 1
22100	22177	296.50	1.4331	8.0090	2.2853	1.5645	1.9710	7.7712
22200	22278	296.56	1.4337	8.0121	2.3232	1.5904	1.9718	7.7745
22300	22379	296.63	1.4342	8.0152	2.3619	1.6168	1.9726	7.7778
22400	22479	296.70	1.4348	8.0182	2.4009	1.6436	1.9735	7.7811
22500	22580	296.77	1.4353	8.0213	2.4406	1.6708	1.9743	7.7845
22600	22681	296.83	1.4359	8.0243	2.4811	1.6985	1.9752	7.7878
22700	22781	296.90	1.4364	8.0274	2.5221	1.7266	1.9760	7.7911
22800	22882	296.97	1.4370	8.0304	2.5638	1.7551	1.9769	7.7944
22900	22983	297.04	1.4375	8.0335	2.6062	1.7842	1.9777	7.7977
23000	23084	297.11	1.4381 - 1	8.0365 - 1	2.6493 - 4	1.8137 + 1	1.9785 - 5	7.8010 - 1
23100	23184	297.17	1.4386	8.0396	2.6931	1.8436	1.9794	7.8044
23200	23285	297.24	1.4391	8.0426	2.7375	1.8741	1.9802	7.8077
23300	23386	297.31	1.4397	8.0457	2.7827	1.9050	1.9811	7.8110
23400	23486	297.38	1.4402	8.0488	2.8286	1.9364	1.9819	7.8143
23500	23587	297.44	1.4408	8.0518	2.8753	1.9683	1.9827	7.8176
23600	23688	297.51	1.4413	8.0549	2.9227	2.0008	1.9836	7.8209
23700	23789	297.58	1.4419	8.0579	2.9708	2.0338	1.9844	7.8243
23800	23889	297.65	1.4424	8.0609	3.0197	2.0672	1.9853	7.8276
23900	23990	297.71	1.4430	8.0640	3.0694	2.1013	1.9861	7.8309
24000	24091	297.78	1.4435 - 5	8.0670 - 1	3.1199 - 4	2.1358 + 1	1.9869 - 5	7.8342 - 1
24100	24192	297.85	1.4441	8.0701	3.1712	2.1710	1.9878	7.8375
24200	24292	297.92	1.4446	8.0731	3.2234	2.2066	1.9886	7.8408
24300	24393	297.98	1.4451	8.0762	3.2763	2.2429	1.9895	7.8441
24400	24494	298.05	1.4457	8.0792	3.3301	2.2797	1.9903	7.8474
24500	24595	298.12	1.4462	8.0823	3.3848	2.3172	1.9911	7.8508
24600	24696	298.19	1.4468	8.0853	3.4403	2.3552	1.9920	7.8541
24700	24796	298.25	1.4473	8.0884	3.4967	2.3938	1.9928	7.8574
24800	24897	298.32	1.4479	8.0914	3.5540	2.4330	1.9937	7.8607
24900	24998	298.39	1.4484	8.0944	3.6123	2.4729	1.9945	7.8640
25000	25099	298.45	1.4490 - 5	8.0975 - 1	3.6714 - 4	2.5134 + 1	1.9953 - 5	7.8673 - 1
25100	25200	298.52	1.4495	8.1005	3.7315	2.5545	1.9962	7.8706
25200	25300	298.59	1.4500	8.1036	3.7926	2.5963	1.9970	7.8739
25300	25401	298.66	1.4506	8.1066	3.8546	2.6388	1.9979	7.8772
25400	25502	298.72	1.4511	8.1096	3.9176	2.6819	1.9987	7.8806
25500	25603	298.79	1.4517	8.1127	3.9816	2.7257	1.9995	7.8839
25600	25704	298.86	1.4522	8.1157	4.0466	2.7703	2.0004	7.8872
25700	25804	298.93	1.4528	8.1188	4.1127	2.8155	2.0012	7.8905
25800	25905	298.99	1.4533	8.1218	4.1798	2.8614	2.0021	7.8938
25900	26006	299.06	1.4539	8.1248	4.2480	2.9081	2.0029	7.8971
26000	26107	299.13	1.4544 - 5	8.1279 - 1	4.3172 - 4	2.9555 + 1	2.0037 - 5	7.9004 - 1
26100	26208	299.19	1.4549	8.1309	4.3876	3.0037	2.0046	7.9037
26200	26309	299.26	1.4555	8.1339	4.4590	3.0526	2.0054	7.9070
26300	26409	299.33	1.4560	8.1370	4.5316	3.1023	2.0063	7.9103
26400	26510	299.40	1.4566	8.1400	4.6054	3.1527	2.0071	7.9136
26500	26611	299.46	1.4571	8.1430	4.6803	3.2040	2.0079	7.9169
26600	26712	299.53	1.4577	8.1461	4.7563	3.2561	2.0088	7.9202
26700	26813	299.60	1.4582	8.1491	4.8336	3.3090	2.0096	7.9235
26800	26913	299.66	1.4587	8.1521	4.9121	3.3628	2.0104	7.9268
26900	27014	299.73	1.4593	8.1552	4.9919	3.4174	2.0113	7.9302

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity	
Z (m)	H (m)		$(N \cdot s/m^2)$	$\mu/\mu_0$	$(m^2/s)$	$\eta/\eta_0$	$(J/m^{\cdot} \cdot s \cdot K)$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
19000	18943	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	1.3670 - 4	9.3583 + 0	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
19100	19043	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.3686	9.5061	1.9533	7.7014
19200	19142	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.4105	9.6563	1.9533	7.7014
19300	19242	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.4328	9.8089	1.9533	7.7014
19400	19341	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.4554	9.9638	1.9533	7.7014
19500	19440	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.4784	1.0121 + 1	1.9533	7.7014
19600	19540	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.5018	1.0281	1.9533	7.7014
19700	19639	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.5255	1.0443	1.9533	7.7014
19800	19739	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.5496	1.0608	1.9533	7.7014
19900	19838	295.07	1.4216	7.9447	1.5741	1.0776	1.9533	7.7014
20000	19937	295.07	1.4216 - 5	7.9447 - 1	1.5989 - 4	1.0946 + 1	1.9533 - 5	7.7014 - 1
20100	20037	295.09	1.4218	7.9458	1.6247	1.1122	1.9536	7.7026
20200	20136	295.16	1.4224	7.9488	1.6517	1.1307	1.9544	7.7059
20300	20235	295.23	1.4229	7.9519	1.6792	1.1495	1.9553	7.7092
20400	20335	295.30	1.4235	7.9550	1.7071	1.1686	1.9561	7.7158
20500	20434	295.36	1.4240	7.9580	1.7355	1.1881	1.9578	7.7191
20600	20533	295.43	1.4245	7.9610	1.7639	1.2078	1.9586	7.7254
20700	20633	295.50	1.4251	7.9641	1.7936	1.2278	1.9594	7.7288
20800	20732	295.57	1.4256	7.9671	1.8234	1.2482	1.9594	7.7288
20900	20832	295.64	1.4262	7.9702	1.8536	1.2689	1.9603	7.7291
21000	20931	295.70	1.4267	7.9732	1.8843	1.2900 + 1	1.9611 - 5	7.7324 - 1
21100	21030	295.77	1.4273	7.9763	1.9156	1.3113	1.9620	7.7357
21200	21130	295.84	1.4278	7.9793	1.9472	1.3330	1.9628	7.7390
21300	21229	295.91	1.4284	7.9824	1.9795	1.3551	1.9636	7.7423
21400	21328	295.97	1.4289	7.9854	2.0123	1.3775	1.9645	7.7456
21500	21428	296.04	1.4294	7.9885	2.0455	1.4003	1.9653	7.7489
21600	21527	296.11	1.4300	7.9915	2.0793	1.4235	1.9661	7.7522
21700	21626	296.17	1.4305	7.9945	2.1137	1.4470	1.9670	7.7555
21800	21725	296.24	1.4311	7.9976	2.1486	1.4709	1.9678	7.7587
21900	21825	296.31	1.4316	8.0006	2.1840	1.4951	1.9686	7.7620
22000	21924	296.38	1.4322 - 5	8.0037 - 1	2.2201 - 4	1.5198 + 1	1.9695 - 5	7.7653 - 1
22100	22023	296.44	1.4327	8.0067	2.2566	1.5449	1.9703	7.7686
22200	22123	296.51	1.4333	8.0097	2.2939	1.5703	1.9712	7.7719
22300	22222	296.58	1.4338	8.0128	2.3316	1.5962	1.9720	7.7752
22400	22321	296.65	1.4343	8.0158	2.3700	1.6225	1.9728	7.7785
22500	22421	296.71	1.4349	8.0188	2.4090	1.6492	1.9737	7.7818
22600	22520	296.78	1.4354	8.0219	2.4486	1.6763	1.9745	7.7851
22700	22619	296.85	1.4360	8.0249	2.4889	1.7038	1.9753	7.7884
22800	22719	296.91	1.4365	8.0279	2.5298	1.7318	1.9762	7.7917
22900	22818	296.98	1.4371	8.0310	2.5713	1.7603	1.9770	7.7950
23000	22917	297.05	1.4376 - 5	8.0340 - 1	2.6135 - 4	1.7892 + 1	1.9778 - 5	7.7983 - 1
23100	23016	297.12	1.4381	8.0370	2.6564	1.8185	1.9787	7.8016
23200	23116	297.18	1.4387	8.0401	2.7000	1.8483	1.9795	7.8049
23300	23215	297.25	1.4392	8.0431	2.7442	1.8786	1.9803	7.8082
23400	23314	297.32	1.4398	8.0461	2.7892	1.9094	1.9812	7.8115
23500	23413	297.38	1.4403	8.0492	2.8349	1.9407	1.9820	7.8148
23600	23513	297.45	1.4409	8.0522	2.8813	1.9724	1.9829	7.8180
23700	23612	297.52	1.4414	8.0552	2.9284	2.0047	1.9837	7.8213
23800	23711	297.59	1.4419	8.0582	2.9763	2.0375	1.9845	7.8246
23900	23810	297.65	1.4425	8.0613	3.0249	2.0708	1.9854	7.8279
24000	23910	297.72	1.4430 - 5	8.0643 - 1	3.0743 - 4	2.1046 + 1	1.9862 - 5	7.8312 - 1
24100	24009	297.79	1.4436	8.0673	3.1245	2.1390	1.9870	7.8345
24200	24108	297.85	1.4441	8.0703	3.1755	2.1739	1.9879	7.8378
24300	24207	297.92	1.4446	8.0734	3.2273	2.2093	1.9887	7.8411
24400	24307	297.99	1.4452	8.0764	3.2799	2.2453	1.9895	7.8444
24500	24406	298.05	1.4457	8.0794	3.3333	2.2819	1.9904	7.8476
24600	24505	298.12	1.4463	8.0824	3.3876	2.3191	1.9912	7.8509
24700	24604	298.19	1.4468	8.0855	3.4428	2.3569	1.9920	7.8542
24800	24704	298.26	1.4473	8.0885	3.4988	2.3952	1.9929	7.8575
24900	24803	298.32	1.4479	8.0915	3.5557	2.4342	1.9937	7.8608
25000	24902	298.39	1.4484 - 5	8.0945 - 1	3.6135 - 4	2.4737 + 1	1.9945 - 5	7.8641 - 1
25100	25001	298.46	1.4490	8.0975	3.6722	2.5139	1.9954	7.8674
25200	25100	298.52	1.4495	8.1005	3.7318	2.5547	1.9962	7.8706
25300	25200	298.59	1.4500	8.1036	3.7924	2.5962	1.9970	7.8739
25400	25300	298.66	1.4506	8.1066	3.8539	2.6383	1.9979	7.8772
25500	25400	298.72	1.4511	8.1096	3.9164	2.6811	1.9987	7.8805
25600	25500	298.79	1.4517	8.1126	3.9799	2.7246	1.9995	7.8838
25700	25600	298.86	1.4522	8.1156	4.0444	2.7687	2.0004	7.8871
25800	25700	298.92	1.4527	8.1186	4.1098	2.8135	2.0012	7.8903
25900	25800	298.99	1.4533	8.1216	4.1763	2.8591	2.0020	7.8936
26000	25900	299.06	1.4538	8.1247 - 1	4.2439 - 4	2.9053 + 1	2.0029 - 5	7.8969 - 1
26100	26000	299.12	1.4544	8.1277	4.3125	2.9523	2.0037	7.9002
26200	26100	299.19	1.4549	8.1307	4.3822	3.0000	2.0045	7.9035
26300	26200	299.26	1.4554	8.1337	4.4530	3.0484	2.0053	7.9067
26400	26300	299.32	1.4560	8.1367	4.5249	3.0977	2.0062	7.9100
26500	26400	299.39	1.4565	8.1397	4.5979	3.1477	2.0070	7.9133
26600	26500	299.46	1.4570	8.1427	4.6721	3.1984	2.0078	7.9166
26700	26600	299.52	1.4576	8.1457	4.7479	3.2504	2.0087	7.9199
26800	26700	299.59	1.4581	8.1487	4.8239	3.3024	2.0095	7.9231
26900	26800	299.66	1.4587	8.1517	4.9016	3.3555	2.0103	7.9264



Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity							
H (m)	Z (m)		$\mu$ (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ (J/m · s · K)	$\kappa/\kappa_0$						
27000	27115	299.80	1.4598	- 5	8.1582	- 1	5.0729	- 4	3.4728	+ 1	2.0121	- 5	7.9335	- 1
27100	27216	299.87	1.4604		8.1612		5.1552		3.5292		2.0130		7.9368	
27200	27317	299.93	1.4609		8.1643		5.2388		3.5864		2.0138		7.9401	
27300	27418	300.00	1.4614		8.1673		5.3237		3.6445		2.0146		7.9434	
27400	27519	300.07	1.4620		8.1703		5.4099		3.7035		2.0155		7.9467	
27500	27619	300.13	1.4625		8.1733		5.4975		3.7635		2.0163		7.9500	
27600	27720	300.20	1.4631		8.1764		5.5865		3.8244		2.0172		7.9533	
27700	27821	300.27	1.4636		8.1794		5.6768		3.8863		2.0180		7.9566	
27800	27922	300.33	1.4642		8.1824		5.7684		3.9491		2.0188		7.9599	
27900	28023	300.40	1.4647		8.1854		5.8618		4.0129		2.0197		7.9632	
28000	28124	300.47	1.4652	- 5	8.1885	- 1	5.9565	- 4	4.0778	+ 1	2.0205	- 5	7.9665	- 1
28100	28225	300.53	1.4658		8.1915		6.0527		4.1436		2.0213		7.9698	
28200	28326	300.60	1.4663		8.1945		6.1504		4.2105		2.0222		7.9731	
28300	28427	300.67	1.4669		8.1975		6.2496		4.2784		2.0230		7.9764	
28400	28527	300.74	1.4674		8.2005		6.3504		4.3474		2.0238		7.9797	
28500	28628	300.80	1.4679		8.2036		6.4528		4.4175		2.0247		7.9830	
28600	28729	300.87	1.4685		8.2066		6.5567		4.4886		2.0255		7.9863	
28700	28830	300.94	1.4690		8.2096		6.6623		4.5609		2.0264		7.9896	
28800	28931	301.00	1.4696		8.2126		6.7695		4.6343		2.0272		7.9929	
28900	29032	301.07	1.4701		8.2156		6.8785		4.7089		2.0280		7.9962	
29000	29133	301.14	1.4706	- 5	8.2187	- 1	6.9891	- 4	4.7846	+ 1	2.0289	- 5	7.9995	- 1
29100	29234	301.20	1.4712		8.2217		7.1014		4.8615		2.0297		8.0028	
29200	29335	301.27	1.4717		8.2247		7.2155		4.9397		2.0305		8.0061	
29300	29436	301.34	1.4723		8.2277		7.3314		5.0190		2.0314		8.0094	
29400	29537	301.40	1.4728		8.2307		7.4491		5.0996		2.0322		8.0127	
29500	29638	301.47	1.4733		8.2337		7.5686		5.1814		2.0330		8.0160	
29600	29739	301.54	1.4739		8.2368		7.6900		5.2645		2.0339		8.0193	
29700	29839	301.60	1.4744		8.2398		7.8133		5.3489		2.0347		8.0226	
29800	29940	301.67	1.4750		8.2428		7.9385		5.4346		2.0356		8.0259	
29900	30041	301.74	1.4755		8.2458		8.0656		5.5216		2.0364		8.0292	
30000	30142	301.80	1.4760	- 5	8.2488	- 1	8.1948	- 4	5.6100	+ 1	2.0372	- 5	8.0325	- 1
30100	30243	301.87	1.4766		8.2518		8.3259		5.6998		2.0381		8.0357	
30200	30344	301.94	1.4771		8.2548		8.4591		5.7910		2.0389		8.0390	
30300	30445	302.00	1.4777		8.2578		8.5943		5.8836		2.0397		8.0423	
30400	30546	302.07	1.4782		8.2609		8.7317		5.9776		2.0406		8.0456	
30500	30647	302.14	1.4787		8.2639		8.8712		6.0731		2.0414		8.0489	
30600	30748	302.20	1.4793		8.2669		9.0128		6.1701		2.0422		8.0522	
30700	30849	302.27	1.4798		8.2699		9.1566		6.2685		2.0431		8.0555	
30800	30950	302.33	1.4803		8.2729		9.3027		6.3685		2.0439		8.0588	
30900	31051	302.40	1.4809		8.2759		9.4510		6.4701		2.0447		8.0621	
31000	31152	302.47	1.4814	- 5	8.2789	- 1	9.6017	- 4	6.5732	+ 1	2.0456	- 5	8.0654	- 1
31100	31253	302.53	1.4820		8.2819		9.7547		6.6779		2.0464		8.0687	
31200	31354	302.60	1.4825		8.2849		9.9100		6.7843		2.0473		8.0720	
31300	31455	302.67	1.4830		8.2879		1.0068	- 3	6.8923		2.0481		8.0753	
31400	31556	302.73	1.4836		8.2909		1.0228		7.0019		2.0489		8.0786	
31500	31657	302.80	1.4841		8.2939		1.0391		7.1133		2.0498		8.0818	
31600	31758	302.87	1.4846		8.2969		1.0556		7.2263		2.0506		8.0851	
31700	31859	302.93	1.4852		8.2999		1.0723		7.3412		2.0514		8.0884	
31800	31960	303.00	1.4857		8.3029		1.0894		7.4578		2.0523		8.0917	
31900	32061	303.06	1.4863		8.3059		1.1067		7.5761		2.0531		8.0950	
32000	32162	303.13	1.4868	- 5	8.3089	- 1	1.1242	- 3	7.6964	+ 1	2.0539	- 5	8.0983	- 1
32200	32264	303.50	1.4898		8.3257		1.1635		7.9650		2.0586		8.1167	
32400	32366	303.87	1.4928		8.3425		1.2040		8.2824		2.0633		8.1351	
32600	32468	304.24	1.4958		8.3593		1.2458		8.6286		2.0679		8.1535	
32800	32570	304.61	1.4988		8.3760		1.2890		8.9841		2.0726		8.1719	
33000	32672	304.98	1.5018		8.3927		1.3335		9.3490		2.0773		8.1903	
33200	32774	305.35	1.5048		8.4094		1.3795		9.7247		2.0819		8.2086	
33400	32876	305.72	1.5078		8.4261		1.4269		10.1104	+ 2	2.0866		8.2270	
33600	32979	306.09	1.5107		8.4428		1.4758		1.0103	+ 2	2.0912		8.2453	
33800	33081	306.45	1.5137		8.4594		1.5263		1.0449		2.0959		8.2636	
34000	33183	306.82	1.5167	- 5	8.4760	- 1	1.5784	- 3	1.0805	+ 2	2.1005	- 5	8.2820	- 1
34200	33285	307.19	1.5197		8.4927		1.6322		1.1173		2.1052		8.3003	
34400	33387	307.55	1.5226		8.5093		1.6876		1.1553		2.1098		8.3186	
34600	33489	307.92	1.5256		8.5258		1.7448		1.1944		2.1144		8.3369	
34800	33592	308.28	1.5286		8.5424		1.8037		1.2348		2.1191		8.3552	
35000	35194	308.65	1.5315		8.5589		1.8646		1.2764		2.1237		8.3734	
35200	35296	309.01	1.5345		8.5755		1.9271		1.3193		2.1283		8.3917	
35400	35398	309.38	1.5374		8.5920		1.9919		1.3636		2.1330		8.4100	
35600	35500	309.74	1.5404		8.6085		2.0586		1.4092		2.1376		8.4282	
35800	35603	310.10	1.5433		8.6249		2.1273		1.4563		2.1422		8.4465	
36000	36205	310.47	1.5463	- 5	8.6414	- 1	2.1982	- 3	1.5048	+ 2	2.1469	- 5	8.4647	- 1
36200	36307	310.83	1.5492		8.6578		2.2712		1.5548		2.1515		8.4829	
36400	36410	311.19	1.5522		8.6743		2.3465		1.6063		2.1561		8.5011	
36600	36512	311.55	1.5551		8.6907		2.421		1.6595		2.1607		8.5193	
36800	36614	311.91	1.5580		8.7074		2.4965		1.7142		2.1653		8.5375	
37000	36717	312.27	1.5610		8.7234		2.5705		1.7706		2.1699		8.5557	
37200	36819	312.63	1.5639		8.7398		2.6454		1.8288		2.1745		8.5738	
37400	36921	312.99	1.5668		8.7561		2.7209		1.8887		2.1791		8.5920	
37600	37024	313.35	1.5697		8.7724		2.7967		1.9504		2.1837		8.6101	
37800	37126	313.71	1.5726		8.7887		2.8719		2.0140		2.1883		8.6283	

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity							
Z (m)	H (m)		$\mu$ ( $\text{N} \cdot \text{s}/\text{m}^2$ )	$\mu/\rho_0$	$\eta$ ( $\text{m}^2/\text{s}$ )	$\eta/\rho_0$	$\kappa$ ( $\text{J}/\text{m} \cdot \text{s} \cdot \text{K}$ )	$\kappa/\rho_0$						
27000	26886	299.72	1.4592	- 5	8.1547	- 1	4.9805	- 4	3.4096	+ 1	2.0112	- 5	7.9297	- 1
27100	26985	299.75	1.4597	- 5	8.1577	- 1	5.0606	- 4	3.4664	+ 1	2.0120	- 5	7.9330	- 1
27200	27084	299.85	1.4603	- 5	8.1607	- 1	5.1420	- 4	3.5201	+ 1	2.0128	- 5	7.9362	- 1
27300	27183	299.92	1.4608	- 5	8.1637	- 1	5.2247	- 4	3.5747	+ 1	2.0137	- 5	7.9395	- 1
27400	27282	299.99	1.4614	- 5	8.1667	- 1	5.3086	- 4	3.6342	+ 1	2.0145	- 5	7.9428	- 1
27500	27382	300.05	1.4619	- 5	8.1697	- 1	5.3939	- 4	3.6926	+ 1	2.0153	- 5	7.9461	- 1
27600	27481	300.12	1.4624	- 5	8.1728	- 1	5.4804	- 4	3.7518	+ 1	2.0162	- 5	7.9493	- 1
27700	27580	300.19	1.4630	- 5	8.1758	- 1	5.5684	- 4	3.8120	+ 1	2.0170	- 5	7.9526	- 1
27800	27679	300.25	1.4635	- 5	8.1787	- 1	5.6577	- 4	3.8732	+ 1	2.0178	- 5	7.9559	- 1
27900	27778	300.32	1.4640	- 5	8.1817	- 1	5.7484	- 4	3.9352	+ 1	2.0186	- 5	7.9592	- 1
28000	27877	300.39	1.4646	- 5	8.1847	- 1	5.8405	- 4	3.9983	+ 1	2.0195	- 5	7.9624	- 1
28100	27976	300.45	1.4651	- 5	8.1877	- 1	5.9340	- 4	4.0623	+ 1	2.0203	- 5	7.9657	- 1
28200	28075	300.52	1.4656	- 5	8.1907	- 1	6.0290	- 4	4.1273	+ 1	2.0211	- 5	7.9690	- 1
28300	28175	300.58	1.4662	- 5	8.1937	- 1	6.1254	- 4	4.1934	+ 1	2.0220	- 5	7.9723	- 1
28400	28274	300.65	1.4667	- 5	8.1967	- 1	6.2234	- 4	4.2604	+ 1	2.0228	- 5	7.9755	- 1
28500	28373	300.72	1.4673	- 5	8.1997	- 1	6.3228	- 4	4.3285	+ 1	2.0236	- 5	7.9788	- 1
28600	28472	300.78	1.4678	- 5	8.2027	- 1	6.4238	- 4	4.3977	+ 1	2.0244	- 5	7.9821	- 1
28700	28571	300.85	1.4683	- 5	8.2057	- 1	6.5266	- 4	4.4679	+ 1	2.0253	- 5	7.9853	- 1
28800	28670	300.92	1.4689	- 5	8.2087	- 1	6.6306	- 4	4.5392	+ 1	2.0261	- 5	7.9886	- 1
28900	28769	300.98	1.4694	- 5	8.2117	- 1	6.7363	- 4	4.6116	+ 1	2.0269	- 5	7.9919	- 1
29000	28868	301.05	1.4699	- 5	8.2147	- 1	6.8437	- 4	4.6851	+ 1	2.0278	- 5	7.9951	- 1
29100	28967	301.11	1.4705	- 5	8.2177	- 1	6.9528	- 4	4.7598	+ 1	2.0286	- 5	7.9984	- 1
29200	29066	301.18	1.4710	- 5	8.2207	- 1	7.0636	- 4	4.8356	+ 1	2.0294	- 5	8.0017	- 1
29300	29166	301.25	1.4715	- 5	8.2237	- 1	7.1760	- 4	4.9126	+ 1	2.0303	- 5	8.0049	- 1
29400	29265	301.31	1.4721	- 5	8.2267	- 1	7.2902	- 4	4.9908	+ 1	2.0311	- 5	8.0082	- 1
29500	29364	301.38	1.4726	- 5	8.2296	- 1	7.4062	- 4	5.0702	+ 1	2.0319	- 5	8.0115	- 1
29600	29463	301.44	1.4731	- 5	8.2326	- 1	7.5239	- 4	5.1508	+ 1	2.0327	- 5	8.0147	- 1
29700	29562	301.51	1.4737	- 5	8.2356	- 1	7.6435	- 4	5.2326	+ 1	2.0335	- 5	8.0180	- 1
29800	29661	301.58	1.4742	- 5	8.2386	- 1	7.7649	- 4	5.3158	+ 1	2.0344	- 5	8.0213	- 1
29900	29760	301.64	1.4747	- 5	8.2416	- 1	7.8882	- 4	5.4002	+ 1	2.0352	- 5	8.0245	- 1
30000	29859	301.71	1.4753	- 5	8.2446	- 1	8.0134	- 4	5.4859	+ 1	2.0361	- 5	8.0278	- 1
30100	29958	301.77	1.4758	- 5	8.2476	- 1	8.1405	- 4	5.5729	+ 1	2.0369	- 5	8.0311	- 1
30200	30057	301.84	1.4763	- 5	8.2505	- 1	8.2695	- 4	5.6612	+ 1	2.0377	- 5	8.0343	- 1
30300	30156	301.91	1.4769	- 5	8.2535	- 1	8.4006	- 4	5.7509	+ 1	2.0385	- 5	8.0376	- 1
30400	30255	301.97	1.4774	- 5	8.2565	- 1	8.5336	- 4	5.8420	+ 1	2.0394	- 5	8.0409	- 1
30500	30354	302.04	1.4779	- 5	8.2595	- 1	8.6687	- 4	5.9345	+ 1	2.0402	- 5	8.0441	- 1
30600	30453	302.10	1.4785	- 5	8.2625	- 1	8.8059	- 4	6.0284	+ 1	2.0410	- 5	8.0474	- 1
30700	30552	302.17	1.4790	- 5	8.2654	- 1	8.9452	- 4	6.1238	+ 1	2.0418	- 5	8.0507	- 1
30800	30651	302.24	1.4795	- 5	8.2684	- 1	9.0866	- 4	6.2206	+ 1	2.0427	- 5	8.0539	- 1
30900	30751	302.30	1.4801	- 5	8.2714	- 1	9.2301	- 4	6.3189	+ 1	2.0435	- 5	8.0572	- 1
31000	30850	302.37	1.4806	- 5	8.2744	- 1	9.3759	- 4	6.4187	+ 1	2.0443	- 5	8.0604	- 1
31100	30949	302.43	1.4811	- 5	8.2774	- 1	9.5239	- 4	6.5200	+ 1	2.0452	- 5	8.0637	- 1
31200	31048	302.50	1.4817	- 5	8.2803	- 1	9.6742	- 4	6.6229	+ 1	2.0460	- 5	8.0670	- 1
31300	31147	302.56	1.4822	- 5	8.2833	- 1	9.8268	- 4	6.7273	+ 1	2.0468	- 5	8.0702	- 1
31400	31246	302.63	1.4827	- 5	8.2863	- 1	9.9817	- 4	6.8334	+ 1	2.0476	- 5	8.0735	- 1
31500	31345	302.70	1.4833	- 5	8.2893	- 1	1.0139	- 3	6.9410	+ 1	2.0485	- 5	8.0767	- 1
31600	31444	302.76	1.4838	- 5	8.2922	- 1	1.0299	- 3	7.0503	+ 1	2.0493	- 5	8.0800	- 1
31700	31543	302.83	1.4843	- 5	8.2952	- 1	1.0461	- 3	7.1613	+ 1	2.0501	- 5	8.0832	- 1
31800	31642	302.89	1.4849	- 5	8.2982	- 1	1.0625	- 3	7.2740	+ 1	2.0509	- 5	8.0865	- 1
31900	31741	302.96	1.4854	- 5	8.3012	- 1	1.0792	- 3	7.3884	+ 1	2.0518	- 5	8.0898	- 1
32000	31840	303.02	1.4859	- 5	8.3041	- 1	1.0962	- 3	7.5046	+ 1	2.0526	- 5	8.0930	- 1
32100	31939	303.08	1.4864	- 5	8.3121	- 1	1.1315	- 3	7.7464	+ 1	2.0548	- 5	8.1018	- 1
32200	32038	303.15	1.4870	- 5	8.3287	- 1	1.1706	- 3	8.0139	+ 1	2.0594	- 5	8.1200	- 1
32300	32137	303.22	1.4875	- 5	8.3453	- 1	1.2109	- 3	8.2899	+ 1	2.0640	- 5	8.1382	- 1
32400	32236	303.33	1.4881	- 5	8.3619	- 1	1.2525	- 3	8.5747	+ 1	2.0687	- 5	8.1564	- 1
32500	32332	304.30	1.4892	- 5	8.3785	- 1	1.2955	- 3	8.8685	+ 1	2.0733	- 5	8.1746	- 1
32600	32430	304.67	1.4902	- 5	8.3950	- 1	1.3397	- 3	9.1717	+ 1	2.0779	- 5	8.1928	- 1
32700	32527	305.03	1.5022	- 5	8.4115	- 1	1.3854	- 3	9.4844	+ 1	2.0825	- 5	8.2109	- 1
32800	32625	305.40	1.5052	- 5	8.4280	- 1	1.4325	- 3	9.8070	+ 1	2.0871	- 5	8.2291	- 1
32900	32723	305.76	1.5081	- 5	8.4445	- 1	1.4811	- 3	1.0139	+ 2	2.0917	- 5	8.2473	- 1
33000	32821	306.13	1.5111	- 5	8.4610	- 1	1.5312	- 3	1.0482	+ 2	2.0963	- 5	8.2654	- 1
34000	33819	306.49	1.5160	- 5	8.4610	- 1	1.5312	- 3	1.0482	+ 2	2.0963	- 5	8.2654	- 1
34200	34017	306.85	1.5169	- 5	8.4775	- 1	1.5829	- 3	1.0836	+ 2	2.1009	- 5	8.2835	- 1
34400	34215	307.21	1.5199	- 5	8.4939	- 1	1.6362	- 3	1.1201	+ 2	2.1055	- 5	8.3016	- 1
34600	34413	307.58	1.5228	- 5	8.5103	- 1	1.6912	- 3	1.1577	+ 2	2.1101	- 5	8.3198	- 1
34800	34611	307.94	1.5258	- 5	8.5267	- 1	1.7478	- 3	1.1965	+ 2	2.1147	- 5	8.3378	- 1
35000	34808	308.30	1.5287	- 5	8.5431	- 1	1.8065	- 3	1.2365	+ 2	2.1193	- 5	8.3559	- 1
35200	35006	308.66	1.5316	- 5	8.5594	- 1	1.8665	- 3	1.2777	+ 2	2.1239	- 5	8.3740	- 1
35400	35204	309.02	1.5345	- 5	8.5758	- 1	1.9285	- 3	1.3202	+ 2	2.1284	- 5	8.3921	- 1
35600	35402	309.38	1.5375	- 5	8.5921	- 1	1.9925	- 3	1.3640	+ 2	2.1330	- 5	8.4101	- 1
35800	35599	309.74	1.5404	- 5	8.6084	- 1	2.0584	- 3	1.4091	+ 2	2.1376	- 5	8.4282	- 1
36000	35797	310.10	1.5433	- 5	8.6247	- 1	2.1264	- 3	1.4556	+ 2	2.1422	- 5	8.4462	- 1
36200	35995	310.46	1.5462	- 5	8.6410	- 1	2.1944	- 3	1.5036	+ 2	2.1467	- 5	8.4642	- 1
36400	36193	310.82	1.5491	- 5	8.6572	- 1	2.2685	- 3	1.5530	+ 2	2.1513	- 5	8.4822	- 1
36600	36390	311.17	1.5520	- 5	8.6735	- 1	2.3428	- 3	1.6039	+ 2	2.1559	- 5	8.5002	- 1
36800	36588	311.53	1.5549	- 5	8.6897	- 1	2.4194	- 3	1.6563	+ 2	2.1604	- 5	8.5182	- 1
37000	36786	311.89	1.5578	- 5	8.7059	- 1	2.4983	- 3	1.7103	+ 2	2.1650	- 5	8.5362	- 1
37200	36984	312.24	1.5607	- 5	8.7221	- 1	2.5796	- 3	1.7659	+ 2	2.1695	- 5	8.5542	- 1
37400	37181	312.60	1.5636	- 5	8.7384	- 1	2.6633	- 3	1.8232	+ 2	2.1741	- 5	8.5721	- 1
37600	37379	312.96	1.5665	- 5	8.7544	- 1	2.7495	- 3	1.8823	+ 2	2.1787	- 5	8.5901	- 1
37800	37577	313.31	1.5694	- 5	8.7705	- 1	2.8383	- 3	1.9430	+ 2	2.1832	- 5	8.6080	- 1

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity	
H (m)	Z (m)		$\mu$ (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ (J/m · s · K)	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
38000	38229	314.07	1.5756 - 5	8.8050 - 1	3.0376 - 3	2.0795 + 2	2.1929 - 5	8.6464 - 1
38200	38431	314.43	1.5785	8.8213	3.1361	2.1469	2.1975	8.6645
38400	38633	314.79	1.5814	8.8375	3.2376	2.2164	2.2021	8.6826
38600	38836	315.14	1.5843	8.8538	3.3422	2.2880	2.2067	8.7007
38800	39038	315.50	1.5872	8.8700	3.4499	2.3617	2.2113	8.7188
39000	39241	315.86	1.5901	8.8862	3.5608	2.4376	2.2159	8.7369
39200	39443	316.21	1.5930	8.9024	3.6750	2.5158	2.2205	8.7550
39400	39646	316.57	1.5959	8.9185	3.7925	2.5963	2.2251	8.7730
39600	39848	316.92	1.5988	8.9347	3.9136	2.6792	2.2296	8.7911
39800	40051	317.28	1.6017	8.9508	4.0382	2.7645	2.2342	8.8091
40000	40253	317.63	1.6045	8.9669	4.1665 - 3	2.8523 + 2	2.2388 - 5	8.8272 - 1
40200	40456	317.99	1.6074	8.9830	4.2986	2.9428	2.2434	8.8452
40400	40658	318.34	1.6103	8.9991	4.4346	3.0358	2.2479	8.8632
40600	40861	318.69	1.6132	9.0152	4.5745	3.1316	2.2525	8.8812
40800	41064	319.05	1.6160	9.0313	4.7185	3.2302	2.2571	8.8992
41000	41266	319.40	1.6189	9.0473	4.8667	3.3317	2.2616	8.9172
41200	41469	319.75	1.6218	9.0633	5.0193	3.4361	2.2662	8.9351
41400	41671	320.10	1.6246	9.0793	5.1762	3.5436	2.2707	8.9531
41600	41874	320.45	1.6275	9.0953	5.3377	3.6541	2.2753	8.9710
41800	42077	320.81	1.6304	9.1113	5.5039	3.7679	2.2798	8.9890
42000	42279	321.16	1.6332 - 5	9.1272 - 1	5.6748 - 3	3.8849 + 2	2.2844 - 5	9.0069 - 1
42200	42482	321.51	1.6361	9.1432	5.8507	4.0053	2.2889	9.0248
42400	42685	321.86	1.6389	9.1591	6.0315	4.1291	2.2935	9.0428
42600	42887	322.21	1.6418	9.1750	6.2176	4.2565	2.2980	9.0607
42800	43090	322.55	1.6446	9.1909	6.4090	4.3875	2.3025	9.0786
43000	43293	322.90	1.6475	9.2068	6.6058	4.5223	2.3071	9.0964
43200	43496	323.25	1.6503	9.2226	6.8083	4.6609	2.3116	9.1143
43400	43698	323.60	1.6531	9.2385	7.0164	4.8034	2.3161	9.1322
43600	43901	323.95	1.6560	9.2543	7.2305	4.9499	2.3207	9.1500
43800	44104	324.29	1.6588	9.2701	7.4506	5.1006	2.3252	9.1679
44000	44307	324.64	1.6616 - 5	9.2859 - 1	7.6769 - 3	5.2555 + 2	2.3297 - 5	9.1857 - 1
44200	44510	324.99	1.6644	9.3017	7.9096	5.4148	2.3342	9.2035
44400	44712	325.33	1.6673	9.3175	8.1488	5.5786	2.3388	9.2213
44600	44915	325.68	1.6701	9.3332	8.3947	5.7469	2.3433	9.2392
44800	45118	326.02	1.6729	9.3489	8.6474	5.9199	2.3478	9.2569
45000	45321	326.37	1.6757	9.3647	8.9072	6.0978	2.3523	9.2747
45200	45524	326.71	1.6785	9.3804	9.1742	6.2806	2.3568	9.2925
45400	45727	327.06	1.6813	9.3961	9.4487	6.4685	2.3613	9.3103
45600	45929	327.40	1.6841	9.4117	9.7307	6.6615	2.3658	9.3280
45800	46132	327.75	1.6869	9.4274	1.0021 - 2	6.8599	2.3703	9.3458
46000	46335	328.09	1.6897 - 5	9.4430 - 1	1.0318 - 2	7.0638 + 2	2.3748 - 5	9.3635 - 1
46200	46538	328.43	1.6925	9.4587	1.0624	7.2733	2.3793	9.3812
46400	46741	328.77	1.6953	9.4743	1.0939	7.4885	2.3838	9.3990
46600	46944	329.12	1.6981	9.4899	1.1262	7.7097	2.3883	9.4167
46800	47147	329.46	1.7009	9.5054	1.1594	7.9368	2.3928	9.4344
47000	47350	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.1934	8.1702	2.3973	9.4521
47200	47553	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.2240	8.3791	2.3973	9.4521
47400	47756	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.2552	8.5933	2.3973	9.4521
47600	47959	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.2873	8.8130	2.3973	9.4521
47800	48162	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.3203	9.0383	2.3973	9.4521
48000	48365	329.80	1.7037 - 5	9.5210 - 1	1.3540 - 2	9.2694 + 2	2.3973 - 5	9.4521 - 1
48200	48568	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.3886	9.5064	2.3973	9.4521
48400	48771	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.4241	9.7495	2.3973	9.4521
48600	48974	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.4605	9.9987	2.3973	9.4521
48800	49178	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.4979	1.0254 + 3	2.3973	9.4521
49000	49381	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.5362	1.0516	2.3973	9.4521
49200	49584	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.5754	1.0785	2.3973	9.4521
49400	49787	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.6157	1.1061	2.3973	9.4521
49600	49990	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.6570	1.1343	2.3973	9.4521
49800	50193	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.6994	1.1634	2.3973	9.4521
50000	50396	329.80	1.7037 - 5	9.5210 - 1	1.7429 - 2	1.1931 + 3	2.3973 - 5	9.4521 - 1
50200	50600	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.7866	1.2708	2.3973	9.4521
50400	50803	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.8311	1.3536	2.3973	9.4521
50600	51007	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.8773	1.4287	2.3973	9.4521
50800	51211	328.94	1.6987	9.4921	2.0370	1.5084	2.3748	9.4355
51000	51415	328.09	1.6897	9.4430	2.2034	1.5930	2.3636	9.4192
51200	51619	327.23	1.6827	9.4039	2.3869	1.5930	2.3523	9.4029
51400	51823	326.37	1.6757	9.3647	2.5881	1.6827	2.3410	9.3866
51600	52027	325.51	1.6687	9.3253	2.8074	1.7781	2.3297	9.3703
51800	52231	324.64	1.6616	9.2859	3.0466	1.8794	2.3297	9.3540
52000	52435	323.77	1.6545	9.2464	3.3066	1.9870	2.3297	9.3377
52200	52639	322.90	1.6475	9.2068	3.5817	2.1014 + 3	2.3071 - 5	9.0964 - 1
52400	52843	322.03	1.6403	9.1671	3.8744	2.2311	2.2957	9.0801
52600	53047	321.16	1.6332	9.1272	4.1865	2.3525	2.2844	9.0638
52800	53251	320.29	1.6261	9.0873	4.5206	2.4902	2.2730	9.0475
53000	53455	319.40	1.6189	9.0473	4.8771	2.6368	2.2616	9.0312
53200	53659	318.52	1.6117	9.0072	5.2566	2.7929	2.2502	9.0149
53400	53863	317.63	1.6045	8.9669	5.6603	2.9591	2.2388	8.9986
53600	54067	316.75	1.5973	8.9266	6.0912	3.1362	2.2273	8.9821
53800	54271	315.86	1.5901	8.8862	6.5403	3.3250	2.2159	8.9656
54000	54475	314.96	1.5828	8.8457	7.0100	3.5263	2.2044	8.9491

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity	
Z (m)	H (m)		$\mu$ ( $N \cdot s/m^2$ )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ ( $m^2/s$ )	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ ( $J/m^2 \cdot s \cdot K$ )	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
38000	37774	313.67	1.5723 - 5	8.7866 - 1	2.9297 - 3	2.0056 + 2	2.1878 - 5	8.6259 - 1
38200	37972	314.02	1.5751	8.8027	3.0239	2.0701	2.1923	8.6439
38400	38169	314.37	1.5780	8.8188	3.1209	2.1365	2.1968	8.6618
38600	38367	314.73	1.5809	8.8349	3.2207	2.2048	2.2014	8.6796
38800	38565	315.08	1.5838	8.8509	3.3235	2.2752	2.2059	8.6975
39000	38762	315.43	1.5866	8.8669	3.4293	2.3476	2.2104	8.7154
39200	38960	315.78	1.5895	8.8829	3.5382	2.4222	2.2150	8.7333
39400	39157	316.14	1.5924	8.8989	3.6503	2.4989	2.2195	8.7511
39600	39355	316.49	1.5952	8.9149	3.7657	2.5779	2.2240	8.7690
39800	39552	316.84	1.5981	8.9308	3.8844	2.6592	2.2285	8.7868
40000	39750	317.19	1.6009	8.9468	4.0066	2.7429 + 2	2.2331 - 5	8.8046 - 1
40200	39947	317.54	1.6038	8.9627	4.1324	2.8290	2.2376	8.8224
40400	40145	317.89	1.6066	8.9786	4.2618	2.9176	2.2421	8.8402
40600	40342	318.24	1.6095	8.9945	4.3950	3.0087	2.2466	8.8580
40800	40540	318.59	1.6123	9.0104	4.5320	3.1025	2.2511	8.8758
41000	40737	318.94	1.6151	9.0262	4.6729	3.1990	2.2556	8.8935
41200	40935	319.28	1.6180	9.0421	4.8179	3.2982	2.2601	8.9113
41400	41132	319.63	1.6208	9.0579	4.9670	3.4003	2.2646	8.9290
41600	41330	319.98	1.6236	9.0737	5.1204	3.5053	2.2691	8.9468
41800	41527	320.33	1.6265	9.0895	5.2782	3.6134	2.2736	8.9645
42000	41724	320.67	1.6293	9.1052	5.4404 - 3	3.7244 + 2	2.2781 - 5	8.9822 - 1
42200	41922	321.02	1.6321	9.1210	5.6073	3.8387	2.2826	8.9999
42400	42119	321.36	1.6349	9.1367	5.7789	3.9561	2.2871	9.0176
42600	42316	321.71	1.6377	9.1524	5.9553	4.0769	2.2916	9.0353
42800	42514	322.05	1.6405	9.1681	6.1367	4.2011	2.2960	9.0529
43000	42711	322.40	1.6433	9.1838	6.3232	4.3288	2.3005	9.0706
43200	42908	322.74	1.6461	9.1995	6.5150	4.4601	2.3050	9.0882
43400	43106	323.09	1.6490	9.2152	6.7121	4.5950	2.3095	9.1059
43600	43303	323.43	1.6517	9.2308	6.9147	4.7337	2.3139	9.1235
43800	43500	323.77	1.6545	9.2464	7.1230	4.8763	2.3184	9.1411
44000	43698	324.12	1.6573	9.2620 - 1	7.3371 - 3	5.0229 + 2	2.3229 - 5	9.1587 - 1
44200	43895	324.46	1.6601	9.2776	7.5571	5.1735	2.3273	9.1763
44400	44092	324.80	1.6629	9.2932	7.7832	5.3283	2.3318	9.1939
44600	44289	325.14	1.6657	9.3087	8.0155	5.4873	2.3363	9.2115
44800	44486	325.48	1.6685	9.3243	8.2542	5.6508	2.3407	9.2290
45000	44684	325.82	1.6713	9.3398	8.4995	5.8187	2.3452	9.2466
45200	44881	326.16	1.6740	9.3553	8.7516	5.9912	2.3496	9.2641
45400	45078	326.50	1.6768	9.3708	9.0105	6.1685	2.3541	9.2817
45600	45275	326.84	1.6796	9.3863	9.2765	6.3506	2.3585	9.2992
45800	45472	327.18	1.6823	9.4017	9.5498	6.5377	2.3629	9.3167
46000	45669	327.52	1.6851	9.4172 - 1	9.8305 - 3	6.7299 + 2	2.3674 - 5	9.3342 - 1
46200	45867	327.86	1.6879	9.4326	1.0119 - 2	6.9272	2.3718	9.3517
46400	46064	328.20	1.6906	9.4480	1.0415	7.1300	2.3763	9.3692
46600	46261	328.54	1.6934	9.4634	1.0719	7.3382	2.3807	9.3866
46800	46458	328.87	1.6961	9.4788	1.1031	7.5520	2.3851	9.4041
47000	46655	329.21	1.6989	9.4941	1.1352	7.7716	2.3895	9.4215
47200	46852	329.55	1.7016	9.5095	1.1681	7.9970	2.3940	9.4390
47400	47049	329.88	1.7037	9.5210	1.2009	8.2210	2.3973	9.4521
47600	47246	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.2311	8.4281	2.3973	9.4521
47800	47443	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.2621	8.6403	2.3973	9.4521
48000	47640	329.80	1.7037 - 5	9.5210 - 1	1.2939 - 2	8.8579 + 2	2.3973 - 5	9.4521 - 1
48200	47837	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.3265	9.0809	2.3973	9.4521
48400	48034	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.3599	9.3096	2.3973	9.4521
48600	48231	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.3941	9.5440	2.3973	9.4521
48800	48428	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.4292	9.7842	2.3973	9.4521
49000	48625	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.4652	1.0030 + 3	2.3973	9.4521
49200	48822	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.5021	1.0283	2.3973	9.4521
49400	49019	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.5399	1.0541	2.3973	9.4521
49600	49216	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.5786	1.0807	2.3973	9.4521
49800	49413	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.6184	1.1079	2.3973	9.4521
50000	49610	329.80	1.7037	9.5210 - 1	1.6591 - 2	1.1357 + 3	2.3973 - 5	9.4521 - 1
50500	50102	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.7654	1.2085	2.3973	9.4521
51000	50594	329.80	1.7037	9.5210	1.8786	1.2860	2.3973	9.4521
51500	51086	329.80	1.7025	9.5143	1.9958	1.3662	2.3953	9.4444
52000	51578	328.81	1.6956	9.4760	2.1047	1.4408	2.3843	9.4009
52500	52070	327.97	1.6887	9.4376	2.2203	1.5199	2.3732	9.3573
53000	52562	327.12	1.6819	9.3991	2.3427	1.6038	2.3622	9.3137
53500	53053	326.28	1.6750	9.3605	2.4726	1.6927	2.3511	9.2700
54000	53545	325.43	1.6680	9.3218	2.6104	1.7870	2.3400	9.2262
54500	54037	324.58	1.6611	9.2830	2.7565	1.8871	2.3289	9.1824
55000	54528	323.72	1.6541 - 5	9.2442 - 1	2.9117 - 2	1.9933 + 3	2.3178 - 5	9.1386 - 1
55500	55020	322.87	1.6472	9.2052	3.0765	2.1061	2.3066	9.0947
56000	55511	322.01	1.6402	9.1662	3.2514	2.2259	2.2955	9.0507
56500	56002	321.15	1.6332	9.1271	3.4373	2.3531	2.2843	9.0067
57000	56493	320.29	1.6262	9.0878	3.6349	2.4884	2.2732	8.9627
57500	56985	319.43	1.6191	9.0485	3.8449	2.6321	2.2620	8.9186
58000	57476	318.56	1.6121	9.0091	4.0682	2.7850	2.2508	8.8744
58500	57967	317.69	1.6050	8.9696	4.3057	2.9476	2.2395	8.8302
59000	58457	316.82	1.5979	8.9301	4.5585	3.1207	2.2283	8.7859
59500	58948	315.95	1.5908	8.8904	4.8276	3.3049	2.2171	8.7416

Table III  
Geopotential Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity		Kinematic viscosity		Thermal conductivity	
H (m)	Z (m)		$\mu$ (N · s/m <sup>2</sup> )	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\eta$ (m <sup>2</sup> /s)	$\eta/\eta_0$	$\kappa$ (J/m · s · K)	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
60000	60572	314.07	1.5756 - 5	8.8050 - 1	5.4466 - 2	3.7410 + 3	2.1929 - 5	8.6464 - 1
60500	61081	313.17	1.5683	8.7643	5.7992	3.9701	2.1814	8.6011
61000	61591	312.27	1.5610	8.7234	6.1564	4.2146	2.1699	8.5557
61500	62101	311.37	1.5536	8.6825	6.5378	4.4757	2.1584	8.5102
62000	62611	310.47	1.5463	8.6414	6.9452	4.7546	2.1469	8.4647
62500	63121	309.56	1.5389	8.6002	7.3806	5.0526	2.1353	8.4191
63000	63631	308.65	1.5315	8.5589	7.8459	5.3712	2.1237	8.3734
63500	64141	307.74	1.5241	8.5175	8.3436	5.7120	2.1121	8.3277
64000	64651	306.82	1.5167	8.4760	8.8761	6.0765	2.1005	8.2820
64500	65161	305.90	1.5093	8.4344	9.4459	6.4666	2.0889	8.2361
65000	65672	304.98	1.5018	8.3927 - 1	1.0056 - 1	6.8843 + 3	2.0773 - 5	8.1903 - 1
65500	66182	304.06	1.4943	8.3509	1.0710	7.3316	2.0656	8.1443
66000	66692	303.13	1.4868	8.3089	1.1410	7.8111	2.0539	8.0983
66500	67203	302.20	1.4793	8.2669	1.2161	8.3550	2.0422	8.0522
67000	67714	301.27	1.4717	8.2247	1.2966	8.9675	2.0305	8.0061
67500	68224	300.33	1.4642	8.1824	1.3829	9.6761	2.0188	7.9599
68000	68735	299.40	1.4566	8.1400	1.4756	1.0102 + 4	2.0071	7.9136
68500	69246	298.45	1.4490	8.0975	1.5752	1.0784	1.9953	7.8673
69000	69757	297.51	1.4413	8.0549	1.6822	1.1516	1.9836	7.8209
69500	70268	296.56	1.4337	8.0121	1.7971	1.2303	1.9718	7.7745
70000	70779	295.61	1.4260 - 5	7.9692 - 1	1.9207 - 1	1.3149 + 4	1.9600 - 5	7.7280 - 1
70500	71291	294.66	1.4183	7.9262	2.0537	1.4059	1.9482	7.6814
71000	71802	293.70	1.4106	7.8831	2.1968	1.5039	1.9364	7.6348
71500	72313	292.72	1.4029	7.8399	2.3489	1.6149	1.9249	7.6015
72000	72824	291.73	1.3955	7.7963	2.5137	1.7346	1.9135	7.5681
72500	73336	290.74	1.3880	7.7523	2.6924	1.8637	1.9020	7.5347
73000	73848	289.75	1.3804	7.7075	2.8861	2.0032	1.8905	7.5013
73500	74360	288.76	1.3729	7.6622	3.0959	2.1539	1.8780	7.4679
74000	74872	287.77	1.3653	7.6171	3.3339	2.3166	1.8655	7.4344
74500	75384	286.78	1.3577	7.5717	3.6009	2.4925	1.8530	7.4008
75000	75896	285.79	1.3501	7.5261	3.9188 - 1	2.6827 + 4	1.8405 - 5	7.3673 - 1
75500	76408	284.80	1.3425	7.4803	4.2793	2.8885	1.8280	7.3337
76000	76920	283.81	1.3349	7.4344	4.6845	3.1111	1.8155	7.3001
76500	77432	282.82	1.3273	7.3883	5.1365	3.3521	1.8030	7.2665
77000	77944	281.83	1.3197	7.3421	5.6437	3.6131	1.7905	7.2328
77500	78456	280.84	1.3121	7.2959	6.2189	3.8957	1.7779	7.1991
78000	78969	279.85	1.3045	7.2497	6.8631	4.2021	1.7654	7.1654
78500	79482	278.86	1.2969	7.2035	7.5783	4.5343	1.7528	7.1316
79000	79994	277.87	1.2893	7.1573	8.3655	4.8945	1.7402	7.0978
79500	80507	276.88	1.2817	7.1111	9.2289	5.2854	1.7276	7.0640
80000	81020	275.89	1.2741	7.0649	10.1563	5.7096 + 4	1.7150 - 5	7.0302 - 1
80500	81533	274.90	1.2665	7.0187	11.1807	6.1704	1.7024	6.9963
81000	82046	273.91	1.2589	6.9725	12.3059	6.6709	1.6898	6.9624
81500	82559	272.92	1.2513	6.9263	13.5369	7.2148	1.6772	6.9285
82000	83072	271.93	1.2437	6.8799	14.8783	7.8063	1.6646	6.8945
82500	83585	270.94	1.2361	6.8335	16.3353	8.4496	1.6520	6.8605
83000	84098	269.95	1.2285	6.7871	17.9147	9.1497	1.6394	6.8265
83500	84611	268.96	1.2209	6.7407	19.6226	9.9118	1.6268	6.7924
84000	85125	267.97	1.2133	6.6943	21.4655	1.0742 + 5	1.6141	6.7584
84500	85638	266.98	1.2057	6.6479	23.4493	1.1647	1.6015	6.7243

Approved for Release  
 CIA-RDP80-01070A000100010001-9

Table III  
Geometric Altitude, Metric Units

Altitude		Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Dynamic viscosity $\mu/\mu_0$		Kinematic viscosity $\eta/\eta_0$		Thermal conductivity $\kappa/\kappa_0$	
Z (m)	H (m)		( $N \cdot s/m^2$ )	$\mu/\mu_0$	( $m^2/s$ )	$\eta/\eta_0$	( $J/m^2 \cdot s \cdot K$ )	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
60000	59439	315.07	1.5837 - 5	8.8504 - 1	5.1141 - 2	3.5010 + 3	2.2058 - 5	8.6972 - 1
60500	59330	314.20	1.5766	8.8107	5.4192	3.7099	2.1946	8.6528
61000	60420	313.32	1.5694	8.7708	5.7443	3.9325	2.1833	8.6083
61500	60911	312.43	1.5623	8.7307	6.0909	4.1697	2.1720	8.5638
62000	61401	311.55	1.5551	8.6906	6.4604	4.4227	2.1607	8.5192
62500	61891	310.66	1.5479	8.6503	6.8545	4.6925	2.1494	8.4746
63000	62382	309.77	1.5407	8.6100	7.2749	4.9803	2.1380	8.4299
63500	62872	308.88	1.5334	8.5695	7.7237	5.2876	2.1267	8.3851
64000	63362	307.99	1.5262	8.5290	8.2029	5.6156	2.1153	8.3404
64500	63852	307.09	1.5189	8.4883	8.7168	5.9660	2.1039	8.2955
65000	64342	306.19	1.5116 - 5	8.4476 - 1	9.2617 - 2	6.3404 + 3	2.0926 - 5	8.2506 - 1
65500	64832	305.29	1.5043	8.4068	9.8463	6.7407	2.0812	8.2057
66000	65322	304.39	1.4970	8.3658	1.0471 - 1	7.1686	2.0698	8.1607
66500	65811	303.48	1.4896	8.3248	1.1140	7.6264	2.0583	8.1156
67000	66301	302.57	1.4823	8.2836	1.1856	8.1163	2.0469	8.0705
67500	66791	301.66	1.4749	8.2424	1.2622	8.6407	2.0354	8.0254
68000	67280	300.75	1.4675	8.2010	1.3442	9.2024	2.0240	7.9802
68500	67770	299.83	1.4601	8.1596	1.4321	9.8062	2.0125	7.9349
69000	68259	298.91	1.4526	8.1180	1.5263	1.0449 + 4	2.0010	7.8896
69500	68748	297.99	1.4452	8.0763	1.6274	1.1141	1.9895	7.8443
70000	69238	297.06	1.4377 - 5	8.0346 - 1	1.7357 - 1	1.1883 + 4	1.9780 - 5	7.7989 - 1
70500	69727	296.13	1.4302	7.9927	1.8520	1.2679	1.9665	7.7534
71000	70216	295.20	1.4227	7.9507	1.9769	1.3534	1.9549	7.7079
71500	70705	294.27	1.4152	7.9086	2.1110	1.4522	1.9434	7.6624
72000	71194	293.34	1.4085	7.8712	2.2541	1.5459	1.9331	7.6219
72500	71682	292.47	1.4031	7.8410	2.4211	1.6575	1.9248	7.5893
73000	72171	292.10	1.3976	7.8107	2.5967	1.7777	1.9166	7.5567
73500	72660	291.42	1.3922	7.7804	2.7858	1.9072	1.9083	7.5241
74000	73148	290.75	1.3868	7.7501	2.9897	2.0467	1.9000	7.4914
74500	73637	290.07	1.3813	7.7196	3.2095	2.1972	1.8917	7.4587
75000	74125	289.40	1.3759 - 5	7.6892 - 1	3.4465 - 1	2.3594 + 4	1.8834 - 5	7.4260 - 1
75500	74614	288.72	1.3704	7.6586	3.7022	2.5345	1.8751	7.3932
76000	75102	288.04	1.3650	7.6280	3.9782	2.7234	1.8668	7.3604
76500	75590	287.35	1.3595	7.5974	4.2761	2.9274	1.8585	7.3277
77000	76078	286.67	1.3540	7.5667	4.5978	3.1476	1.8502	7.2948
77500	76566	285.99	1.3485	7.5360	4.9454	3.3856	1.8418	7.2620
78000	77054	285.30	1.3430	7.5051	5.3210	3.6428	1.8335	7.2291
78500	77542	284.61	1.3374	7.4743	5.7271	3.9208	1.8252	7.1963
79000	78030	283.92	1.3319	7.4434	6.1663	4.2214	1.8168	7.1633
79500	78518	283.23	1.3264	7.4124	6.6415	4.5467	1.8085	7.1304
80000	79006	282.54	1.3208 - 5	7.3813 - 1	7.1557 - 1	4.8987 + 4	1.8001 - 5	7.0975 - 1
80500	79493	281.84	1.3152	7.3502	7.7124	5.2799	1.7917	7.0645
81000	79981	281.15	1.3097	7.3191	8.3154	5.6927	1.7834	7.0315
81500	80468	280.45	1.3041	7.2879	8.9688	6.1400	1.7750	6.9985
82000	80956	279.75	1.2985	7.2566	9.6759	6.6247	1.7666	6.9654
82500	81443	279.05	1.2929	7.2253	1.0445 + 0	7.1504	1.7582	6.9323
83000	81930	278.35	1.2873	7.1939	1.1278	7.7206	1.7498	6.8993
83500	82417	277.64	1.2816	7.1624	1.2182	8.3394	1.7414	6.8661
84000	82904	276.94	1.2760	7.1309	1.3163	9.0112	1.7330	6.8330
84500	83391	276.23	1.2704	7.0994	1.4259	9.7408	1.7246	6.7998
85000	83878	275.52	1.2647 - 5	7.0677 - 1	1.5386 + 0	1.0533 + 5	1.7162 - 5	6.7667 - 1
85500	84365	274.81	1.2590	7.0360	1.6645	1.1395	1.7078	6.7335

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Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
-16500	-16487	320.840	47.500	1.7624	1.7590	1.9353	1.5799
-16400	-16387	320.642	47.492	1.7766	1.7533	1.9303	1.5757
-16300	-16287	320.444	47.294	1.7708	1.7477	1.9252	1.5716
-16200	-16187	320.246	47.096	1.7651	1.7420	1.9201	1.5674
-16100	-16088	320.048	46.898	1.7593	1.7363	1.9151	1.5633
-16000	-15988	319.849	46.699	1.7536	1.7307	1.9100	1.5592
-15900	-15888	319.651	46.501	1.7479	1.7251	1.9050	1.5551
-15800	-15788	319.453	46.303	1.7422	1.7194	1.9000	1.5510
-15700	-15688	319.255	46.105	1.7366	1.7139	1.8950	1.5469
-15600	-15588	319.057	45.907	1.7309	1.7083	1.8900	1.5428
-15500	-15488	318.859	45.709	1.7253	1.7027	1.8850	1.5388
-15400	-15389	318.661	45.511	1.7196	1.6971	1.8800	1.5347
-15300	-15289	318.463	45.313	1.7140	1.6916	1.8750	1.5306
-15200	-15189	318.264	45.114	1.7084	1.6861	1.8701	1.5266
-15100	-15089	318.066	44.916	1.7028	1.6806	1.8651	1.5226
-15000	-14989	317.868	44.718	1.6973	1.6751	1.8602	1.5185
-14900	-14889	317.670	44.520	1.6917	1.6696	1.8553	1.5145
-14800	-14790	317.472	44.322	1.6862	1.6641	1.8504	1.5105
-14700	-14690	317.274	44.124	1.6807	1.6587	1.8454	1.5065
-14600	-14590	317.076	43.926	1.6752	1.6532	1.8405	1.5025
-14500	-14490	316.878	43.728	1.6697	1.6478	1.8356	1.4985
-14400	-14390	316.679	43.529	1.6642	1.6424	1.8308	1.4945
-14300	-14290	316.481	43.331	1.6587	1.6370	1.8259	1.4905
-14200	-14190	316.283	43.133	1.6533	1.6316	1.8210	1.4866
-14100	-14090	316.085	42.935	1.6478	1.6263	1.8162	1.4826
-14000	-13991	315.887	42.737	1.6424	1.6209	1.8113	1.4786
-13900	-13891	315.689	42.539	1.6370	1.6156	1.8065	1.4747
-13800	-13791	315.491	42.341	1.6316	1.6103	1.8017	1.4708
-13700	-13691	315.293	42.143	1.6262	1.6050	1.7969	1.4668
-13600	-13591	315.095	41.945	1.6209	1.5997	1.7921	1.4629
-13500	-13491	314.896	41.746	1.6155	1.5944	1.7873	1.4590
-13400	-13391	314.698	41.548	1.6102	1.5891	1.7825	1.4551
-13300	-13292	314.500	41.350	1.6049	1.5839	1.7777	1.4512
-13200	-13192	314.302	41.152	1.5996	1.5786	1.7730	1.4473
-13100	-13092	314.104	40.954	1.5943	1.5734	1.7682	1.4434
-13000	-12992	313.906	40.756	1.5890	1.5682	1.7635	1.4396
-12900	-12892	313.708	40.558	1.5837	1.5630	1.7588	1.4357
-12800	-12792	313.510	40.360	1.5785	1.5578	1.7540	1.4319
-12700	-12692	313.311	40.161	1.5732	1.5527	1.7493	1.4280
-12600	-12592	313.113	39.963	1.5680	1.5475	1.7446	1.4242
-12500	-12493	312.915	39.765	1.5628	1.5424	1.7399	1.4203
-12400	-12393	312.717	39.567	1.5576	1.5372	1.7352	1.4165
-12300	-12293	312.519	39.369	1.5524	1.5321	1.7306	1.4127
-12200	-12193	312.321	39.171	1.5473	1.5270	1.7259	1.4089
-12100	-12093	312.123	38.973	1.5421	1.5219	1.7212	1.4051
-12000	-11993	311.925	38.775	1.5370	1.5169	1.7166	1.4013
-11900	-11893	311.726	38.576	1.5318	1.5118	1.7120	1.3975
-11800	-11793	311.528	38.378	1.5267	1.5068	1.7073	1.3937
-11700	-11693	311.330	38.180	1.5216	1.5017	1.7027	1.3900
-11600	-11594	311.132	37.982	1.5166	1.4967	1.6981	1.3862
-11500	-11494	310.934	37.784	1.5115	1.4917	1.6935	1.3825
-11400	-11394	310.736	37.586	1.5064	1.4867	1.6889	1.3787
-11300	-11294	310.538	37.388	1.5014	1.4818	1.6844	1.3750
-11200	-11194	310.340	37.190	1.4964	1.4768	1.6798	1.3713
-11100	-11094	310.142	36.992	1.4914	1.4718	1.6752	1.3675
-11000	-10994	309.943	36.793	1.4864	1.4669	1.6707	1.3638
-10900	-10894	309.745	36.595	1.4814	1.4620	1.6661	1.3601
-10800	-10794	309.547	36.397	1.4764	1.4571	1.6616	1.3564
-10700	-10695	309.349	36.199	1.4714	1.4522	1.6571	1.3527
-10600	-10595	309.151	36.001	1.4665	1.4473	1.6526	1.3490
-10500	-10495	308.953	35.803	1.4616	1.4424	1.6481	1.3454
-10400	-10395	308.755	35.605	1.4566	1.4376	1.6436	1.3417
-10300	-10295	308.557	35.407	1.4517	1.4327	1.6391	1.3380
-10200	-10195	308.358	35.208	1.4468	1.4279	1.6346	1.3344
-10100	-10095	308.160	35.010	1.4420	1.4231	1.6302	1.3307
-10000	-9995	307.962	34.812	1.4371	1.4183	1.6257	1.3271
-9900	-9895	307.764	34.614	1.4322	1.4135	1.6213	1.3235
-9800	-9795	307.566	34.416	1.4274	1.4087	1.6168	1.3198
-9700	-9695	307.368	34.218	1.4226	1.4040	1.6124	1.3162
-9600	-9596	307.170	34.020	1.4178	1.3992	1.6080	1.3126
-9500	-9496	306.972	33.822	1.4130	1.3945	1.6036	1.3090
-9400	-9396	306.773	33.623	1.4082	1.3898	1.5992	1.3054
-9300	-9296	306.575	33.425	1.4034	1.3850	1.5948	1.3019
-9200	-9196	306.377	33.227	1.3986	1.3803	1.5904	1.2983
-9100	-9096	306.179	33.029	1.3939	1.3757	1.5860	1.2947

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
-16500	-16513	320.866	47.500	1.7831 + 3	1.7598 + 0	1.9360 + 0	1.5804 + 0
-16400	-16413	320.667	47.517	1.7773	1.7541	1.9309	1.5743
-16300	-16313	320.469	47.319	1.7716	1.7484	1.9258	1.5721
-16200	-16213	320.270	47.120	1.7658	1.7427	1.9208	1.5680
-16100	-16112	320.072	46.922	1.7601	1.7370	1.9157	1.5638
-16000	-16012	319.873	46.723	1.7543	1.7314 + 0	1.9107 + 0	1.5597 + 0
-15900	-15912	319.675	46.525	1.7486	1.7257	1.9056	1.5556
-15800	-15812	319.477	46.327	1.7429	1.7201	1.9006	1.5515
-15700	-15712	319.278	46.128	1.7372	1.7145	1.8956	1.5474
-15600	-15612	319.080	45.930	1.7316	1.7089	1.8906	1.5433
-15500	-15512	318.881	45.731	1.7259	1.7033	1.8856	1.5392
-15400	-15411	318.683	45.533	1.7203	1.6978	1.8806	1.5352
-15300	-15311	318.484	45.334	1.7147	1.6922	1.8756	1.5311
-15200	-15211	318.286	45.136	1.7090	1.6867	1.8706	1.5270
-15100	-15111	318.088	44.938	1.7035	1.6812	1.8657	1.5230
-15000	-15011	317.889	44.739	1.6979 + 3	1.6757 + 0	1.8607 + 0	1.5190 + 0
-14900	-14911	317.691	44.541	1.6923	1.6702	1.8558	1.5149
-14800	-14811	317.492	44.342	1.6868	1.6647	1.8509	1.5109
-14700	-14710	317.294	44.144	1.6812	1.6592	1.8459	1.5069
-14600	-14610	317.096	43.946	1.6757	1.6538	1.8410	1.5029
-14500	-14510	316.897	43.747	1.6702	1.6484	1.8361	1.4989
-14400	-14410	316.699	43.549	1.6647	1.6430	1.8312	1.4949
-14300	-14310	316.500	43.350	1.6593	1.6376	1.8264	1.4909
-14200	-14210	316.302	43.152	1.6538	1.6322	1.8215	1.4869
-14100	-14110	316.104	42.954	1.6483	1.6268	1.8166	1.4830
-14000	-14009	315.905	42.755	1.6429 + 3	1.6214 + 0	1.8118 + 0	1.4790 + 0
-13900	-13909	315.707	42.557	1.6375	1.6161	1.8070	1.4751
-13800	-13809	315.509	42.359	1.6321	1.6108	1.8021	1.4711
-13700	-13709	315.310	42.160	1.6267	1.6054	1.7973	1.4672
-13600	-13609	315.112	41.962	1.6213	1.6001	1.7925	1.4633
-13500	-13509	314.913	41.763	1.6160	1.5948	1.7877	1.4594
-13400	-13409	314.715	41.565	1.6106	1.5896	1.7829	1.4554
-13300	-13308	314.517	41.367	1.6053	1.5843	1.7781	1.4515
-13200	-13208	314.318	41.168	1.6000	1.5791	1.7734	1.4477
-13100	-13108	314.120	40.970	1.5947	1.5738	1.7686	1.4438
-13000	-13008	313.922	40.772	1.5894	1.5686 + 0	1.7639 + 0	1.4399 + 0
-12900	-12908	313.723	40.573	1.5841	1.5634	1.7591	1.4360
-12800	-12808	313.525	40.375	1.5789	1.5582	1.7544	1.4322
-12700	-12708	313.326	40.176	1.5736	1.5531	1.7497	1.4283
-12600	-12608	313.128	39.978	1.5684	1.5479	1.7450	1.4245
-12500	-12507	312.930	39.780	1.5632	1.5427	1.7403	1.4208
-12400	-12407	312.731	39.581	1.5580	1.5376	1.7356	1.4168
-12300	-12307	312.533	39.383	1.5528	1.5325	1.7309	1.4130
-12200	-12207	312.335	39.185	1.5476	1.5274	1.7262	1.4092
-12100	-12107	312.136	38.986	1.5425	1.5223	1.7216	1.4054
-12000	-12007	311.938	38.788	1.5373 + 3	1.5172 + 0	1.7169 + 0	1.4016 + 0
-11900	-11907	311.740	38.590	1.5322	1.5122	1.7123	1.3978
-11800	-11807	311.541	38.391	1.5271	1.5071	1.7076	1.3940
-11700	-11707	311.343	38.193	1.5220	1.5021	1.7030	1.3902
-11600	-11606	311.145	37.995	1.5169	1.4971	1.6984	1.3865
-11500	-11506	310.946	37.796	1.5118	1.4920	1.6938	1.3827
-11400	-11406	310.748	37.598	1.5068	1.4870	1.6892	1.3790
-11300	-11306	310.550	37.400	1.5017	1.4821	1.6846	1.3752
-11200	-11206	310.351	37.201	1.4967	1.4771	1.6801	1.3715
-11100	-11106	310.153	37.003	1.4916	1.4721	1.6755	1.3678
-11000	-11006	309.955	36.805	1.4866 + 3	1.4672 + 0	1.6709 + 0	1.3640 + 0
-10900	-10906	309.756	36.606	1.4816	1.4623	1.6664	1.3603
-10800	-10806	309.558	36.408	1.4767	1.4574	1.6619	1.3566
-10700	-10705	309.360	36.210	1.4717	1.4525	1.6573	1.3529
-10600	-10605	309.161	36.011	1.4668	1.4476	1.6528	1.3492
-10500	-10505	308.963	35.813	1.4618	1.4427	1.6483	1.3456
-10400	-10405	308.765	35.615	1.4569	1.4378	1.6438	1.3419
-10300	-10305	308.566	35.416	1.4520	1.4330	1.6393	1.3382
-10200	-10205	308.368	35.218	1.4471	1.4282	1.6348	1.3346
-10100	-10105	308.170	35.020	1.4422	1.4233	1.6304	1.3309
-10000	-10005	307.971	34.821	1.4373 + 3	1.4185 + 0	1.6259 + 0	1.3273 + 0
-9900	-9905	307.773	34.623	1.4325	1.4137	1.6215	1.3236
-9800	-9805	307.575	34.425	1.4276	1.4089	1.6170	1.3200
-9700	-9700	307.376	34.226	1.4228	1.4042	1.6126	1.3164
-9600	-9604	307.178	34.028	1.4180	1.3994	1.6082	1.3128
-9500	-9500	306.980	33.830	1.4132	1.3947	1.6038	1.3092
-9400	-9404	306.782	33.632	1.4084	1.3900	1.5993	1.3056
-9300	-9304	306.583	33.433	1.4036	1.3852	1.5950	1.3020
-9200	-9204	306.385	33.235	1.3988	1.3805	1.5906	1.2984
-9100	-9104	306.187	33.037	1.3941	1.3758	1.5862	1.2948



Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density					
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$				
-9000	-8996	305.981	32.831	1.3892	+ 3	1.3710	+ 0	1.5817	+ 0	1.2911	+ 0
-8900	-8896	305.783	32.633	1.3844		1.3663		1.5773		1.2876	
-8800	-8796	305.585	32.435	1.3797		1.3617		1.5730		1.2840	
-8700	-8696	305.387	32.237	1.3750		1.3570		1.5686		1.2805	
-8600	-8596	305.189	32.039	1.3703		1.3524		1.5643		1.2770	
-8500	-8497	304.990	31.840	1.3657		1.3478		1.5600		1.2734	
-8400	-8397	304.792	31.642	1.3610		1.3432		1.5557		1.2699	
-8300	-8297	304.594	31.444	1.3564		1.3386		1.5514		1.2664	
-8200	-8197	304.396	31.246	1.3517		1.3341		1.5471		1.2629	
-8100	-8097	304.198	31.048	1.3471		1.3295		1.5428		1.2594	
-8000	-7997	304.000	30.850	1.3425	+ 3	1.3250	+ 0	1.5385	+ 0	1.2559	+ 0
-7900	-7903	303.802	30.652	1.3379		1.3204		1.5343		1.2525	
-7800	-7797	303.604	30.454	1.3334		1.3159		1.5300		1.2490	
-7700	-7697	303.405	30.255	1.3288		1.3114		1.5258		1.2455	
-7600	-7597	303.207	30.057	1.3242		1.3069		1.5215		1.2421	
-7500	-7497	303.009	29.859	1.3197		1.3024		1.5173		1.2386	
-7400	-7397	302.811	29.661	1.3152		1.2980		1.5131		1.2352	
-7300	-7297	302.613	29.463	1.3106		1.2935		1.5089		1.2317	
-7200	-7198	302.415	29.265	1.3061		1.2891		1.5047		1.2283	
-7100	-7098	302.217	29.067	1.3017		1.2846		1.5005		1.2249	
-7000	-6998	302.019	28.869	1.2972	+ 3	1.2802	+ 0	1.4963	+ 0	1.2215	+ 0
-6900	-6898	301.820	28.670	1.2927		1.2758		1.4921		1.2181	
-6800	-6798	301.622	28.472	1.2883		1.2714		1.4880		1.2147	
-6700	-6698	301.424	28.274	1.2838		1.2670		1.4838		1.2113	
-6600	-6598	301.226	28.076	1.2794		1.2627		1.4797		1.2079	
-6500	-6498	301.028	27.878	1.2750		1.2583		1.4755		1.2045	
-6400	-6398	300.830	27.680	1.2706		1.2539		1.4714		1.2011	
-6300	-6298	300.632	27.482	1.2662		1.2496		1.4673		1.1978	
-6200	-6198	300.434	27.284	1.2618		1.2453		1.4632		1.1944	
-6100	-6098	300.236	27.086	1.2574		1.2410		1.4591		1.1911	
-6000	-5998	300.037	26.887	1.2531	+ 3	1.2367	+ 0	1.4550	+ 0	1.1877	+ 0
-5900	-5898	299.839	26.689	1.2487		1.2324		1.4509		1.1844	
-5800	-5798	299.641	26.491	1.2444		1.2281		1.4468		1.1811	
-5700	-5698	299.443	26.293	1.2401		1.2239		1.4427		1.1778	
-5600	-5598	299.245	26.095	1.2358		1.2196		1.4387		1.1744	
-5500	-5499	299.047	25.897	1.2315		1.2154		1.4346		1.1711	
-5400	-5399	298.849	25.699	1.2272		1.2111		1.4306		1.1678	
-5300	-5299	298.651	25.501	1.2229		1.2069		1.4266		1.1645	
-5200	-5199	298.452	25.302	1.2187		1.2027		1.4225		1.1613	
-5100	-5099	298.254	25.104	1.2144		1.1985		1.4185		1.1580	
-5000	-4999	298.056	24.906	1.2102	+ 3	1.1944	+ 0	1.4145	+ 0	1.1547	+ 0
-4900	-4899	297.858	24.708	1.2060		1.1902		1.4105		1.1514	
-4800	-4799	297.660	24.510	1.2018		1.1860		1.4065		1.1482	
-4700	-4699	297.462	24.312	1.1976		1.1819		1.4026		1.1449	
-4600	-4599	297.264	24.114	1.1934		1.1778		1.3986		1.1417	
-4500	-4499	297.066	23.916	1.1892		1.1736		1.3946		1.1385	
-4400	-4399	296.867	23.717	1.1850		1.1695		1.3907		1.1352	
-4300	-4299	296.669	23.519	1.1809		1.1654		1.3867		1.1320	
-4200	-4199	296.471	23.321	1.1767		1.1613		1.3828		1.1288	
-4100	-4099	296.273	23.123	1.1726		1.1573		1.3789		1.1256	
-4000	-3999	296.075	22.925	1.1685	+ 3	1.1532	+ 0	1.3749	+ 0	1.1224	+ 0
-3900	-3899	295.877	22.727	1.1644		1.1492		1.3710		1.1192	
-3800	-3799	295.679	22.529	1.1603		1.1451		1.3671		1.1160	
-3700	-3699	295.481	22.331	1.1562		1.1411		1.3632		1.1128	
-3600	-3599	295.283	22.133	1.1522		1.1371		1.3593		1.1097	
-3500	-3499	295.084	21.934	1.1481		1.1331		1.3555		1.1065	
-3400	-3399	294.886	21.736	1.1440		1.1291		1.3516		1.1033	
-3300	-3299	294.688	21.538	1.1400		1.1251		1.3477		1.1002	
-3200	-3200	294.490	21.340	1.1360		1.1211		1.3439		1.0970	
-3100	-3100	294.292	21.142	1.1320		1.1172		1.3400		1.0939	
-3000	-3000	294.094	20.944	1.1280	+ 3	1.1132	+ 0	1.3362	+ 0	1.0908	+ 0
-2900	-2900	293.896	20.746	1.1240		1.1093		1.3324		1.0877	
-2800	-2800	293.698	20.548	1.1200		1.1054		1.3286		1.0845	
-2700	-2700	293.499	20.349	1.1160		1.1015		1.3247		1.0814	
-2600	-2600	293.301	20.151	1.1121		1.0976		1.3209		1.0783	
-2500	-2500	293.103	19.953	1.1082		1.0937		1.3172		1.0752	
-2400	-2400	292.905	19.755	1.1042		1.0898		1.3134		1.0721	
-2300	-2300	292.707	19.557	1.1003		1.0859		1.3096		1.0691	
-2200	-2200	292.509	19.359	1.0964		1.0821		1.3058		1.0660	
-2100	-2100	292.311	19.161	1.0925		1.0782		1.3021		1.0629	
-2000	-2000	292.113	18.963	1.0886	+ 3	1.0744	+ 0	1.2983	+ 0	1.0598	+ 0
-1900	-1900	291.914	18.764	1.0847		1.0705		1.2946		1.0567	
-1800	-1800	291.716	18.566	1.0809		1.0667		1.2908		1.0537	
-1700	-1700	291.518	18.368	1.0770		1.0629		1.2871		1.0507	
-1600	-1600	291.320	18.170	1.0732		1.0591		1.2834		1.0477	
-1500	-1500	291.122	17.972	1.0693		1.0554		1.2797		1.0446	
-1400	-1400	290.924	17.774	1.0655		1.0516		1.2760		1.0416	
-1300	-1300	290.726	17.576	1.0617		1.0478		1.2723		1.0386	
-1200	-1200	290.528	17.378	1.0579		1.0441		1.2686		1.0356	
-1100	-1100	290.330	17.180	1.0541		1.0403		1.2649		1.0326	

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
-9000	-9004	305.988	32.838	1.3893 + 3	1.3712 + 0	1.5818 + 0	1.2913 + 0
-8900	-8904	305.790	32.640	1.3846	1.3665	1.5775	1.2877
-8800	-8804	305.592	32.442	1.3799	1.3619	1.5731	1.2842
-8700	-8704	305.394	32.244	1.3752	1.3572	1.5688	1.2806
-8600	-8604	305.195	32.045	1.3705	1.3526	1.5644	1.2771
-8500	-8503	304.997	31.847	1.3658	1.3480	1.5601	1.2736
-8400	-8403	304.799	31.649	1.3612	1.3434	1.5558	1.2700
-8300	-8303	304.600	31.450	1.3565	1.3388	1.5515	1.2665
-8200	-8203	304.402	31.252	1.3519	1.3342	1.5472	1.2630
-8100	-8103	304.204	31.054	1.3473	1.3297	1.5429	1.2595
-8000	-8003	304.006	30.856	1.3427	1.3251	1.5387	1.2560
-7900	-7903	303.807	30.657	1.3381	1.3206	1.5344	1.2526
-7800	-7803	303.609	30.459	1.3335	1.3160	1.5301	1.2491
-7700	-7703	303.411	30.261	1.3289	1.3115	1.5259	1.2456
-7600	-7603	303.212	30.062	1.3244	1.3070	1.5216	1.2422
-7500	-7503	303.014	29.864	1.3198	1.3026	1.5174	1.2387
-7400	-7403	302.816	29.666	1.3153	1.2981	1.5132	1.2353
-7300	-7303	302.618	29.468	1.3108	1.2936	1.5090	1.2318
-7200	-7202	302.419	29.269	1.3063	1.2892	1.5048	1.2284
-7100	-7102	302.221	29.071	1.3018	1.2847	1.5006	1.2250
-7000	-7002	302.023	28.873	1.2973 + 3	1.2803 + 0	1.4964 + 0	1.2216 + 0
-6900	-6902	301.825	28.675	1.2928	1.2759	1.4922	1.2181
-6800	-6802	301.626	28.476	1.2884	1.2715	1.4881	1.2147
-6700	-6702	301.428	28.278	1.2839	1.2671	1.4839	1.2113
-6600	-6602	301.230	28.080	1.2795	1.2627	1.4798	1.2080
-6500	-6502	301.032	27.882	1.2751	1.2584	1.4756	1.2046
-6400	-6402	300.833	27.683	1.2706	1.2540	1.4715	1.2012
-6300	-6302	300.635	27.485	1.2663	1.2497	1.4674	1.1978
-6200	-6202	300.437	27.287	1.2619	1.2454	1.4632	1.1945
-6100	-6102	300.239	27.089	1.2575	1.2411	1.4591	1.1911
-6000	-6002	300.040	26.890	1.2531 + 3	1.2368 + 0	1.4550 + 0	1.1878 + 0
-5900	-5902	299.842	26.692	1.2488	1.2325	1.4510	1.1845
-5800	-5802	299.644	26.494	1.2445	1.2282	1.4469	1.1811
-5700	-5702	299.446	26.296	1.2401	1.2239	1.4428	1.1778
-5600	-5602	299.248	26.098	1.2358	1.2197	1.4387	1.1745
-5500	-5501	299.049	25.899	1.2315	1.2154	1.4347	1.1712
-5400	-5401	298.851	25.701	1.2273	1.2112	1.4307	1.1679
-5300	-5301	298.653	25.503	1.2230	1.2070	1.4266	1.1646
-5200	-5201	298.455	25.305	1.2187	1.2028	1.4226	1.1613
-5100	-5101	298.256	25.106	1.2145	1.1986	1.4186	1.1580
-5000	-5001	298.058	24.908	1.2102 + 3	1.1944 + 0	1.4146 + 0	1.1547 + 0
-4900	-4901	297.860	24.710	1.2060	1.1902	1.4106	1.1515
-4800	-4801	297.662	24.512	1.2018	1.1861	1.4066	1.1482
-4700	-4701	297.464	24.314	1.1976	1.1819	1.4026	1.1450
-4600	-4601	297.265	24.115	1.1934	1.1778	1.3986	1.1417
-4500	-4501	297.067	23.917	1.1892	1.1737	1.3947	1.1385
-4400	-4401	296.869	23.719	1.1851	1.1696	1.3907	1.1353
-4300	-4301	296.671	23.521	1.1809	1.1655	1.3868	1.1320
-4200	-4201	296.473	23.323	1.1768	1.1614	1.3828	1.1288
-4100	-4101	296.274	23.124	1.1726	1.1573	1.3789	1.1256
-4000	-4001	296.076	22.926	1.1685 + 3	1.1532 + 0	1.3750 + 0	1.1224 + 0
-3900	-3901	295.878	22.728	1.1644	1.1492	1.3711	1.1192
-3800	-3801	295.680	22.530	1.1603	1.1451	1.3672	1.1160
-3700	-3701	295.482	22.332	1.1562	1.1411	1.3633	1.1129
-3600	-3601	295.283	22.133	1.1522	1.1371	1.3594	1.1097
-3500	-3501	295.085	21.935	1.1481	1.1331	1.3555	1.1065
-3400	-3401	294.887	21.737	1.1441	1.1291	1.3516	1.1034
-3300	-3301	294.689	21.539	1.1400	1.1251	1.3478	1.1002
-3200	-3200	294.491	21.341	1.1360	1.1212	1.3439	1.0971
-3100	-3100	294.293	21.143	1.1320	1.1172	1.3401	1.0939
-3000	-3000	294.094	20.944	1.1280 + 3	1.1132 + 0	1.3362 + 0	1.0908 + 0
-2900	-2900	293.896	20.746	1.1240	1.1093	1.3324	1.0877
-2800	-2800	293.698	20.548	1.1200	1.1054	1.3286	1.0845
-2700	-2700	293.500	20.350	1.1161	1.1015	1.3248	1.0814
-2600	-2600	293.302	20.152	1.1121	1.0976	1.3210	1.0783
-2500	-2500	293.103	19.953	1.1082	1.0937	1.3172	1.0752
-2400	-2400	292.905	19.755	1.1042	1.0898	1.3134	1.0721
-2300	-2300	292.707	19.557	1.1003	1.0859	1.3096	1.0691
-2200	-2200	292.509	19.359	1.0964	1.0821	1.3058	1.0660
-2100	-2100	292.311	19.161	1.0925	1.0782	1.3021	1.0629
-2000	-2000	292.113	18.963	1.0886 + 3	1.0744 + 0	1.2983 + 0	1.0599 + 0
-1900	-1900	291.914	18.764	1.0847	1.0706	1.2946	1.0568
-1800	-1800	291.716	18.566	1.0809	1.0667	1.2908	1.0537
-1700	-1700	291.518	18.368	1.0770	1.0629	1.2871	1.0507
-1600	-1600	291.320	18.170	1.0732	1.0591	1.2834	1.0477
-1500	-1500	291.122	17.972	1.0693	1.0554	1.2797	1.0446
-1400	-1400	290.924	17.774	1.0655	1.0516	1.2760	1.0416
-1300	-1300	290.726	17.576	1.0617	1.0478	1.2723	1.0386
-1200	-1200	290.527	17.377	1.0579	1.0441	1.2686	1.0356
-1100	-1100	290.329	17.179	1.0541	1.0403	1.2649	1.0326

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density					
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$				
-1000	-1000	290.131	16.981	1.0504	+ 3	1.0366	+ 0	1.2612	+ 0	1.0296	+ 0
-900	-900	289.933	16.783	1.0466		1.0329		1.2576		1.0266	
-800	-800	289.735	16.585	1.0428		1.0292		1.2539		1.0236	
-700	-700	289.537	16.387	1.0391		1.0255		1.2503		1.0206	
-600	-600	289.339	16.189	1.0354		1.0218		1.2467		1.0177	
-500	-500	289.141	15.991	1.0316		1.0182		1.2430		1.0147	
-400	-400	288.943	15.793	1.0279		1.0145		1.2394		1.0118	
-300	-300	288.745	15.595	1.0242		1.0108		1.2358		1.0088	
-200	-200	288.546	15.396	1.0205		1.0072		1.2322		1.0059	
-100	-100	288.348	15.198	1.0169		1.0036		1.2286		1.0029	
0	0	288.150	15.000	1.01325	+ 3	1.00000	+ 0	1.2250	+ 0	1.0000	+ 0
100	100	287.952	14.802	1.0095		9.9639	- 1	1.2214		9.9708	- 1
200	200	287.754	14.604	1.0059		9.9279		1.2178		9.9416	
300	300	287.556	14.406	1.0023		9.8920		1.2143		9.9125	
400	400	287.358	14.208	9.8868	+ 2	9.8562		1.2107		9.8835	
500	500	287.160	14.010	9.8907		9.8206		1.2072		9.8545	
600	600	286.961	13.811	9.9147		9.7850		1.2036		9.8256	
700	700	286.763	13.613	9.8788		9.7496		1.2001		9.7968	
800	800	286.565	13.415	9.8429		9.7142		1.1966		9.7680	
900	900	286.367	13.217	9.8072		9.6790		1.1931		9.7393	
1000	1000	286.169	13.019	9.7716	+ 2	9.6438	- 1	1.1896	+ 0	9.7106	- 1
1100	1100	285.971	12.821	9.7361		9.6088		1.1861		9.6821	
1200	1200	285.773	12.623	9.7007		9.5738		1.1826		9.6535	
1300	1300	285.575	12.425	9.6654		9.5390		1.1791		9.6251	
1400	1400	285.377	12.227	9.6302		9.5043		1.1756		9.5967	
1500	1500	285.178	12.028	9.5951		9.4697		1.1721		9.5684	
1600	1600	284.980	11.830	9.5602		9.4351		1.1687		9.5401	
1700	1700	284.782	11.632	9.5253		9.4007		1.1652		9.5119	
1800	1800	284.584	11.434	9.4905		9.3664		1.1618		9.4838	
1900	1900	284.386	11.236	9.4558		9.3322		1.1583		9.4557	
2000	2000	284.188	11.038	9.4212	+ 2	9.2980	- 1	1.1549	+ 0	9.4277	- 1
2100	2100	283.990	10.840	9.3866		9.2640		1.1515		9.3998	
2200	2200	283.792	10.642	9.3524		9.2301		1.1481		9.3719	
2300	2300	283.593	10.443	9.3181		9.1963		1.1447		9.3441	
2400	2400	283.395	10.245	9.2840		9.1626		1.1413		9.3164	
2500	2500	283.197	10.047	9.2499		9.1290		1.1379		9.2887	
2600	2600	282.999	9.849	9.2160		9.0954		1.1345		9.2610	
2700	2700	282.801	9.651	9.1821		9.0620		1.1311		9.2335	
2800	2800	282.603	9.453	9.1483		9.0287		1.1277		9.2060	
2900	2900	282.405	9.255	9.1147		8.9955		1.1244		9.1785	
3000	3000	282.207	9.057	9.0811	+ 2	8.9624	- 1	1.1210	+ 0	9.1512	- 1
3100	3100	282.008	8.858	9.0477		8.9293		1.1177		9.1239	
3200	3200	281.810	8.660	9.0143		8.8964		1.1143		9.0966	
3300	3300	281.612	8.462	8.9810		8.8636		1.1110		9.0694	
3400	3400	281.414	8.264	8.9479		8.8309		1.1077		9.0423	
3500	3500	281.216	8.066	8.9148		8.7982		1.1044		9.0152	
3600	3600	281.018	7.868	8.8819		8.7657		1.1011		8.9882	
3700	3700	280.820	7.670	8.8490		8.7333		1.0978		8.9613	
3800	3800	280.622	7.472	8.8162		8.7009		1.0944		8.9344	
3900	3900	280.424	7.274	8.7836		8.6687		1.0912		8.9076	
4000	4000	280.225	7.075	8.7510	+ 2	8.6366	- 1	1.0879	+ 0	8.8809	- 1
4100	4100	280.027	6.877	8.7185		8.6045		1.0846		8.8542	
4200	4200	279.829	6.679	8.6862		8.5726		1.0814		8.8275	
4300	4300	279.631	6.481	8.6539		8.5407		1.0781		8.8010	
4400	4400	279.433	6.283	8.6217		8.5090		1.0749		8.7745	
4500	4500	279.235	6.085	8.5896		8.4773		1.0716		8.7480	
4600	4600	279.037	5.887	8.5577		8.4457		1.0684		8.7216	
4700	4700	278.839	5.689	8.5258		8.4143		1.0652		8.6953	
4800	4800	278.640	5.490	8.4940		8.3829		1.0620		8.6691	
4900	4900	278.442	5.292	8.4623		8.3516		1.0587		8.6428	
5000	5000	278.244	5.094	8.4307	+ 2	8.3204	- 1	1.0555	+ 0	8.6167	- 1
5100	5100	278.046	4.896	8.3992		8.2893		1.0524		8.5906	
5200	5200	277.848	4.698	8.3678		8.2583		1.0492		8.5646	
5300	5300	277.650	4.500	8.3365		8.2274		1.0460		8.5386	
5400	5400	277.452	4.302	8.3052		8.1966		1.0428		8.5127	
5500	5500	277.254	4.104	8.2741		8.1659		1.0396		8.4869	
5600	5600	277.055	3.905	8.2431		8.1353		1.0365		8.4611	
5700	5700	276.857	3.707	8.2122		8.1048		1.0333		8.4354	
5800	5800	276.659	3.509	8.1813		8.0743		1.0302		8.4097	
5900	5900	276.461	3.311	8.1506		8.0440		1.0271		8.3841	
6000	6000	276.263	3.113	8.1199	+ 2	8.0137	- 1	1.0239	+ 0	8.3586	- 1
6100	6100	276.065	2.915	8.0894		7.9836		1.0208		8.3331	
6200	6200	275.867	2.717	8.0589		7.9535		1.0177		8.3077	
6300	6300	275.669	2.519	8.0285		7.9236		1.0146		8.2823	
6400	6400	275.471	2.321	7.9982		7.8936		1.0115		8.2570	
6500	6500	275.272	2.122	7.9681		7.8638		1.0084		8.2318	
6600	6600	275.074	1.924	7.9380		7.8341		1.0053		8.2066	
6700	6700	274.876	1.726	7.9080		7.8045		1.0022		8.1815	
6800	6800	274.678	1.528	7.8780		7.7750		9.9916	- 1	8.1564	
6900	6900	274.480	1.330	7.8482		7.7456		9.9610		8.1314	

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density				
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$				
-1000	290.131	16.981		1.0504	♦ 3	1.0366	♦ 0	1.2613	♦ 0	1.0296	♦ 0
-900	289.933	16.783		1.0466		1.0329		1.2576		1.0266	
-800	289.735	16.585		1.0428		1.0292		1.2539		1.0236	
-700	289.537	16.387		1.0391		1.0255		1.2503		1.0206	
-600	289.339	16.189		1.0354		1.0218		1.2467		1.0177	
-500	289.141	15.990		1.0316		1.0182		1.2430		1.0147	
-400	288.942	15.792		1.0279		1.0145		1.2394		1.0118	
-300	288.744	15.594		1.0242		1.0108		1.2358		1.0088	
-200	288.546	15.396		1.0205		1.0072		1.2322		1.0059	
-100	288.348	15.198		1.0169		1.0036		1.2286		1.0029	
0	288.150	15.000		1.01325	♦ 3	1.00000	♦ 0	1.2250	♦ 0	1.0000	♦ 0
100	287.952	14.802		1.0095		9.9639	- 1	1.2214		9.9708	- 1
200	287.754	14.604		1.0059		9.9279		1.2178		9.9416	
300	287.556	14.406		1.0023		9.8920		1.2143		9.9125	
400	287.357	14.207		9.9868	♦ 2	9.8562		1.2107		9.8835	
500	287.159	14.009		9.9507		9.8206		1.2072		9.8545	
600	286.961	13.811		9.9147		9.7850		1.2036		9.8256	
700	286.763	13.613		9.8788		9.7496		1.2001		9.7968	
800	286.565	13.415		9.8429		9.7142		1.1966		9.7680	
900	286.367	13.217		9.8072		9.6790		1.1931		9.7393	
1000	286.169	13.019		9.7716	♦ 2	9.6438	- 1	1.1896	♦ 0	9.7107	- 1
1100	285.971	12.821		9.7361		9.6088		1.1861		9.6821	
1200	285.773	12.623		9.7007		9.5739		1.1826		9.6536	
1300	285.574	12.424		9.6654		9.5390		1.1791		9.6251	
1400	285.376	12.226		9.6303		9.5043		1.1756		9.5967	
1500	285.178	12.028		9.5952		9.4697		1.1721		9.5684	
1600	284.980	11.830		9.5602		9.4352		1.1687		9.5402	
1700	284.782	11.632		9.5253		9.4008		1.1652		9.5120	
1800	284.584	11.434		9.4905		9.3664		1.1618		9.4838	
1900	284.386	11.236		9.4559		9.3322		1.1583		9.4558	
2000	284.188	11.038		9.4213	♦ 2	9.2981	- 1	1.1549	♦ 0	9.4278	- 1
2100	283.990	10.840		9.3868		9.2641		1.1515		9.3999	
2200	283.792	10.642		9.3525		9.2302		1.1481		9.3720	
2300	283.594	10.444		9.3182		9.1964		1.1447		9.3442	
2400	283.396	10.246		9.2841		9.1627		1.1413		9.3164	
2500	283.197	10.047		9.2500		9.1291		1.1379		9.2887	
2600	282.999	9.849		9.2161		9.0955		1.1345		9.2611	
2700	282.801	9.651		9.1822		9.0621		1.1311		9.2336	
2800	282.603	9.453		9.1485		9.0288		1.1277		9.2061	
2900	282.405	9.255		9.1148		8.9956		1.1244		9.1787	
3000	282.207	9.057		9.0813	♦ 2	8.9625	- 1	1.1210	♦ 0	9.1513	- 1
3100	282.009	8.859		9.0478		8.9295		1.1177		9.1240	
3200	281.811	8.661		9.0145		8.8966		1.1144		9.0967	
3300	281.613	8.463		8.9812		8.8638		1.1110		9.0696	
3400	281.415	8.265		8.9481		8.8311		1.1077		9.0425	
3500	281.217	8.067		8.9150		8.7984		1.1044		9.0154	
3600	281.019	7.869		8.8821		8.7659		1.1011		8.9884	
3700	280.821	7.671		8.8492		8.7335		1.0978		8.9615	
3800	280.623	7.473		8.8165		8.7012		1.0945		8.9346	
3900	280.425	7.275		8.7838		8.6689		1.0912		8.9078	
4000	280.227	7.077		8.7513	♦ 2	8.6368	- 1	1.0879	♦ 0	8.8811	- 1
4100	280.029	6.879		8.7188		8.6048		1.0847		8.8544	
4200	279.831	6.681		8.6864		8.5728		1.0814		8.8278	
4300	279.632	6.482		8.6542		8.5410		1.0781		8.8012	
4400	279.434	6.284		8.6220		8.5093		1.0749		8.7747	
4500	279.236	6.086		8.5899		8.4776		1.0717		8.7483	
4600	279.038	5.888		8.5580		8.4461		1.0684		8.7219	
4700	278.840	5.690		8.5261		8.4146		1.0652		8.6959	
4800	278.642	5.492		8.4943		8.3832		1.0620		8.6693	
4900	278.444	5.294		8.4626		8.3520		1.0588		8.6431	
5000	278.246	5.096		8.4311	♦ 2	8.3208	- 1	1.0556	♦ 0	8.6170	- 1
5100	278.048	4.898		8.3996		8.2897		1.0524		8.5909	
5200	277.850	4.700		8.3682		8.2587		1.0492		8.5649	
5300	277.652	4.502		8.3369		8.2279		1.0460		8.5390	
5400	277.454	4.304		8.3057		8.1971		1.0429		8.5131	
5500	277.256	4.106		8.2746		8.1664		1.0397		8.4873	
5600	277.058	3.908		8.2436		8.1358		1.0365		8.4615	
5700	276.860	3.710		8.2126		8.1052		1.0334		8.4358	
5800	276.662	3.512		8.1818		8.0748		1.0302		8.4102	
5900	276.464	3.314		8.1511		8.0445		1.0271		8.3846	
6000	276.266	3.116		8.1204	♦ 2	8.0142	- 1	1.0240	♦ 0	8.3590	- 1
6100	276.068	2.918		8.0899		7.9841		1.0209		8.3336	
6200	275.870	2.720		8.0654		7.9541		1.0178		8.3082	
6300	275.672	2.522		8.0291		7.9241		1.0146		8.2828	
6400	275.474	2.324		7.9988		7.8942		1.0115		8.2575	
6500	275.276	2.126		7.9687		7.8644		1.0085		8.2323	
6600	275.078	1.928		7.9386		7.8348		1.0054		8.2071	
6700	274.880	1.730		7.9086		7.8052		1.0023		8.1820	
6800	274.682	1.532		7.8787		7.7757		9.9923	- 1	8.1570	
6900	274.484	1.334		7.8489		7.7463		9.9617		8.1320	

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
7000	7002	274.282	1.132	7.8185	-1	9.9304	-1
7100	7102	274.084	.934	7.7689		9.8999	8.0816
7200	7202	273.886	.736	7.7593		9.8695	8.0567
7300	7303	273.687	.537	7.7299		9.8391	8.0320
7400	7403	273.489	.339	7.7005		9.8089	8.0072
7500	7503	273.291	.141	7.6712		9.7787	7.9826
7600	7603	273.093	-.057	7.6420		9.7485	7.9580
7700	7703	272.895	-.255	7.6129		9.7185	7.9334
7800	7803	272.697	-.453	7.5839		9.6885	7.9090
7900	7903	272.499	-.651	7.5550		9.6586	7.8845
8000	8003	272.301	-.849	7.5262	-1	9.6287	-1
8100	8103	272.102	-1.048	7.4975		9.5989	7.8602
8200	8203	271.904	-1.246	7.4688		9.5692	7.8359
8300	8303	271.706	-1.444	7.4403		9.5396	7.8116
8400	8403	271.508	-1.642	7.4118		9.5100	7.7874
8500	8503	271.310	-1.840	7.3834		9.4805	7.7633
8600	8604	271.112	-2.038	7.3551		9.4511	7.7392
8700	8704	270.914	-2.236	7.3269		9.4217	7.7152
8800	8804	270.716	-2.434	7.2988		9.3924	7.6912
8900	8904	270.518	-2.632	7.2707		9.3632	7.6673
9000	9004	270.319	-2.831	7.2428	-1	9.3341	-1
9100	9104	270.121	-3.029	7.2149		9.3050	7.6434
9200	9204	269.923	-3.227	7.1872		9.2760	7.6196
9300	9304	269.725	-3.425	7.1595		9.2470	7.5959
9400	9404	269.527	-3.623	7.1319		9.2182	7.5722
9500	9504	269.329	-3.821	7.1044		9.1894	7.5486
9600	9604	269.131	-4.019	7.0770		9.1606	7.5250
9700	9705	268.933	-4.217	7.0496		9.1320	7.5015
9800	9805	268.734	-4.416	7.0224		9.1034	7.4771
9900	9905	268.536	-4.614	6.9952		9.0748	7.4527
10000	10005	268.338	-4.812	6.9681	-1	9.0464	-1
10100	10105	268.140	-5.010	6.9411		9.0180	7.4288
10200	10205	267.942	-5.208	6.9142		8.9897	7.4048
10300	10305	267.744	-5.406	6.8874		8.9614	7.3816
10400	10405	267.546	-5.604	6.8606		8.9332	7.3585
10500	10505	267.348	-5.802	6.8340		8.9051	7.3354
10600	10605	267.149	-6.001	6.8074		8.8770	7.3124
10700	10705	266.951	-6.199	6.7809		8.8491	7.2894
10800	10806	266.753	-6.397	6.7545		8.8211	7.2666
10900	10906	266.555	-6.595	6.7282		8.7933	7.2437
11000	11006	266.357	-6.793	6.7019	-1	8.7655	-1
11100	11106	266.159	-6.991	6.6758		8.7378	7.2209
11200	11206	265.961	-7.189	6.6497		8.7103	7.1982
11300	11306	265.763	-7.387	6.6237		8.6826	7.1755
11400	11406	265.565	-7.585	6.5978		8.6551	7.1529
11500	11506	265.366	-7.784	6.5720		8.6276	7.1304
11600	11606	265.168	-7.982	6.5462		8.6002	7.1079
11700	11707	264.970	-8.180	6.5205		8.5729	7.0854
11800	11807	264.772	-8.378	6.4950		8.5457	7.0629
11900	11907	264.574	-8.576	6.4695		8.5185	7.0406
12000	12007	264.376	-8.774	6.4440	-1	8.4914	-1
12100	12107	264.178	-8.972	6.4187		8.4643	7.0181
12200	12207	263.980	-9.170	6.3934		8.4373	6.9957
12300	12307	263.781	-9.369	6.3683		8.4104	6.9732
12400	12407	263.583	-9.567	6.3432		8.3836	6.9507
12500	12507	263.385	-9.765	6.3181		8.3568	6.9282
12600	12608	263.187	-9.963	6.2932		8.3301	6.9057
12700	12708	262.989	-10.161	6.2683		8.3034	6.8832
12800	12808	262.791	-10.359	6.2436		8.2768	6.8607
12900	12908	262.593	-10.557	6.2189		8.2503	6.8382
13000	13008	262.395	-10.755	6.1942	-1	8.2238	-1
13100	13108	262.196	-10.954	6.1697		8.1975	6.8157
13200	13208	261.998	-11.152	6.1452		8.1711	6.7932
13300	13309	261.800	-11.350	6.1209		8.1449	6.7707
13400	13409	261.602	-11.548	6.0965		8.1187	6.7482
13500	13509	261.404	-11.746	6.0723		8.0925	6.7257
13600	13609	261.206	-11.944	6.0482		8.0665	6.7032
13700	13709	261.008	-12.142	6.0241		8.0404	6.6807
13800	13809	260.810	-12.340	6.0001		8.0145	6.6582
13900	13909	260.612	-12.538	5.9762		7.9886	6.6357
14000	14009	260.413	-12.737	5.9523	-1	7.9628	-1
14100	14110	260.215	-12.935	5.9286		7.9371	6.6132
14200	14210	260.017	-13.133	5.9049		7.9114	6.5907
14300	14310	259.819	-13.331	5.8813		7.8858	6.5682
14400	14410	259.621	-13.529	5.8578		7.8602	6.5457
14500	14510	259.423	-13.727	5.8343		7.8347	6.5232
14600	14610	259.225	-13.925	5.8109		7.8093	6.5007
14700	14710	259.027	-14.123	5.7876		7.7839	6.4782
14800	14811	258.828	-14.322	5.7644		7.7586	6.4557
14900	14911	258.630	-14.520	5.7412		7.7333	6.4332

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
7000	6998	274.286	1.136	7.8192	-1	9.9311	-1
7100	7098	274.088	.938	7.7896	7.6877	9.9007	8.1070
7200	7198	273.890	.740	7.7600	7.6586	9.8703	8.0822
7300	7297	273.692	.542	7.7306	7.6295	9.8399	8.0573
7400	7397	273.494	.344	7.7013	7.6005	9.8097	8.0326
7500	7497	273.296	.146	7.6720	7.5717	9.7795	8.0079
7600	7597	273.098	-.052	7.6428	7.5429	9.7494	7.9832
7700	7697	272.900	-.250	7.6138	7.5142	9.7193	7.9587
7800	7797	272.702	-.448	7.5856	7.4856	9.6894	7.9341
7900	7897	272.504	-.646	7.5559	7.4571	9.6595	7.9097
8000	7997	272.306	-.844	7.5271	7.4286	9.6296	7.8853
8100	8097	272.108	-1.042	7.4984	7.4003	9.5999	7.8609
8200	8197	271.910	-1.240	7.4697	7.3720	9.5702	7.8366
8300	8297	271.712	-1.438	7.4412	7.3439	9.5406	7.8124
8400	8397	271.514	-1.636	7.4127	7.3158	9.5110	7.7882
8500	8497	271.317	-1.833	7.3844	7.2878	9.4815	7.7641
8600	8596	271.119	-2.031	7.3561	7.2599	9.4521	7.7400
8700	8696	270.921	-2.229	7.3279	7.2321	9.4228	7.7160
8800	8796	270.723	-2.427	7.2998	7.2044	9.3935	7.6921
8900	8896	270.525	-2.625	7.2718	7.1767	9.3643	7.6682
9000	8996	270.327	-2.823	7.2439	7.1492	9.3352	7.6443
9100	9096	270.129	-3.021	7.2160	7.1217	9.3061	7.6206
9200	9196	269.931	-3.219	7.1883	7.0943	9.2772	7.5968
9300	9296	269.733	-3.417	7.1606	7.0670	9.2482	7.5732
9400	9396	269.535	-3.615	7.1331	7.0398	9.2194	7.5496
9500	9496	269.337	-3.813	7.1056	7.0127	9.1906	7.5260
9600	9596	269.139	-4.011	7.0782	6.9856	9.1619	7.5025
9700	9695	268.941	-4.209	7.0509	6.9586	9.1333	7.4791
9800	9795	268.743	-4.407	7.0236	6.9318	9.1047	7.4557
9900	9895	268.545	-4.605	6.9965	6.9050	9.0762	7.4324
10000	9995	268.347	-4.803	6.9694	6.8783	9.0477	7.4091
10100	10095	268.149	-5.001	6.9424	6.8516	9.0194	7.3859
10200	10195	267.952	-5.198	6.9155	6.8251	8.9911	7.3627
10300	10295	267.754	-5.396	6.8887	6.7987	8.9628	7.3396
10400	10395	267.556	-5.594	6.8620	6.7723	8.9347	7.3166
10500	10495	267.358	-5.792	6.8354	6.7460	8.9066	7.2936
10600	10595	267.160	-5.990	6.8088	6.7198	8.8786	7.2707
10700	10695	266.962	-6.188	6.7824	6.6937	8.8506	7.2478
10800	10794	266.764	-6.386	6.7560	6.6676	8.8227	7.2250
10900	10894	266.566	-6.584	6.7297	6.6417	8.7949	7.2022
11000	10994	266.368	-6.782	6.7034	6.6158	8.7671	7.1795
11100	11094	266.170	-6.980	6.6773	6.5900	8.7394	7.1568
11200	11194	265.972	-7.178	6.6513	6.5643	8.7118	7.1342
11300	11294	265.774	-7.376	6.6253	6.5386	8.6843	7.1117
11400	11394	265.577	-7.573	6.5994	6.5131	8.6568	7.0892
11500	11494	265.379	-7.771	6.5736	6.4876	8.6294	7.0667
11600	11594	265.181	-7.969	6.5479	6.4622	8.6020	7.0444
11700	11693	264.983	-8.167	6.5222	6.4369	8.5747	7.0220
11800	11793	264.785	-8.365	6.4967	6.4117	8.5475	6.9998
11900	11893	264.587	-8.563	6.4712	6.3866	8.5203	6.9775
12000	11993	264.389	-8.761	6.4458	6.3615	8.4933	6.9554
12100	12093	264.191	-8.959	6.4205	6.3365	8.4662	6.9333
12200	12193	263.993	-9.157	6.3952	6.3116	8.4393	6.9112
12300	12293	263.795	-9.355	6.3701	6.2868	8.4124	6.8892
12400	12393	263.598	-9.552	6.3450	6.2620	8.3856	6.8672
12500	12493	263.400	-9.750	6.3200	6.2374	8.3588	6.8453
12600	12592	263.202	-9.948	6.2951	6.2128	8.3321	6.8235
12700	12692	263.004	-10.146	6.2703	6.1883	8.3055	6.8017
12800	12792	262.806	-10.344	6.2455	6.1638	8.2789	6.7800
12900	12892	262.608	-10.542	6.2208	6.1395	8.2524	6.7583
13000	12992	262.410	-10.740	6.1962	6.1152	8.2260	6.7367
13100	13092	262.212	-10.938	6.1717	6.0910	8.1996	6.7151
13200	13192	262.015	-11.135	6.1473	6.0669	8.1733	6.6936
13300	13292	261.817	-11.333	6.1229	6.0428	8.1471	6.6721
13400	13391	261.619	-11.531	6.0986	6.0189	8.1209	6.6507
13500	13491	261.421	-11.729	6.0744	5.9950	8.0948	6.6293
13600	13591	261.223	-11.927	6.0503	5.9712	8.0688	6.6080
13700	13691	261.025	-12.125	6.0263	5.9474	8.0428	6.5867
13800	13791	260.827	-12.323	6.0023	5.9238	8.0169	6.5655
13900	13891	260.630	-12.520	5.9784	5.9002	7.9910	6.5444
14000	13991	260.432	-12.718	5.9546	5.8767	7.9652	6.5233
14100	14090	260.234	-12.916	5.9308	5.8533	7.9395	6.5022
14200	14190	260.036	-13.114	5.9072	5.8299	7.9139	6.4812
14300	14290	259.838	-13.312	5.8836	5.8066	7.8883	6.4603
14400	14390	259.640	-13.510	5.8601	5.7834	7.8627	6.4394
14500	14490	259.442	-13.708	5.8367	5.7603	7.8373	6.4186
14600	14590	259.245	-13.905	5.8133	5.7373	7.8119	6.3978
14700	14690	259.047	-14.103	5.7900	5.7143	7.7865	6.3770
14800	14790	258.849	-14.301	5.7668	5.6914	7.7612	6.3563
14900	14889	258.651	-14.499	5.7437	5.6686	7.7360	6.3357

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
15000	15011	258.432	-14.718	5.7182	-1	7.7082	-1
15100	15111	258.234	-14.916	5.6951	-1	7.6830	-1
15200	15211	258.036	-15.114	5.6722	-1	7.6580	-1
15300	15311	257.838	-15.312	5.6494	-1	7.6330	-1
15400	15411	257.640	-15.510	5.6266	-1	7.6081	-1
15500	15512	257.442	-15.708	5.6039	-1	7.5832	-1
15600	15612	257.243	-15.907	5.5813	-1	7.5584	-1
15700	15712	257.045	-16.105	5.5587	-1	7.5337	-1
15800	15812	256.847	-16.303	5.5362	-1	7.5090	-1
15900	15912	256.649	-16.501	5.5138	-1	7.4844	-1
16000	16012	256.451	-16.699	5.4915	-1	7.4598	-1
16100	16112	256.253	-16.897	5.4692	-1	7.4353	-1
16200	16213	256.055	-17.095	5.4470	-1	7.4109	-1
16300	16313	255.857	-17.293	5.4249	-1	7.3865	-1
16400	16413	255.659	-17.491	5.4029	-1	7.3622	-1
16500	16513	255.460	-17.690	5.3809	-1	7.3379	-1
16600	16613	255.262	-17.888	5.3590	-1	7.3137	-1
16700	16713	255.064	-18.086	5.3372	-1	7.2896	-1
16800	16814	254.866	-18.284	5.3154	-1	7.2655	-1
16900	16914	254.668	-18.482	5.2937	-1	7.2415	-1
17000	17014	254.470	-18.680	5.2721	-1	7.2176	-1
17100	17114	254.272	-18.878	5.2506	-1	7.1937	-1
17200	17214	254.074	-19.076	5.2291	-1	7.1699	-1
17300	17314	253.875	-19.275	5.2077	-1	7.1461	-1
17400	17415	253.677	-19.473	5.1864	-1	7.1224	-1
17500	17515	253.479	-19.671	5.1652	-1	7.0988	-1
17600	17615	253.281	-19.869	5.1440	-1	7.0752	-1
17700	17715	253.083	-20.067	5.1229	-1	7.0517	-1
17800	17815	252.885	-20.265	5.1018	-1	7.0282	-1
17900	17915	252.687	-20.463	5.0808	-1	7.0048	-1
18000	18016	252.489	-20.661	5.0599	-1	6.9815	-1
18100	18116	252.290	-20.860	5.0391	-1	6.9582	-1
18200	18216	252.092	-21.058	5.0183	-1	6.9349	-1
18300	18316	251.894	-21.256	4.9976	-1	6.9118	-1
18400	18416	251.696	-21.454	4.9770	-1	6.8887	-1
18500	18516	251.498	-21.652	4.9565	-1	6.8656	-1
18600	18617	251.300	-21.850	4.9360	-1	6.8426	-1
18700	18717	251.102	-22.048	4.9156	-1	6.8197	-1
18800	18817	250.904	-22.246	4.8952	-1	6.7968	-1
18900	18917	250.706	-22.444	4.8749	-1	6.7740	-1
19000	19017	250.507	-22.643	4.8547	-1	6.7513	-1
19100	19118	250.309	-22.841	4.8346	-1	6.7286	-1
19200	19218	250.111	-23.039	4.8145	-1	6.7059	-1
19300	19318	249.913	-23.237	4.7945	-1	6.6834	-1
19400	19418	249.715	-23.435	4.7745	-1	6.6608	-1
19500	19518	249.517	-23.633	4.7547	-1	6.6384	-1
19600	19618	249.319	-23.831	4.7349	-1	6.6160	-1
19700	19719	249.121	-24.029	4.7151	-1	6.5936	-1
19800	19819	248.922	-24.228	4.6954	-1	6.5713	-1
19900	19919	248.724	-24.426	4.6758	-1	6.5491	-1
20000	20019	248.526	-24.624	4.6563	-1	6.5269	-1
20100	20119	248.328	-24.822	4.6368	-1	6.5048	-1
20200	20220	248.130	-25.020	4.6174	-1	6.4828	-1
20300	20320	247.932	-25.218	4.5980	-1	6.4608	-1
20400	20420	247.734	-25.416	4.5788	-1	6.4388	-1
20500	20520	247.536	-25.614	4.5596	-1	6.4169	-1
20600	20620	247.337	-25.813	4.5404	-1	6.3951	-1
20700	20721	247.139	-26.011	4.5213	-1	6.3733	-1
20800	20821	246.941	-26.209	4.5023	-1	6.3516	-1
20900	20921	246.743	-26.407	4.4834	-1	6.3300	-1
21000	21021	246.545	-26.605	4.4645	-1	6.3084	-1
21100	21121	246.347	-26.803	4.4456	-1	6.2868	-1
21200	21222	246.149	-27.001	4.4269	-1	6.2653	-1
21300	21322	245.951	-27.199	4.4082	-1	6.2439	-1
21400	21422	245.753	-27.397	4.3896	-1	6.2225	-1
21500	21522	245.554	-27.596	4.3710	-1	6.2012	-1
21600	21622	245.356	-27.794	4.3525	-1	6.1799	-1
21700	21723	245.158	-27.992	4.3340	-1	6.1587	-1
21800	21823	244.960	-28.190	4.3157	-1	6.1376	-1
21900	21923	244.762	-28.388	4.2974	-1	6.1165	-1
22000	22023	244.564	-28.586	4.2791	-1	6.0954	-1
22100	22123	244.366	-28.784	4.2609	-1	6.0744	-1
22200	22224	244.168	-28.982	4.2428	-1	6.0535	-1
22300	22324	243.969	-29.181	4.2247	-1	6.0326	-1
22400	22424	243.771	-29.379	4.2067	-1	6.0118	-1
22500	22524	243.573	-29.577	4.1888	-1	5.9910	-1
22600	22625	243.375	-29.775	4.1709	-1	5.9703	-1
22700	22725	243.177	-29.973	4.1531	-1	5.9497	-1
22800	22825	242.979	-30.171	4.1353	-1	5.9291	-1
22900	22925	242.781	-30.369	4.1177	-1	5.9085	-1

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density	
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$	
15000	14989	258.453	-14.697	5.7206	-1	7.7109	-1	6.2946
15100	15089	258.295	-14.895	5.6977	5.6458	7.6858	-1	6.2741
15200	15189	258.058	-15.092	5.6748	5.6231	7.6608	6.2537	6.2537
15300	15289	257.860	-15.290	5.6519	5.6005	7.6358	6.2333	6.2333
15400	15389	257.662	-15.488	5.6292	5.5780	7.6109	6.2130	6.2130
15500	15488	257.464	-15.686	5.6065	5.5556	7.5861	6.1927	6.1927
15600	15588	257.266	-15.884	5.5839	5.5332	7.5613	6.1725	6.1725
15700	15688	257.068	-16.082	5.5614	5.5109	7.5366	6.1523	6.1523
15800	15788	256.871	-16.279	5.5389	5.4886	7.5119	6.1322	6.1322
15900	15888	256.673	-16.477	5.5165	5.4665	7.4873	6.1121	6.1121
16000	15988	256.475	-16.675	5.4942	5.4424	7.4628	-1	6.0921
16100	16088	256.277	-16.873	5.4720	5.4004	7.4383	-1	6.0721
16200	16187	256.079	-17.071	5.4498	5.3785	7.4139	6.0522	6.0522
16300	16287	255.882	-17.268	5.4277	5.3567	7.3896	6.0323	6.0323
16400	16387	255.684	-17.466	5.4057	5.3350	7.3653	6.0125	6.0125
16500	16487	255.486	-17.664	5.3838	5.3134	7.3411	5.9927	5.9927
16600	16587	255.288	-17.862	5.3619	5.2918	7.3169	5.9730	5.9730
16700	16687	255.090	-18.060	5.3401	5.2703	7.2928	5.9533	5.9533
16800	16786	254.893	-18.257	5.3184	5.2488	7.2688	5.9337	5.9337
16900	16886	254.695	-18.455	5.2967	5.2274	7.2448	5.9141	5.9141
17000	16986	254.497	-18.653	5.2751	5.2061	7.2209	-1	5.8946
17100	17086	254.299	-18.851	5.2536	5.1849	7.1971	-1	5.8751
17200	17186	254.101	-19.049	5.2322	5.1637	7.1733	5.8557	5.8557
17300	17286	253.904	-19.246	5.2108	5.1426	7.1495	5.8363	5.8363
17400	17385	253.706	-19.444	5.1895	5.1216	7.1259	5.8170	5.8170
17500	17485	253.508	-19.642	5.1683	5.1007	7.1022	5.7977	5.7977
17600	17585	253.310	-19.840	5.1471	5.0798	7.0787	5.7785	5.7785
17700	17685	253.112	-20.038	5.1260	5.0590	7.0552	5.7593	5.7593
17800	17785	252.915	-20.235	5.1050	5.0382	7.0318	5.7402	5.7402
17900	17885	252.717	-20.433	5.0841	5.0176	7.0084	5.7211	5.7211
18000	17984	252.519	-20.631	5.0632	4.9970	6.9851	-1	5.7021
18100	18084	252.321	-20.829	5.0424	4.9764	6.9618	-1	5.6831
18200	18184	252.123	-21.027	5.0216	4.9560	6.9386	5.6642	5.6642
18300	18284	251.926	-21.224	5.0010	4.9356	6.9155	5.6453	5.6453
18400	18384	251.728	-21.422	4.9804	4.9152	6.8924	5.6265	5.6265
18500	18484	251.530	-21.620	4.9598	4.8950	6.8694	5.6077	5.6077
18600	18583	251.332	-21.818	4.9394	4.8748	6.8464	5.5889	5.5889
18700	18683	251.135	-22.015	4.9190	4.8546	6.8236	5.5702	5.5702
18800	18783	250.937	-22.213	4.8986	4.8346	6.8007	5.5516	5.5516
18900	18883	250.739	-22.411	4.8784	4.8146	6.7779	5.5330	5.5330
19000	18983	250.541	-22.609	4.8582	4.7947	6.7552	-1	5.5144
19100	19083	250.344	-22.806	4.8381	4.7748	6.7325	-1	5.4959
19200	19182	250.146	-23.004	4.8180	4.7550	6.7099	5.4775	5.4775
19300	19282	249.948	-23.202	4.7980	4.7353	6.6874	5.4591	5.4591
19400	19382	249.750	-23.400	4.7781	4.7156	6.6649	5.4407	5.4407
19500	19482	249.553	-23.597	4.7583	4.6960	6.6425	5.4224	5.4224
19600	19582	249.355	-23.795	4.7385	4.6765	6.6201	5.4042	5.4042
19700	19681	249.157	-23.993	4.7188	4.6571	6.5978	5.3859	5.3859
19800	19781	248.959	-24.191	4.6991	4.6377	6.5755	5.3678	5.3678
19900	19881	248.762	-24.388	4.6795	4.6183	6.5533	5.3497	5.3497
20000	19981	248.564	-24.586	4.6600	4.5991	6.5312	-1	5.3316
20100	20081	248.366	-24.784	4.6406	4.5799	6.5091	-1	5.3136
20200	20181	248.168	-24.982	4.6212	4.5607	6.4871	5.2950	5.2950
20300	20281	247.971	-25.179	4.6019	4.5417	6.4651	5.2776	5.2776
20400	20380	247.773	-25.377	4.5826	4.5227	6.4432	5.2419	5.2419
20500	20480	247.575	-25.575	4.5634	4.5037	6.4213	5.2241	5.2241
20600	20580	247.377	-25.773	4.5443	4.4849	6.3995	5.2241	5.2241
20700	20679	247.180	-25.970	4.5252	4.4661	6.3778	5.2064	5.2064
20800	20779	246.982	-26.168	4.5062	4.4473	6.3561	5.1887	5.1887
20900	20879	246.784	-26.366	4.4873	4.4286	6.3345	5.1710	5.1710
21000	20979	246.587	-26.563	4.4684	4.4100	6.3129	-1	5.1534
21100	21079	246.389	-26.761	4.4496	4.3915	6.2914	-1	5.1358
21200	21178	246.191	-26.959	4.4309	4.3730	6.2699	5.1183	5.1183
21300	21278	245.993	-27.157	4.4122	4.3545	6.2485	5.1008	5.1008
21400	21378	245.796	-27.354	4.3936	4.3362	6.2272	5.0834	5.0834
21500	21478	245.598	-27.552	4.3751	4.3179	6.2059	5.0660	5.0660
21600	21578	245.400	-27.750	4.3566	4.2996	6.1847	5.0487	5.0487
21700	21677	245.203	-27.947	4.3382	4.2815	6.1635	5.0314	5.0314
21800	21777	245.005	-28.145	4.3198	4.2633	6.1424	5.0142	5.0142
21900	21877	244.807	-28.343	4.3016	4.2453	6.1213	4.9970	4.9970
22000	21977	244.609	-28.541	4.2833	4.2273	6.1003	-1	4.9798
22100	22077	244.412	-28.738	4.2652	4.2094	6.0793	-1	4.9627
22200	22176	244.214	-28.936	4.2471	4.1915	6.0584	4.9457	4.9457
22300	22276	244.016	-29.134	4.2290	4.1737	6.0376	4.9286	4.9286
22400	22376	243.819	-29.331	4.2110	4.1560	6.0168	4.9117	4.9117
22500	22476	243.621	-29.529	4.1931	4.1383	5.9961	4.8947	4.8947
22600	22576	243.423	-29.727	4.1753	4.1207	5.9754	4.8779	4.8779
22700	22675	243.226	-29.924	4.1575	4.1031	5.9548	4.8610	4.8610
22800	22775	243.028	-30.122	4.1398	4.0856	5.9342	4.8442	4.8442
22900	22875	242.830	-30.320	4.1221	4.0682	5.9137	4.8275	4.8275



Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density					
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$				
23000	23025	242.563	-30.567	4.1000	♦ 2	4.0464	- 1	5.8880	- 1	4.8066	- 1
23100	23126	242.384	-30.766	4.0825		4.0291		5.8676		4.7859	
23200	23226	242.186	-30.964	4.0649		4.0118		5.8472		4.7732	
23300	23326	241.988	-31.162	4.0475		3.9946		5.8269		4.7566	
23400	23426	241.790	-31.360	4.0301		3.9774		5.8066		4.7401	
23500	23527	241.592	-31.558	4.0128		3.9603		5.7864		4.7236	
23600	23627	241.394	-31.756	3.9955		3.9433		5.7662		4.7071	
23700	23727	241.196	-31.954	3.9783		3.9263		5.7461		4.6907	
23800	23827	240.998	-32.152	3.9612		3.9094		5.7260		4.6743	
23900	23927	240.800	-32.350	3.9441		3.8925		5.7060		4.6580	
24000	24028	240.601	-32.549	3.9271	♦ 2	3.8757	- 1	5.6861	- 1	4.6417	- 1
24100	24128	240.403	-32.747	3.9101		3.8590		5.6662		4.6254	
24200	24228	240.205	-32.945	3.8932		3.8423		5.6463		4.6092	
24300	24328	240.007	-33.143	3.8763		3.8256		5.6265		4.5931	
24400	24429	239.809	-33.341	3.8595		3.8091		5.6068		4.5770	
24500	24529	239.611	-33.539	3.8428		3.7926		5.5871		4.5609	
24600	24629	239.413	-33.737	3.8261		3.7761		5.5675		4.5449	
24700	24729	239.215	-33.935	3.8095		3.7597		5.5479		4.5289	
24800	24830	239.016	-34.134	3.7930		3.7434		5.5284		4.5129	
24900	24930	238.818	-34.332	3.7765		3.7271		5.5089		4.4971	
25000	25030	238.620	-34.530	3.7600	♦ 2	3.7109	- 1	5.4895	- 1	4.4812	- 1
25100	25130	238.422	-34.728	3.7437		3.6947		5.4701		4.4654	
25200	25230	238.224	-34.926	3.7273		3.6786		5.4508		4.4496	
25300	25331	238.026	-35.124	3.7111		3.6625		5.4315		4.4339	
25400	25431	237.828	-35.322	3.6949		3.6466		5.4123		4.4182	
25500	25531	237.630	-35.520	3.6787		3.6306		5.3931		4.4026	
25600	25631	237.431	-35.719	3.6626		3.6147		5.3740		4.3870	
25700	25732	237.233	-35.917	3.6466		3.5989		5.3550		4.3714	
25800	25832	237.035	-36.115	3.6306		3.5831		5.3360		4.3559	
25900	25932	236.837	-36.313	3.6147		3.5674		5.3170		4.3404	
26000	26032	236.639	-36.511	3.5988	♦ 2	3.5518	- 1	5.2981	- 1	4.3250	- 1
26100	26133	236.441	-36.709	3.5830		3.5362		5.2792		4.3096	
26200	26233	236.243	-36.907	3.5673		3.5206		5.2604		4.2942	
26300	26333	236.045	-37.105	3.5516		3.5051		5.2417		4.2789	
26400	26434	235.847	-37.303	3.5359		3.4897		5.2230		4.2637	
26500	26534	235.648	-37.502	3.5204		3.4743		5.2043		4.2484	
26600	26634	235.450	-37.700	3.5048		3.4590		5.1858		4.2333	
26700	26734	235.252	-37.898	3.4894		3.4437		5.1672		4.2181	
26800	26834	235.054	-38.096	3.4739		3.4285		5.1487		4.2030	
26900	26935	234.856	-38.294	3.4586		3.4133		5.1303		4.1880	
27000	27035	234.658	-38.492	3.4433	♦ 2	3.3982	- 1	5.1119	- 1	4.1730	- 1
27100	27135	234.460	-38.690	3.4280		3.3832		5.0935		4.1580	
27200	27236	234.262	-38.888	3.4128		3.3682		5.0752		4.1431	
27300	27336	234.063	-39.087	3.3977		3.3532		5.0570		4.1282	
27400	27436	233.865	-39.285	3.3826		3.3384		5.0388		4.1133	
27500	27536	233.667	-39.483	3.3676		3.3235		5.0207		4.0985	
27600	27636	233.469	-39.681	3.3526		3.3087		5.0026		4.0837	
27700	27737	233.271	-39.879	3.3376		3.2940		4.9845		4.0690	
27800	27837	233.073	-40.077	3.3228		3.2793		4.9665		4.0543	
27900	27937	232.875	-40.275	3.3080		3.2647		4.9486		4.0397	
28000	28038	232.677	-40.473	3.2932	♦ 2	3.2501	- 1	4.9307	- 1	4.0251	- 1
28100	28138	232.478	-40.672	3.2785		3.2356		4.9129		4.0105	
28200	28238	232.280	-40.870	3.2638		3.2211		4.8951		3.9960	
28300	28338	232.082	-41.068	3.2492		3.2067		4.8773		3.9815	
28400	28439	231.884	-41.266	3.2347		3.1924		4.8596		3.9670	
28500	28539	231.686	-41.464	3.2202		3.1781		4.8420		3.9526	
28600	28639	231.488	-41.662	3.2057		3.1638		4.8244		3.9383	
28700	28740	231.290	-41.860	3.1913		3.1496		4.8068		3.9239	
28800	28840	231.092	-42.058	3.1770		3.1354		4.7893		3.9097	
28900	28940	230.894	-42.256	3.1627		3.1213		4.7719		3.8954	
29000	29040	230.695	-42.455	3.1485	♦ 2	3.1073	- 1	4.7545	- 1	3.8812	- 1
29100	29141	230.497	-42.653	3.1343		3.0933		4.7371		3.8670	
29200	29241	230.299	-42.851	3.1201		3.0793		4.7198		3.8529	
29300	29341	230.101	-43.049	3.1061		3.0654		4.7026		3.8388	
29400	29442	229.903	-43.247	3.0920		3.0516		4.6854		3.8248	
29500	29542	229.705	-43.445	3.0780		3.0378		4.6682		3.8108	
29600	29642	229.507	-43.643	3.0641		3.0240		4.6511		3.7968	
29700	29742	229.309	-43.841	3.0502		3.0103		4.6340		3.7829	
29800	29843	229.110	-44.040	3.0364		2.9967		4.6170		3.7690	
29900	29943	228.912	-44.238	3.0226		2.9831		4.6000		3.7551	
30000	30043	228.714	-44.436	3.0089	♦ 2	2.9696	- 1	4.5831	- 1	3.7413	- 1
30100	30144	228.516	-44.634	2.9952		2.9561		4.5663		3.7276	
30200	30244	228.318	-44.832	2.9816		2.9426		4.5494		3.7138	
30300	30344	228.120	-45.030	2.9680		2.9292		4.5327		3.7001	
30400	30444	227.922	-45.228	2.9545		2.9159		4.5159		3.6865	
30500	30545	227.724	-45.426	2.9410		2.9026		4.4992		3.6728	
30600	30645	227.525	-45.625	2.9276		2.8893		4.4826		3.6593	
30700	30745	227.327	-45.823	2.9142		2.8761		4.4660		3.6457	
30800	30846	227.129	-46.021	2.9009		2.8630		4.4495		3.6322	
30900	30946	226.931	-46.219	2.8876		2.8499		4.4330		3.6188	

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
23000	22975	242.632	-30.518	4.1045	2	5.8932	-1
23100	23074	242.435	-30.715	4.0869		5.8728	4.8108
23200	23174	242.237	-30.913	4.0694		5.8525	4.7941
23300	23274	242.039	-31.111	4.0520		5.8322	4.7775
23400	23374	241.842	-31.308	4.0347		5.8119	4.7609
23500	23474	241.644	-31.506	4.0174		5.7917	4.7444
23600	23573	241.446	-31.704	4.0001		5.7716	4.7279
23700	23673	241.249	-31.901	3.9829		5.7515	4.7115
23800	23773	241.051	-32.099	3.9658		5.7315	4.6951
23900	23873	240.853	-32.297	3.9487		5.7115	4.6787
24000	23972	240.656	-32.494	3.9317	2	5.6916	4.6624
24100	24072	240.458	-32.692	3.9148		5.6717	4.6462
24200	24172	240.260	-32.890	3.8979		5.6519	4.6300
24300	24272	240.063	-33.087	3.8811		5.6321	4.6138
24400	24371	239.865	-33.285	3.8643		5.6124	4.5977
24500	24471	239.667	-33.483	3.8476		5.5928	4.5816
24600	24571	239.470	-33.680	3.8310		5.5732	4.5655
24700	24671	239.272	-33.878	3.8144		5.5536	4.5495
24800	24771	239.074	-34.076	3.7978		5.5341	4.5336
24900	24870	238.877	-34.273	3.7814		5.5147	4.5176
25000	24970	238.679	-34.471	3.7650	2	5.4953	4.5018
25100	25070	238.482	-34.668	3.7486		5.4759	4.4859
25200	25170	238.284	-34.866	3.7323		5.4566	4.4701
25300	25269	238.086	-35.064	3.7161		5.4374	4.4544
25400	25369	237.889	-35.261	3.6999		5.4182	4.4387
25500	25469	237.691	-35.459	3.6837		5.3991	4.4230
25600	25569	237.493	-35.657	3.6677		5.3800	4.4074
25700	25668	237.296	-35.854	3.6517		5.3610	4.3918
25800	25768	237.098	-36.052	3.6357		5.3420	4.3763
25900	25868	236.900	-36.250	3.6198		5.3231	4.3608
26000	25968	236.703	-36.447	3.6040	2	5.3042	4.3454
26100	26067	236.505	-36.645	3.5882		5.2854	4.3300
26200	26167	236.308	-36.842	3.5724		5.2666	4.3146
26300	26267	236.110	-37.040	3.5568		5.2479	4.2993
26400	26367	235.912	-37.238	3.5411		5.2292	4.2840
26500	26466	235.715	-37.435	3.5256		5.2106	4.2688
26600	26566	235.517	-37.633	3.5101		5.1920	4.2536
26700	26666	235.319	-37.831	3.4946		5.1735	4.2384
26800	26766	235.122	-38.028	3.4792		5.1551	4.2233
26900	26865	234.924	-38.226	3.4639		5.1367	4.2082
27000	26965	234.727	-38.423	3.4486	2	5.1183	4.1932
27100	27065	234.529	-38.621	3.4334		5.1000	4.1782
27200	27165	234.331	-38.819	3.4182		5.0817	4.1632
27300	27264	234.134	-39.016	3.4031		5.0635	4.1483
27400	27364	233.936	-39.214	3.3880		5.0453	4.1335
27500	27464	233.739	-39.411	3.3730		5.0272	4.1186
27600	27564	233.541	-39.609	3.3580		5.0092	4.1039
27700	27663	233.343	-39.807	3.3431		5.0092	4.0891
27800	27763	233.146	-40.004	3.3283		4.9912	4.0744
27900	27863	232.948	-40.202	3.3135		4.9732	4.0597
28000	27962	232.751	-40.399	3.2987	2	4.9553	4.0451
28100	28062	232.553	-40.597	3.2840		4.9374	4.0305
28200	28162	232.355	-40.795	3.2694		4.9196	4.0160
28300	28262	232.158	-40.992	3.2548		4.9018	4.0015
28400	28361	231.960	-41.190	3.2403		4.8841	3.9870
28500	28461	231.763	-41.387	3.2258		4.8665	3.9726
28600	28561	231.565	-41.585	3.2114		4.8488	3.9582
28700	28661	231.368	-41.782	3.1970		4.8313	3.9439
28800	28760	231.170	-41.980	3.1827		4.8138	3.9296
28900	28860	230.972	-42.178	3.1684		4.7963	3.9153
29000	28960	230.775	-42.375	3.1542	2	4.7789	3.9011
29100	29059	230.577	-42.573	3.1400		4.7615	3.8869
29200	29159	230.380	-42.770	3.1259		4.7442	3.8728
29300	29259	230.182	-42.968	3.1118		4.7269	3.8587
29400	29359	229.985	-43.165	3.0978		4.7097	3.8446
29500	29458	229.787	-43.363	3.0839		4.6925	3.8306
29600	29558	229.589	-43.561	3.0699		4.6753	3.8166
29700	29658	229.392	-43.758	3.0561		4.6583	3.8027
29800	29757	229.194	-43.956	3.0423		4.6412	3.7888
29900	29857	228.997	-44.153	3.0285		4.6242	3.7749
30000	29957	228.799	-44.351	3.0148	2	4.6073	3.7611
30100	30057	228.602	-44.548	3.0012		4.5904	3.7473
30200	30156	228.404	-44.746	2.9876		4.5736	3.7335
30300	30256	228.207	-44.943	2.9740		4.5568	3.7198
30400	30356	228.009	-45.141	2.9605		4.5400	3.7061
30500	30456	227.812	-45.338	2.9470		4.5233	3.6925
30600	30555	227.614	-45.536	2.9336		4.5067	3.6789
30700	30655	227.416	-45.734	2.9203		4.4901	3.6653
30800	30755	227.219	-45.931	2.9070		4.4735	3.6518
30900	30854	227.021	-46.129	2.8937		4.4570	3.6383
						4.4405	3.6249

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
31000	31046	226.733	-46.417	2.8744	* 2	2.8368	- 1
31100	31146	226.535	-46.615	2.8612		2.8238	
31200	31247	226.337	-46.813	2.8481		2.8109	
31300	31347	226.139	-47.011	2.8350		2.7980	
31400	31447	225.941	-47.209	2.8220		2.7851	
31500	31548	225.742	-47.408	2.8090		2.7723	
31600	31648	225.544	-47.606	2.7961		2.7595	
31700	31748	225.346	-47.804	2.7832		2.7468	
31800	31849	225.148	-48.002	2.7704		2.7341	
31900	31949	224.950	-48.200	2.7576		2.7215	
32000	32049	224.752	-48.398	2.7448	* 2	2.7089	- 1
32100	32149	224.554	-48.596	2.7321		2.6964	
32200	32250	224.356	-48.794	2.7195		2.6839	
32300	32350	224.157	-48.993	2.7069		2.6715	
32400	32450	223.959	-49.191	2.6944		2.6591	
32500	32551	223.761	-49.389	2.6818		2.6468	
32600	32651	223.563	-49.587	2.6694		2.6345	
32700	32751	223.365	-49.785	2.6570		2.6222	
32800	32852	223.167	-49.983	2.6446		2.6100	
32900	32952	222.969	-50.181	2.6323		2.5979	
33000	33052	222.771	-50.379	2.6200	* 2	2.5858	- 1
33100	33153	222.572	-50.578	2.6078		2.5737	
33200	33253	222.374	-50.776	2.5956		2.5617	
33300	33353	222.176	-50.974	2.5835		2.5497	
33400	33454	221.978	-51.172	2.5714		2.5378	
33500	33554	221.780	-51.370	2.5594		2.5259	
33600	33654	221.582	-51.568	2.5474		2.5141	
33700	33755	221.384	-51.766	2.5354		2.5023	
33800	33855	221.186	-51.964	2.5235		2.4905	
33900	33955	220.988	-52.162	2.5117		2.4788	
34000	34056	220.789	-52.361	2.4999	* 2	2.4672	- 1
34100	34156	220.591	-52.559	2.4881		2.4555	
34200	34256	220.393	-52.757	2.4764		2.4440	
34300	34357	220.195	-52.955	2.4647		2.4325	
34400	34457	219.997	-53.153	2.4531		2.4210	
34500	34557	219.799	-53.351	2.4415		2.4095	
34600	34658	219.601	-53.549	2.4299		2.3981	
34700	34758	219.403	-53.747	2.4184		2.3868	
34800	34858	219.204	-53.946	2.4070		2.3755	
34900	34959	219.006	-54.144	2.3956		2.3642	
35000	35059	218.808	-54.342	2.3842	* 2	2.3530	- 1
35200	35260	218.412	-54.738	2.3616		2.3307	
35400	35460	218.016	-55.134	2.3391		2.3086	
35600	35661	217.621	-55.531	2.3169		2.2866	
35800	35862	217.223	-55.927	2.2948		2.2648	
36000	36062	216.827	-56.323	2.2729		2.2432	
36200	36263	216.650	-56.500	2.2511		2.2217	
36400	36464	216.650	-56.500	2.2296		2.2004	
36600	36664	216.650	-56.500	2.2083		2.1794	
36800	36865	216.650	-56.500	2.1872		2.1585	
37000	37066	216.650	-56.500	2.1662	* 2	2.1379	- 1
37200	37266	216.650	-56.500	2.1455		2.1174	
37400	37467	216.650	-56.500	2.1250		2.0972	
37600	37668	216.650	-56.500	2.1046		2.0771	
37800	37869	216.650	-56.500	2.0845		2.0573	
38000	38069	216.650	-56.500	2.0646		2.0376	
38200	38270	216.650	-56.500	2.0448		2.0181	
38400	38471	216.650	-56.500	2.0253		1.9988	
38600	38672	216.650	-56.500	2.0059		1.9795	
38800	38872	216.650	-56.500	1.9867		1.9607	
39000	39073	216.650	-56.500	1.9677	* 2	1.9420	- 1
39200	39274	216.650	-56.500	1.9489		1.9234	
39400	39475	216.650	-56.500	1.9302		1.9050	
39600	39675	216.650	-56.500	1.9117		1.8867	
39800	39876	216.650	-56.500	1.8935		1.8687	
40000	40077	216.650	-56.500	1.8753		1.8508	
40200	40278	216.650	-56.500	1.8574		1.8331	
40400	40478	216.650	-56.500	1.8396		1.8156	
40600	40679	216.650	-56.500	1.8220		1.7982	
40800	40880	216.650	-56.500	1.8046		1.7810	
41000	41081	216.650	-56.500	1.7873	* 2	1.7640	- 1
41200	41282	216.650	-56.500	1.7702		1.7471	
41400	41482	216.650	-56.500	1.7533		1.7304	
41600	41683	216.650	-56.500	1.7365		1.7138	
41800	41884	216.650	-56.500	1.7199		1.6974	
42000	42085	216.650	-56.500	1.7035		1.6812	
42200	42286	216.650	-56.500	1.6872		1.6651	
42400	42486	216.650	-56.500	1.6710		1.6492	
42600	42687	216.650	-56.500	1.6550		1.6334	
42800	42888	216.650	-56.500	1.6392		1.6178	
31000	31046	226.733	-46.417	2.8744		2.8368	
31100	31146	226.535	-46.615	2.8612		2.8238	
31200	31247	226.337	-46.813	2.8481		2.8109	
31300	31347	226.139	-47.011	2.8350		2.7980	
31400	31447	225.941	-47.209	2.8220		2.7851	
31500	31548	225.742	-47.408	2.8090		2.7723	
31600	31648	225.544	-47.606	2.7961		2.7595	
31700	31748	225.346	-47.804	2.7832		2.7468	
31800	31849	225.148	-48.002	2.7704		2.7341	
31900	31949	224.950	-48.200	2.7576		2.7215	
32000	32049	224.752	-48.398	2.7448		2.7089	
32100	32149	224.554	-48.596	2.7321		2.6964	
32200	32250	224.356	-48.794	2.7195		2.6839	
32300	32350	224.157	-48.993	2.7069		2.6715	
32400	32450	223.959	-49.191	2.6944		2.6591	
32500	32551	223.761	-49.389	2.6818		2.6468	
32600	32651	223.563	-49.587	2.6694		2.6345	
32700	32751	223.365	-49.785	2.6570		2.6222	
32800	32852	223.167	-49.983	2.6446		2.6100	
32900	32952	222.969	-50.181	2.6323		2.5979	
33000	33052	222.771	-50.379	2.6200		2.5858	
33100	33153	222.572	-50.578	2.6078		2.5737	
33200	33253	222.374	-50.776	2.5956		2.5617	
33300	33353	222.176	-50.974	2.5835		2.5497	
33400	33454	221.978	-51.172	2.5714		2.5378	
33500	33554	221.780	-51.370	2.5594		2.5259	
33600	33654	221.582	-51.568	2.5474		2.5141	
33700	33755	221.384	-51.766	2.5354		2.5023	
33800	33855	221.186	-51.964	2.5235		2.4905	
33900	33955	220.988	-52.162	2.5117		2.4788	
34000	34056	220.789	-52.361	2.4999		2.4672	
34100	34156	220.591	-52.559	2.4881		2.4555	
34200	34256	220.393	-52.757	2.4764		2.4440	
34300	34357	220.195	-52.955	2.4647		2.4325	
34400	34457	219.997	-53.153	2.4531		2.4210	
34500	34557	219.799	-53.351	2.4415		2.4095	
34600	34658	219.601	-53.549	2.4299		2.3981	
34700	34758	219.403	-53.747	2.4184		2.3868	
34800	34858	219.204	-53.946	2.4070		2.3755	
34900	34959	219.006	-54.144	2.3956		2.3642	
35000	35059	218.808	-54.342	2.3842		2.3530	
35200	35260	218.412	-54.738	2.3616		2.3307	
35400	35460	218.016	-55.134	2.3391		2.3086	
35600	35661	217.621	-55.531	2.3169		2.2866	
35800	35862	217.223	-55.927	2.2948		2.2648	
36000	36062	216.827	-56.323	2.2729		2.2432	
36200	36263	216.650	-56.500	2.2511		2.2217	
36400	36464	216.650	-56.500	2.2296		2.2004	
36600	36664	216.650	-56.500	2.2083		2.1794	
36800	36865	216.650	-56.500	2.1872		2.1585	
37000	37066	216.650	-56.500	2.1662		2.1379	
37200	37266	216.650	-56.500	2.1455		2.1174	
37400	37467	216.650	-56.500	2.1250		2.0972	
37600	37668	216.650	-56.500	2.1046		2.0771	
37800	37869	216.650	-56.500	2.0845		2.0573	
38000	38069	216.650	-56.500	2.0646		2.0376	
38200	38270	216.650	-56.500	2.0448		2.0181	
38400	38471	216.650	-56.500	2.0253		1.9988	
38600	38672	216.650	-56.500	2.0059		1.9795	
38800	38872	216.650	-56.500	1.9867		1.9607	
39000	39073	216.650	-56.500	1.9677		1.9420	
39200	39274	216.650	-56.500	1.9489		1.9234	
39400	39475	216.650	-56.500	1.9302		1.9050	
39600	39675	216.650	-56.500	1.9117		1.8867	
39800	39876	216.650	-56.500	1.8935		1.8687	
40000	40077	216.650	-56.500	1.8753		1.8508	
40200	40278	216.650	-56.500	1.8574		1.8331	
40400	40478	216.650	-56.500	1.8396		1.8156	
40600	40679	216.650	-56.500	1.8220		1.7982	
40800	40880	216.650	-56.500	1.8046		1.7810	
41000	41081	216.650	-56.500	1.7873		1.7640	
41200	41282	216.650	-56.500	1.7702		1.7471	
41400	41482	216.650	-56.500	1.7533		1.7304	
41600	41683	216.650	-56.500	1.7365		1.7138	
41800	41884	216.650	-56.500	1.7199	</		

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density					
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>				
31000	30954	226.824	-46.326	2.8805	+ 2	2.8428	- 1	4.4241	- 1	3.6115	- 1
31100	31054	226.626	-46.524	2.8673		2.8298		4.4077		3.5991	
31200	31153	226.429	-46.721	2.8542		2.8169		4.3914		3.5848	
31300	31253	226.231	-46.919	2.8412		2.8040		4.3751		3.5715	
31400	31353	226.034	-47.116	2.8281		2.7912		4.3589		3.5583	
31500	31452	225.836	-47.314	2.8152		2.7784		4.3427		3.5450	
31600	31552	225.639	-47.511	2.8023		2.7656		4.3265		3.5319	
31700	31652	225.441	-47.709	2.7894		2.7529		4.3105		3.5187	
31800	31752	225.244	-47.906	2.7766		2.7403		4.2944		3.5056	
31900	31851	225.046	-48.104	2.7638		2.7277		4.2784		3.4926	
32000	31951	224.849	-48.301	2.7511	+ 2	2.7151	- 1	4.2624	- 1	3.4795	- 1
32100	32051	224.651	-48.499	2.7384		2.7026		4.2465		3.4666	
32200	32150	224.454	-48.696	2.7258		2.6901		4.2307		3.4536	
32300	32250	224.256	-48.894	2.7132		2.6777		4.2148		3.4407	
32400	32350	224.059	-49.091	2.7006		2.6653		4.1991		3.4278	
32500	32449	223.861	-49.289	2.6882		2.6530		4.1833		3.4150	
32600	32549	223.664	-49.486	2.6757		2.6407		4.1677		3.4022	
32700	32649	223.466	-49.684	2.6633		2.6285		4.1520		3.3894	
32800	32748	223.269	-49.881	2.6510		2.6163		4.1364		3.3767	
32900	32848	223.071	-50.079	2.6387		2.6042		4.1209		3.3640	
33000	32948	222.874	-50.276	2.6264	+ 2	2.5921	- 1	4.1054	- 1	3.3513	- 1
33100	33048	222.676	-50.474	2.6142		2.5800		4.0899		3.3387	
33200	33147	222.479	-50.671	2.6020		2.5680		4.0745		3.3261	
33300	33247	222.281	-50.869	2.5899		2.5561		4.0591		3.3136	
33400	33347	222.084	-51.066	2.5779		2.5441		4.0438		3.3010	
33500	33446	221.886	-51.264	2.5658		2.5323		4.0285		3.2886	
33600	33546	221.689	-51.461	2.5538		2.5205		4.0133		3.2761	
33700	33646	221.491	-51.659	2.5419		2.5087		3.9981		3.2637	
33800	33745	221.294	-51.856	2.5300		2.4969		3.9829		3.2514	
33900	33845	221.096	-52.054	2.5182		2.4852		3.9678		3.2390	
34000	33945	220.899	-52.251	2.5064	+ 2	2.4736	- 1	3.9528	- 1	3.2267	- 1
34100	34044	220.701	-52.449	2.4946		2.4620		3.9377		3.2145	
34200	34144	220.504	-52.646	2.4829		2.4504		3.9228		3.2023	
34300	34244	220.306	-52.844	2.4713		2.4389		3.9078		3.1901	
34400	34343	220.109	-53.041	2.4596		2.4275		3.8930		3.1779	
34500	34443	219.911	-53.239	2.4481		2.4160		3.8781		3.1658	
34600	34543	219.714	-53.436	2.4365		2.4047		3.8633		3.1537	
34700	34642	219.516	-53.634	2.4250		2.3933		3.8486		3.1417	
34800	34742	219.319	-53.831	2.4136		2.3820		3.8339		3.1297	
34900	34842	219.122	-54.028	2.4022		2.3708		3.8192		3.1177	
35000	34941	218.924	-54.226	2.3908	+ 2	2.3596	- 1	3.8046	- 1	3.1058	- 1
35200	35141	218.529	-54.621	2.3683		2.3373		3.7754		3.0820	
35400	35340	218.134	-55.016	2.3459		2.3152		3.7465		3.0584	
35600	35539	217.739	-55.411	2.3236		2.2932		3.7177		3.0349	
35800	35739	217.344	-55.806	2.3016		2.2715		3.6891		3.0115	
36000	35938	216.950	-56.200	2.2797		2.2498		3.6607		2.9883	
36200	36137	216.650	-56.500	2.2579		2.2284		3.6308		2.9639	
36400	36337	216.650	-56.500	2.2364		2.2072		3.5962		2.9356	
36600	36536	216.650	-56.500	2.2151		2.1861		3.5619		2.9077	
36800	36735	216.650	-56.500	2.1940		2.1653		3.5279		2.8799	
37000	36934	216.650	-56.500	2.1731	+ 2	2.1446	- 1	3.4943	- 1	2.8525	- 1
37200	37134	216.650	-56.500	2.1523		2.1242		3.4610		2.8253	
37400	37333	216.650	-56.500	2.1318		2.1039		3.4280		2.7984	
37600	37532	216.650	-56.500	2.1115		2.0839		3.3953		2.7717	
37800	37732	216.650	-56.500	2.0914		2.0640		3.3630		2.7453	
38000	37931	216.650	-56.500	2.0714		2.0443		3.3309		2.7191	
38200	38130	216.650	-56.500	2.0517		2.0249		3.2992		2.6932	
38400	38329	216.650	-56.500	2.0321		2.0056		3.2677		2.6675	
38600	38529	216.650	-56.500	2.0128		1.9864		3.2366		2.6421	
38800	38728	216.650	-56.500	1.9936		1.9675		3.2057		2.6169	
39000	38927	216.650	-56.500	1.9746	+ 2	1.9488	- 1	3.1752	- 1	2.5920	- 1
39200	39126	216.650	-56.500	1.9558		1.9302		3.1449		2.5673	
39400	39326	216.650	-56.500	1.9371		1.9118		3.1149		2.5428	
39600	39525	216.650	-56.500	1.9187		1.8936		3.0852		2.5186	
39800	39724	216.650	-56.500	1.9004		1.8755		3.0558		2.4946	
40000	39923	216.650	-56.500	1.8823		1.8576		3.0267		2.4708	
40200	40123	216.650	-56.500	1.8643		1.8399		2.9979		2.4472	
40400	40322	216.650	-56.500	1.8466		1.8224		2.9693		2.4239	
40600	40521	216.650	-56.500	1.8290		1.8050		2.9410		2.4008	
40800	40720	216.650	-56.500	1.8115		1.7878		2.9130		2.3779	
41000	40920	216.650	-56.500	1.7943	+ 2	1.7708	- 1	2.8852	- 1	2.3553	- 1
41200	41119	216.650	-56.500	1.7772		1.7539		2.8577		2.3328	
41400	41318	216.650	-56.500	1.7602		1.7372		2.8305		2.3106	
41600	41517	216.650	-56.500	1.7435		1.7207		2.8035		2.2886	
41800	41716	216.650	-56.500	1.7268		1.7043		2.7768		2.2668	
42000	41916	216.650	-56.500	1.7104		1.6880		2.7503		2.2452	
42200	42114	216.650	-56.500	1.6941		1.6719		2.7241		2.2238	
42400	42314	216.650	-56.500	1.6779		1.6560		2.6982		2.2026	
42600	42513	216.650	-56.500	1.6620		1.6402		2.6725		2.1816	
42800	42712	216.650	-56.500	1.6461		1.6246		2.6470		2.1608	

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
43000	43089	216.650	-56.500	1.6235	-1	2.6107	-1
43200	43290	216.650	-56.500	1.6080	-1	2.5857	-1
43400	43491	216.650	-56.500	1.5926	-1	2.5610	-1
43600	43691	216.650	-56.500	1.5774	-1	2.5365	-1
43800	43892	216.650	-56.500	1.5623	-1	2.5122	-1
44000	44093	216.650	-56.500	1.5473	-1	2.4882	-1
44200	44294	216.650	-56.500	1.5325	-1	2.4644	-1
44400	44495	216.650	-56.500	1.5179	-1	2.4408	-1
44600	44696	216.650	-56.500	1.5033	-1	2.4174	-1
44800	44896	216.650	-56.500	1.4889	-1	2.3943	-1
45000	45097	216.650	-56.500	1.4747	-1	2.3714	-1
45200	45298	216.650	-56.500	1.4606	-1	2.3487	-1
45400	45499	216.650	-56.500	1.4466	-1	2.3262	-1
45600	45700	216.650	-56.500	1.4328	-1	2.3040	-1
45800	45901	216.650	-56.500	1.4191	-1	2.2819	-1
46000	46102	216.650	-56.500	1.4055	-1	2.2601	-1
46200	46303	216.650	-56.500	1.3921	-1	2.2385	-1
46400	46503	216.650	-56.500	1.3788	-1	2.2171	-1
46600	46704	216.650	-56.500	1.3656	-1	2.1959	-1
46800	46905	216.650	-56.500	1.3525	-1	2.1749	-1
47000	47106	216.650	-56.500	1.3396	-1	2.1541	-1
47200	47307	216.650	-56.500	1.3267	-1	2.1334	-1
47400	47508	216.650	-56.500	1.3140	-1	2.1130	-1
47600	47709	216.650	-56.500	1.3015	-1	2.0928	-1
47800	47910	216.650	-56.500	1.2890	-1	2.0728	-1
48000	48111	216.650	-56.500	1.2767	-1	2.0530	-1
48200	48312	216.650	-56.500	1.2645	-1	2.0333	-1
48400	48513	216.650	-56.500	1.2524	-1	2.0139	-1
48600	48714	216.650	-56.500	1.2404	-1	1.9946	-1
48800	48914	216.650	-56.500	1.2285	-1	1.9755	-1
49000	49115	216.650	-56.500	1.2168	-1	1.9566	-1
49200	49316	216.650	-56.500	1.2051	-1	1.9379	-1
49400	49517	216.650	-56.500	1.1936	-1	1.9194	-1
49600	49718	216.650	-56.500	1.1822	-1	1.9010	-1
49800	49919	216.650	-56.500	1.1709	-1	1.8828	-1
50000	50120	216.650	-56.500	1.1597	-1	1.8648	-1
50200	50321	216.650	-56.500	1.1486	-1	1.8470	-1
50400	50522	216.650	-56.500	1.1376	-1	1.8293	-1
50600	50723	216.650	-56.500	1.1267	-1	1.8118	-1
50800	50924	216.650	-56.500	1.1159	-1	1.7945	-1
51000	51125	216.650	-56.500	1.1053	-1	1.7773	-1
51200	51326	216.650	-56.500	1.0947	-1	1.7603	-1
51400	51527	216.650	-56.500	1.0842	-1	1.7435	-1
51600	51728	216.650	-56.500	1.0738	-1	1.7268	-1
51800	51929	216.650	-56.500	1.0636	-1	1.7103	-1
52000	52130	216.650	-56.500	1.0534	-1	1.6939	-1
52200	52331	216.650	-56.500	1.0433	-1	1.6777	-1
52400	52532	216.650	-56.500	1.0333	-1	1.6616	-1
52600	52733	216.650	-56.500	1.0234	-1	1.6457	-1
52800	52934	216.650	-56.500	1.0137	-1	1.6300	-1
53000	53135	216.650	-56.500	1.0040	-2	1.6144	-1
53200	53336	216.650	-56.500	9.9439	-1	1.5990	-1
53400	53537	216.650	-56.500	9.8848	-1	1.5837	-1
53600	53738	216.650	-56.500	9.8256	-1	1.5685	-1
53800	53939	216.650	-56.500	9.7661	-1	1.5535	-1
54000	54140	216.650	-56.500	9.7068	-1	1.5387	-1
54200	54341	216.650	-56.500	9.6473	-1	1.5239	-1
54400	54542	216.650	-56.500	9.5876	-1	1.5094	-1
54600	54743	216.650	-56.500	9.5279	-1	1.4949	-1
54800	54944	216.650	-56.500	9.4679	-1	1.4806	-1
55000	55145	216.650	-56.500	9.4076	-1	1.4664	-1
55200	55346	216.650	-56.500	9.3472	-1	1.4524	-1
55400	55548	216.650	-56.500	9.2866	-1	1.4385	-1
55600	55749	216.650	-56.500	9.2258	-1	1.4248	-1
55800	55950	216.650	-56.500	9.1647	-1	1.4111	-1
56000	56151	216.650	-56.500	9.1034	-1	1.3976	-1
56200	56352	216.650	-56.500	9.0418	-1	1.3843	-1
56400	56553	216.650	-56.500	8.9800	-1	1.3710	-1
56600	56754	216.650	-56.500	8.9179	-1	1.3579	-1
56800	56955	216.650	-56.500	8.8556	-1	1.3449	-1
57000	57156	216.650	-56.500	8.7930	-2	1.3320	-1
57200	57357	216.650	-56.500	8.7302	-2	1.3193	-1
57400	57558	216.650	-56.500	8.6672	-2	1.3067	-1
57600	57759	216.650	-56.500	8.6040	-2	1.2942	-1
57800	57961	216.650	-56.500	8.5406	-2	1.2818	-1
58000	58162	216.650	-56.500	8.4770	-2	1.2695	-1
58200	58363	216.650	-56.500	8.4132	-2	1.2574	-1
58400	58564	216.650	-56.500	8.3492	-2	1.2454	-1
58600	58765	216.650	-56.500	8.2849	-2	1.2335	-1
58800	58966	216.650	-56.500	8.2204	-2	1.2217	-2

Table IV  
 Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density					
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$				
43000	42912	216.650	-56.500	1.6304	• 2	1.6091	- 1	2.6218	- 1	2.1402	- 1
43200	43111	216.650	-56.500	1.6149		1.5938		2.5968		2.1198	
43400	43310	216.650	-56.500	1.5995		1.5786		2.5721		2.0996	
43600	43509	216.650	-56.500	1.5843		1.5636		2.5476		2.0796	
43800	43708	216.650	-56.500	1.5692		1.5487		2.5233		2.0602	
44000	43907	216.650	-56.500	1.5542		1.5339		2.4993		2.0408	
44200	44107	216.650	-56.500	1.5394		1.5193		2.4754		2.0215	
44400	44306	216.650	-56.500	1.5248		1.5048		2.4519		2.0025	
44600	44505	216.650	-56.500	1.5102		1.4905		2.4285		1.9825	
44800	44704	216.650	-56.500	1.4959		1.4763		2.4054		1.9636	
45000	44903	216.650	-56.500	1.4816	• 2	1.4622	- 1	2.3825	- 1	1.9449	- 1
45200	45102	216.650	-56.500	1.4675		1.4482		2.3598		1.9263	
45400	45301	216.650	-56.500	1.4535		1.4345		2.3373		1.9080	
45600	45501	216.650	-56.500	1.4397		1.4208		2.3150		1.8898	
45800	45700	216.650	-56.500	1.4259		1.4073		2.2930		1.8718	
46000	45899	216.650	-56.500	1.4124		1.3939		2.2711		1.8540	
46200	46098	216.650	-56.500	1.3989		1.3806		2.2495		1.8363	
46400	46297	216.650	-56.500	1.3856		1.3675		2.2281		1.8188	
46600	46496	216.650	-56.500	1.3724		1.3544		2.2069		1.8015	
46800	46695	216.650	-56.500	1.3593		1.3415		2.1858		1.7844	
47000	46894	216.650	-56.500	1.3464	• 2	1.3288	- 1	2.1650	- 1	1.7674	- 1
47200	47093	216.650	-56.500	1.3336		1.3161		2.1444		1.7505	
47400	47293	216.650	-56.500	1.3209		1.3036		2.1240		1.7339	
47600	47492	216.650	-56.500	1.3083		1.2912		2.1038		1.7173	
47800	47691	216.650	-56.500	1.2958		1.2789		2.0837		1.7010	
48000	47890	216.650	-56.500	1.2835		1.2667		2.0639		1.6848	
48200	48089	216.650	-56.500	1.2712		1.2546		2.0442		1.6687	
48400	48288	216.650	-56.500	1.2591		1.2427		2.0248		1.6529	
48600	48487	216.650	-56.500	1.2472		1.2308		2.0055		1.6371	
48800	48686	216.650	-56.500	1.2353		1.2191		1.9864		1.6215	
49000	48885	216.650	-56.500	1.2235	• 2	1.2075	- 1	1.9675	- 1	1.6061	- 1
49200	49084	216.650	-56.500	1.2119		1.1960		1.9487		1.5908	
49400	49283	216.650	-56.500	1.2003		1.1846		1.9302		1.5756	
49600	49482	216.650	-56.500	1.1889		1.1733		1.9118		1.5606	
49800	49681	216.650	-56.500	1.1776		1.1622		1.8936		1.5458	
50000	49880	216.650	-56.500	1.1664		1.1511		1.8756		1.5311	
50200	50079	216.650	-56.500	1.1553		1.1401		1.8577		1.5165	
50400	50278	216.650	-56.500	1.1443		1.1293		1.8400		1.5021	
50600	50478	216.650	-56.500	1.1334		1.1185		1.8225		1.4878	
50800	50677	216.650	-56.500	1.1226		1.1079		1.8051		1.4736	
51000	50876	216.650	-56.500	1.1119	• 2	1.0973	- 1	1.7880	- 1	1.4596	- 1
51200	51075	216.650	-56.500	1.1013		1.0869		1.7709		1.4457	
51400	51274	216.650	-56.500	1.0908		1.0765		1.7541		1.4319	
51600	51473	216.650	-56.500	1.0804		1.0663		1.7374		1.4183	
51800	51672	216.650	-56.500	1.0701		1.0561		1.7208		1.4048	
52000	51871	216.650	-56.500	1.0600		1.0461		1.7045		1.3914	
52200	52070	216.650	-56.500	1.0499		1.0361		1.6882		1.3782	
52400	52269	216.650	-56.500	1.0399		1.0263		1.6722		1.3650	
52600	52468	216.650	-56.500	1.0300		1.0165		1.6562		1.3520	
52800	52667	216.650	-56.500	1.0202		1.0068		1.6405		1.3392	
53000	52866	216.650	-56.500	1.0105	• 2	9.9729	- 2	1.6249	- 1	1.3264	- 1
53200	53065	216.650	-56.500	1.0008		9.8779		1.6094		1.3138	
53400	53264	216.650	-56.500	9.9135	• 1	9.7839		1.5941		1.3013	
53600	53463	216.650	-56.500	9.8192		9.6908		1.5789		1.2889	
53800	53662	216.650	-56.500	9.7257		9.5985		1.5639		1.2766	
54000	53861	216.650	-56.500	9.6332		9.5072		1.5490		1.2645	
54200	54059	216.650	-56.500	9.5415		9.4167		1.5343		1.2525	
54400	54258	216.650	-56.500	9.4507		9.3271		1.5197		1.2405	
54600	54457	216.650	-56.500	9.3607		9.2383		1.5052		1.2287	
54800	54656	216.650	-56.500	9.2716		9.1504		1.4909		1.2170	
55000	54855	216.650	-56.500	9.1834	• 1	9.0633	- 2	1.4767	- 1	1.2055	- 1
55200	55054	216.650	-56.500	9.0960		8.9771		1.4626		1.1940	
55400	55253	216.650	-56.500	9.0095		8.8916		1.4487		1.1826	
55600	55452	216.650	-56.500	8.9237		8.8070		1.4349		1.1714	
55800	55651	216.650	-56.500	8.8388		8.7232		1.4213		1.1602	
56000	55850	216.650	-56.500	8.7547		8.6402		1.4077		1.1492	
56200	56049	216.650	-56.500	8.6714		8.5580		1.3943		1.1382	
56400	56248	216.650	-56.500	8.5889		8.4766		1.3811		1.1274	
56600	56447	216.650	-56.500	8.5071		8.3959		1.3679		1.1167	
56800	56646	216.650	-56.500	8.4262		8.3160		1.3549		1.1061	
57000	56845	216.650	-56.500	8.3460	• 1	8.2369	- 2	1.3420	- 1	1.0955	- 1
57200	57044	216.650	-56.500	8.2666		8.1585		1.3293		1.0851	
57400	57242	216.650	-56.500	8.1880		8.0809		1.3166		1.0748	
57600	57441	216.650	-56.500	8.1101		8.0040		1.3040		1.0646	
57800	57640	216.650	-56.500	8.0329		7.9278		1.2917		1.0544	
58000	57839	216.650	-56.500	7.9565		7.8524		1.2794		1.0444	
58200	58038	216.650	-56.500	7.8808		7.7777		1.2672		1.0345	
58400	58237	216.650	-56.500	7.8058		7.7037		1.2552		1.0246	
58600	58436	216.650	-56.500	7.7315		7.6304		1.2432		1.0149	
58800	58635	216.650	-56.500	7.6580		7.5578		1.2314		1.0052	

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
59000	59167	216.650	-56.500	7.5247 + 1	7.4263 - 2	1.2100 - 1	9.8773 - 2
59200	59369	216.650	-56.500	7.4527	7.3553	1.1984	9.7828
59400	59570	216.650	-56.500	7.3814	7.2849	1.1869	9.6892
59600	59771	216.650	-56.500	7.3108	7.2152	1.1756	9.5965
59800	59972	216.650	-56.500	7.2409	7.1462	1.1643	9.5047
60000	60173	216.650	-56.500	7.1716	7.0778	1.1532	9.4137
60200	60374	216.650	-56.500	7.1030	7.0101	1.1422	9.3237
60400	60575	216.650	-56.500	7.0350	6.9430	1.1312	9.2345
60600	60777	216.650	-56.500	6.9677	6.8766	1.1204	9.1462
60800	60978	216.650	-56.500	6.9011	6.8108	1.1097	9.0587
61000	61179	216.650	-56.500	6.8351 + 1	6.7457 - 2	1.0991 - 1	8.9720 - 2
61200	61380	216.650	-56.500	6.7697	6.6811	1.0886	8.8862
61400	61581	216.650	-56.500	6.7049	6.6172	1.0781	8.8011
61600	61782	216.650	-56.500	6.6408	6.5539	1.0678	8.7170
61800	61984	216.650	-56.500	6.5772	6.4912	1.0576	8.6336
62000	62185	216.650	-56.500	6.5143	6.4291	1.0475	8.5510
62200	62386	216.650	-56.500	6.4520	6.3676	1.0375	8.4692
62400	62587	216.650	-56.500	6.3903	6.3067	1.0275	8.3881
62600	62788	216.650	-56.500	6.3291	6.2464	1.0177	8.3079
62800	62990	216.650	-56.500	6.2686	6.1866	1.0080	8.2284
63000	63191	216.650	-56.500	6.2086	6.1274 - 2	9.9834 - 2	8.1497 - 2
63200	63392	216.650	-56.500	6.1492	6.0688	9.8879	8.0717
63400	63593	216.650	-56.500	6.0904	6.0107	9.7933	7.9945
63600	63795	216.650	-56.500	6.0321	5.9532	9.6996	7.9180
63800	63996	216.650	-56.500	5.9744	5.8963	9.6068	7.8423
64000	64197	216.650	-56.500	5.9173	5.8399	9.5149	7.7673
64200	64398	216.650	-56.500	5.8607	5.7840	9.4239	7.6930
64400	64599	216.650	-56.500	5.8046	5.7287	9.3337	7.6194
64600	64801	216.650	-56.500	5.7491	5.6739	9.2444	7.5465
64800	65002	216.650	-56.500	5.6941	5.6196	9.1560	7.4743
65000	65203	216.650	-56.500	5.6396 + 1	5.5658 - 2	9.0684 - 2	7.4028 - 2
65200	65404	216.650	-56.500	5.5856	5.5126	8.9816	7.3319
65400	65605	216.650	-56.500	5.5322	5.4599	8.8957	7.2618
65600	65807	216.650	-56.500	5.4793	5.4076	8.8106	7.1923
65800	66008	216.706	-56.444	5.4269	5.3559	8.7241	7.1217
66000	66210	216.767	-56.383	5.3750	5.3047	8.6382	7.0516
66200	66411	216.828	-56.322	5.3236	5.2540	8.5532	6.9822
66400	66612	216.889	-56.261	5.2727	5.2037	8.4691	6.9136
66600	66813	216.950	-56.200	5.2223	5.1540	8.3858	6.8456
66800	67015	217.011	-56.139	5.1724	5.1048	8.3034	6.7783
67000	67216	217.072	-56.078	5.1230 + 1	5.0560 - 2	8.2218 - 2	6.7117 - 2
67200	67417	217.133	-56.017	5.0741	5.0078	8.1410	6.6457
67400	67619	217.194	-55.956	5.0257	4.9600	8.0611	6.5805
67600	67821	217.255	-55.895	4.9777	4.9127	7.9819	6.5158
67800	68023	217.316	-55.834	4.9303	4.8658	7.9035	6.4519
68000	68225	217.377	-55.773	4.8833	4.8194	7.8260	6.3886
68200	68427	217.438	-55.712	4.8367	4.7734	7.7492	6.3259
68400	68629	217.499	-55.651	4.7906	4.7279	7.6732	6.2638
68600	68831	217.559	-55.591	4.7450	4.6829	7.5980	6.2024
68800	69033	217.620	-55.530	4.6998	4.6383	7.5235	6.1416
69000	69235	217.681	-55.469	4.6550 + 1	4.5941 - 2	7.4497 - 2	6.0814 - 2
69200	69437	217.742	-55.408	4.6107	4.5504	7.3767	6.0218
69400	69639	217.803	-55.347	4.5668	4.5071	7.3045	5.9629
69600	69841	217.864	-55.286	4.5233	4.4642	7.2330	5.9045
69800	70043	217.925	-55.225	4.4803	4.4217	7.1622	5.8467
70000	70245	217.986	-55.164	4.4377	4.3797	7.0921	5.7894
70200	70447	218.047	-55.103	4.3955	4.3380	7.0227	5.7328
70400	70649	218.108	-55.042	4.3537	4.2968	6.9540	5.6767
70600	70851	218.169	-54.981	4.3124	4.2560	6.8860	5.6212
70800	71053	218.230	-54.920	4.2714	4.2156	6.8187	5.5663
71000	71255	218.291	-54.859	4.2308 + 1	4.1755 - 2	6.7520 - 2	5.5119 - 2
71200	71457	218.352	-54.798	4.1907	4.1359	6.6861	5.4580
71400	71659	218.413	-54.737	4.1509	4.0966	6.6208	5.4047
71600	71861	218.474	-54.676	4.1115	4.0578	6.5561	5.3519
71800	72063	218.535	-54.615	4.0725	4.0193	6.4921	5.2997
72000	72265	218.596	-54.554	4.0339	3.9811	6.4288	5.2480
72200	72467	218.657	-54.493	3.9957	3.9434	6.3660	5.1968
72400	72669	218.718	-54.432	3.9578	3.9060	6.3039	5.1461
72600	72871	218.779	-54.371	3.9203	3.8690	6.2425	5.0959
72800	73073	218.840	-54.310	3.8831	3.8324	6.1816	5.0462
73000	73275	218.901	-54.249	3.8464 + 1	3.7961 - 2	6.1214 - 2	4.9970 - 2
73200	73477	218.962	-54.188	3.8100	3.7601	6.0617	4.9483
73400	73679	219.023	-54.127	3.7739	3.7245	6.0027	4.9001
73600	73881	219.083	-54.067	3.7382	3.6893	5.9442	4.8524
73800	74083	219.144	-54.006	3.7028	3.6544	5.8864	4.8052
74000	74285	219.205	-53.945	3.6678	3.6198	5.8291	4.7584
74200	74487	219.266	-53.884	3.6331	3.5856	5.7724	4.7121
74400	74689	219.327	-53.823	3.5988	3.5517	5.7162	4.6663
74600	74891	219.388	-53.762	3.5648	3.5182	5.6606	4.6209
74800	75093	219.449	-53.701	3.5311	3.4849	5.6056	4.5760

Table IV  
 Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
59000	58834	216.650	-56.500	7.5851	-2	1.2197	-1
59200	59032	216.650	-56.500	7.5130	7.4147	1.2081	9.8618
59400	59231	216.650	-56.500	7.4415	7.3442	1.1966	9.7680
59600	59430	216.650	-56.500	7.3707	7.2743	1.1852	9.6751
59800	59628	216.650	-56.500	7.3006	7.2051	1.1739	9.5831
60000	59828	216.650	-56.500	7.2312	7.1366	1.1628	9.4919
60200	60027	216.650	-56.500	7.1624	7.0687	1.1517	9.4016
60400	60226	216.650	-56.500	7.0942	7.0015	1.1407	9.3122
60600	60424	216.650	-56.500	7.0268	6.9349	1.1299	9.2236
60800	60623	216.650	-56.500	6.9599	6.8689	1.1191	9.1359
61000	60822	216.650	-56.500	6.8937	-2	1.1085	-1
61200	61021	216.650	-56.500	6.8282	6.7389	1.0980	9.0490
61400	61220	216.650	-56.500	6.7632	6.6748	1.0875	8.9629
61600	61419	216.650	-56.500	6.6989	6.6113	1.0772	8.8777
61800	61618	216.650	-56.500	6.6352	6.5484	1.0669	8.7933
62000	61816	216.650	-56.500	6.5721	6.4861	1.0568	8.7096
62200	62015	216.650	-56.500	6.5096	6.4245	1.0467	8.6268
62400	62214	216.650	-56.500	6.4477	6.3634	1.0368	8.5448
62600	62413	216.650	-56.500	6.3864	6.3028	1.0269	8.4635
62800	62611	216.650	-56.500	6.3256	6.2429	1.0172	8.3830
63000	62810	216.650	-56.500	6.2655	-2	1.0075	-1
63200	63009	216.650	-56.500	6.2059	6.1835	1.0075	8.2243
63400	63208	216.650	-56.500	6.1469	6.1247	9.9790	-2
63600	63407	216.650	-56.500	6.0884	6.0665	9.8841	8.1461
63800	63605	216.650	-56.500	6.0305	6.0088	9.7901	8.0687
64000	63804	216.650	-56.500	5.9732	5.9517	9.6970	7.9919
64200	64003	216.650	-56.500	5.9164	5.8951	9.6048	7.9159
64400	64202	216.650	-56.500	5.8601	5.8390	9.5135	7.8407
64600	64401	216.650	-56.500	5.8044	5.7835	9.4231	7.7661
64800	64599	216.650	-56.500	5.7492	5.7285	9.3335	7.6923
65000	64798	216.650	-56.500	5.6946	5.6741	9.2447	7.6191
65200	64997	216.650	-56.500	5.6404	5.6201	9.1568	7.5467
65400	65196	216.650	-56.500	5.5868	5.5667	9.0698	7.4750
65600	65394	216.650	-56.500	5.5337	5.5137	8.9835	7.4039
65800	65593	216.650	-56.500	5.4811	5.4613	8.8981	7.3335
66000	65792	216.703	-56.447	5.4290	5.4094	8.8135	7.2638
66200	65991	216.764	-56.386	5.3774	5.3580	8.7276	7.1947
66400	66189	216.824	-56.326	5.3263	5.3071	8.6423	7.1246
66600	66388	216.885	-56.265	5.2757	5.2567	8.5578	7.0549
66800	66587	216.945	-56.205	5.2256	5.1573	8.4741	6.9859
67000	66786	217.006	-56.144	5.1760	-2	8.3994	-2
67200	66984	217.067	-56.083	5.1269	5.1083	8.3282	6.7831
67400	67183	217.127	-56.023	5.0783	5.0599	8.2582	6.7169
67600	67382	217.188	-55.962	5.0301	5.0119	8.1479	6.6513
67800	67580	217.248	-55.902	4.9824	4.9643	8.0684	6.5864
68000	67779	217.309	-55.841	4.9352	4.9173	7.9896	6.5222
68200	67978	217.369	-55.781	4.8885	4.8707	7.9117	6.4585
68400	68176	217.430	-55.720	4.8421	4.8245	7.8346	6.3956
68600	68375	217.491	-55.659	4.7963	4.7788	7.7582	6.3332
68800	68574	217.551	-55.599	4.7509	4.7336	7.6826	6.2715
69000	68772	217.612	-55.538	4.7059	4.6888	7.6078	6.2104
69200	68971	217.672	-55.478	4.6614	-2	7.5337	-2
69400	69170	217.733	-55.417	4.6173	4.6004	7.4603	6.1499
69600	69368	217.793	-55.357	4.5737	4.5569	7.3877	6.0900
69800	69566	217.854	-55.296	4.5304	4.5139	7.3158	6.0308
70000	69766	217.914	-55.236	4.4876	4.4712	7.2446	5.9721
70200	69964	217.975	-55.175	4.4452	4.4289	7.1742	5.9140
70400	70163	218.036	-55.114	4.4032	4.3871	7.1044	5.8555
70600	70362	218.096	-55.054	4.3617	4.3457	7.0354	5.7995
70800	70560	218.157	-54.993	4.3205	4.3046	6.9670	5.7432
71000	70759	218.217	-54.933	4.2797	-2	6.8994	-2
71200	70958	218.278	-54.872	4.2394	4.2238	6.8324	5.6874
71400	71156	218.338	-54.812	4.1994	-2	6.7660	-2
71600	71355	218.399	-54.751	4.1598	4.1445	6.7004	5.5774
71800	71554	218.459	-54.691	4.1206	4.1054	6.6354	5.5233
72000	71752	218.520	-54.630	4.0818	4.0667	6.5710	5.4697
72200	71951	218.581	-54.569	4.0433	3.9904	6.5073	5.4166
72400	72150	218.641	-54.509	4.0053	3.9529	6.4442	5.3641
72600	72348	218.702	-54.448	3.9675	3.9157	6.3818	5.3121
72800	72547	218.762	-54.388	3.9302	3.8788	6.3200	5.2606
73000	72746	218.823	-54.327	3.8932	-2	6.2588	-2
73200	72944	218.883	-54.267	3.8566	3.8423	6.1982	5.1092
73400	73143	218.944	-54.206	3.8204	3.8062	6.1382	5.0597
73600	73341	219.004	-54.146	3.7844	3.7700	6.0788	5.0107
73800	73540	219.065	-54.085	3.7489	3.7350	6.0200	4.9623
74000	73738	219.125	-54.025	3.7137	3.7004	5.9618	4.9143
74200	73937	219.186	-53.964	3.6788	3.6651	5.9044	4.8667
74400	74136	219.246	-53.904	3.6443	3.6307	5.8471	4.8197
74600	74334	219.307	-53.843	3.6100	3.5966	5.7906	4.7731
74800	74533	219.367	-53.783	3.5762	3.5628	5.7346	4.7270
						5.6793	4.6813
						5.6241	4.6361



Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
75000	75271	219.510	-53.640	3.4978	-2	5.5511	-2
75200	75472	219.571	-53.579	3.4647	3.4194	5.4972	4.4875
75400	75674	219.632	-53.518	3.4320	3.3672	5.4438	4.4439
75600	75875	219.693	-53.457	3.3996	3.3552	5.3909	4.4007
75800	76077	219.754	-53.396	3.3676	3.3235	5.3386	4.3580
76000	76278	219.815	-53.335	3.3358	3.2922	5.2868	4.3157
76200	76479	219.876	-53.274	3.3044	3.2612	5.2355	4.2738
76400	76681	219.937	-53.213	3.2732	3.2304	5.1847	4.2324
76600	76882	219.998	-53.152	3.2424	3.2000	5.1344	4.1913
76800	77084	220.059	-53.091	3.2118	3.1698	5.0846	4.1507
77000	77285	220.120	-53.030	3.1816	-2	5.0353	-2
77200	77487	220.181	-52.969	3.1516	3.1400	4.9866	4.0707
77400	77688	220.242	-52.908	3.1220	3.0811	4.9382	4.0312
77600	77890	220.303	-52.847	3.0926	3.0521	4.8904	3.9922
77800	78091	220.364	-52.786	3.0635	3.0234	4.8431	3.9535
78000	78293	220.425	-52.725	3.0347	2.9950	4.7962	3.9153
78200	78494	220.486	-52.664	3.0061	2.9668	4.7498	3.8774
78400	78696	220.547	-52.603	2.9779	2.9389	4.7038	3.8399
78600	78897	220.607	-52.543	2.9499	2.9113	4.6584	3.8027
78800	79099	220.668	-52.482	2.9222	2.8840	4.6133	3.7660
79000	79300	220.729	-52.421	2.8947	-2	4.5687	-2
79200	79502	220.790	-52.360	2.8676	2.8569	4.5246	3.7296
79400	79703	220.851	-52.299	2.8406	2.8301	4.4809	3.6935
79600	79905	220.912	-52.238	2.8140	2.8035	4.4376	3.6579
79800	80107	220.973	-52.177	2.7876	2.7772	4.3948	3.6225
80000	80308	221.034	-52.116	2.7614	2.7511	4.3523	3.5876
80200	80510	221.095	-52.055	2.7355	2.7253	4.3103	3.5529
80400	80711	221.156	-51.994	2.7099	2.6998	4.2688	3.5186
80600	80913	221.217	-51.933	2.6845	2.6745	4.2276	3.4847
80800	81114	221.278	-51.872	2.6594	2.6644	4.1868	3.4511
81000	81316	221.339	-51.811	2.6344	-2	4.1465	-2
81200	81517	221.400	-51.750	2.6098	2.6000	4.1065	3.3849
81400	81719	221.461	-51.689	2.5853	2.5757	4.0669	3.3523
81600	81921	221.522	-51.628	2.5612	2.5515	4.0278	3.3200
81800	82122	221.583	-51.567	2.5372	2.5277	3.9890	3.2880
82000	82324	221.644	-51.506	2.5135	2.5040	3.9506	3.2563
82200	82525	221.705	-51.445	2.4900	2.4806	3.9126	3.2250
82400	82727	221.766	-51.384	2.4667	2.4574	3.8749	3.1939
82600	82928	221.827	-51.323	2.4436	2.4344	3.8377	3.1632
82800	83130	221.888	-51.262	2.4208	2.3891	3.8008	3.1328
83000	83332	221.949	-51.201	2.3982	-2	3.7642	-2
83200	83533	222.010	-51.140	2.3758	2.3668	3.7281	3.0728
83400	83735	222.071	-51.079	2.3536	2.3447	3.6922	3.0433
83600	83936	222.131	-51.019	2.3316	2.3228	3.6566	3.0141
83800	84138	222.192	-50.958	2.3099	2.3011	3.6217	2.9851
84000	84340	222.253	-50.897	2.2883	2.2584	3.5869	2.9565
84200	84541	222.314	-50.836	2.2670	2.2258	3.5525	2.9281
84400	84743	222.375	-50.775	2.2459	2.2374	3.5184	2.9000
84600	84945	222.436	-50.714	2.2249	2.2158	3.4846	2.8722
84800	85146	222.497	-50.653	2.2042	2.1754	3.4512	2.8446
85000	85348	222.558	-50.592	2.1837	-2	3.4181	-2
85200	85550	222.619	-50.531	2.1633	2.1551	3.3854	2.7903
85400	85752	222.680	-50.470	2.1432	2.1350	3.3530	2.7636
85600	85953	222.741	-50.409	2.1232	2.1152	3.3208	2.7371
85800	86154	222.802	-50.348	2.1035	2.0955	3.2890	2.7109
86000	86356	222.863	-50.287	2.0839	2.0760	3.2575	2.6849
86200	86558	222.924	-50.226	2.0645	2.0567	3.2264	2.6592
86400	86759	222.985	-50.165	2.0453	2.0375	3.1955	2.6338
86600	86961	223.046	-50.104	2.0263	2.0186	3.1649	2.6086
86800	87163	223.107	-50.043	2.0075	1.9998	3.1347	2.5836
87000	87364	223.168	-49.982	1.9888	1.9812	3.1047	2.5589
87200	87566	223.229	-49.921	1.9704	-2	3.0748	-2
87400	87768	223.290	-49.860	1.9521	1.9628	3.0456	2.5344
87600	87970	223.351	-49.799	1.9340	1.9446	3.0165	2.5102
87800	88171	223.412	-49.738	1.9160	1.9266	2.9877	2.4862
88000	88373	223.473	-49.677	1.8982	1.9087	2.9592	2.4625
88200	88575	223.534	-49.616	1.8806	1.8734	2.9310	2.4390
88400	88776	223.595	-49.555	1.8632	1.8560	2.9030	2.4157
88600	88978	223.655	-49.495	1.8459	1.8388	2.8753	2.3926
88800	89180	223.716	-49.434	1.8288	1.8218	2.8479	2.3698
89000	89381	223.777	-49.373	1.8119	1.8049	2.8207	2.3472
89200	89583	223.838	-49.312	1.7951	1.7882	2.7938	2.3248
89400	89785	223.899	-49.251	1.7785	1.7716	2.7672	2.3026
89600	89987	223.960	-49.190	1.7620	1.7552	2.7409	2.2807
89800	90188	224.021	-49.129	1.7457	1.7390	2.7148	2.2590
90000	90390	224.082	-49.068	1.7295	1.7229	2.6889	2.2374
90200	90592	224.143	-49.007	1.7135	1.7069	2.6633	2.2161
90400	90794	224.204	-48.946	1.6977	1.6911	2.6380	2.1950
90600	90995	224.265	-48.885	1.6820	1.6755	2.6129	2.1741
90800	91197	224.326	-48.824	1.6665	1.6600	2.5880	2.1534
					1.6447	2.5632	2.1320
						2.5384	2.1127

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density					
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>				
75000	74731	219.428	-53.722	3.5426	+ 1	3.4963	- 2	5.6244	- 2	4.5914	- 2
75000	74930	219.488	-53.662	3.5094		3.4635		5.5701		4.5471	
75000	75128	219.549	-53.601	3.4765		3.4310		5.5164		4.5032	
75000	75327	219.610	-53.540	3.4439		3.3989		5.4632		4.4598	
75000	75525	219.670	-53.480	3.4117		3.3670		5.4105		4.4168	
76000	75923	219.731	-53.419	3.3797		3.3355		5.3584		4.3742	
76000	76121	219.791	-53.359	3.3481		3.3043		5.3067		4.3320	
76000	76320	219.852	-53.298	3.3167		3.2733		5.2556		4.2903	
76000	76518	219.912	-53.238	3.2857		3.2424		5.2050		4.2490	
76000	76717	219.972	-53.177	3.2549		3.2124		5.1549		4.2081	
77000	76717	220.033	-53.117	3.2245	+ 1	3.1823	- 2	5.1053	- 2	4.1676	- 2
77200	76915	220.094	-53.056	3.1943		3.1526		5.0561		4.1275	
77400	77114	220.154	-52.996	3.1645		3.1231		5.0075		4.0878	
77600	77312	220.215	-52.935	3.1349		3.0939		4.9593		4.0484	
77800	77511	220.275	-52.875	3.1056		3.0650		4.9117		4.0095	
78000	77709	220.336	-52.814	3.0766		3.0364		4.8645		3.9710	
78200	77908	220.396	-52.754	3.0479		3.0080		4.8177		3.9328	
78400	78106	220.457	-52.693	3.0195		2.9800		4.7714		3.8951	
78600	78305	220.517	-52.633	2.9913		2.9522		4.7256		3.8577	
78800	78503	220.578	-52.572	2.9634		2.9246		4.6803		3.8206	
79000	78702	220.638	-52.512	2.9357	+ 1	2.8973	- 2	4.6353	- 2	3.7840	- 2
79200	78900	220.699	-52.451	2.9084		2.8703		4.5909		3.7476	
79400	79099	220.759	-52.391	2.8813		2.8436		4.5468		3.7117	
79600	79297	220.820	-52.330	2.8544		2.8171		4.5032		3.6761	
79800	79496	220.880	-52.270	2.8278		2.7908		4.4601		3.6409	
80000	79694	220.941	-52.209	2.8015		2.7649		4.4173		3.6060	
80200	79893	221.001	-52.149	2.7754		2.7391		4.3754		3.5714	
80400	80091	221.062	-52.088	2.7496		2.7136		4.3331		3.5372	
80600	80290	221.122	-52.028	2.7240		2.6884		4.2916		3.5034	
80800	80488	221.183	-51.967	2.6987		2.6634		4.2505		3.4698	
81000	80687	221.243	-51.907	2.6736	+ 1	2.6386	- 2	4.2099	- 2	3.4366	- 2
81200	80885	221.304	-51.846	2.6487		2.6141		4.1696		3.4037	
81400	81084	221.364	-51.786	2.6241		2.5898		4.1297		3.3712	
81600	81282	221.425	-51.725	2.5997		2.5657		4.0902		3.3390	
81800	81480	221.485	-51.665	2.5756		2.5419		4.0511		3.3071	
82000	81679	221.546	-51.604	2.5517		2.5183		4.0124		3.2755	
82200	81877	221.606	-51.544	2.5280		2.4949		3.9741		3.2442	
82400	82074	221.667	-51.483	2.5045		2.4718		3.9362		3.2132	
82600	82274	221.727	-51.423	2.4813		2.4488		3.8986		3.1825	
82800	82473	221.788	-51.362	2.4583		2.4261		3.8614		3.1521	
83000	82671	221.848	-51.302	2.4355	+ 1	2.4036	- 2	3.8245	- 2	3.1221	- 2
83200	82869	221.908	-51.242	2.4129		2.3814		3.7880		3.0923	
83400	83068	221.969	-51.181	2.3905		2.3593		3.7519		3.0628	
83600	83266	222.029	-51.121	2.3684		2.3374		3.7162		3.0336	
83800	83465	222.090	-51.060	2.3465		2.3158		3.6807		3.0047	
84000	83663	222.150	-51.000	2.3248		2.2943		3.6457		2.9761	
84200	83861	222.211	-50.939	2.3032		2.2731		3.6109		2.9477	
84400	84060	222.271	-50.879	2.2819		2.2521		3.5766		2.9196	
84600	84258	222.332	-50.818	2.2608		2.2313		3.5425		2.8918	
84800	84457	222.392	-50.758	2.2399		2.2106		3.5088		2.8643	
85000	84655	222.453	-50.697	2.2192	+ 1	2.1902	- 2	3.4754	- 2	2.8371	- 2
85200	84853	222.513	-50.637	2.1987		2.1699		3.4424		2.8101	
85400	85052	222.574	-50.576	2.1784		2.1499		3.4096		2.7834	
85600	85250	222.634	-50.516	2.1583		2.1300		3.3772		2.7569	
85800	85448	222.695	-50.455	2.1383		2.1104		3.3451		2.7307	
86000	85647	222.755	-50.395	2.1186		2.0909		3.3134		2.7048	
86200	85845	222.815	-50.335	2.0990		2.0716		3.2819		2.6791	
86400	86044	222.875	-50.274	2.0797		2.0525		3.2507		2.6536	
86600	86242	222.935	-50.214	2.0605		2.0335		3.2199		2.6285	
86800	86440	222.997	-50.153	2.0415		2.0148		3.1893		2.6035	
87000	86639	223.057	-50.093	2.0227	+ 1	1.9962	- 2	3.1591	- 2	2.5788	- 2
87200	86837	223.118	-50.032	2.0040		1.9778		3.1291		2.5544	
87400	87035	223.178	-49.972	1.9856		1.9596		3.0994		2.5301	
87600	87234	223.239	-49.911	1.9673		1.9416		3.0701		2.5062	
87800	87432	223.299	-49.851	1.9492		1.9237		3.0410		2.4824	
88000	87630	223.360	-49.790	1.9312		1.9060		3.0122		2.4589	
88200	87829	223.420	-49.730	1.9135		1.8884		2.9836		2.4356	
88400	88027	223.480	-49.670	1.8959		1.8711		2.9554		2.4126	
88600	88225	223.541	-49.609	1.8784		1.8539		2.9274		2.3897	
88800	88423	223.601	-49.549	1.8611		1.8368		2.8997		2.3671	
89000	88622	223.662	-49.488	1.8448	+ 1	1.8199	- 2	2.8723	- 2	2.3447	- 2
89200	88820	223.722	-49.428	1.8271		1.8032		2.8451		2.3226	
89400	89018	223.783	-49.367	1.8103		1.7866		2.8182		2.3006	
89600	89217	223.843	-49.307	1.7937		1.7702		2.7916		2.2789	
89800	89415	223.904	-49.246	1.7772		1.7540		2.7652		2.2573	
90000	89613	223.964	-49.186	1.7609		1.7379		2.7391		2.2360	
90200	89812	224.024	-49.126	1.7448		1.7219		2.7132		2.2149	
90400	90010	224.085	-49.065	1.7287		1.7061		2.6876		2.1940	
90600	90208	224.145	-49.005	1.7129		1.6905		2.6623		2.1733	
90800	90406	224.206	-48.944	1.6972		1.6750		2.6372		2.1528	

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
91000	91399	224.387	-48.763	1.6511	-2	2.5634	-2
91200	91601	224.448	-48.702	1.6358	-2	2.5390	-2
91400	91802	224.509	-48.641	1.6207	-2	2.5149	-2
91600	92004	224.570	-48.580	1.6057	-2	2.4910	-2
91800	92206	224.631	-48.519	1.5909	-2	2.4674	-2
92000	92408	224.692	-48.458	1.5762	-2	2.4439	-2
92200	92609	224.753	-48.397	1.5617	-2	2.4207	-2
92400	92811	224.814	-48.336	1.5473	-2	2.3977	-2
92600	93013	224.875	-48.275	1.5330	-2	2.3750	-2
92800	93215	224.936	-48.214	1.5189	-2	2.3525	-2
93000	93417	224.997	-48.153	1.5049	-2	2.3302	-2
93200	93618	225.058	-48.092	1.4910	-2	2.3081	-2
93400	93820	225.119	-48.031	1.4773	-2	2.2862	-2
93600	94022	225.179	-47.971	1.4637	-2	2.2645	-2
93800	94224	225.240	-47.910	1.4502	-2	2.2431	-2
94000	94426	225.301	-47.849	1.4369	-2	2.2218	-2
94200	94627	225.362	-47.788	1.4237	-2	2.2008	-2
94400	94829	225.423	-47.727	1.4106	-2	2.1800	-2
94600	95031	225.484	-47.666	1.3976	-2	2.1600	-2
94800	95233	225.545	-47.605	1.3848	-2	2.1389	-2
95000	95435	225.606	-47.544	1.3720	-2	2.1187	-2
95200	95637	225.667	-47.483	1.3594	-2	2.0987	-2
95400	95838	225.728	-47.422	1.3469	-2	2.0788	-2
95600	96040	225.789	-47.361	1.3346	-2	2.0592	-2
95800	96242	225.850	-47.300	1.3223	-2	2.0397	-2
96000	96444	225.911	-47.239	1.3102	-2	2.0205	-2
96200	96646	225.972	-47.178	1.2982	-2	2.0014	-2
96400	96848	226.033	-47.117	1.2863	-2	1.9825	-2
96600	97050	226.094	-47.056	1.2745	-2	1.9638	-2
96800	97251	226.155	-46.995	1.2628	-2	1.9452	-2
97000	97453	226.216	-46.934	1.2512	-2	1.9269	-2
97200	97655	226.277	-46.873	1.2397	-2	1.9087	-2
97400	97857	226.338	-46.812	1.2284	-2	1.8907	-2
97600	98059	226.399	-46.751	1.2171	-2	1.8729	-2
97800	98261	226.460	-46.690	1.2060	-2	1.8553	-2
98000	98463	226.521	-46.629	1.1949	-2	1.8378	-2
98200	98665	226.582	-46.568	1.1840	-2	1.8205	-2
98400	98866	226.643	-46.507	1.1732	-2	1.8033	-2
98600	99068	226.703	-46.447	1.1624	-2	1.7864	-2
98800	99270	226.764	-46.386	1.1518	-2	1.7696	-2
99000	99472	226.825	-46.325	1.1413	-2	1.7529	-2
99200	99674	226.886	-46.264	1.1309	-2	1.7364	-2
99400	99876	226.947	-46.203	1.1205	-2	1.7201	-2
99600	100078	227.008	-46.142	1.1103	-2	1.7039	-2
99800	100280	227.069	-46.081	1.1002	-2	1.6879	-2
100000	100482	227.130	-46.020	1.0901	-2	1.6721	-2
100200	100684	227.191	-45.959	1.0802	-2	1.6564	-2
100400	100886	227.252	-45.898	1.0703	-2	1.6408	-2
100600	101088	227.313	-45.837	1.0605	-2	1.6254	-2
100800	101290	227.374	-45.776	1.0509	-2	1.6102	-2
101000	101492	227.435	-45.715	1.0413	-2	1.5951	-2
101200	101693	227.496	-45.654	1.0318	-2	1.5801	-2
101400	101895	227.557	-45.593	1.0224	-2	1.5653	-2
101600	102097	227.618	-45.532	1.0131	-2	1.5506	-2
101800	102299	227.679	-45.471	1.0039	-2	1.5361	-2
102000	102501	227.740	-45.410	9.9477	-3	1.5217	-2
102200	102703	227.801	-45.349	9.8571	-3	1.5074	-2
102400	102905	227.862	-45.288	9.7674	-3	1.4933	-2
102600	103107	227.923	-45.227	9.6786	-3	1.4793	-2
102800	103309	227.984	-45.166	9.5906	-3	1.4655	-2
103000	103511	228.045	-45.105	9.5034	-3	1.4518	-2
103200	103713	228.106	-45.044	9.4170	-3	1.4382	-2
103400	103915	228.167	-44.983	9.3314	-3	1.4247	-2
103600	104117	228.227	-44.923	9.2466	-3	1.4114	-2
103800	104319	228.288	-44.862	9.1627	-3	1.3982	-2
104000	104521	228.349	-44.801	9.0795	-3	1.3852	-2
104200	104723	228.410	-44.740	8.9970	-3	1.3722	-2
104400	104925	228.471	-44.679	8.9154	-3	1.3594	-2
104600	105127	228.532	-44.618	8.8345	-3	1.3467	-2
104800	105329	228.593	-44.557	8.7544	-3	1.3341	-2
105000	105531	228.654	-44.496	8.6750	-3	1.3217	-2
105200	105733	228.715	-44.435	8.5963	-3	1.2899	-2
105400	105935	228.776	-44.374	8.5182	-3	1.2582	-2
105600	106137	228.837	-44.313	8.4415	-3	1.2277	-2
105800	106339	228.898	-44.252	8.3661	-3	1.1981	-2
106000	106541	228.959	-44.191	8.2919	-3	1.1691	-2
106200	106743	229.020	-44.130	8.2189	-3	1.1410	-2
106400	106945	229.081	-44.069	8.1471	-3	1.1135	-2
106600	107147	229.142	-44.008	8.0764	-3	1.0868	-2
106800	107349	229.203	-43.947	8.0069	-3	1.0608	-2
107000	107551	229.264	-43.886	7.9386	-3	1.0354	-2
107200	107753	229.325	-43.825	7.8714	-3	1.0105	-2
107400	107955	229.386	-43.764	7.8054	-3	0.9861	-2
107600	108157	229.447	-43.703	7.7405	-3	0.9622	-2
107800	108359	229.508	-43.642	7.6767	-3	0.9388	-2
108000	108561	229.569	-43.581	7.6140	-3	0.9158	-2
108200	108763	229.630	-43.520	7.5524	-3	0.8932	-2
108400	108965	229.691	-43.459	7.4919	-3	0.8710	-2
108600	109167	229.752	-43.398	7.4325	-3	0.8492	-2
108800	109369	229.813	-43.337	7.3741	-3	0.8279	-2
109000	109571	229.874	-43.276	7.3167	-3	0.8070	-2
109200	109773	229.935	-43.215	7.2602	-3	0.7866	-2
109400	109975	229.996	-43.154	7.2047	-3	0.7666	-2
109600	110177	230.057	-43.093	7.1501	-3	0.7470	-2
109800	110379	230.118	-43.032	7.0965	-3	0.7278	-2
1099500	110078	232.502	-40.648	7.2401	-3	1.0608	-2

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
91000	90605	224.266	-48.884	1.6816	-2	2.6123	-2
91200	90803	224.327	-48.823	1.6662	1.6444	2.5876	2.1124
91400	91001	224.387	-48.763	1.6510	1.6294	2.5633	2.0924
91600	91199	224.447	-48.703	1.6358	1.6145	2.5391	2.0727
91800	91398	224.508	-48.642	1.6209	1.5997	2.5152	2.0532
92000	91596	224.568	-48.582	1.6060	1.5850	2.4915	2.0339
92200	91794	224.629	-48.521	1.5913	1.5705	2.4680	2.0147
92400	91992	224.689	-48.461	1.5768	1.5562	2.4448	1.9958
92600	92191	224.750	-48.400	1.5624	1.5421	2.4218	1.9770
92800	92389	224.810	-48.340	1.5481	1.5278	2.3990	1.9584
93000	92587	224.870	-48.280	1.5339	1.5139	2.3764	1.9400
93200	92785	224.931	-48.219	1.5199	1.5000	2.3541	1.9217
93400	92984	224.991	-48.159	1.5060	1.4863	2.3320	1.9037
93600	93182	225.052	-48.098	1.4923	1.4728	2.3101	1.8858
93800	93380	225.112	-48.038	1.4787	1.4593	2.2884	1.8680
94000	93578	225.173	-47.977	1.4652	1.4460	2.2669	1.8505
94200	93776	225.233	-47.917	1.4518	1.4328	2.2456	1.8331
94400	93975	225.293	-47.857	1.4386	1.4198	2.2245	1.8159
94600	94173	225.354	-47.796	1.4254	1.4068	2.2036	1.7989
94800	94371	225.414	-47.736	1.4125	1.3940	2.1830	1.7820
95000	94569	225.475	-47.675	1.3996	1.3813	2.1625	1.7653
95200	94767	225.535	-47.615	1.3868	1.3687	2.1422	1.7488
95400	94966	225.595	-47.555	1.3742	1.3562	2.1221	1.7324
95600	95164	225.656	-47.494	1.3617	1.3439	2.1023	1.7161
95800	95362	225.716	-47.434	1.3493	1.3317	2.0826	1.7001
96000	95560	225.777	-47.373	1.3370	1.3195	2.0631	1.6841
96200	95758	225.837	-47.313	1.3249	1.3075	2.0438	1.6684
96400	95956	225.897	-47.253	1.3128	1.2956	2.0246	1.6528
96600	96155	225.958	-47.192	1.3009	1.2839	2.0057	1.6373
96800	96353	226.018	-47.132	1.2890	1.2722	1.9869	1.6220
97000	96551	226.079	-47.071	1.2773	1.2606	1.9683	1.6068
97200	96749	226.139	-47.011	1.2657	1.2492	1.9499	1.5918
97400	96947	226.199	-46.951	1.2542	1.2378	1.9317	1.5769
97600	97145	226.260	-46.890	1.2428	1.2266	1.9137	1.5622
97800	97343	226.320	-46.830	1.2316	1.2155	1.8958	1.5476
98000	97542	226.381	-46.769	1.2204	1.2044	1.8781	1.5331
98200	97740	226.441	-46.709	1.2093	1.1935	1.8605	1.5188
98400	97938	226.501	-46.649	1.1984	1.1827	1.8432	1.5046
98600	98136	226.562	-46.588	1.1875	1.1720	1.8260	1.4906
98800	98334	226.622	-46.528	1.1767	1.1613	1.8090	1.4767
99000	98532	226.682	-46.468	1.1661	1.1508	1.7921	1.4629
99200	98730	226.743	-46.407	1.1555	1.1404	1.7754	1.4493
99400	98928	226.803	-46.347	1.1450	1.1301	1.7584	1.4358
99600	99127	226.864	-46.286	1.1347	1.1198	1.7425	1.4224
99800	99325	226.924	-46.226	1.1244	1.1097	1.7266	1.4092
100000	99523	226.984	-46.166	1.1142	1.0997	1.7102	1.3960
100200	99721	227.045	-46.105	1.1041	1.0897	1.6942	1.3830
100400	99919	227.105	-46.045	1.0942	1.0799	1.6785	1.3702
100600	100117	227.166	-45.984	1.0843	1.0701	1.6629	1.3574
100800	100315	227.226	-45.924	1.0745	1.0604	1.6474	1.3448
101000	100513	227.286	-45.864	1.0648	1.0508	1.6321	1.3323
101200	100711	227.347	-45.803	1.0551	1.0413	1.6169	1.3199
101400	100909	227.407	-45.743	1.0456	1.0319	1.6019	1.3077
101600	101107	227.467	-45.683	1.0362	1.0226	1.5870	1.2955
101800	101305	227.528	-45.622	1.0268	1.0134	1.5723	1.2835
102000	101504	227.588	-45.562	1.0176	1.0043	1.5577	1.2716
102200	101702	227.649	-45.501	1.0084	9.9524	1.5432	1.2597
102400	101900	227.709	-45.441	9.9934	9.8627	1.5289	1.2481
102600	102098	227.769	-45.381	9.9833	9.7738	1.5147	1.2365
102800	102296	227.830	-45.320	9.8140	9.6857	1.5006	1.2250
103000	102494	227.890	-45.260	9.7256	9.5984	1.4867	1.2137
103200	102692	227.950	-45.200	9.6380	9.5120	1.4729	1.2024
103400	102890	228.011	-45.139	9.5512	9.4263	1.4593	1.1913
103600	103088	228.071	-45.079	9.4652	9.3415	1.4458	1.1802
103800	103286	228.131	-45.019	9.3801	9.2574	1.4324	1.1693
104000	103484	228.192	-44.958	9.2957	9.1741	1.4191	1.1585
104200	103682	228.252	-44.898	9.2121	9.0916	1.4060	1.1477
104400	103880	228.312	-44.838	9.1292	9.0099	1.3930	1.1371
104600	104078	228.373	-44.777	9.0472	8.9289	1.3801	1.1266
104800	104276	228.433	-44.717	8.9659	8.8486	1.3673	1.1162
105000	104474	228.494	-44.656	8.8853	8.7691	1.3547	1.1059
105200	104672	228.554	-44.596	8.8072	8.6912	1.3426	1.0955
105400	104864	228.615	-44.535	8.7307	8.6145	1.3308	1.0854
105600	105059	228.675	-44.475	8.6549	8.5393	1.3193	1.0754
105800	105254	228.735	-44.415	8.5800	8.4653	1.3080	1.0655
106000	105450	228.795	-44.355	8.5057	8.3923	1.2968	1.0556
106200	105645	228.855	-44.295	8.4320	8.3200	1.2858	1.0457
106400	105840	228.915	-44.235	8.3588	8.2484	1.2750	1.0358
106600	106036	228.975	-44.175	8.2861	8.1774	1.2643	1.0259
106800	106231	229.035	-44.115	8.2139	8.1071	1.2538	1.0160
107000	106427	229.095	-44.055	8.1422	8.0374	1.2434	1.0061
107200	106622	229.155	-43.995	8.0710	7.9682	1.2331	0.9962
107400	106818	229.215	-43.935	8.0002	7.9000	1.2229	0.9863
107600	107013	229.275	-43.875	7.9300	7.8324	1.2128	0.9764
107800	107209	229.335	-43.815	7.8603	7.7653	1.2028	0.9665
108000	107404	229.395	-43.755	7.7911	7.7000	1.1929	0.9566
108200	107599	229.455	-43.695	7.7224	7.6353	1.1831	0.9467
108400	107794	229.515	-43.635	7.6541	7.5714	1.1734	0.9368
108600	107989	229.575	-43.575	7.5864	7.5082	1.1638	0.9269
108800	108184	229.635	-43.515	7.5192	7.4456	1.1543	0.9170
109000	108379	229.695	-43.455	7.4526	7.3836	1.1449	0.9071
109200	108574	229.755	-43.395	7.3865	7.3221	1.1356	0.8972
109400	108769	229.815	-43.335	7.3209	7.2611	1.1264	0.8873
109600	108964	229.875	-43.275	7.2557	7.2006	1.1172	0.8774
109800	109159	229.935	-43.215	7.1910	7.1406	1.1081	0.8675
110000	109354	229.995	-43.155	7.1268	7.0811	1.0991	0.8576
110200	109549	230.055	-43.095	7.0630	7.0221	1.0902	0.8477
110400	109744	230.115	-43.035	7.0000	6.9636	1.0814	0.8378
110600	109939	230.175	-42.975	6.9374	6.9056	1.0726	0.8279
110800	110134	230.235	-42.915	6.8753	6.8482	1.0639	0.8180
111000	110329	230.295	-42.855	6.8137	6.7816	1.0553	0.8081
111200	110524	230.355	-42.795	6.7525	6.7155	1.0468	0.7982
111400	110719	230.415	-42.735	6.6918	6.6500	1.0383	0.7883
111600	110914	230.475	-42.675	6.6315	6.5953	1.0299	0.7784
111800	111109	230.535	-42.615	6.5717	6.5416	1.0216	0.7685
112000	111304	230.595	-42.555	6.5123	6.4884	1.0134	0.7586
112200	111499	230.655	-42.495	6.4534	6.4356	1.0053	0.7487
112400	111694	230.715	-42.435	6.3949	6.3831	0.9973	0.7388
112600	111889	230.775	-42.375	6.3368	6.3310	0.9894	0.7289
112800	112084	230.835	-42.315	6.2791	6.2794	0.9816	0.7190
113000	112279	230.895	-42.255	6.2218	6.2281	0.9740	0.7091
113200	112474	230.955	-42.195	6.1649	6.1774	0.9665	0.7000
113400	112669	231.015	-42.135	6.1084	6.1263	0.9591	0.6909
113600	112864	231.075	-42.075	6.0523	6.0757	0.9518	0.6818
113800	113059	231.135	-42.015	6.0000	6.0256	0.9446	0.6727
114000	113254	231.195	-41.955	5.9481	5.9760	0.9375	0.6636
114200	113449	231.255	-41.895	5.8966	5.9254	0.9305	0.6545
114400	113644	231.315	-41.835	5.8455	5.8753	0.9236	0.6454
114600	113839	231.375	-41.775	5.7948	5.8257	0.9168	0.6363
114800	114034	231.435	-41.715	5.7445	5.7766	0.9101	0.6272
115000	114229	231.495	-41.655	5.6946	5.7280	0.9035	0.6181
115200	114424	231.555	-41.595	5.6451	5.6800	0.8970	0.6090
115400	114619	231.615	-41.535	5.5960	5.6324	0.8906	0.6000
115600	114814	231.675	-41.475	5.5473	5.5853	0.8843	0.5909
115800	115009	231.735	-41.415	5.4990	5.5387	0.8781	0.5818
116000	115204	231.795	-41.355	5.4511	5.4926	0.8720	0.5727
116200	115399	231.855	-41.295	5.4036	5.4470	0.8660	0.5636
116400	115594	231.915	-41.235	5.3565	5.4019	0.8601	0.5545
116600	115789	231.975	-41.175	5.3098	5.3572	0.8543	0.5454
116800	115984	232.035	-41.115	5.2635	5.3130	0.8486	0.5363

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density			
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$		
11000	110583	232.929	-40.221	6.9230	0	1.0354	-2	8.4523	-3
110500	111089	233.355	-39.795	6.7701		6.6816		1.0107	8.2505
111000	111594	233.782	-39.368	6.6209		6.5343	-3	9.8661	8.0539
111500	112099	234.209	-38.941	6.4752		6.3905		9.6314	7.8624
112000	112605	234.635	-38.515	6.3329		6.2501		9.4027	7.6757
112500	113110	235.062	-38.088	6.1941		6.1131		9.1799	7.4938
113000	113616	235.489	-37.661	6.0585		5.9793		8.9627	7.3165
113500	114121	235.916	-37.234	5.9282		5.8487		8.7510	7.1437
114000	114627	236.342	-36.808	5.7999		5.7211		8.5447	6.9753
114500	115132	236.769	-36.381	5.6707		5.5966		8.3436	6.8111
115000	115638	237.196	-35.954	5.5475	0	5.4749	-3	8.1476	6.6511
115500	116143	237.623	-35.527	5.4272		5.3562		7.9566	6.4952
116000	116649	238.049	-35.101	5.3096		5.2402		7.7704	6.3431
116500	117154	238.476	-34.674	5.1949		5.1269		7.5888	6.1949
117000	117660	238.903	-34.247	5.0826		5.0163		7.4118	6.0504
117500	118166	239.329	-33.821	4.9733		4.9083		7.2392	5.9096
118000	118671	239.756	-33.394	4.8664		4.8027		7.0710	5.7722
118500	119177	240.183	-32.967	4.7619		4.6997		6.9069	5.6383
119000	119683	240.610	-32.540	4.6599		4.5990		6.7469	5.5077
119500	120189	241.036	-32.114	4.5562		4.5006		6.5910	5.3804
120000	120695	241.463	-31.687	4.4629	0	4.4045	-3	6.4388	-3
120500	121200	241.890	-31.260	4.3678		4.3106		6.2905	5.2151
121000	121706	242.316	-30.834	4.2748		4.2189		6.1458	5.0170
121500	122212	242.743	-30.407	4.1840		4.1293		6.0047	4.9018
122000	122718	243.170	-29.980	4.0953		4.0418		5.8671	4.7895
122500	123224	243.597	-29.553	4.0087		3.9562		5.7329	4.6799
123000	123730	244.023	-29.127	3.9240		3.8726		5.6019	4.5730
123500	124236	244.450	-28.700	3.8412		3.7910		5.4742	4.4687
124000	124742	244.877	-28.273	3.7603		3.7111		5.3496	4.3670
124500	125248	245.303	-27.847	3.6813		3.6331		5.2280	4.2678
125000	125754	245.730	-27.420	3.6040	0	3.5569	-3	5.1094	-3
125500	126260	246.157	-26.993	3.5285		3.4824		4.9937	4.0765
126000	126766	246.584	-26.566	3.4547		3.4096		4.8809	3.9844
126500	127272	247.010	-26.140	3.3826		3.3384		4.7707	3.8945
127000	127778	247.437	-25.713	3.3121		3.2688		4.6632	3.8067
127500	128284	247.864	-25.286	3.2432		3.2008		4.5584	3.7211
128000	128790	248.291	-24.859	3.1759		3.1343		4.4560	3.6376
128500	129297	248.717	-24.433	3.1100		3.0694		4.3562	3.5560
129000	129803	249.144	-24.006	3.0456		3.0058		4.2587	3.4765
129500	130309	249.571	-23.579	2.9827		2.9437		4.1636	3.3988
130000	130815	249.997	-23.153	2.9212	0	2.8830	-3	4.0707	-3
130500	131322	250.424	-22.726	2.8610		2.8236		3.9801	3.2490
131000	131828	250.851	-22.299	2.8022		2.7656		3.8916	3.1768
131500	132334	251.278	-21.872	2.7447		2.7088		3.8053	3.1064
132000	132841	251.704	-21.446	2.6885		2.6533		3.7210	3.0375
132500	133347	252.131	-21.019	2.6335		2.5990		3.6387	2.9704
133000	133854	252.558	-20.592	2.5797		2.5459		3.5584	2.9048
133500	134360	252.984	-20.166	2.5271		2.4940		3.4800	2.8400
134000	134867	253.411	-19.739	2.4757		2.4433		3.4034	2.7783
134500	135373	253.838	-19.312	2.4254		2.3936		3.3286	2.7172
135000	135880	254.265	-18.885	2.3762	0	2.3451	-3	3.2556	-3
135500	136386	254.691	-18.459	2.3280		2.2976		3.1844	2.5905
136000	136893	255.118	-18.032	2.2810		2.2511		3.1148	2.5427
136500	137399	255.545	-17.605	2.2349		2.2057		3.0468	2.4872
137000	137906	255.971	-17.179	2.1899		2.1612		2.9804	2.4330
137500	138413	256.398	-16.752	2.1458		2.1178		2.9156	2.3801
138000	138919	256.825	-16.325	2.1027		2.0752		2.8523	2.3284
138500	139426	257.252	-15.898	2.0606		2.0336		2.7905	2.2779
139000	139933	257.678	-15.472	2.0193		1.9929		2.7301	2.2286
139500	140439	258.105	-15.045	1.9790		1.9531		2.6711	2.1805
140000	140946	258.532	-14.618	1.9395	0	1.9141	-3	2.6135	-3
140500	141453	258.959	-14.191	1.9008		1.8760		2.5572	2.0875
141000	141960	259.385	-13.765	1.8630		1.8387		2.5022	2.0426
141500	142467	259.812	-13.338	1.8260		1.8021		2.4485	1.9988
142000	142974	260.239	-12.911	1.7898		1.7664		2.3960	1.9559
142500	143480	260.665	-12.485	1.7544		1.7315		2.3448	1.9161
143000	143987	261.092	-12.058	1.7197		1.6972		2.2947	1.8732
143500	144494	261.519	-11.631	1.6858		1.6638		2.2457	1.8332
144000	145001	261.946	-11.204	1.6526		1.6310		2.1979	1.7942
144500	145508	262.372	-10.778	1.6201		1.5989		2.1512	1.7561
145000	146015	262.799	-10.351	1.5883	0	1.5675	-3	2.1055	-3
145500	146522	263.226	-9.924	1.5572		1.5368		2.0609	1.7168
146000	147029	263.652	-9.498	1.5267		1.5067		2.0173	1.6468
146500	147536	264.079	-9.071	1.4969		1.4773		1.9747	1.6130
147000	148044	264.506	-8.644	1.4677		1.4485		1.9331	1.5780
147500	148551	264.933	-8.217	1.4391		1.4203		1.8924	1.5448
148000	149058	265.359	-7.791	1.4111		1.3926		1.8526	1.5123
148500	149565	265.786	-7.364	1.3837		1.3656		1.8137	1.4806
149000	150072	266.213	-6.937	1.3569		1.3391		1.7757	1.4495
149500	150579	266.639	-6.511	1.3306		1.3132		1.7385	1.4192

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Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density					
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$				
110000	109623	232.436	-40.714	7.1041	0	7.0112	-3	1.0647	-2	8.6918	-3
110500	109918	232.858	-40.292	6.9485		6.8576		1.0395		8.4840	
111000	110412	233.280	-39.870	6.7966		6.7077		1.0150		8.2855	
111500	110907	233.702	-39.448	6.6483		6.5613		9.9103	-3	8.0501	
112000	111402	234.125	-39.025	6.5035		6.4184		9.6770		7.8996	
112500	111896	234.547	-38.603	6.3621		6.2789		9.4496		7.7139	
113000	112391	234.969	-38.181	6.2240		6.1426		9.2279		7.5330	
113500	112886	235.391	-37.759	6.0892		6.0096		9.0118		7.3566	
114000	113380	235.813	-37.337	5.9575		5.8796		8.8012		7.1846	
114500	113875	236.235	-36.915	5.8289		5.7527		8.5958		7.0170	
115000	114369	236.657	-36.493	5.7034	0	5.6288	-3	8.3956	-3	6.8536	-3
115500	114864	237.079	-36.071	5.5807		5.5077		8.2005		6.6943	
116000	115358	237.501	-35.649	5.4609		5.3895		8.0102		6.5389	
116500	115853	237.923	-35.227	5.3439		5.2740		7.8246		6.3875	
117000	116347	238.345	-34.805	5.2296		5.1612		7.6437		6.2398	
117500	116842	238.767	-34.383	5.1180		5.0510		7.4673		6.0958	
118000	117336	239.189	-33.961	5.0089		4.9434		7.2953		5.9553	
118500	117830	239.611	-33.539	4.9023		4.8382		7.1275		5.8184	
119000	118325	240.033	-33.117	4.7962		4.7355		6.9639		5.6848	
119500	118819	240.455	-32.695	4.6965		4.6351		6.8043		5.5545	
120000	119313	240.877	-32.273	4.5971	0	4.5370	-3	6.6487	-3	5.4275	-3
120500	119808	241.299	-31.851	4.5000		4.4412		6.4968		5.3035	
121000	120302	241.720	-31.430	4.4051		4.3475		6.3488		5.1827	
121500	120796	242.142	-31.008	4.3124		4.2560		6.2043		5.0647	
122000	121290	242.564	-30.586	4.2218		4.1665		6.0634		4.9497	
122500	121785	242.986	-30.164	4.1333		4.0792		5.9259		4.8375	
123000	122279	243.407	-29.743	4.0467		3.9938		5.7918		4.7280	
123500	122773	243.829	-29.321	3.9621		3.9103		5.6609		4.6212	
124000	123267	244.251	-28.899	3.8795		3.8287		5.5333		4.5149	
124500	123761	244.673	-28.477	3.7987		3.7490		5.4087		4.4153	
125000	124255	245.094	-28.056	3.7197	0	3.6711	-3	5.2871	-3	4.3160	-3
125500	124749	245.516	-27.634	3.6425		3.5949		5.1685		4.2192	
126000	125243	245.938	-27.212	3.5670		3.5204		5.0528		4.1247	
126500	125737	246.359	-26.791	3.4933		3.4476		4.9398		4.0325	
127000	126231	246.781	-26.369	3.4212		3.3764		4.8295		3.9425	
127500	126725	247.202	-25.948	3.3506		3.3068		4.7219		3.8546	
128000	127219	247.624	-25.526	3.2817		3.2388		4.6169		3.7689	
128500	127713	248.045	-25.105	3.2143		3.1723		4.5144		3.6852	
129000	128207	248.467	-24.683	3.1484		3.1072		4.4144		3.6036	
129500	128701	248.888	-24.262	3.0840		3.0436		4.3167		3.5238	
130000	129195	249.310	-23.840	3.0210	0	2.9815	-3	4.2213	-3	3.4460	-3
130500	129688	249.731	-23.419	2.9593		2.9206		4.1283		3.3700	
131000	130182	250.153	-22.997	2.8991		2.8612		4.0374		3.2958	
131500	130676	250.574	-22.576	2.8401		2.8030		3.9487		3.2234	
132000	131170	250.995	-22.155	2.7825		2.7461		3.8621		3.1527	
132500	131663	251.417	-21.733	2.7261		2.6905		3.7775		3.0836	
133000	132157	251.838	-21.312	2.6710		2.6361		3.6949		3.0162	
133500	132651	252.259	-20.891	2.6171		2.5829		3.6142		2.9504	
134000	133144	252.681	-20.469	2.5644		2.5308		3.5355		2.8861	
134500	133638	253.102	-20.048	2.5127		2.4799		3.4586		2.8233	
135000	134132	253.523	-19.627	2.4623	0	2.4301	-3	3.3835	-3	2.7620	-3
135500	134625	253.944	-19.206	2.4129		2.3813		3.3102		2.7022	
136000	135119	254.366	-18.784	2.3646		2.3337		3.2385		2.6437	
136500	135612	254.787	-18.363	2.3173		2.2870		3.1686		2.5866	
137000	136106	255.208	-17.942	2.2711		2.2414		3.1002		2.5308	
137500	136599	255.629	-17.521	2.2259		2.1968		3.0335		2.4763	
138000	137093	256.050	-17.100	2.1816		2.1531		2.9683		2.4231	
138500	137586	256.471	-16.679	2.1383		2.1103		2.9046		2.3711	
139000	138080	256.893	-16.257	2.0959		2.0685		2.8423		2.3203	
139500	138573	257.314	-15.836	2.0545		2.0276		2.7815		2.2706	
140000	139066	257.735	-15.415	2.0139	0	1.9875	-3	2.7221	-3	2.2221	-3
140500	139560	258.156	-14.994	1.9742		1.9484		2.6641		2.1748	
141000	140053	258.577	-14.573	1.9353		1.9100		2.6074		2.1285	
141500	140546	258.998	-14.152	1.8973		1.8725		2.5520		2.0833	
142000	141040	259.419	-13.731	1.8600		1.8357		2.4979		2.0391	
142500	141533	259.840	-13.310	1.8236		1.7998		2.4450		1.9959	
143000	142026	260.261	-12.889	1.7879		1.7646		2.3933		1.9537	
143500	142519	260.682	-12.468	1.7530		1.7301		2.3428		1.9125	
144000	143012	261.102	-12.048	1.7189		1.6964		2.2934		1.8722	
144500	143506	261.523	-11.627	1.6854		1.6634		2.2452		1.8328	
145000	143999	261.944	-11.206	1.6527	0	1.6311	-3	2.1980	-3	1.7943	-3
145500	144492	262.365	-10.785	1.6206		1.5994		2.1519		1.7567	
146000	144985	262.786	-10.364	1.5892		1.5684		2.1069		1.7199	
146500	145478	263.207	-9.943	1.5585		1.5381		2.0628		1.6839	
147000	145971	263.627	-9.523	1.5284		1.5084		2.0198		1.6488	
147500	146464	264.048	-9.102	1.4990		1.4794		1.9777		1.6145	
148000	146957	264.469	-8.681	1.4701		1.4509		1.9366		1.5809	
148500	147450	264.890	-8.260	1.4419		1.4230		1.8964		1.5480	
149000	147943	265.310	-7.840	1.4142		1.3957		1.8570		1.5160	
149500	148436	265.731	-7.419	1.3872		1.3690		1.8186		1.4846	

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density					
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$				
15000	151087	267.066	-6.084	1.3049	0	1.2878	-3	1.7022	-3	1.3896	-3
15050	151594	267.493	-5.657	1.2797		1.2630		1.6667		1.3606	
15100	152101	267.920	-5.230	1.2551		1.2387		1.6320		1.3323	
15150	152609	268.346	-4.804	1.2309		1.2148		1.5981		1.3046	
15200	153117	268.773	-4.377	1.2073		1.1915		1.5649		1.2775	
15250	153623	269.200	-3.950	1.1842		1.1687		1.5325		1.2510	
15300	154131	269.627	-3.523	1.1615		1.1463		1.5008		1.2251	
15350	154638	270.053	-3.097	1.1393		1.1244		1.4698		1.1998	
15400	155146	270.480	-2.670	1.1176		1.1030		1.4394		1.1751	
15450	155653	270.905	-2.250	1.0963		1.0819		1.4111		1.1519	
15500	156161	270.950	-2.500	1.0754	0	1.0613	-3	1.3842	-3	1.1300	-3
15550	156668	270.950	-2.500	1.0549		1.0411		1.3579		1.1085	
15600	157176	270.950	-2.500	1.0348		1.0213		1.3320		1.0873	
15650	157683	270.950	-2.500	1.0151		1.0018		1.3066		1.0666	
15700	158191	270.950	-2.500	9.9578	-1	9.8276	-4	1.2817	-4	1.0463	-4
15750	158699	270.950	-2.500	9.7681		9.6403		1.2573		1.0264	
15800	159206	270.950	-2.500	9.5819		9.4566		1.2333		1.0068	
15850	159714	270.950	-2.500	9.3994		9.2765		1.2100		9.8763	-4
15900	160222	270.950	-2.500	9.2203		9.0997		1.1868		9.6881	
15950	160729	270.950	-2.500	9.0446		8.9263		1.1642		9.5036	
16000	161237	270.950	-2.500	8.8723	-1	8.7563	-4	1.1420	-3	9.3225	-4
16050	161745	270.950	-2.500	8.7032		8.5994		1.1202		9.1449	
16100	162253	270.950	-2.500	8.5374		8.4258		1.0989		8.9706	
16150	162760	270.950	-2.500	8.3747		8.2652		1.0780		8.7997	
16200	163268	270.950	-2.500	8.2152		8.1077		1.0574		8.6320	
16250	163776	270.950	-2.500	8.0587		7.9533		1.0373		8.4676	
16300	164284	270.950	-2.500	7.9051		7.8017		1.0175		8.3062	
16350	164792	270.950	-2.500	7.7545		7.6531		9.9813	-4	8.1480	
16400	165300	270.950	-2.500	7.6067		7.5073		9.7911		7.9927	
16450	165808	270.950	-2.500	7.4618		7.3642		9.6046		7.8405	
16500	166316	270.950	-2.500	7.3196	-1	7.2239	-4	9.4216	-4	7.6911	-4
16550	166824	270.950	-2.500	7.1802		7.0863		9.2421		7.5445	
16600	167332	270.950	-2.500	7.0434		6.9513		9.0660		7.4008	
16650	167840	270.950	-2.500	6.9092		6.8188		8.8932		7.2598	
16700	168348	270.950	-2.500	6.7775		6.6889		8.7238		7.1215	
16750	168856	270.950	-2.500	6.6484		6.5614		8.5623		6.9897	
16800	169364	270.950	-3.078	6.5215		6.4363		8.4123		6.8671	
16850	169873	269.946	-3.504	6.3969		6.3133		8.2646		6.7466	
16900	170381	269.219	-3.931	6.2745		6.1924		8.1192		6.6280	
16950	170889	268.792	-4.358	6.1542		6.0737		7.9763		6.5112	
17000	171397	268.365	-4.785	6.0361	-1	5.9571	-4	7.8356	-4	6.3964	-4
17050	171905	267.939	-5.211	5.9200		5.8426		7.6971		6.2834	
17100	172414	267.512	-5.638	5.8060		5.7301		7.5609		6.1722	
17150	172922	267.085	-6.065	5.6940		5.6195		7.4269		6.0628	
17200	173430	266.659	-6.491	5.5840		5.5110		7.2951		5.9552	
17250	173939	266.232	-6.918	5.4759		5.4043		7.1654		5.8493	
17300	174447	265.805	-7.345	5.3698		5.2996		7.0378		5.7451	
17350	174956	265.378	-7.772	5.2656		5.1967		6.9123		5.6427	
17400	175464	264.952	-8.198	5.1632		5.0957		6.7888		5.5419	
17450	175972	264.525	-8.625	5.0626		4.9964		6.6673		5.4427	
17500	176481	264.098	-9.052	4.9639	-1	4.8990	-4	6.5478	-4	5.3452	-4
17550	176989	263.671	-9.479	4.8669		4.8032		6.4303		5.2492	
17600	177498	263.245	-9.905	4.7717		4.7093		6.3147		5.1549	
17650	178007	262.818	-10.332	4.6781		4.6170		6.2010		5.0620	
17700	178515	262.391	-10.759	4.5863		4.5263		6.0891		4.9707	
17750	179024	261.965	-11.185	4.4961		4.4373		5.9791		4.8809	
17800	179532	261.538	-11.612	4.4076		4.3499		5.8709		4.7926	
17850	180041	261.111	-12.039	4.3206		4.2641		5.7645		4.7057	
17900	180550	260.684	-12.466	4.2353		4.1799		5.6599		4.6203	
17950	181058	260.258	-12.892	4.1514		4.0971		5.5570		4.5363	
18000	181567	259.831	-13.319	4.0691	-1	4.0159	-4	5.4558	-4	4.4537	-4
18050	182076	259.404	-13.746	3.9884		3.9362		5.3562		4.3724	
18100	182585	258.978	-14.172	3.9090		3.8579		5.2584		4.2925	
18150	183094	258.551	-14.599	3.8312		3.7811		5.1621		4.2140	
18200	183602	258.124	-15.026	3.7547		3.7056		5.0675		4.1367	
18250	184111	257.697	-15.453	3.6797		3.6316		4.9745		4.0608	
18300	184620	257.271	-15.879	3.6060		3.5589		4.8830		3.9861	
18350	185129	256.844	-16.306	3.5337		3.4875		4.7930		3.9127	
18400	185638	256.417	-16.733	3.4628		3.4175		4.7046		3.8405	
18450	186147	255.991	-17.159	3.3931		3.3487		4.6176		3.7695	
18500	186656	255.564	-17.586	3.3247	-1	3.2812	-4	4.5321	-4	3.6997	-4
18550	187165	255.137	-18.013	3.2576		3.2150		4.4481		3.6311	
18600	187674	254.710	-18.440	3.1918		3.1500		4.3655		3.5636	
18650	188183	254.284	-18.866	3.1271		3.0862		4.2842		3.4973	
18700	188692	253.857	-19.293	3.0637		3.0236		4.2044		3.4321	
18750	189201	253.430	-19.720	3.0014		2.9622		4.1259		3.3681	
18800	189710	253.003	-20.147	2.9404		2.9019		4.0487		3.3051	
18850	190219	252.577	-20.573	2.8804		2.8428		3.9729		3.2432	
18900	190729	252.150	-21.000	2.8216		2.7847		3.8984		3.1823	
18950	191238	251.723	-21.427	2.7639		2.7277		3.8251		3.1225	

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density				
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>				
150000	148929	266.152	-6.998	1.3606	+ 0	1.3429	- 3	1.7810	- 3	1.4539	- 3
150500	149422	266.572	-6.578	1.3367		1.3172		1.7443		1.4239	
151000	149915	266.993	-6.157	1.3093		1.2921		1.7084		1.3946	
151500	150407	267.414	-5.736	1.2843		1.2675		1.6732		1.3659	
152000	150900	267.834	-5.316	1.2600		1.2435		1.6389		1.3379	
152500	151393	268.255	-4.895	1.2361		1.2199		1.6053		1.3104	
153000	151886	268.675	-4.475	1.2127		1.1968		1.5724		1.2836	
153500	152378	269.096	-4.054	1.1897		1.1742		1.5403		1.2574	
154000	152871	269.516	-3.634	1.1673		1.1520		1.5089		1.2317	
154500	153364	269.937	-3.213	1.1453		1.1303		1.4781		1.2066	
155000	153856	270.357	-2.793	1.1237	+ 0	1.1091	- 3	1.4481	- 3	1.1821	- 3
155500	154349	270.650	-2.500	1.1026		1.0882		1.4193		1.1586	
156000	154842	270.650	-2.500	1.0819		1.0678		1.3927		1.1349	
156500	155334	270.650	-2.500	1.0616		1.0477		1.3665		1.1155	
157000	155827	270.650	-2.500	1.0417		1.0281		1.3409		1.0946	
157500	156319	270.650	-2.500	1.0221		1.0088	- 4	1.3157	- 4	1.0741	- 4
158000	156812	270.650	-2.500	1.0030		9.8988		1.2910		1.0539	
158500	157304	270.650	-2.500	9.8417	- 1	9.7130		1.2668		1.0341	
159000	157797	270.650	-2.500	9.6570		9.5307		1.2430		1.0147	
159500	158289	270.650	-2.500	9.4758		9.3519		1.2197		9.9566	- 4
160000	158782	270.650	-2.500	9.2979	- 1	9.1763	- 4	1.1968	- 3	9.7697	- 4
160500	159274	270.650	-2.500	9.1234		9.0041		1.1743		9.5864	
161000	159767	270.650	-2.500	8.9522		8.8352		1.1523		9.4065	
161500	160259	270.650	-2.500	8.7843		8.6694		1.1307		9.2300	
162000	160751	270.650	-2.500	8.6194		8.5067		1.1095		9.0548	
162500	161244	270.650	-2.500	8.4577		8.3471		1.0886		8.8829	
163000	161736	270.650	-2.500	8.2990		8.1905		1.0682		8.7201	
163500	162228	270.650	-2.500	8.1433		8.0368		1.0482		8.5565	
164000	162720	270.650	-2.500	7.9905		7.8861		1.0285		8.3960	
164500	163213	270.650	-2.500	7.8406		7.7381		1.0092		8.2385	
165000	163705	270.650	-2.500	7.6936	- 1	7.5930	- 4	9.9029	- 4	8.0840	- 4
165500	164197	270.650	-2.500	7.5493		7.4505		9.7171		7.9323	
166000	164689	270.650	-2.500	7.4077		7.3108		9.5349		7.7855	
166500	165181	270.650	-2.500	7.2687		7.1737		9.3560		7.6376	
167000	165673	270.650	-2.500	7.1324		7.0391		9.1866		7.4943	
167500	166165	270.650	-2.500	6.9986		6.9071		9.0084		7.3538	
168000	166657	270.650	-2.500	6.8674		6.7776		8.8394		7.2159	
168500	167149	270.650	-2.500	6.7386		6.6505		8.6737		7.0806	
169000	167641	270.378	-2.772	6.6122		6.5257		8.5196		6.9547	
169500	168133	269.958	-3.192	6.4880		6.4032		8.3725		6.8347	
170000	168625	269.538	-3.612	6.3660	- 1	6.2827	- 4	8.2278	- 4	6.7166	- 4
170500	169117	269.118	-4.032	6.2460		6.1643		8.0854		6.6003	
171000	169609	268.699	-4.451	6.1282		6.0480		7.9452		6.4859	
171500	170101	268.279	-4.871	6.0124		5.9337		7.8073		6.3743	
172000	170593	267.859	-5.291	5.8986		5.8214		7.6716		6.2625	
172500	171085	267.439	-5.711	5.7868		5.7111		7.5380		6.1534	
173000	171577	267.019	-6.131	5.6769		5.6027		7.4065		6.0461	
173500	172068	266.600	-6.550	5.5690		5.4962		7.2771		5.9405	
174000	172560	266.180	-6.970	5.4630		5.3915		7.1499		5.8366	
174500	173052	265.760	-7.390	5.3588		5.2887		7.0246		5.7344	
175000	173544	265.341	-7.809	5.2565	- 1	5.1877	- 4	6.9013	- 4	5.6337	- 4
175500	174035	264.921	-8.229	5.1559		5.0885		6.7801		5.5347	
176000	174527	264.501	-8.649	5.0572		4.9910		6.6607		5.4373	
176500	175019	264.082	-9.068	4.9602		4.8953		6.5433		5.3415	
177000	175510	263.662	-9.488	4.8649		4.8012		6.4278		5.2472	
177500	176002	263.243	-9.907	4.7712		4.7088		6.3142		5.1544	
178000	176494	262.823	-10.327	4.6793		4.6181		6.2024		5.0632	
178500	176985	262.404	-10.746	4.5890		4.5289		6.0924		4.9734	
179000	177477	261.984	-11.166	4.5002		4.4414		5.9842		4.8850	
179500	177968	261.565	-11.585	4.4131		4.3554		5.8777		4.7981	
180000	178460	261.145	-12.005	4.3275	- 1	4.2709	- 4	5.7730	- 4	4.7126	- 4
180500	178951	260.726	-12.424	4.2435		4.1880		5.6700		4.6286	
181000	179443	260.306	-12.844	4.1609		4.1065		5.5687		4.5458	
181500	179934	259.887	-13.263	4.0799		4.0265		5.4690		4.4644	
182000	180425	259.468	-13.682	4.0003		3.9480		5.3709		4.3844	
182500	180917	259.048	-14.102	3.9221		3.8708		5.2745		4.3057	
183000	181408	258.629	-14.521	3.8453		3.7950		5.1796		4.2283	
183500	181899	258.210	-14.940	3.7699		3.7206		5.0864		4.1521	
184000	182391	257.790	-15.360	3.6959		3.6476		4.9946		4.0772	
184500	182882	257.371	-15.779	3.6232		3.5759		4.9044		4.0036	
185000	183373	256.952	-16.198	3.5519	- 1	3.5054	- 4	4.8156	- 4	3.9311	- 4
185500	183865	256.533	-16.617	3.4818		3.4363		4.7283		3.8599	
186000	184356	256.113	-17.037	3.4130		3.3684		4.6425		3.7898	
186500	184847	255.694	-17.456	3.3455		3.3017		4.5581		3.7209	
187000	185338	255.275	-17.875	3.2792		3.2363		4.4751		3.6531	
187500	185829	254.856	-18.294	3.2141		3.1721		4.3935		3.5865	
188000	186320	254.437	-18.713	3.1502		3.1090		4.3132		3.5210	
188500	186811	254.018	-19.132	3.0874		3.0471		4.2343		3.4566	
189000	187302	253.598	-19.552	3.0274		2.9863		4.1567		3.3932	
189500	187794	253.179	-19.971	2.9654		2.9266		4.0804		3.3302	



Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
190000	191747	251.297	-21.853	2.7073	- 1	2.6719	- 4
190500	192256	250.870	-22.280	2.6517		2.6170	- 4
191000	192766	250.443	-22.707	2.5972		2.5632	- 4
191500	193276	250.016	-23.134	2.5437		2.5104	- 4
192000	193784	249.590	-23.560	2.4912		2.4587	- 4
192500	194293	249.163	-23.987	2.4398		2.4079	- 4
193000	194803	248.736	-24.414	2.3893		2.3580	- 4
193500	195312	248.310	-24.840	2.3397		2.3091	- 4
194000	195822	247.883	-25.267	2.2911		2.2612	- 4
194500	196331	247.456	-25.694	2.2435		2.2141	- 4
195000	196841	247.029	-26.121	2.1967	- 1	2.1680	- 4
195500	197350	246.603	-26.547	2.1509		2.1227	- 4
196000	197860	246.176	-26.974	2.1059		2.0784	- 4
196500	198369	245.749	-27.401	2.0618		2.0348	- 4
197000	198879	245.323	-27.827	2.0185		1.9921	- 4
197500	199388	244.896	-28.254	1.9761		1.9503	- 4
198000	199898	244.469	-28.681	1.9345		1.9092	- 4
198500	200408	244.042	-29.108	1.8937		1.8689	- 4
199000	200917	243.616	-29.534	1.8537		1.8295	- 4
199500	201427	243.189	-29.961	1.8145		1.7907	- 4
200000	201937	242.762	-30.388	1.7760	- 1	1.7528	- 4
200500	202446	242.335	-30.815	1.7383		1.7155	- 4
201000	202956	241.909	-31.241	1.7013		1.6790	- 4
201500	203466	241.482	-31.668	1.6650		1.6433	- 4
202000	203976	241.055	-32.095	1.6295		1.6082	- 4
202500	204486	240.629	-32.521	1.5946		1.5738	- 4
203000	204995	240.202	-32.948	1.5605		1.5401	- 4
203500	205505	239.775	-33.375	1.5270		1.5070	- 4
204000	206015	239.348	-33.802	1.4942		1.4746	- 4
204500	206525	238.922	-34.228	1.4620		1.4429	- 4
205000	207035	238.495	-34.655	1.4304	- 1	1.4117	- 4
205500	207545	238.068	-35.082	1.3995		1.3812	- 4
206000	208055	237.642	-35.508	1.3692		1.3513	- 4
206500	208565	237.215	-35.935	1.3395		1.3220	- 4
207000	209075	236.788	-36.362	1.3104		1.2933	- 4
207500	209585	236.361	-36.789	1.2819		1.2651	- 4
208000	210095	235.935	-37.215	1.2539		1.2375	- 4
208500	210605	235.508	-37.642	1.2265		1.2105	- 4
209000	211116	235.081	-38.069	1.1997		1.1840	- 4
209500	211626	234.655	-38.495	1.1734		1.1580	- 4
210000	212136	234.228	-38.922	1.1476	- 1	1.1326	- 4
210500	212646	233.801	-39.349	1.1224		1.1077	- 4
211000	213157	233.374	-39.776	1.0976		1.0833	- 4
211500	213667	232.948	-40.202	1.0734		1.0593	- 4
212000	214177	232.521	-40.629	1.0496		1.0359	- 4
212500	214688	232.094	-41.056	1.0264		1.0130	- 4
213000	215198	231.667	-41.483	1.0036		0.9905	- 5
213500	215708	231.241	-41.909	9.8131	- 2	9.6847	- 5
214000	216219	230.814	-42.336	9.5944		9.4689	- 5
214500	216729	230.387	-42.763	9.3802		9.2575	- 5
215000	217240	229.961	-43.189	9.1704	- 2	9.0505	- 5
215500	217750	229.534	-43.616	8.9649		8.8477	- 5
216000	218261	229.107	-44.043	8.7637		8.6491	- 5
216500	218771	228.680	-44.470	8.5666		8.4545	- 5
217000	219282	228.254	-44.896	8.3736		8.2640	- 5
217500	219792	227.827	-45.323	8.1845		8.0775	- 5
218000	220303	227.400	-45.750	7.9994		7.8948	- 5
218500	220814	226.974	-46.176	7.8182		7.7160	- 5
219000	221324	226.547	-46.603	7.6407		7.5408	- 5
219500	221835	226.120	-47.030	7.4670		7.3693	- 5
220000	222346	225.693	-47.457	7.2969	- 2	7.2014	- 5
220500	222856	225.267	-47.883	7.1303		7.0371	- 5
221000	223367	224.840	-48.310	6.9672		6.8761	- 5
221500	223878	224.413	-48.737	6.8076		6.7186	- 5
222000	224389	223.987	-49.163	6.6513		6.5644	- 5
222500	224900	223.560	-49.590	6.4984		6.4134	- 5
223000	225410	223.133	-50.017	6.3486		6.2656	- 5
223500	225921	222.706	-50.444	6.2021		6.1210	- 5
224000	226432	222.280	-50.870	6.0586		5.9794	- 5
224500	226943	221.853	-51.297	5.9182		5.8428	- 5
225000	227454	221.426	-51.724	5.7808	- 2	5.7052	- 5
225500	227965	220.999	-52.151	5.6463		5.5725	- 5
226000	228476	220.573	-52.577	5.5148		5.4426	- 5
226500	228987	220.146	-53.004	5.3860		5.3155	- 5
227000	229498	219.719	-53.431	5.2600		5.1912	- 5
227500	230009	219.293	-53.857	5.1367		5.0685	- 5
228000	230520	218.866	-54.284	5.0160		4.9504	- 5
228500	231031	218.439	-54.711	4.8980		4.8340	- 5
229000	231543	218.012	-55.138	4.7825		4.7200	- 5
229500	232054	217.586	-55.564	4.6696		4.6085	- 5
230000	232565	217.160	-55.990	4.5597		4.5000	- 5
230500	233076	216.733	-56.416	4.4528		4.3944	- 5
231000	233587	216.307	-56.842	4.3489		4.2917	- 5
231500	234098	215.880	-57.267	4.2480		4.1919	- 5
232000	234609	215.454	-57.693	4.1491		4.0955	- 5
232500	235120	215.027	-58.118	4.0522		4.0024	- 5
233000	235631	214.601	-58.544	3.9573		3.9119	- 5
233500	236142	214.174	-58.969	3.8644		3.8226	- 5
234000	236653	213.748	-59.394	3.7735		3.7344	- 5
234500	237164	213.321	-59.819	3.6846		3.6480	- 5
235000	237675	212.895	-60.244	3.5977		3.5640	- 5
235500	238186	212.468	-60.669	3.5128		3.4811	- 5
236000	238697	212.041	-61.093	3.4299		3.4004	- 5
236500	239208	211.614	-61.518	3.3480		3.3226	- 5
237000	239719	211.187	-61.942	3.2681		3.2457	- 5
237500	240230	210.760	-62.366	3.1892		3.1694	- 5
238000	240741	210.333	-62.790	3.1123		3.0944	- 5
238500	241252	209.906	-63.214	3.0374		3.0215	- 5
239000	241763	209.479	-63.638	2.9645		2.9486	- 5
239500	242274	209.052	-64.062	2.8936		2.8797	- 5
240000	242785	208.625	-64.485	2.8247		2.8128	- 5
240500	243296	208.198	-64.909	2.7578		2.7479	- 5
241000	243807	207.771	-65.332	2.6929		2.6840	- 5
241500	244318	207.344	-65.755	2.6290		2.6221	- 5
242000	244829	206.917	-66.178	2.5671		2.5622	- 5
242500	245340	206.490	-66.601	2.5072		2.5043	- 5
243000	245851	206.063	-67.024	2.4493		2.4484	- 5
243500	246362	205.636	-67.447	2.3934		2.3945	- 5
244000	246873	205.209	-67.870	2.3395		2.3426	- 5
244500	247384	204.782	-68.293	2.2876		2.2927	- 5
245000	247895	204.355	-68.716	2.2377		2.2448	- 5
245500	248406	203.928	-69.139	2.1898		2.1989	- 5
246000	248917	203.501	-69.562	2.1439		2.1550	- 5
246500	249428	203.074	-69.985	2.0990		2.1121	- 5
247000	249939	202.647	-70.408	2.0551		2.0712	- 5
247500	250450	202.220	-70.831	2.0132		2.0313	- 5
248000	250961	201.793	-71.254	1.9733		1.9934	- 5
248500	251472	201.366	-71.677	1.9354		1.9575	- 5
249000	251983	200.939	-72.100	1.8995		1.9236	- 5
249500	252494	200.512	-72.523	1.8656		1.8907	- 5
250000	253005	200.085	-72.946	1.8327		1.8588	- 5
250500	253516	199.658	-73.369	1.8008		1.8279	- 5
251000	254027	199.231	-73.792	1.7709		1.7980	- 5
251500	254538	198.804	-74.215	1.7420		1.7701	- 5
252000	255049	198.377	-74.638	1.7141		1.7392	- 5
252500	255560	197.950	-75.061	1.6882		1.7143	- 5
253000	256071	197.523	-75.484	1.6643		1.6904	- 5
253500	256582	197.096	-75.907	1.6414		1.6675	- 5
254000	257093	196.669	-76.330	1.6195		1.6446	- 5
254500	257604	196.242	-76.753	1.5986		1.6217	- 5
255000	258115	195.815	-77.176	1.5787		1.5998	- 5
255500	258626	195.388	-77.599	1.5598		1.5779	- 5
256000	259137	194.961	-78.022	1.5419		1.5570	- 5
256500	259648	194.534	-78.445	1.5240		1.5371	- 5
257000	260159	194.107	-78.868	1.5071		1.5182	- 5
257500	260670	193.680	-79.291	1.4912		1.5003	- 5
258000	261181	193.253	-79.714	1.4763		1.4834	- 5
258500	261692	192.826	-80.137	1.4624		1.4675	- 5
259000	262203	192.400	-80.560	1.4495		1.4546	- 5
259500	262714	191.973	-80.983	1.4376		1.4427	- 5
260000	263225	191.546	-81.406	1.4267		1.4318	- 5
260500	263736	191.119	-81.829	1.4168		1.4219	- 5
261000	264247	190.692	-82.252	1.4079		1.4120	- 5
261500	264758	190.265	-82.675	1.3990		1.4021	- 5
262000	265269	189.838	-83.098	1.3911		1.3932	- 5
262500	265780	189.411	-83.521				

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	ρ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	ρ/ρ <sub>0</sub>
19000	188285	252.760	-20.390	2.9061	- 4	4.0054	- 4
190500	188776	252.341	-20.809	2.8478	2.8106	3.9316	3.2697
191000	189267	251.922	-21.228	2.7907	2.7542	3.8591	3.2095
191500	189757	251.503	-21.647	2.7346	2.6988	3.7878	3.0921
192000	190248	251.084	-22.066	2.6795	2.6445	3.7177	3.0349
192500	190739	250.665	-22.485	2.6254	2.5911	3.6489	2.9787
193000	191230	250.246	-22.904	2.5724	2.5388	3.5811	2.9234
193500	191721	249.827	-23.323	2.5204	2.4874	3.5145	2.8690
194000	192212	249.409	-23.741	2.4693	2.4374	3.4491	2.8156
194500	192703	248.990	-24.160	2.4191	2.3875	3.3848	2.7630
195000	193194	248.571	-24.579	2.3700	- 4	3.3215	- 4
195500	193684	248.152	-24.998	2.3217	2.2913	3.2594	2.6607
196000	194175	247.733	-25.417	2.2743	2.2446	3.1983	2.6108
196500	194666	247.314	-25.836	2.2279	2.1987	3.1382	2.5618
197000	195156	246.896	-26.254	2.1823	2.1537	3.0792	2.5137
197500	195647	246.477	-26.673	2.1375	2.1096	3.0212	2.4663
198000	196138	246.058	-27.092	2.0936	2.0663	2.9642	2.4198
198500	196628	245.639	-27.511	2.0506	2.0238	2.9082	2.3741
199000	197119	245.221	-27.929	2.0083	1.9821	2.8532	2.3291
199500	197610	244.802	-28.348	1.9669	1.9412	2.7991	2.2850
200000	198100	244.383	-28.767	1.9262	- 4	2.7459	- 4
200500	198591	243.965	-29.185	1.8864	1.8617	2.6937	2.1989
201000	199081	243.546	-29.604	1.8472	1.8231	2.6424	2.1570
201500	199572	243.127	-30.023	1.8089	1.7852	2.5919	2.1159
202000	200062	242.709	-30.441	1.7712	1.7481	2.5424	2.0754
202500	200553	242.290	-30.860	1.7343	1.7117	2.4937	2.0357
203000	201043	241.872	-31.278	1.6981	1.6759	2.4459	1.9966
203500	201533	241.453	-31.697	1.6626	1.6409	2.3989	1.9583
204000	202024	241.035	-32.115	1.6278	1.6065	2.3527	1.9206
204500	202514	240.616	-32.534	1.5936	1.5728	2.3074	1.8836
205000	203004	240.198	-32.952	1.5602	- 4	2.2628	- 4
205500	203495	239.779	-33.371	1.5273	1.5073	2.2191	1.8472
206000	203985	239.361	-33.789	1.4951	1.4756	2.1761	1.8115
206500	204475	238.942	-34.208	1.4635	1.4444	2.1338	1.7764
207000	204966	238.524	-34.626	1.4326	1.4138	2.0924	1.7419
207500	205456	238.106	-35.044	1.4022	1.3839	2.0516	1.7081
208000	205946	237.687	-35.463	1.3724	1.3545	2.0116	1.6748
208500	206436	237.269	-35.881	1.3433	1.3257	1.9723	1.6421
209000	206926	236.851	-36.299	1.3147	1.2975	1.9337	1.6100
209500	207416	236.432	-36.718	1.2866	1.2698	1.8958	1.5785
210000	207906	236.014	-37.136	1.2591	- 4	1.8586	- 4
210500	208396	235.596	-37.554	1.2321	1.2426	1.8220	1.5172
211000	208887	235.178	-37.972	1.2057	1.1900	1.7861	1.4874
211500	209377	234.760	-38.390	1.1798	1.1644	1.7509	1.4580
212000	209867	234.341	-38.809	1.1544	1.1393	1.7162	1.4293
212500	210357	233.923	-39.227	1.1295	1.1148	1.6822	1.4010
213000	210846	233.505	-39.645	1.1052	1.0907	1.6489	1.3733
213500	211336	233.087	-40.063	1.0812	1.0671	1.6161	1.3460
214000	211826	232.669	-40.481	1.0578	1.0440	1.5839	1.3193
214500	212316	232.251	-40.899	1.0349	1.0213	1.5523	1.2930
215000	212806	231.833	-41.317	1.0124	- 5	1.5213	- 4
215500	213296	231.415	-41.735	9.8035	9.7740	1.4909	1.2419
216000	213786	230.997	-42.153	9.6874	9.5697	1.4610	1.2170
216500	214275	230.579	-42.571	9.4757	9.3518	1.4316	1.1926
217000	214765	230.161	-42.989	9.2682	9.1470	1.4028	1.1687
217500	215255	229.743	-43.407	9.0649	8.9464	1.3746	1.1452
218000	215745	229.325	-43.825	8.8658	8.7498	1.3468	1.1221
218500	216234	228.907	-44.243	8.6706	8.5572	1.3196	1.0994
219000	216724	228.489	-44.661	8.4795	8.3686	1.2928	1.0772
219500	217214	228.071	-45.079	8.2922	8.1837	1.2666	1.0554
220000	217703	227.653	-45.497	8.1087	- 5	1.2408	- 4
220500	218193	227.235	-45.915	7.9289	7.8253	1.2156	1.0129
221000	218683	226.817	-46.333	7.7529	7.6515	1.1908	- 5
221500	219172	226.400	-46.750	7.5804	7.4813	1.1664	9.9230
222000	219662	225.982	-47.168	7.4115	7.3146	1.1425	9.7206
222500	220151	225.564	-47.586	7.2460	7.1513	1.1191	9.5219
223000	220641	225.146	-48.004	7.0840	6.9914	1.0961	9.3269
223500	221130	224.729	-48.421	6.9253	6.8347	1.0735	9.1356
224000	221620	224.311	-48.839	6.7698	6.6813	1.0514	8.9478
224500	222109	223.893	-49.257	6.6176	6.5311	1.0297	8.7636
225000	222598	223.476	-49.674	6.4686	- 5	1.0084	- 4
225500	223088	223.058	-50.092	6.3266	6.2399	9.8746	8.2316
226000	223577	222.640	-50.510	6.1797	6.0989	9.6695	8.0609
226500	224066	222.223	-50.927	6.0397	5.9607	9.4683	7.8935
227000	224556	221.805	-51.345	5.9027	5.8255	9.2709	7.7292
227500	225045	221.387	-51.763	5.7685	5.6931	9.0772	7.5681
228000	225534	220.970	-52.180	5.6372	5.5635	8.8873	7.4100
228500	226023	220.552	-52.598	5.5086	5.4365	8.6873	7.2549
229000	226513	220.135	-53.015	5.3827	5.3123	8.5183	7.1029
229500	227002	219.717	-53.433	5.2594	5.1907	8.3391	6.9537

Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure			Density				
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$				
23000	232565	217.159	-55.991	4.5591	- 2	4.4994	- 5	7.3137	- 5	5.9704	- 5
23050	233076	216.732	-56.418	4.4509		4.3927		7.1544		5.8403	
23100	233587	216.306	-56.844	4.3452		4.2884		6.9982		5.7128	
231500	234099	215.879	-57.271	4.2417		4.1863		6.8451		5.5878	
232000	234610	215.452	-57.698	4.1406		4.0864		6.6950		5.4653	
232500	235121	215.025	-58.125	4.0416		3.9888		6.5480		5.3453	
233000	235633	214.613	-58.537	3.9448		3.8932		6.4035		5.2273	
233500	236144	214.309	-58.841	3.8502		3.7999		6.2588		5.1092	
234000	236655	214.004	-59.146	3.7577		3.7086		6.1171		4.9936	
234500	237167	213.699	-59.451	3.6674		3.6194		5.9785		4.8804	
235000	237678	213.394	-59.756	3.5790	- 2	3.5322	- 5	5.8429	- 5	4.7697	- 5
235500	238190	213.089	-60.061	3.4927		3.4470		5.7101		4.6613	
236000	238701	212.785	-60.365	3.4083		3.3638		5.5801		4.5552	
236500	239213	212.480	-60.670	3.3259		3.2824		5.4530		4.4514	
237000	239724	212.175	-60.975	3.2453		3.2029		5.3285		4.3498	
237500	240236	211.870	-61.280	3.1666		3.1252		5.2068		4.2504	
238000	240748	211.565	-61.585	3.0897		3.0493		5.0876		4.1531	
238500	241259	211.261	-61.889	3.0145		2.9751		4.9710		4.0580	
239000	241771	210.956	-62.194	2.9411		2.9026		4.8569		3.9646	
239500	242282	210.651	-62.499	2.8693		2.8318		4.7453		3.8737	
240000	242794	210.346	-62.804	2.7992	- 2	2.7626	- 5	4.6361	- 5	3.7845	- 5
240500	243306	210.041	-63.109	2.7307		2.6950		4.5292		3.6973	
241000	243818	209.737	-63.413	2.6638		2.6290		4.4246		3.6120	
241500	244329	209.432	-63.718	2.5985		2.5645		4.3224		3.5285	
242000	244841	209.127	-64.023	2.5346		2.5015		4.2223		3.4468	
242500	245353	208.822	-64.328	2.4723		2.4399		4.1244		3.3669	
243000	245865	208.517	-64.633	2.4113		2.3798		4.0287		3.2887	
243500	246377	208.213	-64.937	2.3516		2.3211		3.9350		3.2122	
244000	246889	207.908	-65.242	2.2937		2.2637		3.8434		3.1375	
244500	247401	207.603	-65.547	2.2369		2.2077		3.7538		3.0643	
245000	247913	207.298	-65.852	2.1815	- 2	2.1530	- 5	3.6661	- 5	2.9927	- 5
245500	248425	206.993	-66.157	2.1273		2.0995		3.5804		2.9228	
246000	248937	206.689	-66.461	2.0745		2.0473		3.4965		2.8543	
246500	249449	206.384	-66.766	2.0228		1.9964		3.4145		2.7874	
247000	249961	206.079	-67.071	1.9724		1.9466		3.3343		2.7219	
247500	250473	205.774	-67.376	1.9231		1.8980		3.2559		2.6579	
248000	250985	205.469	-67.681	1.8751		1.8505		3.1792		2.5953	
248500	251497	205.165	-67.985	1.8281		1.8042		3.1042		2.5340	
249000	252009	204.860	-68.290	1.7823		1.7590		3.0309		2.4742	
249500	252521	204.555	-68.595	1.7375		1.7148		2.9591		2.4156	
250000	253033	204.250	-68.900	1.6938	- 2	1.6717	- 5	2.8890	- 5	2.3584	- 5
250500	253546	203.945	-69.205	1.6511		1.6295		2.8205		2.3024	
251000	254058	203.641	-69.509	1.6095		1.5884		2.7534		2.2477	
251500	254570	203.336	-69.814	1.5688		1.5483		2.6879		2.1942	
252000	255082	203.031	-70.119	1.5291		1.5091		2.6238		2.1419	
252500	255595	202.726	-70.424	1.4904		1.4709		2.5612		2.0908	
253000	256107	202.421	-70.729	1.4526		1.4336		2.5000		2.0408	
253500	256619	202.117	-71.033	1.4157		1.3971		2.4401		1.9919	
254000	257132	201.812	-71.338	1.3796		1.3616		2.3816		1.9442	
254500	257644	201.507	-71.643	1.3445		1.3269		2.3244		1.8975	
255000	258157	201.202	-71.948	1.3101	- 2	1.2930	- 5	2.2685	- 5	1.8519	- 5
255500	258669	200.897	-72.253	1.2767		1.2630		2.2139		1.8072	
256000	259182	200.593	-72.557	1.2440		1.2277		2.1605		1.7637	
256500	259694	200.288	-72.862	1.2121		1.1962		2.1083		1.7210	
257000	260207	199.983	-73.167	1.1809		1.1655		2.0573		1.6794	
257500	260719	199.678	-73.472	1.1506		1.1355		2.0074		1.6387	
258000	261232	199.373	-73.777	1.1209		1.1063		1.9587		1.5989	
258500	261744	199.069	-74.081	1.0920		1.0777		1.9111		1.5601	
259000	262257	198.764	-74.386	1.0638		1.0499		1.8646		1.5221	
259500	262770	198.459	-74.691	1.0363		1.0227		1.8191		1.4850	
260000	263282	198.154	-74.996	1.0094	- 2	9.9627	- 6	1.7747	- 5	1.4488	- 5
260500	263795	197.849	-75.301	9.8327	- 3	9.7041		1.7313		1.4133	
261000	264308	197.545	-75.605	9.5771		9.4519		1.6889		1.3787	
261500	264821	197.240	-75.910	9.3278		9.2059		1.6475		1.3449	
262000	265333	196.935	-76.215	9.0846		8.9658		1.6070		1.3119	
262500	265846	196.630	-76.520	8.8474		8.7317		1.5675		1.2796	
263000	266359	196.325	-76.825	8.6161		8.5034		1.5289		1.2481	
263500	266872	196.021	-77.129	8.3904		8.2807		1.4912		1.2173	
264000	267385	195.716	-77.434	8.1703		8.0635		1.4543		1.1872	
264500	267898	195.411	-77.739	7.9557		7.8516		1.4183		1.1578	
265000	268411	195.106	-78.044	7.7463	- 3	7.6450	- 6	1.3831	- 5	1.1291	- 5
265500	268924	194.801	-78.349	7.5422		7.4436		1.3488		1.1011	
266000	269437	194.497	-78.653	7.3431		7.2471		1.3153		1.0737	
266500	269950	194.192	-78.958	7.1490		7.0555		1.2825		1.0469	
267000	270463	193.887	-79.263	6.9597		6.8687		1.2505		1.0208	
267500	270976	193.582	-79.568	6.7752		6.6866		1.2193		9.9531	- 6
268000	271489	193.277	-79.873	6.5953		6.5090		1.1888		9.7041	
268500	272002	192.973	-80.177	6.4198		6.3359		1.1590		9.4609	
269000	272515	192.668	-80.482	6.2488		6.1671		1.1299		9.2234	
269500	273028	192.363	-80.787	6.0821		6.0025		1.1015		8.9916	



Table IV  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
H (ft)	Z (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
270000	273542	192.058	-81.092	5.9195	- 6	1.0737	- 6
270500	274055	191.753	-81.397	5.7611	5.6857	1.0467	8.5441
271000	274568	191.449	-81.701	5.6066	5.5333	1.0202	8.3283
271500	275081	191.144	-82.006	5.4561	5.3848	9.9441	- 6
272000	275595	190.839	-82.311	5.3094	5.2399	9.6921	7.9119
272500	276108	190.534	-82.616	5.1664	5.0988	9.4462	7.7112
273000	276621	190.229	-82.921	5.0270	4.9613	9.2061	7.5152
273500	277135	189.925	-83.225	4.8912	4.8272	8.9717	7.3238
274000	277648	189.620	-83.530	4.7588	4.6966	8.7429	7.1371
274500	278161	189.315	-83.835	4.6298	4.5693	8.5196	6.9548
275000	278675	189.010	-84.140	4.5041	- 6	8.3017	- 6
275500	279188	188.705	-84.445	4.3816	4.4452	8.0890	6.6033
276000	279702	188.401	-84.749	4.2623	4.2066	7.8814	6.4338
276500	280215	188.096	-85.054	4.1460	4.0918	7.6789	6.2685
277000	280729	187.791	-85.359	4.0328	3.9800	7.4812	6.1071
277500	281242	187.486	-85.664	3.9224	3.8711	7.2883	5.9490
278000	281756	187.181	-85.969	3.8149	3.7650	7.1001	5.7960

Table IV  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Temperature		Pressure		Density	
Z (ft)	H (ft)	T (K)	t (°C)	P (mb)	P/P <sub>0</sub>	$\rho$ (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	$\rho/\rho_0$
270000	266549	194.162	-78.988	7.1301 - 3	7.0369 - 6	1.2793 - 5	1.0443 - 5
270500	267036	193.865	-79.285	6.9461	6.8552	1.2482	1.0169
271000	267524	193.568	-79.582	6.7665	6.7780	1.2178	9.9411 - 6
271500	268011	193.271	-79.879	6.5913	6.5051	1.1881	9.6987
272000	268498	192.973	-80.177	6.4204	6.3365	1.1591	9.4617
272500	268985	192.676	-80.474	6.2537	6.1719	1.1307	9.2302
273000	269472	192.380	-80.770	6.0911	6.0114	1.1030	9.0041
273500	269960	192.083	-81.067	5.9324	5.8549	1.0759	8.7832
274000	270447	191.786	-81.364	5.7777	5.7021	1.0495	8.5673
274500	270934	191.489	-81.661	5.6268	5.5532	1.0237	8.3565
275000	271421	191.192	-81.958	5.4796 - 3	5.4079 - 6	9.9844 - 6	8.1505 - 6
275500	271908	190.895	-82.255	5.3360	5.2663	9.7379	7.9493
276000	272395	190.598	-82.552	5.1960	5.1281	9.4972	7.7528
276500	272882	190.301	-82.849	5.0595	4.9933	9.2621	7.5609
277000	273369	190.004	-83.146	4.9264	4.8619	9.0324	7.3734
277500	273856	189.707	-83.443	4.7965	4.7338	8.8082	7.1903
278000	274343	189.410	-83.740	4.6699	4.6088	8.5891	7.0115
278500	274830	189.114	-84.036	4.5465	4.4870	8.3752	6.8369
279000	275317	188.817	-84.333	4.4261	4.3682	8.1663	6.6663
279500	275804	188.520	-84.630	4.3088	4.2524	7.9623	6.4998
280000	276290	188.223	-84.927	4.1943 - 3	4.1395 - 6	7.7631 - 6	6.3372 - 6
280500	276777	187.926	-85.224	4.0828	4.0294	7.5686	6.1764
281000	277264	187.630	-85.520	3.9741	3.9221	7.3786	6.0234
281500	277751	187.333	-85.817	3.8680	3.8175	7.1932	5.8750
282000	278238	187.036	-86.114	3.7647	3.7155	7.0121	5.7262

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)							
-16500	-16487	1.0016	4.0239 +25	1.1534 +10	4.1986 - 8	359.08	1.0958 + 0	1.0998 + 0
-16400	-16387	1.0016	4.0133	1.1500	4.2097	358.97	1.0853	1.0992
-16300	-16287	1.0016	4.0028	1.1467	4.2207	358.86	1.0848	1.0986
-16200	-16187	1.0016	3.9922	1.1433	4.2319	358.75	1.0843	1.0980
-16100	-16088	1.0015	3.9817	1.1399	4.2430	358.63	1.0838	1.0974
-16000	-15988	1.0015	3.9713 +25	1.1366 +10	4.2542 - 8	358.52	1.0833 + 0	1.0968 + 0
-15900	-15888	1.0015	3.9608	1.1332	4.2655	358.41	1.0828	1.0962
-15800	-15788	1.0015	3.9504	1.1299	4.2767	358.30	1.0822	1.0956
-15700	-15688	1.0015	3.9400	1.1266	4.2880	358.19	1.0817	1.0950
-15600	-15588	1.0015	3.9296	1.1233	4.2994	358.08	1.0812	1.0944
-15500	-15488	1.0015	3.9192	1.1199	4.3108	357.97	1.0807	1.0938
-15400	-15389	1.0015	3.9088	1.1166	4.3222	357.86	1.0802	1.0932
-15300	-15289	1.0015	3.8985	1.1133	4.3336	357.75	1.0797	1.0926
-15200	-15189	1.0015	3.8882	1.1101	4.3451	357.63	1.0792	1.0921
-15100	-15089	1.0014	3.8779	1.1068	4.3567	357.52	1.0787	1.0915
-15000	-14989	1.0014	3.8676 +25	1.1035 +10	4.3682 - 8	357.41	1.0782 + 0	1.0909 + 0
-14900	-14889	1.0014	3.8574	1.1002	4.3798	357.30	1.0777	1.0903
-14800	-14790	1.0014	3.8471	1.0970	4.3915	357.19	1.0772	1.0897
-14700	-14690	1.0014	3.8369	1.0937	4.4032	357.08	1.0766	1.0891
-14600	-14590	1.0014	3.8268	1.0905	4.4149	356.97	1.0761	1.0885
-14500	-14490	1.0014	3.8166	1.0872	4.4266	356.85	1.0756	1.0879
-14400	-14390	1.0014	3.8064	1.0840	4.4384	356.74	1.0751	1.0873
-14300	-14290	1.0014	3.7963	1.0808	4.4503	356.63	1.0746	1.0867
-14200	-14190	1.0014	3.7862	1.0776	4.4622	356.52	1.0741	1.0861
-14100	-14090	1.0014	3.7761	1.0744	4.4741	356.41	1.0736	1.0855
-14000	-13991	1.0013	3.7661 +25	1.0712 +10	4.4860 - 8	356.30	1.0731 + 0	1.0849 + 0
-13900	-13891	1.0013	3.7560	1.0680	4.4980	356.18	1.0726	1.0843
-13800	-13791	1.0013	3.7460	1.0648	4.5100	356.07	1.0721	1.0837
-13700	-13691	1.0013	3.7360	1.0616	4.5221	355.96	1.0715	1.0831
-13600	-13591	1.0013	3.7260	1.0584	4.5342	355.85	1.0710	1.0825
-13500	-13491	1.0013	3.7161	1.0553	4.5464	355.74	1.0705	1.0819
-13400	-13391	1.0013	3.7062	1.0521	4.5586	355.62	1.0700	1.0813
-13300	-13292	1.0013	3.6962	1.0490	4.5708	355.51	1.0695	1.0807
-13200	-13192	1.0013	3.6863	1.0458	4.5831	355.40	1.0690	1.0801
-13100	-13092	1.0013	3.6764	1.0427	4.5954	355.29	1.0685	1.0795
-13000	-12992	1.0012	3.6666 +25	1.0396 +10	4.6078 - 8	355.18	1.0680 + 0	1.0789 + 0
-12900	-12892	1.0012	3.6567	1.0365	4.6202	355.06	1.0674	1.0783
-12800	-12792	1.0012	3.6469	1.0334	4.6326	354.95	1.0669	1.0777
-12700	-12692	1.0012	3.6371	1.0303	4.6451	354.84	1.0664	1.0771
-12600	-12592	1.0012	3.6273	1.0272	4.6576	354.73	1.0659	1.0765
-12500	-12493	1.0012	3.6176	1.0241	4.6702	354.62	1.0654	1.0759
-12400	-12393	1.0012	3.6078	1.0210	4.6828	354.50	1.0649	1.0753
-12300	-12293	1.0012	3.5981	1.0179	4.6954	354.39	1.0644	1.0747
-12200	-12193	1.0012	3.5884	1.0149	4.7081	354.28	1.0639	1.0741
-12100	-12093	1.0012	3.5787	1.0118	4.7208	354.17	1.0633	1.0735
-12000	-11993	1.0012	3.5691 +25	1.0087 +10	4.7336 - 8	354.05	1.0628 + 0	1.0729 + 0
-11900	-11893	1.0011	3.5594	1.0057	4.7464	353.94	1.0623	1.0723
-11800	-11793	1.0011	3.5498	1.0027	4.7593	353.83	1.0618	1.0717
-11700	-11693	1.0011	3.5402	9.9964 + 9	4.7722	353.72	1.0613	1.0711
-11600	-11594	1.0011	3.5307	9.9667	4.7851	353.60	1.0608	1.0705
-11500	-11494	1.0011	3.5211	9.9360	4.7981	353.49	1.0603	1.0699
-11400	-11394	1.0011	3.5116	9.9060	4.8112	353.38	1.0597	1.0693
-11300	-11294	1.0011	3.5020	9.8760	4.8242	353.27	1.0592	1.0687
-11200	-11194	1.0011	3.4925	9.8460	4.8374	353.15	1.0587	1.0681
-11100	-11094	1.0011	3.4831	9.8162	4.8505	353.04	1.0582	1.0675
-11000	-10994	1.0011	3.4736 +25	9.7864 + 9	4.8637 - 8	352.93	1.0577 + 0	1.0669 + 0
-10900	-10894	1.0010	3.4642	9.7567	4.8770	352.82	1.0572	1.0663
-10800	-10794	1.0010	3.4547	9.7270	4.8903	352.70	1.0566	1.0657
-10700	-10695	1.0010	3.4453	9.6975	4.9036	352.59	1.0561	1.0651
-10600	-10595	1.0010	3.4360	9.6680	4.9170	352.48	1.0556	1.0645
-10500	-10495	1.0010	3.4266	9.6385	4.9304	352.36	1.0551	1.0639
-10400	-10395	1.0010	3.4173	9.6092	4.9439	352.25	1.0546	1.0633
-10300	-10295	1.0010	3.4079	9.5799	4.9574	352.14	1.0541	1.0627
-10200	-10195	1.0010	3.3986	9.5507	4.9710	352.02	1.0535	1.0621
-10100	-10095	1.0010	3.3893	9.5215	4.9846	351.91	1.0530	1.0615
-10000	-9995	1.0010	3.3801 +25	9.4924 + 9	4.9983 - 8	351.80	1.0525 + 0	1.0608 + 0
-9900	-9895	1.0009	3.3708	9.4634	5.0120	351.69	1.0520	1.0602
-9800	-9795	1.0009	3.3616	9.4345	5.0258	351.57	1.0515	1.0596
-9700	-9695	1.0009	3.3524	9.4056	5.0396	351.46	1.0510	1.0590
-9600	-9596	1.0009	3.3432	9.3768	5.0534	351.35	1.0504	1.0584
-9500	-9496	1.0009	3.3341	9.3481	5.0673	351.23	1.0499	1.0578
-9400	-9396	1.0009	3.3249	9.3194	5.0812	351.12	1.0494	1.0572
-9300	-9296	1.0009	3.3158	9.2909	5.0952	351.01	1.0489	1.0566
-9200	-9196	1.0009	3.3067	9.2623	5.1093	350.89	1.0484	1.0560
-9100	-9096	1.0009	3.2976	9.2339	5.1234	350.78	1.0479	1.0554

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
-16500	-16513	1.0016	4.0253 +25	1.1539 +10	4.1972 - 8	359.09	1.0859 + 0	1.0999 + 0
-16400	-16413	1.0016	4.0147	1.1505	4.2082	358.98	1.0854	1.0993
-16300	-16313	1.0016	4.0041	1.1471	4.2193	358.87	1.0848	1.0987
-16200	-16213	1.0016	3.9936	1.1437	4.2305	358.76	1.0843	1.0981
-16100	-16112	1.0015	3.9831	1.1404	4.2416	358.65	1.0838	1.0975
-16000	-16012	1.0015	3.9726 +25	1.1370 +10	4.2528 - 8	358.54	1.0833 + 0	1.0969 + 0
-15900	-15912	1.0015	3.9621	1.1337	4.2641	358.43	1.0828	1.0963
-15800	-15812	1.0015	3.9516	1.1303	4.2754	358.31	1.0823	1.0957
-15700	-15712	1.0015	3.9412	1.1270	4.2867	358.20	1.0818	1.0951
-15600	-15612	1.0015	3.9308	1.1236	4.2980	358.09	1.0813	1.0945
-15500	-15512	1.0015	3.9204	1.1203	4.3094	357.98	1.0808	1.0939
-15400	-15411	1.0015	3.9100	1.1170	4.3209	357.87	1.0803	1.0933
-15300	-15311	1.0015	3.8997	1.1137	4.3323	357.76	1.0798	1.0927
-15200	-15211	1.0015	3.8893	1.1104	4.3438	357.65	1.0792	1.0921
-15100	-15111	1.0014	3.8790	1.1071	4.3554	357.53	1.0787	1.0915
-15000	-15011	1.0014	3.8687 +25	1.1038 +10	4.3670 - 8	357.42	1.0782 + 0	1.0909 + 0
-14900	-14911	1.0014	3.8585	1.1006	4.3786	357.31	1.0777	1.0903
-14800	-14811	1.0014	3.8482	1.0973	4.3902	357.20	1.0772	1.0897
-14700	-14710	1.0014	3.8380	1.0941	4.4019	357.09	1.0767	1.0891
-14600	-14610	1.0014	3.8278	1.0908	4.4137	356.98	1.0762	1.0885
-14500	-14510	1.0014	3.8176	1.0876	4.4254	356.87	1.0757	1.0879
-14400	-14410	1.0014	3.8075	1.0843	4.4373	356.75	1.0752	1.0873
-14300	-14310	1.0014	3.7973	1.0811	4.4491	356.64	1.0747	1.0867
-14200	-14210	1.0014	3.7872	1.0779	4.4610	356.53	1.0741	1.0861
-14100	-14110	1.0014	3.7771	1.0747	4.4729	356.42	1.0736	1.0855
-14000	-14009	1.0013	3.7670 +25	1.0715 +10	4.4849 - 8	356.31	1.0731 + 0	1.0849 + 0
-13900	-13909	1.0013	3.7570	1.0683	4.4969	356.19	1.0726	1.0843
-13800	-13809	1.0013	3.7469	1.0651	4.5089	356.08	1.0721	1.0837
-13700	-13709	1.0013	3.7369	1.0619	4.5210	355.97	1.0716	1.0831
-13600	-13609	1.0013	3.7269	1.0587	4.5332	355.86	1.0711	1.0825
-13500	-13509	1.0013	3.7169	1.0556	4.5453	355.75	1.0706	1.0819
-13400	-13409	1.0013	3.7070	1.0524	4.5575	355.63	1.0701	1.0813
-13300	-13308	1.0013	3.6970	1.0492	4.5698	355.52	1.0695	1.0807
-13200	-13208	1.0013	3.6871	1.0461	4.5821	355.41	1.0690	1.0801
-13100	-13108	1.0013	3.6772	1.0430	4.5944	355.30	1.0685	1.0795
-13000	-13008	1.0012	3.6674 +25	1.0398 +10	4.6068 - 8	355.19	1.0680 + 0	1.0789 + 0
-12900	-12908	1.0012	3.6575	1.0367	4.6192	355.07	1.0675	1.0783
-12800	-12808	1.0012	3.6477	1.0336	4.6316	354.96	1.0670	1.0777
-12700	-12708	1.0012	3.6379	1.0305	4.6441	354.85	1.0665	1.0771
-12600	-12608	1.0012	3.6281	1.0274	4.6566	354.74	1.0659	1.0765
-12500	-12507	1.0012	3.6183	1.0243	4.6692	354.62	1.0654	1.0759
-12400	-12407	1.0012	3.6086	1.0212	4.6818	354.51	1.0649	1.0753
-12300	-12307	1.0012	3.5988	1.0181	4.6945	354.40	1.0644	1.0747
-12200	-12207	1.0012	3.5891	1.0151	4.7072	354.29	1.0639	1.0741
-12100	-12107	1.0012	3.5794	1.0120	4.7199	354.17	1.0634	1.0735
-12000	-12007	1.0012	3.5698 +25	1.0090 +10	4.7327 - 8	354.06	1.0629 + 0	1.0729 + 0
-11900	-11907	1.0011	3.5601	1.0059	4.7455	353.95	1.0623	1.0723
-11800	-11807	1.0011	3.5505	1.0029	4.7584	353.84	1.0618	1.0717
-11700	-11707	1.0011	3.5409	9.9984 + 9	4.7713	353.72	1.0613	1.0711
-11600	-11606	1.0011	3.5313	9.9882	4.7843	353.61	1.0608	1.0705
-11500	-11506	1.0011	3.5217	9.9880	4.7973	353.50	1.0603	1.0699
-11400	-11406	1.0011	3.5122	9.9879	4.8103	353.39	1.0598	1.0693
-11300	-11306	1.0011	3.5026	9.9878	4.8234	353.27	1.0593	1.0687
-11200	-11206	1.0011	3.4931	9.9879	4.8366	353.16	1.0587	1.0681
-11100	-11106	1.0011	3.4836	9.9880	4.8497	353.05	1.0582	1.0675
-11000	-11006	1.0011	3.4742 +25	9.9881 + 9	4.8630 - 8	352.93	1.0577 + 0	1.0669 + 0
-10900	-10906	1.0010	3.4647	9.9784	4.8762	352.82	1.0572	1.0663
-10800	-10806	1.0010	3.4553	9.9787	4.8895	352.71	1.0567	1.0657
-10700	-10705	1.0010	3.4459	9.9791	4.9029	352.60	1.0562	1.0651
-10600	-10605	1.0010	3.4365	9.9796	4.9163	352.48	1.0556	1.0645
-10500	-10505	1.0010	3.4271	9.9801	4.9297	352.37	1.0551	1.0639
-10400	-10405	1.0010	3.4177	9.9810	4.9432	352.26	1.0546	1.0633
-10300	-10305	1.0010	3.4084	9.9814	4.9568	352.14	1.0541	1.0627
-10200	-10205	1.0010	3.3991	9.9821	4.9703	352.03	1.0536	1.0621
-10100	-10105	1.0010	3.3898	9.9820	4.9840	351.92	1.0531	1.0615
-10000	-10005	1.0010	3.3805 +25	9.9838 + 9	4.9976 - 8	351.80	1.0525 + 0	1.0609 + 0
-9900	-9905	1.0010	3.3713	9.9848	5.0114	351.69	1.0520	1.0603
-9800	-9805	1.0009	3.3620	9.9858	5.0251	351.58	1.0515	1.0597
-9700	-9705	1.0009	3.3528	9.9869	5.0389	351.46	1.0510	1.0591
-9600	-9600	1.0009	3.3436	9.9881	5.0528	351.35	1.0505	1.0585
-9500	-9504	1.0009	3.3345	9.9894	5.0667	351.24	1.0499	1.0579
-9400	-9400	1.0009	3.3253	9.9907	5.0806	351.12	1.0494	1.0573
-9300	-9304	1.0009	3.3162	9.9920	5.0946	351.01	1.0489	1.0567
-9200	-9204	1.0009	3.3070	9.9935	5.1087	350.90	1.0484	1.0560
-9100	-9104	1.0009	3.2979	9.9950	5.1228	350.78	1.0479	1.0554



Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density.	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
-9000	-8996	1.0009	3.2885 +25	9.2055 + 9	5.1375 - 8	350.66	1.0473 + 0	1.0548 + 0
-8900	-8896	1.0009	3.2795	9.1772	5.1517	350.55	1.0468	1.0542
-8800	-8796	1.0008	3.2704	9.1489	5.1659	350.44	1.0463	1.0536
-8700	-8696	1.0008	3.2614	9.1208	5.1802	350.32	1.0458	1.0530
-8600	-8596	1.0008	3.2524	9.0927	5.1945	350.21	1.0453	1.0524
-8500	-8497	1.0008	3.2434	9.0646	5.2089	350.10	1.0447	1.0518
-8400	-8397	1.0008	3.2345	9.0367	5.2233	349.98	1.0442	1.0512
-8300	-8297	1.0008	3.2255	9.0088	5.2378	349.87	1.0437	1.0506
-8200	-8197	1.0008	3.2166	8.9809	5.2523	349.76	1.0432	1.0500
-8100	-8097	1.0008	3.2077	8.9532	5.2669	349.64	1.0427	1.0494
-8000	-7997	1.0008	3.1988	8.9255 + 9	5.2815 - 8	349.53	1.0421 + 0	1.0488 + 0
-7900	-7897	1.0008	3.1900	8.8978	5.2962	349.41	1.0416	1.0482
-7800	-7797	1.0007	3.1811	8.8703	5.3109	349.30	1.0411	1.0476
-7700	-7697	1.0007	3.1723	8.8428	5.3257	349.19	1.0406	1.0469
-7600	-7597	1.0007	3.1635	8.8153	5.3405	349.07	1.0401	1.0463
-7500	-7497	1.0007	3.1547	8.7880	5.3554	348.96	1.0395	1.0457
-7400	-7397	1.0007	3.1459	8.7607	5.3703	348.84	1.0390	1.0451
-7300	-7297	1.0007	3.1372	8.7335	5.3853	348.73	1.0385	1.0445
-7200	-7198	1.0007	3.1285	8.7063	5.4003	348.62	1.0380	1.0439
-7100	-7098	1.0007	3.1197	8.6792	5.4154	348.50	1.0374	1.0433
-7000	-6998	1.0007	3.1110 +25	8.6522 + 9	5.4305 - 8	348.39	1.0369 + 0	1.0427 + 0
-6900	-6898	1.0007	3.1024	8.6252	5.4457	348.27	1.0364	1.0421
-6800	-6798	1.0007	3.0937	8.5983	5.4610	348.16	1.0359	1.0415
-6700	-6698	1.0006	3.0851	8.5715	5.4763	348.04	1.0354	1.0409
-6600	-6598	1.0006	3.0765	8.5447	5.4916	347.93	1.0348	1.0403
-6500	-6498	1.0006	3.0679	8.5180	5.5070	347.82	1.0343	1.0397
-6400	-6398	1.0006	3.0593	8.4914	5.5224	347.70	1.0338	1.0391
-6300	-6298	1.0006	3.0507	8.4648	5.5380	347.59	1.0333	1.0385
-6200	-6198	1.0006	3.0422	8.4384	5.5535	347.47	1.0327	1.0378
-6100	-6098	1.0006	3.0336	8.4119	5.5691	347.36	1.0322	1.0372
-6000	-5998	1.0006	3.0251 +25	8.3856 + 9	5.5848 - 8	347.24	1.0317 + 0	1.0366 + 0
-5900	-5898	1.0006	3.0166	8.3593	5.6005	347.13	1.0312	1.0360
-5800	-5798	1.0006	3.0082	8.3330	5.6163	347.01	1.0306	1.0354
-5700	-5698	1.0005	2.9997	8.3068	5.6321	346.90	1.0301	1.0348
-5600	-5598	1.0005	2.9913	8.2807	5.6480	346.78	1.0296	1.0342
-5500	-5499	1.0005	2.9828	8.2547	5.6640	346.67	1.0291	1.0336
-5400	-5399	1.0005	2.9744	8.2287	5.6799	346.55	1.0285	1.0330
-5300	-5299	1.0005	2.9661	8.2028	5.6960	346.44	1.0280	1.0324
-5200	-5199	1.0005	2.9577	8.1770	5.7121	346.32	1.0275	1.0318
-5100	-5099	1.0005	2.9493	8.1512	5.7283	346.21	1.0270	1.0312
-5000	-4999	1.0005	2.9410 +25	8.1255 + 9	5.7445 - 8	346.09	1.0264 + 0	1.0305 + 0
-4900	-4899	1.0005	2.9327	8.0998	5.7608	345.98	1.0259	1.0299
-4800	-4799	1.0005	2.9244	8.0742	5.7771	345.86	1.0254	1.0293
-4700	-4699	1.0005	2.9161	8.0487	5.7935	345.75	1.0249	1.0287
-4600	-4599	1.0004	2.9079	8.0232	5.8100	345.63	1.0243	1.0281
-4500	-4499	1.0004	2.8996	7.9978	5.8265	345.52	1.0238	1.0275
-4400	-4399	1.0004	2.8914	7.9725	5.8430	345.40	1.0233	1.0269
-4300	-4299	1.0004	2.8832	7.9472	5.8597	345.29	1.0228	1.0263
-4200	-4199	1.0004	2.8750	7.9220	5.8763	345.17	1.0222	1.0257
-4100	-4099	1.0004	2.8669	7.8969	5.8931	345.06	1.0217	1.0251
-4000	-3999	1.0004	2.8587 +25	7.8718 + 9	5.9099 - 8	344.94	1.0212 + 0	1.0245 + 0
-3900	-3899	1.0004	2.8506	7.8468	5.9267	344.83	1.0207	1.0238
-3800	-3799	1.0004	2.8425	7.8214	5.9437	344.71	1.0201	1.0232
-3700	-3699	1.0004	2.8344	7.7969	5.9606	344.60	1.0196	1.0226
-3600	-3599	1.0003	2.8263	7.7721	5.9777	344.48	1.0191	1.0220
-3500	-3499	1.0003	2.8182	7.7473	5.9948	344.36	1.0185	1.0214
-3400	-3399	1.0003	2.8102	7.7226	6.0119	344.25	1.0180	1.0208
-3300	-3299	1.0003	2.8022	7.6980	6.0292	344.13	1.0175	1.0202
-3200	-3200	1.0003	2.7941	7.6734	6.0464	344.02	1.0170	1.0196
-3100	-3100	1.0003	2.7862	7.6489	6.0638	343.90	1.0164	1.0190
-3000	-3000	1.0003	2.7782 +25	7.6244 + 9	6.0812 - 8	343.79	1.0159 + 0	1.0183 + 0
-2900	-2900	1.0003	2.7702	7.6000	6.0987	343.67	1.0154	1.0177
-2800	-2800	1.0003	2.7623	7.5757	6.1162	343.55	1.0148	1.0171
-2700	-2700	1.0003	2.7544	7.5514	6.1338	343.44	1.0143	1.0165
-2600	-2600	1.0002	2.7465	7.5272	6.1514	343.32	1.0138	1.0159
-2500	-2500	1.0002	2.7386	7.5030	6.1691	343.21	1.0133	1.0153
-2400	-2400	1.0002	2.7307	7.4789	6.1869	343.09	1.0127	1.0147
-2300	-2300	1.0002	2.7229	7.4549	6.2048	342.97	1.0122	1.0141
-2200	-2200	1.0002	2.7150	7.4309	6.2227	342.86	1.0117	1.0134
-2100	-2100	1.0002	2.7072	7.4070	6.2406	342.74	1.0111	1.0128
-2000	-2000	1.0002	2.6994 +25	7.3832 + 9	6.2587 - 8	342.63	1.0106 + 0	1.0122 + 0
-1900	-1900	1.0002	2.6916	7.3594	6.2768	342.51	1.0101	1.0116
-1800	-1800	1.0002	2.6839	7.3357	6.2949	342.39	1.0095	1.0110
-1700	-1700	1.0002	2.6761	7.3120	6.3132	342.28	1.0090	1.0104
-1600	-1600	1.0002	2.6684	7.2884	6.3315	342.16	1.0085	1.0098
-1500	-1500	1.0001	2.6607	7.2649	6.3498	342.04	1.0079	1.0092
-1400	-1400	1.0001	2.6530	7.2414	6.3682	341.93	1.0074	1.0085
-1300	-1300	1.0001	2.6453	7.2180	6.3867	341.81	1.0069	1.0079
-1200	-1200	1.0001	2.6376	7.1946	6.4053	341.70	1.0063	1.0073
-1100	-1100	1.0001	2.6300	7.1713	6.4239	341.58	1.0058	1.0067

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
-9000	-9004	1.0009	3.2289 +25	9.2066 + 9	5.1369 - 8	350.67	1.0474 + 0	1.0548 + 0
-8900	-8904	1.0009	3.2798	9.1783	5.1511	350.56	1.0468	1.0542
-8800	-8804	1.0008	3.2708	9.1500	5.1654	350.44	1.0463	1.0536
-8700	-8704	1.0008	3.2617	9.1218	5.1797	350.33	1.0458	1.0530
-8600	-8604	1.0008	3.2527	9.0937	5.1940	350.21	1.0453	1.0524
-8500	-8503	1.0008	3.2437	9.0656	5.2084	350.10	1.0448	1.0518
-8400	-8403	1.0008	3.2348	9.0376	5.2228	349.99	1.0442	1.0512
-8300	-8303	1.0008	3.2258	9.0097	5.2373	349.87	1.0437	1.0506
-8200	-8203	1.0008	3.2169	8.9818	5.2518	349.76	1.0432	1.0500
-8100	-8103	1.0008	3.2080	8.9540	5.2664	349.64	1.0427	1.0494
-8000	-8003	1.0008	3.1991 +25	8.9263 + 9	5.2810 - 8	349.53	1.0422 + 0	1.0488 + 0
-7900	-7903	1.0008	3.1902	8.8987	5.2957	349.42	1.0416	1.0482
-7800	-7803	1.0007	3.1814	8.8711	5.3105	349.30	1.0411	1.0476
-7700	-7703	1.0007	3.1726	8.8436	5.3252	349.19	1.0406	1.0470
-7600	-7603	1.0007	3.1637	8.8161	5.3401	349.07	1.0401	1.0464
-7500	-7503	1.0007	3.1549	8.7887	5.3550	348.96	1.0395	1.0458
-7400	-7403	1.0007	3.1462	8.7614	5.3699	348.85	1.0390	1.0451
-7300	-7303	1.0007	3.1374	8.7342	5.3849	348.73	1.0385	1.0445
-7200	-7202	1.0007	3.1287	8.7070	5.3999	348.62	1.0380	1.0439
-7100	-7102	1.0007	3.1200	8.6799	5.4150	348.50	1.0375	1.0433
-7000	-7002	1.0007	3.1113 +25	8.6528 + 9	5.4302 - 8	348.39	1.0369 + 0	1.0427 + 0
-6900	-6902	1.0007	3.1026	8.6258	5.4454	348.28	1.0364	1.0421
-6800	-6802	1.0007	3.0939	8.5989	5.4606	348.16	1.0359	1.0415
-6700	-6702	1.0006	3.0853	8.5721	5.4759	348.05	1.0354	1.0409
-6600	-6602	1.0006	3.0766	8.5453	5.4913	347.93	1.0348	1.0403
-6500	-6502	1.0006	3.0680	8.5186	5.5067	347.82	1.0343	1.0397
-6400	-6402	1.0006	3.0594	8.4919	5.5221	347.70	1.0338	1.0391
-6300	-6302	1.0006	3.0509	8.4654	5.5377	347.59	1.0333	1.0385
-6200	-6202	1.0006	3.0423	8.4388	5.5532	347.47	1.0327	1.0379
-6100	-6102	1.0006	3.0338	8.4124	5.5688	347.36	1.0322	1.0373
-6000	-6002	1.0006	3.0253 +25	8.3860 + 9	5.5845 - 8	347.24	1.0317 + 0	1.0366 + 0
-5900	-5902	1.0006	3.0168	8.3597	5.6002	347.13	1.0312	1.0360
-5800	-5802	1.0006	3.0083	8.3334	5.6160	347.01	1.0307	1.0354
-5700	-5702	1.0005	2.9998	8.3073	5.6319	346.90	1.0301	1.0348
-5600	-5602	1.0005	2.9914	8.2811	5.6478	346.80	1.0296	1.0342
-5500	-5501	1.0005	2.9830	8.2551	5.6637	346.67	1.0291	1.0336
-5400	-5401	1.0005	2.9746	8.2291	5.6797	346.56	1.0286	1.0330
-5300	-5301	1.0005	2.9662	8.2032	5.6958	346.44	1.0280	1.0324
-5200	-5201	1.0005	2.9578	8.1773	5.7119	346.33	1.0275	1.0318
-5100	-5101	1.0005	2.9495	8.1515	5.7281	346.21	1.0270	1.0312
-5000	-5001	1.0005	2.9411 +25	8.1258 + 9	5.7443 - 8	346.10	1.0265 + 0	1.0306 + 0
-4900	-4901	1.0005	2.9328	8.1001	5.7606	345.98	1.0259	1.0299
-4800	-4801	1.0005	2.9245	8.0745	5.7769	345.86	1.0254	1.0293
-4700	-4701	1.0005	2.9162	8.0490	5.7933	345.75	1.0249	1.0287
-4600	-4601	1.0004	2.9080	8.0235	5.8098	345.63	1.0243	1.0281
-4500	-4501	1.0004	2.8997	7.9981	5.8263	345.52	1.0238	1.0275
-4400	-4401	1.0004	2.8915	7.9727	5.8429	345.40	1.0233	1.0269
-4300	-4301	1.0004	2.8833	7.9474	5.8595	345.29	1.0228	1.0263
-4200	-4201	1.0004	2.8751	7.9222	5.8762	345.17	1.0222	1.0257
-4100	-4101	1.0004	2.8669	7.8971	5.8929	345.06	1.0217	1.0251
-4000	-4001	1.0004	2.8588 +25	7.8720 + 9	5.9097 - 8	344.94	1.0212 + 0	1.0245 + 0
-3900	-3901	1.0004	2.8506	7.8469	5.9266	344.83	1.0207	1.0238
-3800	-3801	1.0004	2.8425	7.8220	5.9435	344.71	1.0201	1.0232
-3700	-3701	1.0004	2.8344	7.7971	5.9605	344.60	1.0196	1.0226
-3600	-3601	1.0003	2.8263	7.7722	5.9776	344.48	1.0191	1.0220
-3500	-3501	1.0003	2.8183	7.7475	5.9947	344.36	1.0185	1.0214
-3400	-3401	1.0003	2.8102	7.7227	6.0118	344.25	1.0180	1.0208
-3300	-3301	1.0003	2.8022	7.6981	6.0291	344.13	1.0175	1.0202
-3200	-3200	1.0003	2.7942	7.6735	6.0464	344.02	1.0170	1.0196
-3100	-3100	1.0003	2.7862	7.6490	6.0637	343.90	1.0164	1.0190
-3000	-3000	1.0003	2.7782 +25	7.6245 + 9	6.0811 - 8	343.79	1.0159 + 0	1.0183 + 0
-2900	-2900	1.0003	2.7703	7.6001	6.0986	343.67	1.0154	1.0177
-2800	-2800	1.0003	2.7623	7.5758	6.1161	343.55	1.0148	1.0171
-2700	-2700	1.0003	2.7544	7.5515	6.1337	343.44	1.0143	1.0165
-2600	-2600	1.0002	2.7465	7.5273	6.1514	343.32	1.0138	1.0159
-2500	-2500	1.0002	2.7386	7.5031	6.1691	343.21	1.0133	1.0153
-2400	-2400	1.0002	2.7307	7.4790	6.1869	343.09	1.0127	1.0147
-2300	-2300	1.0002	2.7229	7.4550	6.2047	342.97	1.0122	1.0141
-2200	-2200	1.0002	2.7150	7.4310	6.2226	342.86	1.0117	1.0135
-2100	-2100	1.0002	2.7072	7.4071	6.2406	342.74	1.0111	1.0128
-2000	-2000	1.0002	2.6994 +25	7.3832 + 9	6.2586 - 8	342.63	1.0106 + 0	1.0122 + 0
-1900	-1900	1.0002	2.6916	7.3595	6.2767	342.51	1.0101	1.0116
-1800	-1800	1.0002	2.6839	7.3357	6.2949	342.39	1.0095	1.0110
-1700	-1700	1.0002	2.6761	7.3121	6.3131	342.28	1.0090	1.0104
-1600	-1600	1.0002	2.6684	7.2884	6.3314	342.16	1.0085	1.0098
-1500	-1500	1.0001	2.6607	7.2649	6.3498	342.04	1.0079	1.0092
-1400	-1400	1.0001	2.6530	7.2414	6.3682	341.93	1.0074	1.0085
-1300	-1300	1.0001	2.6453	7.2180	6.3867	341.81	1.0069	1.0079
-1200	-1200	1.0001	2.6376	7.1946	6.4053	341.69	1.0063	1.0073
-1100	-1100	1.0001	2.6300	7.1713	6.4239	341.58	1.0058	1.0067

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
-1000	-1000	1.0001	2.6223 +25	7.1481 + 9	6.4426 - 8	341.46	1.0053 + 0	1.0061 + 0
-900	-900	1.0001	2.6147	7.1249	6.4613	341.35	1.0048	1.0055
-800	-800	1.0001	2.6071	7.1017	6.4802	341.23	1.0042	1.0049
-700	-700	1.0001	2.5996	7.0787	6.4991	341.11	1.0037	1.0043
-600	-600	1.0001	2.5920	7.0557	6.5180	341.00	1.0032	1.0036
-500	-500	1.0000	2.5844	7.0327	6.5371	340.88	1.0026	1.0030
-400	-400	1.0000	2.5769	7.0094	6.5562	340.76	1.0021	1.0024
-300	-300	1.0000	2.5694	6.9870	6.5753	340.64	1.0016	1.0018
-200	-200	1.0000	2.5619	6.9642	6.5946	340.53	1.0010	1.0012
-100	-100	1.0000	2.5544	6.9415	6.6139	340.41	1.0005	1.0006
0	0	1.0000	2.5470 +25	6.9189 + 9	6.6332 - 8	340.29	1.0000 + 0	1.0000 + 0
100	100	1.0000	2.5395	6.8963	6.6527	340.18	9.9946 - 1	9.9938 - 1
200	200	1.0006	2.5321	6.8737	6.6722	340.06	9.9893	9.9876
300	300	1.0000	2.5247	6.8513	6.6916	339.94	9.9839	9.9815
400	400	1.0000	2.5173	6.8288	6.7114	339.83	9.9786	9.9753
500	500	1.0000	2.5099	6.8065	6.7312	339.71	9.9732	9.9692
600	600	9.9999	2.5026	6.7842	6.7510	339.59	9.9679	9.9630
700	700	9.9999	2.4952	6.7619	6.7708	339.47	9.9625	9.9569
800	800	9.9999	2.4879	6.7397	6.7908	339.36	9.9572	9.9507
900	900	9.9999	2.4806	6.7176	6.8108	339.24	9.9518	9.9446
1000	1000	9.9999	2.4733 +25	6.6955 + 9	6.8309 - 8	339.12	9.9464 - 1	9.9384 - 1
1100	1100	9.9999	2.4660	6.6735	6.8511	339.01	9.9411	9.9322
1200	1200	9.9999	2.4587	6.6516	6.8713	338.89	9.9357	9.9261
1300	1300	9.9999	2.4515	6.6297	6.8916	338.77	9.9303	9.9199
1400	1400	9.9999	2.4443	6.6078	6.9120	338.65	9.9250	9.9137
1500	1500	9.9999	2.4370	6.5860	6.9324	338.53	9.9196	9.9076
1600	1600	9.9998	2.4298	6.5643	6.9530	338.42	9.9142	9.9014
1700	1700	9.9998	2.4227	6.5426	6.9736	338.30	9.9089	9.8952
1800	1800	9.9998	2.4155	6.5210	6.9943	338.18	9.9035	9.8891
1900	1900	9.9998	2.4083	6.4994	7.0150	338.06	9.8981	9.8829
2000	2000	9.9998	2.4012 +25	6.4779 + 9	7.0359 - 8	337.95	9.8927 - 1	9.8767 - 1
2100	2100	9.9998	2.3941	6.4565	7.0568	337.83	9.8874	9.8705
2200	2200	9.9998	2.3870	6.4351	7.0778	337.71	9.8820	9.8644
2300	2300	9.9998	2.3799	6.4137	7.0988	337.59	9.8766	9.8582
2400	2400	9.9998	2.3728	6.3925	7.1200	337.47	9.8712	9.8520
2500	2500	9.9998	2.3658	6.3712	7.1412	337.36	9.8658	9.8458
2600	2600	9.9998	2.3588	6.3501	7.1625	337.24	9.8604	9.8397
2700	2700	9.9997	2.3517	6.3290	7.1839	337.12	9.8551	9.8335
2800	2800	9.9997	2.3447	6.3079	7.2054	337.00	9.8497	9.8273
2900	2900	9.9997	2.3378	6.2866	7.2269	336.88	9.8443	9.8211
3000	3000	9.9997	2.3308 +25	6.2659 + 9	7.2485 - 8	336.77	9.8389 - 1	9.8149 - 1
3100	3100	9.9997	2.3238	6.2450	7.2702	336.65	9.8335	9.8087
3200	3200	9.9997	2.3169	6.2242	7.2920	336.53	9.8281	9.8026
3300	3300	9.9997	2.3100	6.2034	7.3138	336.41	9.8227	9.7964
3400	3400	9.9997	2.3030	6.1827	7.3358	336.29	9.8173	9.7902
3500	3500	9.9997	2.2962	6.1620	7.3578	336.17	9.8119	9.7840
3600	3600	9.9997	2.2893	6.1414	7.3799	336.06	9.8065	9.7778
3700	3700	9.9996	2.2824	6.1208	7.4021	335.94	9.8011	9.7716
3800	3800	9.9996	2.2756	6.1003	7.4243	335.82	9.7957	9.7654
3900	3900	9.9996	2.2687	6.0799	7.4467	335.70	9.7902	9.7592
4000	4000	9.9996	2.2619 +25	6.0595 + 9	7.4691 - 8	335.58	9.7848 - 1	9.7530 - 1
4100	4100	9.9996	2.2551	6.0391	7.4916	335.46	9.7794	9.7468
4200	4200	9.9996	2.2484	6.0188	7.5142	335.34	9.7740	9.7406
4300	4300	9.9996	2.2416	5.9984	7.5369	335.23	9.7685	9.7344
4400	4400	9.9996	2.2348	5.9784	7.5597	335.11	9.7632	9.7282
4500	4500	9.9996	2.2281	5.9584	7.5826	334.99	9.7577	9.7220
4600	4600	9.9996	2.2214	5.9382	7.6055	334.87	9.7523	9.7158
4700	4700	9.9995	2.2147	5.9182	7.6285	334.75	9.7469	9.7096
4800	4800	9.9995	2.2080	5.8982	7.6516	334.63	9.7415	9.7034
4900	4900	9.9995	2.2013	5.8783	7.6748	334.51	9.7360	9.6972
5000	5000	9.9995	2.1947 +25	5.8584 + 9	7.6981 - 8	334.39	9.7306 - 1	9.6910 - 1
5100	5100	9.9995	2.1880	5.8386	7.7215	334.27	9.7252	9.6848
5200	5200	9.9995	2.1814	5.8188	7.7449	334.16	9.7197	9.6785
5300	5300	9.9995	2.1748	5.7991	7.7685	334.04	9.7143	9.6723
5400	5400	9.9995	2.1682	5.7795	7.7921	333.92	9.7089	9.6661
5500	5500	9.9995	2.1616	5.7599	7.8158	333.80	9.7034	9.6599
5600	5600	9.9995	2.1550	5.7403	7.8397	333.68	9.6980	9.6537
5700	5700	9.9995	2.1485	5.7209	7.8636	333.56	9.6925	9.6475
5800	5800	9.9994	2.1419	5.7014	7.8876	333.44	9.6871	9.6413
5900	5900	9.9994	2.1354	5.6820	7.9116	333.32	9.6816	9.6350
6000	6000	9.9994	2.1289 +25	5.6627 + 9	7.9358 - 8	333.20	9.6762 - 1	9.6288 - 1
6100	6100	9.9994	2.1224	5.6434	7.9601	333.08	9.6707	9.6226
6200	6200	9.9994	2.1159	5.6241	7.9844	332.96	9.6653	9.6164
6300	6300	9.9994	2.1095	5.6050	8.0089	332.84	9.6598	9.6101
6400	6400	9.9994	2.1030	5.5858	8.0334	332.72	9.6544	9.6039
6500	6500	9.9994	2.0966	5.5667	8.0581	332.60	9.6489	9.5977
6600	6600	9.9994	2.0902	5.5477	8.0828	332.48	9.6434	9.5915
6700	6700	9.9994	2.0838	5.5287	8.1076	332.36	9.6380	9.5852
6800	6800	9.9993	2.0774	5.5094	8.1325	332.24	9.6325	9.5790
6900	6900	9.9993	2.0710	5.4909	8.1576	332.12	9.6270	9.5728

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
-1000	-1000	1.0001	2.6223 +25	7.1481 +9	6.4426 -8	341.46	1.0053 +0	1.0061 +0
-900	-900	1.0001	2.6147	7.1249	6.4613	341.35	1.0048	1.0055
-800	-800	1.0001	2.6071	7.1018	6.4802	341.23	1.0042	1.0049
-700	-700	1.0001	2.5996	7.0787	6.4991	341.11	1.0037	1.0043
-600	-600	1.0001	2.5920	7.0557	6.5180	341.00	1.0032	1.0036
-500	-500	1.0000	2.5844	7.0327	6.5370	340.88	1.0026	1.0030
-400	-400	1.0000	2.5769	7.0098	6.5561	340.76	1.0021	1.0024
-300	-300	1.0000	2.5694	6.9870	6.5753	340.64	1.0016	1.0018
-200	-200	1.0000	2.5619	6.9642	6.5943	340.53	1.0010	1.0012
-100	-100	1.0000	2.5544	6.9415	6.6139	340.41	1.0005	1.0006
0	0	1.0000	2.5470 +25	6.9189 +9	6.6332 -8	340.29	1.0000 +0	1.0000 +0
100	100	1.0000	2.5395	6.8963	6.6527	340.18	9.9946 -1	9.9938 -1
200	200	1.0000	2.5321	6.8737	6.6722	340.06	9.9893	9.9876
300	300	1.0000	2.5247	6.8513	6.6918	339.94	9.9839	9.9815
400	400	1.0000	2.5173	6.8288	6.7114	339.83	9.9786	9.9753
500	500	1.0000	2.5099	6.8065	6.7312	339.71	9.9732	9.9692
600	600	9.9999	2.5026	6.7842	6.7510	339.59	9.9679	9.9630
700	700	9.9999	2.4952	6.7619	6.7708	339.47	9.9625	9.9569
800	800	9.9999	2.4879	6.7397	6.7908	339.36	9.9572	9.9507
900	900	9.9999	2.4806	6.7176	6.8108	339.24	9.9518	9.9446
1000	1000	9.9999	2.4733 +25	6.6955 +9	6.8309 -8	339.12	9.9464 -1	9.9384 -1
1100	1100	9.9999	2.4660	6.6735	6.8510	339.00	9.9411	9.9322
1200	1200	9.9999	2.4587	6.6516	6.8713	338.89	9.9357	9.9261
1300	1300	9.9999	2.4515	6.6297	6.8916	338.77	9.9304	9.9199
1400	1400	9.9999	2.4443	6.6078	6.9120	338.65	9.9250	9.9137
1500	1500	9.9999	2.4371	6.5860	6.9324	338.53	9.9196	9.9076
1600	1600	9.9998	2.4299	6.5643	6.9529	338.42	9.9143	9.9014
1700	1700	9.9998	2.4227	6.5426	6.9736	338.30	9.9089	9.8952
1800	1800	9.9998	2.4155	6.5210	6.9942	338.18	9.9035	9.8891
1900	1900	9.9998	2.4084	6.4995	7.0150	338.06	9.8981	9.8829
2000	2000	9.9998	2.4012 +25	6.4780 +9	7.0358 -8	337.95	9.8928 -1	9.8767 -1
2100	2100	9.9998	2.3941	6.4565	7.0567	337.83	9.8874	9.8706
2200	2200	9.9998	2.3870	6.4351	7.0777	337.71	9.8820	9.8644
2300	2300	9.9998	2.3799	6.4138	7.0988	337.59	9.8766	9.8582
2400	2400	9.9998	2.3729	6.3925	7.1199	337.47	9.8712	9.8520
2500	2500	9.9998	2.3658	6.3713	7.1411	337.36	9.8659	9.8459
2600	2600	9.9998	2.3588	6.3501	7.1624	337.24	9.8605	9.8397
2700	2700	9.9997	2.3518	6.3290	7.1838	337.12	9.8551	9.8335
2800	2800	9.9997	2.3448	6.3080	7.2053	337.00	9.8497	9.8273
2900	2900	9.9997	2.3378	6.2870	7.2268	336.88	9.8443	9.8211
3000	3000	9.9997	2.3308 +25	6.2660 +9	7.2484 -8	336.77	9.8389 -1	9.8150 -1
3100	3100	9.9997	2.3239	6.2451	7.2701	336.65	9.8335	9.8088
3200	3200	9.9997	2.3169	6.2243	7.2919	336.53	9.8281	9.8026
3300	3300	9.9997	2.3100	6.2035	7.3137	336.41	9.8227	9.7964
3400	3400	9.9997	2.3031	6.1828	7.3356	336.29	9.8173	9.7902
3500	3500	9.9997	2.2962	6.1621	7.3577	336.18	9.8119	9.7840
3600	3600	9.9997	2.2893	6.1415	7.3798	336.06	9.8065	9.7778
3700	3700	9.9996	2.2825	6.1210	7.4019	335.94	9.8011	9.7716
3800	3800	9.9996	2.2756	6.1005	7.4242	335.82	9.7957	9.7654
3900	3900	9.9996	2.2688	6.0800	7.4465	335.70	9.7903	9.7592
4000	4000	9.9996	2.2620 +25	6.0596 +9	7.4690 -8	335.58	9.7849 -1	9.7531 -1
4100	4100	9.9996	2.2552	6.0393	7.4915	335.46	9.7795	9.7469
4200	4200	9.9996	2.2484	6.0190	7.5140	335.35	9.7740	9.7407
4300	4300	9.9996	2.2416	5.9988	7.5367	335.23	9.7686	9.7345
4400	4399	9.9996	2.2349	5.9786	7.5595	335.11	9.7632	9.7283
4500	4499	9.9996	2.2282	5.9585	7.5823	334.99	9.7578	9.7221
4600	4599	9.9996	2.2214	5.9384	7.6053	334.87	9.7524	9.7159
4700	4699	9.9995	2.2147	5.9184	7.6283	334.75	9.7469	9.7097
4800	4799	9.9995	2.2081	5.8984	7.6514	334.63	9.7415	9.7035
4900	4899	9.9995	2.2014	5.8785	7.6745	334.51	9.7361	9.6973
5000	4999	9.9995	2.1947 +25	5.8587 +9	7.6978 -8	334.39	9.7307 -1	9.6910 -1
5100	5099	9.9995	2.1881	5.8389	7.7212	334.28	9.7252	9.6848
5200	5199	9.9995	2.1815	5.8191	7.7446	334.16	9.7198	9.6786
5300	5299	9.9995	2.1749	5.7994	7.7682	334.04	9.7144	9.6724
5400	5399	9.9995	2.1683	5.7798	7.7918	333.92	9.7089	9.6662
5500	5499	9.9995	2.1617	5.7602	7.8155	333.80	9.7035	9.6600
5600	5599	9.9995	2.1551	5.7406	7.8393	333.68	9.6980	9.6538
5700	5699	9.9995	2.1486	5.7211	7.8632	333.56	9.6926	9.6476
5800	5799	9.9994	2.1420	5.7017	7.8872	333.44	9.6872	9.6414
5900	5899	9.9994	2.1355	5.6823	7.9112	333.32	9.6817	9.6351
6000	5998	9.9994	2.1290 +25	5.6630 +9	7.9354 -8	333.20	9.6763 -1	9.6289 -1
6100	6098	9.9994	2.1225	5.6437	7.9596	333.08	9.6708	9.6227
6200	6198	9.9994	2.1161	5.6245	7.9840	332.96	9.6654	9.6165
6300	6298	9.9994	2.1096	5.6053	8.0084	332.84	9.6599	9.6103
6400	6398	9.9994	2.1032	5.5862	8.0329	332.72	9.6545	9.6040
6500	6498	9.9994	2.0967	5.5671	8.0576	332.61	9.6490	9.5978
6600	6598	9.9994	2.0903	5.5481	8.0823	332.49	9.6436	9.5916
6700	6698	9.9994	2.0839	5.5291	8.1071	332.37	9.6381	9.5854
6800	6798	9.9993	2.0776	5.5102	8.1320	332.25	9.6326	9.5791
6900	6898	9.9993	2.0712	5.4914	8.1570	332.13	9.6272	9.5729

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Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	$L$ (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$k/k_0$
7000	7002	.9993	2.0647 +25	5.4721 + 9	8.1827 - 8	332.00	9.6216 - 1	9.5665 - 1
7100	7102	.9993	2.0584	5.4533	8.2079	331.88	9.6161	9.5603
7200	7202	.9993	2.0520	5.4346	8.2332	331.76	9.6106	9.5541
7300	7303	.9993	2.0457	5.4159	8.2586	331.64	9.6052	9.5478
7400	7403	.9993	2.0394	5.3973	8.2840	331.52	9.5997	9.5416
7500	7503	.9993	2.0331	5.3788	8.3096	331.40	9.5942	9.5354
7600	7603	.9993	2.0269	5.3602	8.3353	331.28	9.5887	9.5291
7700	7703	.9993	2.0206	5.3418	8.3611	331.16	9.5832	9.5229
7800	7803	.9993	2.0144	5.3234	8.3870	331.04	9.5778	9.5166
7900	7903	.9992	2.0082	5.3050	8.4130	330.92	9.5723	9.5104
8000	8003	.9992	2.0020	5.2867	8.4391	330.80	9.5668	9.5041
8100	8103	.9992	1.9958	5.2684	8.4652	330.68	9.5613	9.4979
8200	8203	.9992	1.9896	5.2502	8.4915	330.56	9.5558	9.4916
8300	8303	.9992	1.9834	5.2320	8.5179	330.44	9.5503	9.4854
8400	8403	.9992	1.9773	5.2139	8.5444	330.32	9.5448	9.4791
8500	8503	.9992	1.9711	5.1958	8.5710	330.20	9.5393	9.4729
8600	8604	.9992	1.9650	5.1778	8.5977	330.08	9.5339	9.4666
8700	8704	.9992	1.9589	5.1598	8.6244	329.96	9.5283	9.4604
8800	8804	.9992	1.9528	5.1419	8.6513	329.84	9.5228	9.4541
8900	8904	.9991	1.9468	5.1240	8.6783	329.72	9.5173	9.4479
9000	9004	.9991	1.9407	5.1067	8.7054	329.60	9.5118	9.4416
9100	9104	.9991	1.9347	5.0884	8.7326	329.48	9.5063	9.4354
9200	9204	.9991	1.9286	5.0707	8.7600	329.36	9.5008	9.4291
9300	9304	.9991	1.9226	5.0530	8.7874	329.23	9.4953	9.4228
9400	9404	.9991	1.9166	5.0354	8.8149	329.11	9.4898	9.4166
9500	9504	.9991	1.9106	5.0178	8.8425	328.99	9.4843	9.4103
9600	9604	.9991	1.9046	5.0003	8.8703	328.87	9.4787	9.4040
9700	9705	.9991	1.8987	4.9828	8.8981	328.75	9.4732	9.3978
9800	9805	.9991	1.8927	4.9654	8.9261	328.63	9.4677	9.3915
9900	9905	.9991	1.8868	4.9480	8.9541	328.51	9.4622	9.3852
10000	10005	.9990	1.8809	4.9307	8.9823	328.39	9.4566	9.3790
10100	10105	.9990	1.8750	4.9134	9.0106	328.27	9.4511	9.3727
10200	10205	.9990	1.8691	4.8961	9.0390	328.14	9.4456	9.3664
10300	10305	.9990	1.8632	4.8789	9.0675	328.02	9.4401	9.3602
10400	10405	.9990	1.8574	4.8618	9.0961	327.90	9.4345	9.3539
10500	10505	.9990	1.8515	4.8447	9.1248	327.78	9.4290	9.3476
10600	10605	.9990	1.8457	4.8276	9.1536	327.66	9.4235	9.3413
10700	10705	.9990	1.8399	4.8106	9.1826	327.54	9.4179	9.3350
10800	10806	.9990	1.8341	4.7937	9.2116	327.42	9.4124	9.3288
10900	10906	.9990	1.8283	4.7768	9.2408	327.29	9.4068	9.3225
11000	11006	.9989	1.8225	4.7599	9.2701	327.17	9.4013	9.3162
11100	11106	.9989	1.8167	4.7431	9.2995	327.05	9.3957	9.3099
11200	11206	.9989	1.8110	4.7263	9.3290	326.93	9.3902	9.3036
11300	11306	.9989	1.8052	4.7096	9.3586	326.81	9.3846	9.2973
11400	11406	.9989	1.7995	4.6929	9.3884	326.69	9.3791	9.2911
11500	11506	.9989	1.7938	4.6763	9.4183	326.56	9.3735	9.2848
11600	11606	.9989	1.7881	4.6597	9.4482	326.44	9.3680	9.2785
11700	11707	.9989	1.7824	4.6432	9.4783	326.32	9.3624	9.2722
11800	11807	.9989	1.7768	4.6267	9.5086	326.20	9.3569	9.2659
11900	11907	.9989	1.7711	4.6103	9.5389	326.08	9.3513	9.2596
12000	12007	.9988	1.7655	4.5939	9.5694	325.95	9.3457	9.2533
12100	12107	.9988	1.7599	4.5775	9.5999	325.83	9.3402	9.2470
12200	12207	.9988	1.7543	4.5612	9.6306	325.71	9.3346	9.2407
12300	12308	.9988	1.7487	4.5450	9.6615	325.59	9.3290	9.2344
12400	12407	.9988	1.7431	4.5287	9.6924	325.46	9.3235	9.2281
12500	12507	.9988	1.7375	4.5126	9.7235	325.34	9.3179	9.2218
12600	12608	.9988	1.7320	4.4965	9.7547	325.22	9.3123	9.2155
12700	12708	.9988	1.7264	4.4804	9.7860	325.10	9.3067	9.2092
12800	12808	.9988	1.7209	4.4644	9.8174	324.98	9.3012	9.2029
12900	12908	.9988	1.7154	4.4484	9.8490	324.85	9.2956	9.1966
13000	13008	.9988	1.7099	4.4324	9.8807	324.73	9.2900	9.1903
13100	13108	.9987	1.7044	4.4165	9.9125	324.61	9.2844	9.1840
13200	13208	.9987	1.6989	4.4007	9.9444	324.48	9.2788	9.1777
13300	13308	.9987	1.6934	4.3849	9.9765	324.36	9.2732	9.1714
13400	13409	.9987	1.6880	4.3691	1.0009 - 7	324.24	9.2676	9.1651
13500	13509	.9987	1.6826	4.3534	1.0041	324.12	9.2620	9.1588
13600	13609	.9987	1.6771	4.3377	1.0073	323.99	9.2564	9.1524
13700	13709	.9987	1.6717	4.3221	1.0106	323.87	9.2508	9.1461
13800	13809	.9987	1.6663	4.3065	1.0139	323.75	9.2452	9.1398
13900	13909	.9987	1.6610	4.2910	1.0172	323.62	9.2396	9.1335
14000	14009	.9987	1.6556	4.2755	1.0205	323.50	9.2340	9.1272
14100	14110	.9986	1.6502	4.2601	1.0238	323.38	9.2284	9.1209
14200	14210	.9986	1.6449	4.2447	1.0271	323.26	9.2228	9.1145
14300	14310	.9986	1.6396	4.2293	1.0304	323.13	9.2172	9.1082
14400	14410	.9986	1.6343	4.2140	1.0338	323.01	9.2116	9.1019
14500	14510	.9986	1.6290	4.1987	1.0371	322.89	9.2060	9.0956
14600	14610	.9986	1.6237	4.1835	1.0405	322.76	9.2004	9.0892
14700	14710	.9986	1.6184	4.1683	1.0439	322.64	9.1948	9.0829
14800	14811	.9986	1.6131	4.1532	1.0473	322.52	9.1891	9.0766
14900	14911	.9986	1.6079	4.1381	1.0507	322.39	9.1835	9.0703

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
7000	6998	.9993	2.0648 +25	5.4726 + 9	8.1821 - 8	332.01	9.6217 - 1	9.5667 - 1
7100	7098	.9993	2.0585	5.4538	8.2072	331.89	9.6162	9.5604
7200	7198	.9993	2.0522	5.4351	8.2325	331.77	9.6108	9.5542
7300	7297	.9993	2.0459	5.4164	8.2579	331.65	9.6053	9.5480
7400	7397	.9993	2.0396	5.3978	8.2836	331.53	9.5998	9.5418
7500	7497	.9993	2.0333	5.3793	8.3089	331.41	9.5944	9.5355
7600	7597	.9993	2.0271	5.3608	8.3346	331.29	9.5889	9.5293
7700	7697	.9993	2.0208	5.3423	8.3604	331.17	9.5834	9.5230
7800	7797	.9993	2.0146	5.3239	8.3862	331.05	9.5779	9.5168
7900	7897	.9992	2.0084	5.3055	8.4122	330.93	9.5724	9.5106
8000	7997	.9992	2.0022 +25	5.2872 + 9	8.4382 - 8	330.81	9.5670	9.5043 - 1
8100	8097	.9992	1.9960	5.2690	8.4644	330.69	9.5615	9.4981
8200	8197	.9992	1.9898	5.2508	8.4907	330.57	9.5560	9.4918
8300	8297	.9992	1.9836	5.2326	8.5170	330.45	9.5505	9.4856
8400	8397	.9992	1.9775	5.2145	8.5435	330.33	9.5450	9.4794
8500	8497	.9992	1.9714	5.1964	8.5700	330.20	9.5395	9.4731
8600	8596	.9992	1.9652	5.1784	8.5967	330.08	9.5340	9.4669
8700	8696	.9992	1.9591	5.1605	8.6235	329.96	9.5285	9.4606
8800	8796	.9992	1.9531	5.1426	8.6503	329.84	9.5230	9.4544
8900	8896	.9991	1.9470	5.1247	8.6773	329.72	9.5175	9.4481
9000	8996	.9991	1.9409 +25	5.1069 + 9	8.7044 - 8	329.60	9.5120 - 1	9.4419 - 1
9100	9096	.9991	1.9349	5.0891	8.7316	329.48	9.5065	9.4356
9200	9196	.9991	1.9289	5.0714	8.7588	329.36	9.5010	9.4293
9300	9296	.9991	1.9229	5.0538	8.7862	329.24	9.4955	9.4231
9400	9396	.9991	1.9169	5.0362	8.8137	329.12	9.4900	9.4168
9500	9496	.9991	1.9109	5.0186	8.8413	329.00	9.4845	9.4106
9600	9596	.9991	1.9049	5.0011	8.8690	328.88	9.4790	9.4043
9700	9695	.9991	1.8990	4.9836	8.8968	328.76	9.4735	9.3981
9800	9795	.9991	1.8930	4.9662	8.9248	328.63	9.4679	9.3918
9900	9895	.9991	1.8871	4.9488	8.9528	328.51	9.4624	9.3855
10000	9995	.9990	1.8812 +25	4.9315 + 9	8.9809 - 8	328.39	9.4569 - 1	9.3793 - 1
10100	10095	.9990	1.8753	4.9142	9.0092	328.27	9.4514	9.3730
10200	10195	.9990	1.8694	4.8970	9.0375	328.15	9.4459	9.3667
10300	10295	.9990	1.8635	4.8798	9.0660	328.03	9.4403	9.3605
10400	10395	.9990	1.8577	4.8627	9.0946	327.91	9.4348	9.3542
10500	10495	.9990	1.8518	4.8456	9.1233	327.79	9.4293	9.3479
10600	10595	.9990	1.8460	4.8286	9.1521	327.67	9.4237	9.3417
10700	10695	.9990	1.8402	4.8116	9.1810	327.54	9.4182	9.3354
10800	10794	.9990	1.8344	4.7946	9.2100	327.42	9.4127	9.3291
10900	10894	.9990	1.8286	4.7777	9.2391	327.30	9.4071	9.3228
11000	10994	.9989	1.8228 +25	4.7609 + 9	9.2684 - 8	327.18	9.4016 - 1	9.3166 - 1
11100	11094	.9989	1.8171	4.7441	9.2977	327.06	9.3961	9.3103
11200	11194	.9989	1.8113	4.7273	9.3272	326.94	9.3905	9.3040
11300	11294	.9989	1.8056	4.7106	9.3568	326.81	9.3850	9.2977
11400	11394	.9989	1.7999	4.6940	9.3865	326.69	9.3794	9.2915
11500	11494	.9989	1.7942	4.6774	9.4164	326.57	9.3739	9.2852
11600	11594	.9989	1.7885	4.6608	9.4463	326.45	9.3683	9.2789
11700	11693	.9989	1.7828	4.6443	9.4764	326.33	9.3628	9.2726
11800	11793	.9989	1.7772	4.6278	9.5065	326.21	9.3572	9.2663
11900	11893	.9989	1.7715	4.6114	9.5368	326.08	9.3517	9.2600
12000	11993	.9989	1.7659 +25	4.5950 + 9	9.5673 - 8	325.96	9.3461 - 1	9.2537 - 1
12100	12093	.9988	1.7603	4.5787	9.5978	325.84	9.3406	9.2475
12200	12193	.9988	1.7547	4.5624	9.6284	325.72	9.3350	9.2412
12300	12293	.9988	1.7491	4.5461	9.6592	325.60	9.3294	9.2349
12400	12393	.9988	1.7435	4.5299	9.6901	325.47	9.3239	9.2286
12500	12493	.9988	1.7379	4.5138	9.7211	325.35	9.3183	9.2223
12600	12592	.9988	1.7324	4.4977	9.7523	325.23	9.3127	9.2160
12700	12692	.9988	1.7268	4.4816	9.7836	325.11	9.3072	9.2097
12800	12792	.9988	1.7213	4.4656	9.8149	324.98	9.3016	9.2034
12900	12892	.9988	1.7158	4.4496	9.8465	324.86	9.2960	9.1971
13000	12992	.9988	1.7103 +25	4.4337 + 9	9.8761 - 8	324.74	9.2904 - 1	9.1908 - 1
13100	13092	.9987	1.7048	4.4178	9.9099	324.62	9.2849	9.1845
13200	13192	.9987	1.6994	4.4020	9.9417	324.49	9.2793	9.1782
13300	13292	.9987	1.6939	4.3862	9.9738	324.37	9.2737	9.1719
13400	13391	.9987	1.6885	4.3705	1.0006 - 7	324.25	9.2681	9.1656
13500	13491	.9987	1.6830	4.3548	1.0038	324.13	9.2625	9.1593
13600	13591	.9987	1.6776	4.3391	1.0071	324.00	9.2569	9.1530
13700	13691	.9987	1.6722	4.3235	1.0103	323.88	9.2513	9.1467
13800	13791	.9987	1.6668	4.3080	1.0136	323.76	9.2458	9.1404
13900	13891	.9987	1.6615	4.2924	1.0169	323.64	9.2402	9.1341
14000	13991	.9987	1.6561 +25	4.2770 + 9	1.0201 - 7	323.53	9.2346 - 1	9.1278 - 1
14100	14091	.9986	1.6508	4.2615	1.0235	323.39	9.2290	9.1215
14200	14190	.9986	1.6454	4.2461	1.0268	323.27	9.2234	9.1151
14300	14290	.9986	1.6401	4.2308	1.0301	323.14	9.2178	9.1088
14400	14390	.9986	1.6348	4.2155	1.0334	323.02	9.2122	9.1025
14500	14490	.9986	1.6295	4.2002	1.0368	322.90	9.2066	9.0962
14600	14590	.9986	1.6242	4.1850	1.0402	322.77	9.2010	9.0899
14700	14690	.9986	1.6189	4.1699	1.0436	322.65	9.1953	9.0836
14800	14790	.9986	1.6137	4.1547	1.0470	322.53	9.1897	9.0772
14900	14889	.9986	1.6084	4.1397	1.0504	322.41	9.1841	9.0709

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio $g/g_0$	Number density $n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	Collision frequency $\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	Mean free path $L$ (m)	Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Viscosity ratio $\mu/\mu_0$	Thermal conductivity ratio $\kappa/\kappa_0$
H (ft)	Z (ft)							
15000	15011	.9986	1.6027 +25	4.1230 + 9	1.0542 - 7	322.27	9.1779 - 1	9.0639 - 1
15100	15111	.9986	1.5974	4.1080	1.0576	322.15	9.1723	9.0576
15200	15211	.9985	1.5922	4.0930	1.0611	322.02	9.1666	9.0513
15300	15311	.9985	1.5870	4.0781	1.0646	321.90	9.1610	9.0449
15400	15411	.9985	1.5818	4.0632	1.0680	321.77	9.1554	9.0386
15500	15512	.9985	1.5765	4.0484	1.0715	321.65	9.1498	9.0322
15600	15611	.9985	1.5715	4.0336	1.0751	321.53	9.1441	9.0259
15700	15712	.9985	1.5664	4.0188	1.0786	321.40	9.1385	9.0196
15800	15812	.9985	1.5612	4.0041	1.0821	321.28	9.1328	9.0132
15900	15912	.9985	1.5561	3.9895	1.0857	321.16	9.1272	9.0069
16000	16012	.9985	1.5510 +25	3.9748 + 9	1.0893 - 7	321.03	9.1216 - 1	9.0005 - 1
16100	16112	.9985	1.5459	3.9602	1.0929	320.91	9.1159	8.9942
16200	16213	.9984	1.5408	3.9457	1.0965	320.78	9.1103	8.9879
16300	16313	.9984	1.5358	3.9312	1.1001	320.66	9.1046	8.9815
16400	16413	.9984	1.5307	3.9168	1.1037	320.53	9.0990	8.9752
16500	16513	.9984	1.5257	3.9023	1.1074	320.41	9.0933	8.9688
16600	16613	.9984	1.5206	3.8880	1.1110	320.29	9.0877	8.9625
16700	16713	.9984	1.5156	3.8736	1.1147	320.16	9.0820	8.9561
16800	16814	.9984	1.5106	3.8593	1.1184	320.04	9.0763	8.9498
16900	16914	.9984	1.5056	3.8451	1.1221	319.91	9.0707	8.9434
17000	17014	.9984	1.5007 +25	3.8309 + 9	1.1258 - 7	319.79	9.0650 - 1	8.9370 - 1
17100	17114	.9984	1.4957	3.8167	1.1296	319.66	9.0594	8.9307
17200	17214	.9984	1.4907	3.8026	1.1333	319.54	9.0537	8.9243
17300	17314	.9983	1.4858	3.7885	1.1371	319.41	9.0480	8.9180
17400	17415	.9983	1.4809	3.7745	1.1409	319.29	9.0423	8.9116
17500	17515	.9983	1.4759	3.7605	1.1447	319.17	9.0367	8.9052
17600	17615	.9983	1.4710	3.7465	1.1485	319.04	9.0310	8.8989
17700	17715	.9983	1.4662	3.7326	1.1523	318.92	9.0253	8.8925
17800	17815	.9983	1.4613	3.7187	1.1562	318.79	9.0196	8.8862
17900	17915	.9983	1.4564	3.7049	1.1600	318.67	9.0140	8.8798
18000	18016	.9983	1.4516 +25	3.6911 + 9	1.1639 - 7	318.54	9.0083 - 1	8.8734 - 1
18100	18116	.9983	1.4467	3.6774	1.1678	318.42	9.0026	8.8671
18200	18216	.9983	1.4419	3.6636	1.1717	318.29	9.0969	8.8607
18300	18316	.9982	1.4371	3.6500	1.1756	318.17	9.0912	8.8543
18400	18416	.9982	1.4323	3.6363	1.1796	318.04	9.0855	8.8479
18500	18516	.9982	1.4275	3.6227	1.1835	317.92	9.0798	8.8416
18600	18617	.9982	1.4227	3.6092	1.1875	317.79	9.0741	8.8352
18700	18717	.9982	1.4179	3.5957	1.1915	317.67	9.0684	8.8288
18800	18817	.9982	1.4132	3.5822	1.1955	317.54	9.0627	8.8224
18900	18917	.9982	1.4084	3.5688	1.1995	317.41	9.0570	8.8161
19000	19017	.9982	1.4037 +25	3.5554 + 9	1.2036 - 7	317.29	9.0513 - 1	8.8097 - 1
19100	19118	.9982	1.3990	3.5420	1.2076	317.16	9.0456	8.8033
19200	19218	.9982	1.3943	3.5287	1.2117	317.04	9.0399	8.7969
19300	19318	.9982	1.3896	3.5154	1.2158	316.91	9.0342	8.7905
19400	19418	.9981	1.3849	3.5022	1.2199	316.79	9.0285	8.7841
19500	19518	.9981	1.3802	3.4890	1.2240	316.66	9.0228	8.7778
19600	19618	.9981	1.3756	3.4759	1.2282	316.54	9.0171	8.7714
19700	19719	.9981	1.3709	3.4627	1.2324	316.41	9.0113	8.7650
19800	19819	.9981	1.3663	3.4497	1.2365	316.28	9.0056	8.7586
19900	19919	.9981	1.3617	3.4366	1.2407	316.16	9.0000	8.7522
20000	20019	.9981	1.3571 +25	3.4236 + 9	1.2449 - 7	316.03	8.9942 - 1	8.7458 - 1
20100	20119	.9981	1.3525	3.4107	1.2492	315.91	8.9884	8.7394
20200	20220	.9981	1.3479	3.3977	1.2534	315.78	8.9827	8.7330
20300	20320	.9981	1.3433	3.3849	1.2577	315.65	8.9770	8.7266
20400	20420	.9980	1.3387	3.3720	1.2620	315.53	8.9712	8.7202
20500	20500	.9980	1.3342	3.3592	1.2663	315.40	8.9655	8.7138
20600	20620	.9980	1.3296	3.3464	1.2706	315.28	8.9598	8.7074
20700	20721	.9980	1.3251	3.3337	1.2750	315.15	8.9540	8.7010
20800	20821	.9980	1.3206	3.3210	1.2793	315.02	8.9483	8.6946
20900	20921	.9980	1.3161	3.3084	1.2837	314.90	8.9425	8.6882
21000	21021	.9980	1.3116 +25	3.2958 + 9	1.2881 - 7	314.77	8.9368 - 1	8.6818 - 1
21100	21121	.9980	1.3071	3.2832	1.2925	314.64	8.9311	8.6754
21200	21222	.9980	1.3027	3.2706	1.2969	314.52	8.9253	8.6690
21300	21322	.9980	1.2982	3.2581	1.3014	314.39	8.9196	8.6626
21400	21422	.9979	1.2938	3.2457	1.3059	314.26	8.9138	8.6562
21500	21522	.9979	1.2893	3.2332	1.3103	314.14	8.9080	8.6498
21600	21622	.9979	1.2849	3.2209	1.3149	314.01	8.9023	8.6434
21700	21723	.9979	1.2805	3.2085	1.3194	313.88	8.7965	8.6370
21800	21823	.9979	1.2761	3.1962	1.3239	313.76	8.7908	8.6305
21900	21923	.9979	1.2717	3.1839	1.3285	313.63	8.7850	8.6241
22000	22023	.9979	1.2673 +25	3.1717 + 9	1.3331 - 7	313.50	8.7792 - 1	8.6177 - 1
22100	22123	.9979	1.2630	3.1595	1.3377	313.38	8.7735	8.6113
22200	22224	.9979	1.2586	3.1473	1.3423	313.25	8.7677	8.6049
22300	22324	.9979	1.2543	3.1352	1.3470	313.12	8.7619	8.5985
22400	22424	.9979	1.2500	3.1231	1.3516	312.99	8.7561	8.5920
22500	22524	.9978	1.2456	3.1110	1.3563	312.87	8.7504	8.5856
22600	22625	.9978	1.2413	3.0990	1.3610	312.74	8.7446	8.5792
22700	22725	.9978	1.2370	3.0871	1.3657	312.61	8.7388	8.5728
22800	22825	.9978	1.2327	3.0751	1.3705	312.49	8.7330	8.5663
22900	22925	.9978	1.2285	3.0632	1.3753	312.36	8.7272	8.5599

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
15000	14989	.9986	1.6032 +25	4.1246 +9	1.0538 -7	322.28	9.1785 -1	9.0646 -1
15100	15089	.9986	1.5980	4.1096	1.0572	322.16	9.1729	9.0583
15200	15189	.9985	1.5928	4.0947	1.0607	322.04	9.1673	9.0520
15300	15289	.9985	1.5876	4.0798	1.0642	321.91	9.1617	9.0456
15400	15389	.9985	1.5824	4.0649	1.0676	321.79	9.1560	9.0393
15500	15488	.9985	1.5773	4.0501	1.0711	321.66	9.1504	9.0330
15600	15588	.9985	1.5721	4.0353	1.0746	321.54	9.1448	9.0266
15700	15688	.9985	1.5670	4.0206	1.0782	321.42	9.1391	9.0203
15800	15788	.9985	1.5618	4.0059	1.0817	321.29	9.1335	9.0140
15900	15888	.9985	1.5567	3.9912	1.0853	321.17	9.1279	9.0077
16000	15988	.9985	1.5516	3.9766	1.0888	321.05	9.1223	9.0013
16100	16088	.9985	1.5466	3.9621	1.0924	320.92	9.1166	8.9950
16200	16187	.9984	1.5415	3.9475	1.0960	320.80	9.1110	8.9886
16300	16287	.9984	1.5364	3.9331	1.0996	320.67	9.1053	8.9823
16400	16387	.9984	1.5314	3.9186	1.1032	320.55	9.0997	8.9760
16500	16487	.9984	1.5263	3.9042	1.1069	320.43	9.0941	8.9696
16600	16587	.9984	1.5213	3.8899	1.1105	320.30	9.0884	8.9633
16700	16687	.9984	1.5163	3.8755	1.1142	320.18	9.0828	8.9570
16800	16786	.9984	1.5113	3.8613	1.1179	320.05	9.0771	8.9506
16900	16886	.9984	1.5063	3.8470	1.1216	319.93	9.0715	8.9443
17000	16986	.9984	1.5013	3.8329	1.1253	319.81	9.0658	8.9379
17100	17086	.9984	1.4964	3.8187	1.1290	319.68	9.0601	8.9316
17200	17186	.9984	1.4914	3.8046	1.1328	319.56	9.0545	8.9252
17300	17285	.9983	1.4865	3.7905	1.1365	319.43	9.0488	8.9189
17400	17385	.9983	1.4816	3.7765	1.1403	319.31	9.0432	8.9125
17500	17485	.9983	1.4767	3.7625	1.1441	319.18	9.0375	8.9062
17600	17585	.9983	1.4718	3.7486	1.1479	319.06	9.0318	8.8998
17700	17685	.9983	1.4669	3.7347	1.1517	318.93	9.0262	8.8935
17800	17785	.9983	1.4620	3.7208	1.1556	318.81	9.0205	8.8871
17900	17885	.9983	1.4572	3.7070	1.1594	318.69	9.0148	8.8808
18000	17984	.9983	1.4523	3.6932	1.1633	318.56	9.0092	8.8744
18100	18084	.9983	1.4475	3.6795	1.1672	318.44	9.0035	8.8681
18200	18184	.9983	1.4427	3.6658	1.1711	318.31	8.9978	8.8617
18300	18284	.9982	1.4378	3.6522	1.1750	318.19	8.9921	8.8553
18400	18384	.9982	1.4330	3.6385	1.1789	318.06	8.9864	8.8490
18500	18484	.9982	1.4283	3.6250	1.1829	317.94	8.9808	8.8426
18600	18583	.9982	1.4235	3.6114	1.1869	317.81	8.9751	8.8362
18700	18683	.9982	1.4187	3.5979	1.1908	317.69	8.9694	8.8299
18800	18783	.9982	1.4140	3.5845	1.1948	317.56	8.9637	8.8235
18900	18883	.9981	1.4092	3.5711	1.1988	317.44	8.9580	8.8171
19000	18983	.9982	1.4045	3.5577	1.2029	317.31	8.9523	8.8108
19100	19083	.9982	1.3998	3.5444	1.2069	317.19	8.9466	8.8044
19200	19182	.9982	1.3951	3.5311	1.2110	317.06	8.9409	8.7980
19300	19282	.9982	1.3904	3.5179	1.2151	316.93	8.9352	8.7917
19400	19382	.9981	1.3857	3.5046	1.2192	316.81	8.9295	8.7853
19500	19482	.9981	1.3811	3.4914	1.2233	316.68	8.9238	8.7789
19600	19582	.9981	1.3764	3.4783	1.2274	316.56	8.9181	8.7725
19700	19681	.9981	1.3718	3.4652	1.2316	316.43	8.9124	8.7662
19800	19781	.9981	1.3672	3.4521	1.2357	316.31	8.9067	8.7598
19900	19881	.9981	1.3625	3.4391	1.2399	316.18	8.9010	8.7534
20000	19981	.9981	1.3579	3.4261	1.2441	316.06	8.8953	8.7470
20100	20081	.9981	1.3533	3.4132	1.2484	315.93	8.8895	8.7407
20200	20180	.9981	1.3488	3.4003	1.2526	315.80	8.8838	8.7343
20300	20280	.9981	1.3442	3.3874	1.2569	315.68	8.8781	8.7279
20400	20380	.9980	1.3396	3.3746	1.2611	315.55	8.8724	8.7215
20500	20480	.9980	1.3351	3.3618	1.2654	315.43	8.8667	8.7151
20600	20580	.9980	1.3306	3.3490	1.2697	315.30	8.8609	8.7087
20700	20679	.9980	1.3260	3.3363	1.2741	315.17	8.8552	8.7023
20800	20779	.9980	1.3215	3.3236	1.2784	315.05	8.8495	8.6960
20900	20879	.9980	1.3170	3.3110	1.2828	314.92	8.8437	8.6896
21000	20979	.9980	1.3126	3.2984	1.2872	314.80	8.8380	8.6832
21100	21079	.9980	1.3081	3.2859	1.2916	314.67	8.8323	8.6768
21200	21178	.9980	1.3036	3.2733	1.2960	314.54	8.8265	8.6704
21300	21278	.9980	1.2992	3.2608	1.3004	314.42	8.8208	8.6640
21400	21378	.9980	1.2947	3.2484	1.3049	314.29	8.8151	8.6576
21500	21478	.9979	1.2903	3.2360	1.3094	314.16	8.8093	8.6512
21600	21578	.9979	1.2859	3.2236	1.3138	314.04	8.8036	8.6448
21700	21677	.9979	1.2815	3.2113	1.3184	313.91	8.7978	8.6384
21800	21777	.9979	1.2771	3.1990	1.3229	313.79	8.7921	8.6320
21900	21877	.9979	1.2727	3.1867	1.3274	313.66	8.7863	8.6256
22000	21977	.9979	1.2683	3.1745	1.3320	313.53	8.7806	8.6192
22100	22077	.9979	1.2640	3.1623	1.3366	313.41	8.7748	8.6128
22200	22176	.9979	1.2596	3.1502	1.3412	313.28	8.7690	8.6064
22300	22276	.9979	1.2553	3.1381	1.3459	313.15	8.7633	8.6000
22400	22376	.9979	1.2510	3.1260	1.3505	313.02	8.7575	8.5936
22500	22476	.9978	1.2467	3.1140	1.3552	312.90	8.7518	8.5872
22600	22576	.9978	1.2424	3.1020	1.3599	312.77	8.7460	8.5808
22700	22675	.9978	1.2381	3.0900	1.3646	312.64	8.7402	8.5743
22800	22775	.9978	1.2338	3.0781	1.3693	312.52	8.7345	8.5679
22900	22875	.9978	1.2295	3.0662	1.3741	312.39	8.7287	8.5615



Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)							
23000	23025	.9978	1.2242 +25	3.0513 + 9	1.3800 - 7	312.23	8.7214 - 1	8.5535 - 1
23100	23126	.9978	1.5200	3.0395	1.3848	312.10	8.7157	8.5470
23200	23226	.9978	1.2157	3.0277	1.3897	311.98	8.7099	8.5405
23300	23326	.9978	1.2115	3.0159	1.3945	311.85	8.7041	8.5342
23400	23426	.9978	1.2073	3.0042	1.3994	311.72	8.6983	8.5277
23500	23527	.9977	1.2031	2.9925	1.4043	311.59	8.6925	8.5213
23600	23627	.9977	1.1989	2.9809	1.4092	311.46	8.6867	8.5149
23700	23727	.9977	1.1947	2.9693	1.4141	311.34	8.6809	8.5084
23800	23827	.9977	1.1905	2.9577	1.4191	311.21	8.6751	8.5020
23900	23927	.9977	1.1864	2.9461	1.4241	311.08	8.6693	8.4956
24000	24028	.9977	1.1822	2.9346 + 9	1.4291 - 7	310.95	8.6634 - 1	8.4891 - 1
24100	24128	.9977	1.1781	2.9231	1.4341	310.82	8.6576	8.4827
24200	24228	.9977	1.1740	2.9117	1.4391	310.70	8.6518	8.4762
24300	24328	.9977	1.1698	2.9003	1.4442	310.57	8.6460	8.4698
24400	24429	.9977	1.1657	2.8889	1.4493	310.44	8.6402	8.4633
24500	24529	.9977	1.1616	2.8776	1.4544	310.31	8.6344	8.4569
24600	24629	.9976	1.1575	2.8663	1.4595	310.18	8.6285	8.4504
24700	24729	.9976	1.1535	2.8550	1.4646	310.05	8.6227	8.4440
24800	24830	.9976	1.1494	2.8438	1.4698	309.93	8.6169	8.4375
24900	24930	.9976	1.1454	2.8326	1.4750	309.80	8.6111	8.4311
25000	25030	.9976	1.1413	2.8215 + 9	1.4802 - 7	309.67	8.6052 - 1	8.4246 - 1
25100	25130	.9976	1.1373	2.8103	1.4855	309.54	8.5994	8.4182
25200	25230	.9976	1.1333	2.7992	1.4907	309.41	8.5936	8.4117
25300	25331	.9976	1.1293	2.7882	1.4960	309.28	8.5877	8.4053
25400	25431	.9976	1.1253	2.7772	1.5013	309.15	8.5819	8.3988
25500	25531	.9976	1.1213	2.7662	1.5067	309.03	8.5760	8.3923
25600	25631	.9975	1.1173	2.7552	1.5120	308.90	8.5702	8.3859
25700	25732	.9975	1.1134	2.7443	1.5174	308.77	8.5643	8.3794
25800	25832	.9975	1.1094	2.7334	1.5228	308.64	8.5585	8.3730
25900	25932	.9975	1.1055	2.7226	1.5283	308.51	8.5526	8.3665
26000	26032	.9975	1.1016	2.7118 + 9	1.5337 - 7	308.38	8.5468 - 1	8.3600 - 1
26100	26133	.9975	1.0976	2.7010	1.5392	308.25	8.5409	8.3536
26200	26233	.9975	1.0937	2.6902	1.5447	308.12	8.5351	8.3471
26300	26333	.9975	1.0898	2.6795	1.5502	307.99	8.5292	8.3406
26400	26433	.9975	1.0859	2.6689	1.5558	307.86	8.5234	8.3342
26500	26534	.9975	1.0821	2.6582	1.5613	307.74	8.5175	8.3277
26600	26634	.9975	1.0782	2.6476	1.5669	307.61	8.5116	8.3212
26700	26734	.9974	1.0743	2.6370	1.5726	307.48	8.5058	8.3147
26800	26834	.9974	1.0705	2.6265	1.5782	307.35	8.4999	8.3083
26900	26935	.9974	1.0667	2.6160	1.5839	307.22	8.4940	8.3018
27000	27035	.9974	1.0628	2.6055 + 9	1.5896 - 7	307.09	8.4881 - 1	8.2953 - 1
27100	27135	.9974	1.0590	2.5950	1.5953	306.96	8.4823	8.2888
27200	27236	.9974	1.0552	2.5846	1.6010	306.83	8.4764	8.2823
27300	27336	.9974	1.0514	2.5742	1.6068	306.70	8.4705	8.2759
27400	27436	.9974	1.0476	2.5639	1.6126	306.57	8.4646	8.2694
27500	27536	.9974	1.0439	2.5536	1.6185	306.44	8.4587	8.2629
27600	27637	.9974	1.0401	2.5433	1.6243	306.31	8.4528	8.2564
27700	27737	.9973	1.0364	2.5331	1.6302	306.18	8.4470	8.2499
27800	27837	.9973	1.0326	2.5228	1.6361	306.05	8.4411	8.2434
27900	27937	.9973	1.0289	2.5127	1.6420	305.92	8.4352	8.2369
28000	28038	.9973	1.0252	2.5025 + 9	1.6480 - 7	305.79	8.4293 - 1	8.2305 - 1
28100	28138	.9973	1.0215	2.4924	1.6540	305.66	8.4234	8.2240
28200	28238	.9973	1.0178	2.4823	1.6600	305.53	8.4175	8.2175
28300	28338	.9973	1.0141	2.4722	1.6660	305.40	8.4116	8.2110
28400	28439	.9973	1.0104	2.4622	1.6721	305.27	8.4057	8.2045
28500	28539	.9973	1.0067	2.4522	1.6782	305.14	8.3998	8.1980
28600	28639	.9973	1.0031	2.4423	1.6843	305.01	8.3938	8.1915
28700	28740	.9972	9.9942 +24	2.4324	1.6904	304.88	8.3879	8.1850
28800	28840	.9972	9.9978	2.4225	1.6966	304.75	8.3820	8.1785
28900	28940	.9972	9.9215	2.4126	1.7028	304.61	8.3761	8.1720
29000	29040	.9972	9.8853 +24	2.4028 + 9	1.7091 - 7	304.48	8.3702 - 1	8.1655 - 1
29100	29141	.9972	9.8493	2.3930	1.7153	304.35	8.3643	8.1590
29200	29241	.9972	9.8133	2.3832	1.7216	304.22	8.3583	8.1525
29300	29341	.9972	9.7774	2.3735	1.7279	304.09	8.3524	8.1460
29400	29442	.9972	9.7416	2.3638	1.7343	303.96	8.3465	8.1395
29500	29542	.9972	9.7059	2.3541	1.7407	303.83	8.3405	8.1330
29600	29642	.9972	9.6704	2.3445	1.7471	303.70	8.3346	8.1264
29700	29742	.9972	9.6349	2.3348	1.7535	303.57	8.3287	8.1199
29800	29843	.9971	9.5995	2.3253	1.7599	303.44	8.3227	8.1134
29900	29943	.9971	9.5642	2.3157	1.7664	303.30	8.3168	8.1069
30000	30043	.9971	9.5291 +24	2.3062 + 9	1.7730 - 7	303.17	8.3109 - 1	8.1004 - 1
30100	30144	.9971	9.4940	2.2967	1.7795	303.04	8.3049	8.0939
30200	30244	.9971	9.4590	2.2873	1.7861	302.91	8.2990	8.0874
30300	30344	.9971	9.4241	2.2778	1.7927	302.78	8.2930	8.0808
30400	30444	.9971	9.3893	2.2684	1.7993	302.65	8.2871	8.0743
30500	30545	.9971	9.3546	2.2591	1.8060	302.52	8.2811	8.0678
30600	30645	.9971	9.3201	2.2498	1.8127	302.38	8.2752	8.0613
30700	30745	.9971	9.2856	2.2405	1.8195	302.25	8.2692	8.0548
30800	30846	.9970	9.2512	2.2312	1.8262	302.12	8.2632	8.0482
30900	30946	.9970	9.2169	2.2219	1.8330	301.99	8.2573	8.0417

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ (m <sup>-3</sup> )	$\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
23000	22975	.9978	1.2253 +25	3.0543 + 9	1.3788 - 7	312.26	8.7229 - 1	8.5551 - 1
23100	23074	.9978	1.2211	3.0425	1.3836	312.13	8.7171	8.5487
23200	23174	.9978	1.2168	3.0307	1.3884	312.01	8.7114	8.5423
23300	23274	.9978	1.2126	3.0190	1.3933	311.88	8.7056	8.5358
23400	23374	.9978	1.2084	3.0073	1.3981	311.75	8.6998	8.5294
23500	23474	.9978	1.2042	2.9956	1.4030	311.63	8.6940	8.5230
23600	23573	.9977	1.2000	2.9840	1.4079	311.50	8.6882	8.5166
23700	23673	.9977	1.1958	2.9724	1.4128	311.37	8.6824	8.5102
23800	23773	.9977	1.1917	2.9608	1.4177	311.24	8.6766	8.5037
23900	23873	.9977	1.1875	2.9493	1.4227	311.12	8.6708	8.4973
24000	23972	.9977	1.1834	2.9378	1.4277	310.99	8.6650	8.4909
24100	24072	.9977	1.1792	2.9263	1.4327	310.86	8.6592	8.4845
24200	24172	.9977	1.1751	2.9149	1.4377	310.73	8.6534	8.4780
24300	24272	.9977	1.1710	2.9035	1.4427	310.60	8.6476	8.4716
24400	24371	.9977	1.1668	2.8922	1.4476	310.48	8.6418	8.4652
24500	24471	.9977	1.1628	2.8808	1.4525	310.35	8.6360	8.4587
24600	24571	.9976	1.1587	2.8696	1.4574	310.22	8.6302	8.4523
24700	24671	.9976	1.1547	2.8583	1.4623	310.09	8.6244	8.4459
24800	24771	.9976	1.1506	2.8471	1.4673	309.96	8.6186	8.4394
24900	24870	.9976	1.1466	2.8359	1.4723	309.84	8.6128	8.4330
25000	24970	.9976	1.1426	2.8248	1.4773	309.71	8.6070	8.4266
25100	25070	.9976	1.1385	2.8137	1.4823	309.58	8.6012	8.4201
25200	25170	.9976	1.1345	2.8026	1.4873	309.45	8.5953	8.4137
25300	25269	.9976	1.1305	2.7916	1.4924	309.32	8.5895	8.4072
25400	25369	.9976	1.1265	2.7806	1.4974	309.19	8.5837	8.4008
25500	25469	.9976	1.1226	2.7696	1.5025	309.07	8.5779	8.3944
25600	25569	.9975	1.1186	2.7587	1.5076	308.94	8.5720	8.3879
25700	25668	.9975	1.1146	2.7478	1.5127	308.81	8.5662	8.3815
25800	25768	.9975	1.1107	2.7369	1.5178	308.68	8.5604	8.3750
25900	25868	.9975	1.1068	2.7261	1.5229	308.55	8.5545	8.3686
26000	25968	.9975	1.1028	2.7153	1.5280	308.42	8.5487	8.3621
26100	26067	.9975	1.0989	2.7045	1.5331	308.29	8.5428	8.3557
26200	26167	.9975	1.0950	2.6938	1.5382	308.17	8.5370	8.3492
26300	26267	.9975	1.0911	2.6831	1.5434	308.04	8.5312	8.3428
26400	26367	.9975	1.0872	2.6724	1.5486	307.91	8.5253	8.3363
26500	26466	.9975	1.0834	2.6618	1.5539	307.78	8.5195	8.3299
26600	26566	.9975	1.0795	2.6512	1.5592	307.65	8.5136	8.3234
26700	26666	.9974	1.0757	2.6406	1.5645	307.52	8.5078	8.3169
26800	26766	.9974	1.0718	2.6301	1.5698	307.39	8.5019	8.3105
26900	26865	.9974	1.0680	2.6196	1.5751	307.26	8.4961	8.3040
27000	26965	.9974	1.0642	2.6091	1.5804	307.13	8.4902	8.2976
27100	27065	.9974	1.0604	2.5987	1.5857	307.00	8.4843	8.2911
27200	27165	.9974	1.0566	2.5883	1.5910	306.87	8.4785	8.2846
27300	27264	.9974	1.0528	2.5779	1.5964	306.74	8.4726	8.2782
27400	27364	.9974	1.0490	2.5676	1.6018	306.62	8.4667	8.2717
27500	27464	.9974	1.0452	2.5573	1.6072	306.49	8.4609	8.2652
27600	27564	.9974	1.0415	2.5470	1.6127	306.36	8.4550	8.2588
27700	27663	.9973	1.0377	2.5366	1.6182	306.23	8.4491	8.2523
27800	27763	.9973	1.0340	2.5266	1.6237	306.10	8.4432	8.2458
27900	27863	.9973	1.0303	2.5164	1.6292	305.97	8.4374	8.2394
28000	27962	.9973	1.0266	2.5061	1.6347	305.84	8.4315	8.2329
28100	28062	.9973	1.0229	2.4962	1.6402	305.71	8.4256	8.2264
28200	28162	.9973	1.0192	2.4861	1.6457	305.58	8.4197	8.2199
28300	28262	.9973	1.0155	2.4761	1.6512	305.45	8.4138	8.2135
28400	28361	.9973	1.0118	2.4661	1.6567	305.32	8.4079	8.2070
28500	28461	.9973	1.0082	2.4561	1.6622	305.19	8.4020	8.2005
28600	28561	.9973	1.0045	2.4462	1.6678	305.06	8.3962	8.1940
28700	28661	.9973	1.0009	2.4363	1.6733	304.93	8.3903	8.1876
28800	28760	.9972	9.9722 +24	2.4264	1.6789	304.80	8.3844	8.1811
28900	28860	.9972	9.9360	2.4165	1.7003	304.67	8.3785	8.1746
29000	28960	.9972	9.8999 +24	2.4067 + 9	1.7065 - 7	304.54	8.3726 - 1	8.1681 - 1
29100	29059	.9972	9.8639	2.3969	1.7128	304.41	8.3667	8.1616
29200	29159	.9972	9.8280	2.3872	1.7190	304.28	8.3607	8.1551
29300	29259	.9972	9.7921	2.3775	1.7253	304.15	8.3548	8.1486
29400	29359	.9972	9.7564	2.3678	1.7316	304.01	8.3489	8.1422
29500	29458	.9972	9.7208	2.3581	1.7380	303.88	8.3430	8.1357
29600	29558	.9972	9.6853	2.3485	1.7444	303.75	8.3371	8.1292
29700	29658	.9972	9.6499	2.3389	1.7508	303.62	8.3312	8.1227
29800	29757	.9971	9.6145	2.3293	1.7572	303.49	8.3253	8.1162
29900	29857	.9971	9.5793	2.3198	1.7637	303.36	8.3193	8.1097
30000	29957	.9971	9.5442 +24	2.3103 + 9	1.7701 - 7	303.23	8.3134 - 1	8.1032 - 1
30100	30057	.9971	9.5092	2.3008	1.7767	303.10	8.3075	8.0967
30200	30156	.9971	9.4743	2.2914	1.7832	302.97	8.3016	8.0902
30300	30256	.9971	9.4394	2.2820	1.7898	302.84	8.2956	8.0837
30400	30356	.9971	9.4047	2.2726	1.7964	302.71	8.2897	8.0772
30500	30455	.9971	9.3701	2.2633	1.8030	302.57	8.2838	8.0707
30600	30555	.9971	9.3355	2.2539	1.8097	302.44	8.2778	8.0642
30700	30655	.9971	9.3011	2.2446	1.8164	302.31	8.2719	8.0577
30800	30755	.9971	9.2668	2.2354	1.8231	302.18	8.2659	8.0512
30900	30854	.9970	9.2325	2.2262	1.8299	302.05	8.2600	8.0447

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ (m <sup>-3</sup> )	$\nu$ (s <sup>-1</sup> )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
31000	31046	.9970	9.1827 +24	2.2127 + 9	1.8398 - 7	301.85	8.2513 - 1	8.0352 - 1
31100	31146	.9970	9.1486	2.2036	1.8467	301.73	8.2553	8.0287
31200	31247	.9970	9.1146	2.1944	1.8536	301.59	8.2594	8.0221
31300	31347	.9970	9.0807	2.1853	1.8605	301.46	8.2634	8.0156
31400	31447	.9970	9.0469	2.1762	1.8675	301.33	8.2274	8.0091
31500	31548	.9970	9.0131	2.1671	1.8744	301.20	8.2214	8.0025
31600	31648	.9970	8.9795	2.1581	1.8815	301.07	8.2155	7.9960
31700	31748	.9970	8.9460	2.1491	1.8885	300.93	8.2095	7.9895
31800	31849	.9970	8.9126	2.1401	1.8956	300.80	8.2035	7.9829
31900	31949	.9969	8.8793	2.1312	1.9027	300.67	8.1975	7.9764
32000	32049	.9969	8.8460 +24	2.1223 + 9	1.9099 - 7	300.54	8.1915 - 1	7.9698 - 1
32100	32149	.9969	8.8129	2.1134	1.9170	300.40	8.1855	7.9633
32200	32250	.9969	8.7798	2.1045	1.9243	300.27	8.1796	7.9568
32300	32350	.9969	8.7469	2.0957	1.9315	300.14	8.1736	7.9502
32400	32450	.9969	8.7140	2.0869	1.9388	300.01	8.1676	7.9437
32500	32551	.9969	8.6813	2.0782	1.9461	299.87	8.1616	7.9371
32600	32651	.9969	8.6486	2.0694	1.9535	299.74	8.1556	7.9306
32700	32751	.9969	8.6160	2.0607	1.9608	299.61	8.1496	7.9240
32800	32852	.9969	8.5836	2.0520	1.9683	299.47	8.1435	7.9175
32900	32952	.9968	8.5512	2.0434	1.9757	299.34	8.1375	7.9109
33000	33052	.9968	8.5189 +24	2.0348 + 9	1.9832 - 7	299.21	8.1315 - 1	7.9044 - 1
33100	33153	.9968	8.4867	2.0267	1.9907	299.08	8.1255	7.8978
33200	33253	.9968	8.4546	2.0176	1.9983	298.94	8.1195	7.8913
33300	33353	.9968	8.4226	2.0091	2.0059	298.81	8.1135	7.8847
33400	33454	.9968	8.3907	2.0006	2.0135	298.68	8.1075	7.8782
33500	33554	.9968	8.3588	1.9921	2.0212	298.54	8.1014	7.8716
33600	33654	.9968	8.3271	1.9836	2.0289	298.41	8.0954	7.8651
33700	33755	.9968	8.2955	1.9752	2.0366	298.28	8.0894	7.8585
33800	33855	.9968	8.2639	1.9668	2.0444	298.14	8.0834	7.8519
33900	33955	.9968	8.2325	1.9585	2.0522	298.01	8.0773	7.8454
34000	34056	.9967	8.2011 +24	1.9501 + 9	2.0601 - 7	297.88	8.0713 - 1	7.8388 - 1
34100	34156	.9967	8.1698	1.9418	2.0679	297.74	8.0653	7.8322
34200	34256	.9967	8.1386	1.9335	2.0759	297.61	8.0592	7.8257
34300	34357	.9967	8.1075	1.9253	2.0838	297.47	8.0532	7.8191
34400	34457	.9967	8.0765	1.9171	2.0918	297.34	8.0471	7.8125
34500	34557	.9967	8.0456	1.9089	2.0999	297.21	8.0411	7.8060
34600	34658	.9967	8.0148	1.9007	2.1079	297.07	8.0350	7.7994
34700	34758	.9967	7.9841	1.8926	2.1160	296.94	8.0290	7.7928
34800	34858	.9967	7.9534	1.8844	2.1242	296.80	8.0229	7.7863
34900	34959	.9967	7.9229	1.8764	2.1324	296.67	8.0169	7.7797
35000	35059	.9966	7.8924 +24	1.8683 + 9	2.1406 - 7	296.54	8.0108 - 1	7.7731 - 1
35200	35260	.9966	7.8318	1.8523	2.1572	296.27	7.9987	7.7600
35400	35460	.9966	7.7715	1.8363	2.1739	296.00	7.9866	7.7468
35600	35661	.9966	7.7116	1.8205	2.1908	295.73	7.9744	7.7336
35800	35862	.9966	7.6520	1.8048	2.2079	295.46	7.9623	7.7205
36000	36062	.9966	7.5928	1.7892	2.2251	295.19	7.9501	7.7073
36200	36263	.9965	7.5263	1.7728	2.2428	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
36400	36464	.9965	7.4543	1.7558	2.2604	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
36600	36664	.9965	7.3830	1.7390	2.2883	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
36800	36865	.9965	7.3123	1.7224	2.3164	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
37000	37066	.9965	7.2424 +24	1.7059 + 9	2.3328 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
37200	37266	.9964	7.1731	1.6896	2.3553	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
37400	37467	.9964	7.1045	1.6735	2.3780	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
37600	37668	.9964	7.0365	1.6574	2.4010	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
37800	37869	.9964	6.9692	1.6416	2.4242	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
38000	38069	.9964	6.9025	1.6259	2.4476	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
38200	38270	.9963	6.8365	1.6103	2.4713	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
38400	38471	.9963	6.7711	1.5949	2.4951	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
38600	38672	.9963	6.7063	1.5797	2.5192	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
38800	38872	.9963	6.6421	1.5646	2.5436	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
39000	39073	.9963	6.5786 +24	1.5496 + 9	2.5681 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
39200	39274	.9962	6.5157	1.5348	2.5929	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
39400	39475	.9962	6.4533	1.5201	2.6180	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
39600	39676	.9962	6.3916	1.5055	2.6433	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
39800	39876	.9962	6.3305	1.4911	2.6688	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
40000	40077	.9962	6.2699	1.4769	2.6946	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
40200	40278	.9961	6.2099	1.4627	2.7206	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
40400	40479	.9961	6.1505	1.4487	2.7469	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
40600	40679	.9961	6.0917	1.4349	2.7734	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
40800	40880	.9961	6.0334	1.4212	2.8002	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
41000	41081	.9961	5.9757 +24	1.4076 + 9	2.8272 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
41200	41282	.9961	5.9185	1.3941	2.8546	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
41400	41482	.9960	5.8619	1.3808	2.8821	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
41600	41683	.9960	5.8058	1.3676	2.9100	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
41800	41884	.9960	5.7503	1.3545	2.9381	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
42000	42085	.9960	5.6952	1.3415	2.9664	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
42200	42286	.9960	5.6408	1.3287	2.9951	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
42400	42487	.9959	5.5868	1.3160	3.0240	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
42600	42687	.9959	5.5334	1.3034	3.0537	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
42800	42888	.9959	5.4804	1.2909	3.0827	295.07	7.9447	7.7014

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
31000	30954	.9970	9.1984 +24	2.2170 +9	1.8367 -7	301.92	8.2541 -1	8.0382 -1
31100	31054	.9970	9.1644	2.2078	1.8435	301.79	8.2481	8.0317
31200	31153	.9970	9.1304	2.1987	1.8504	301.66	8.2422	8.0252
31300	31253	.9970	9.0966	2.1896	1.8573	301.52	8.2362	8.0187
31400	31353	.9970	9.0628	2.1805	1.8642	301.39	8.2302	8.0121
31500	31452	.9970	9.0292	2.1714	1.8711	301.26	8.2243	8.0056
31600	31552	.9970	8.9956	2.1624	1.8781	301.13	8.2183	7.9991
31700	31652	.9970	8.9621	2.1534	1.8851	301.00	8.2124	7.9926
31800	31752	.9970	8.9288	2.1445	1.8922	300.86	8.2064	7.9861
31900	31851	.9969	8.8955	2.1355	1.8992	300.73	8.2004	7.9796
32000	31951	.9969	8.8623 +24	2.1266 +9	1.9064 -7	300.60	8.1945 -1	7.9730 -1
32100	32051	.9969	8.8292	2.1178	1.9135	300.47	8.1885	7.9665
32200	32150	.9969	8.7962	2.1089	1.9207	300.34	8.1825	7.9600
32300	32250	.9969	8.7633	2.1001	1.9279	300.20	8.1765	7.9535
32400	32350	.9969	8.7305	2.0913	1.9351	300.07	8.1706	7.9470
32500	32449	.9969	8.6978	2.0826	1.9424	299.94	8.1646	7.9404
32600	32549	.9969	8.6652	2.0739	1.9497	299.81	8.1586	7.9339
32700	32649	.9969	8.6327	2.0652	1.9571	299.68	8.1526	7.9274
32800	32748	.9969	8.6003	2.0565	1.9644	299.54	8.1466	7.9209
32900	32848	.9969	8.5679	2.0479	1.9718	299.41	8.1406	7.9143
33000	32948	.9968	8.5357 +24	2.0393 +9	1.9793 -7	299.28	8.1347 -1	7.9078 -1
33100	33048	.9968	8.5036	2.0307	1.9868	299.14	8.1287	7.9013
33200	33147	.9968	8.4715	2.0221	1.9943	299.01	8.1227	7.8947
33300	33247	.9968	8.4396	2.0136	2.0018	298.88	8.1167	7.8882
33400	33346	.9968	8.4077	2.0051	2.0094	298.75	8.1107	7.8817
33500	33446	.9968	8.3759	1.9966	2.0171	298.61	8.1047	7.8751
33600	33546	.9968	8.3442	1.9882	2.0247	298.48	8.0987	7.8686
33700	33646	.9968	8.3126	1.9798	2.0324	298.35	8.0927	7.8621
33800	33745	.9968	8.2812	1.9714	2.0401	298.21	8.0866	7.8555
33900	33845	.9968	8.2497	1.9631	2.0479	298.08	8.0806	7.8490
34000	33945	.9967	8.2184 +24	1.9547 +9	2.0557 -7	297.95	8.0746 -1	7.8424 -1
34100	34044	.9967	8.1872	1.9464	2.0635	297.82	8.0686	7.8359
34200	34144	.9966	8.1561	1.9380	2.0714	297.68	8.0626	7.8294
34300	34244	.9967	8.1250	1.9299	2.0793	297.55	8.0566	7.8228
34400	34343	.9967	8.0941	1.9217	2.0873	297.42	8.0505	7.8163
34500	34443	.9967	8.0632	1.9135	2.0953	297.28	8.0445	7.8097
34600	34543	.9967	8.0325	1.9054	2.1033	297.15	8.0385	7.8032
34700	34642	.9967	8.0018	1.8972	2.1114	297.02	8.0325	7.7966
34800	34742	.9967	7.9712	1.8891	2.1195	296.88	8.0264	7.7901
34900	34842	.9967	7.9407	1.8811	2.1276	296.75	8.0204	7.7835
35000	34941	.9967	7.9103 +24	1.8730 +9	2.1358 -7	296.61	8.0144 -1	7.7770 -1
35200	35141	.9966	7.8897	1.8647	2.1437	296.45	8.0083	7.7709
35400	35340	.9966	7.8695	1.8561	2.1517	296.30	8.0023	7.7639
35600	35539	.9966	7.8497	1.8476	2.1597	296.15	7.9962	7.7567
35800	35739	.9966	7.8297	1.8392	2.1677	296.00	7.9902	7.7496
36000	35938	.9966	7.8096	1.8309	2.1757	295.85	7.9841	7.7425
36200	36137	.9966	7.7896	1.8227	2.1837	295.70	7.9780	7.7354
36400	36336	.9965	7.7695	1.8145	2.1917	295.54	7.9719	7.7283
36600	36536	.9965	7.7495	1.8064	2.1997	295.39	7.9658	7.7212
36800	36735	.9965	7.7295	1.7983	2.2077	295.23	7.9597	7.7141
37000	36934	.9965	7.7095	1.7903	2.2157	295.07	7.9536	7.7070
37200	37133	.9964	7.6895	1.7823	2.2237	294.91	7.9475	7.7000
37400	37333	.9964	7.6695	1.7743	2.2317	294.75	7.9414	7.6929
37600	37532	.9964	7.6495	1.7663	2.2397	294.59	7.9353	7.6858
37800	37732	.9964	7.6295	1.7583	2.2477	294.43	7.9292	7.6787
38000	37931	.9964	7.6095	1.7503	2.2557	294.27	7.9231	7.6716
38200	38130	.9963	7.5895	1.7423	2.2637	294.11	7.9170	7.6645
38400	38329	.9963	7.5695	1.7343	2.2717	293.95	7.9109	7.6574
38600	38529	.9963	7.5495	1.7263	2.2797	293.79	7.9048	7.6503
38800	38728	.9963	7.5295	1.7183	2.2877	293.63	7.8987	7.6432
39000	38927	.9963	7.5095	1.7103	2.2957	293.47	7.8926	7.6361
39200	39126	.9963	7.4895	1.7023	2.3037	293.31	7.8865	7.6290
39400	39326	.9962	7.4695	1.6943	2.3117	293.15	7.8804	7.6219
39600	39525	.9962	7.4495	1.6863	2.3197	292.99	7.8743	7.6148
39800	39724	.9962	7.4295	1.6783	2.3277	292.83	7.8682	7.6077
40000	39923	.9962	7.4095	1.6703	2.3357	292.67	7.8621	7.6006
40200	40123	.9962	7.3895	1.6623	2.3437	292.51	7.8560	7.5935
40400	40322	.9961	7.3695	1.6543	2.3517	292.35	7.8499	7.5864
40600	40521	.9961	7.3495	1.6463	2.3597	292.19	7.8438	7.5793
40800	40720	.9961	7.3295	1.6383	2.3677	292.03	7.8377	7.5722
41000	40920	.9961	7.3095	1.6303	2.3757	291.87	7.8316	7.5651
41200	41119	.9961	7.2895	1.6223	2.3837	291.71	7.8255	7.5580
41400	41318	.9960	7.2695	1.6143	2.3917	291.55	7.8194	7.5509
41600	41517	.9960	7.2495	1.6063	2.3997	291.39	7.8133	7.5438
41800	41716	.9960	7.2295	1.5983	2.4077	291.23	7.8072	7.5367
42000	41916	.9960	7.2095	1.5903	2.4157	291.07	7.8011	7.5296
42200	42115	.9960	7.1895	1.5823	2.4237	290.91	7.7950	7.5225
42400	42314	.9959	7.1695	1.5743	2.4317	290.75	7.7889	7.5154
42600	42513	.9959	7.1495	1.5663	2.4397	290.59	7.7828	7.5083
42800	42712	.9959	7.1295	1.5583	2.4477	290.43	7.7767	7.5012
43000	42911	.9959	7.1095	1.5503	2.4557	290.27	7.7706	7.4941
43200	43110	.9959	7.0895	1.5423	2.4637	290.11	7.7645	7.4870
43400	43309	.9959	7.0695	1.5343	2.4717	289.95	7.7584	7.4799
43600	43508	.9959	7.0495	1.5263	2.4797	289.79	7.7523	7.4728
43800	43707	.9959	7.0295	1.5183	2.4877	289.63	7.7462	7.4657
44000	43906	.9959	7.0095	1.5103	2.4957	289.47	7.7401	7.4586
44200	44105	.9959	6.9895	1.5023	2.5037	289.31	7.7340	7.4515
44400	44304	.9959	6.9695	1.4943	2.5117	289.15	7.7279	7.4444
44600	44503	.9959	6.9495	1.4863	2.5197	288.99	7.7218	7.4373
44800	44702	.9959	6.9295	1.4783	2.5277	288.83	7.7157	7.4302
45000	44901	.9959	6.9095	1.4703	2.5357	288.67	7.7096	7.4231
45200	45100	.9959	6.8895	1.4623	2.5437	288.51	7.7035	7.4160
45400	45299	.9959	6.8695	1.4543	2.5517	288.35	7.6974	7.4089
45600	45498	.9959	6.8495	1.4463	2.5597	288.19	7.6913	7.4018
45800	45697	.9959	6.8295	1.4383	2.5677	288.03	7.6852	7.3947
46000	45896	.9959	6.8095	1.4303	2.5757	287.87	7.6791	7.3876
46200	46095	.9959	6.7895	1.4223	2.5837	287.71	7.6730	7.3805
46400	46294	.9959	6.7695	1.4143	2.5917	287.55	7.6669	7.3734
46600	46493	.9959	6.7495	1.4063	2.5997	287.39	7.6608	7.3663
46800	46692	.9959	6.7295	1.3983	2.6077	287.23	7.6547	7.3592
47000	46891	.9959	6.7095	1.3903	2.6157	287.07	7.6486	7.3521
47200	47090	.9959	6.6895	1.3823	2.6237	286.91	7.6425	7.3450
47400	47289	.9959	6.6695	1.3743	2.6317	286.75	7.6364	7.3379
47600	47488	.9959	6.6495	1.3663	2.6397	286.59	7.6303	7.3308
47800	47687	.9959	6.6295	1.3583	2.6477	286.43	7.6242	7.3237
48000	47886	.9959	6.6095	1.3503	2.6557	286.27	7.6181	7.3166
48200	48085	.9959	6.5895	1.3423	2.6637	286.11	7.6120	7.3095
48400	48284	.9959	6.5695	1.3343	2.6717	285.95	7.6059	7.3024
48600	48483	.9959	6.5495	1.3263	2.6797	285.79	7.5998	7.2953
48800	48682	.9959	6.5295	1.3183	2.6877	285.63	7.5937	7.2882
49000	48881	.9959	6.5095	1.3103	2.6957	285.47	7.5876	7.2811
49200	49080	.9959	6.4895	1.3023	2.7037	285.31	7.5815	7.2740
49400	49279	.9959	6.4695	1.2943	2.7117	285.15	7.5754	7.2669
49600	49478	.9959	6.4495	1.2863	2.7197	284.99	7.5693	7.2598
49800	49677	.9959	6.4295	1.2783	2.7277	284.83	7.5632	7.2527
50000	49876	.9959	6.4095	1.2703	2.7357	284.67	7.5571	7.2456
50200	50075	.9959	6.3895	1.2623	2.7437	284.51	7.5510	7.2385
50400	50274	.9959	6.3695	1.2543	2.7517	284.35	7.5449	7.2314
50600	50473	.9959	6.3495	1.2463	2.7597	284.19	7.5388	7.2243
50800	50672	.9959	6.3295	1.2383	2.7677	284.03	7.5327	7.2172

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio $g/g_0$	Number density $n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	Collision frequency $\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	Mean free path $L$ (m)	Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Viscosity ratio $\mu/\mu_0$	Thermal conductivity ratio $\kappa/\kappa_0$
H (ft)	Z (ft)							
43000	43089	.9959	5.4280 +24	1.2786 + 9	3.1125 - 7	295.07	7.9447	7.7014 - 1
43200	43290	.9959	5.3761	1.2663	3.1626	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
43400	43491	.9958	5.3246	1.2542	3.1729	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
43600	43692	.9958	5.2737	1.2422	3.2036	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
43800	43893	.9958	5.2232	1.2303	3.2345	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44000	44094	.9958	5.1733	1.2186	3.2658	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44200	44295	.9958	5.1238	1.2069	3.2973	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44400	44495	.9957	5.0748	1.1954	3.3292	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44600	44696	.9957	5.0262	1.1839	3.3613	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44800	44896	.9957	4.9781	1.1726	3.3938	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
45000	45097	.9957	4.9305	1.1614 + 9	3.4266 - 7	295.07	7.9447	7.7014 - 1
45200	45298	.9957	4.8833	1.1503	3.4597	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
45400	45499	.9957	4.8366	1.1393	3.4931	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
45600	45700	.9956	4.7904	1.1284	3.5268	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
45800	45901	.9956	4.7445	1.1176	3.5609	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46000	46102	.9956	4.6991	1.1069	3.5953	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46200	46303	.9956	4.6542	1.0963	3.6300	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46400	46504	.9956	4.6097	1.0858	3.6651	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46600	46704	.9955	4.5656	1.0754	3.7005	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46800	46905	.9955	4.5219	1.0651	3.7362	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
47000	47106	.9955	4.4786 +24	1.0549 + 9	3.7723 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
47200	47307	.9955	4.4358	1.0448	3.8087	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
47400	47508	.9955	4.3933	1.0348	3.8455	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
47600	47709	.9954	4.3513	1.0249	3.8827	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
47800	47910	.9954	4.3097	1.0151	3.9202	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48000	48111	.9954	4.2685	1.0054	3.9580	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48200	48312	.9954	4.2276	9.9581 + 8	3.9963	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48400	48513	.9954	4.1872	9.8629	4.0349	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48600	48714	.9953	4.1471	9.7685	4.0738	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48800	48914	.9953	4.1074	9.6750	4.1132	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
49000	49115	.9953	4.0682 +24	9.5825 + 8	4.1529 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
49200	49316	.9953	4.0292	9.4904	4.1930	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
49400	49517	.9953	3.9907	9.4000	4.2335	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
49600	49718	.9952	3.9525	9.3101	4.2744	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
49800	49919	.9952	3.9147	9.2210	4.3157	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50000	50120	.9952	3.8772	9.1328	4.3574	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50200	50321	.9952	3.8402	9.0454	4.3995	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50400	50522	.9952	3.8034	8.9589	4.4420	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50600	50723	.9952	3.7670	8.8732	4.4849	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50800	50924	.9951	3.7310	8.7883	4.5282	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
51000	51125	.9951	3.6953 +24	8.7042 + 8	4.5719 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
51200	51326	.9951	3.6599	8.6210	4.6161	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
51400	51527	.9951	3.6249	8.5385	4.6607	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
51600	51728	.9951	3.5903	8.4568	4.7057	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
51800	51929	.9950	3.5559	8.3759	4.7511	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52000	52130	.9950	3.5219	8.2954	4.7970	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52200	52331	.9950	3.4882	8.2164	4.8434	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52400	52532	.9950	3.4548	8.1378	4.8902	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52600	52733	.9950	3.4218	8.0600	4.9374	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52800	52934	.9949	3.3890	7.9829	4.9851	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
53000	53135	.9949	3.3566 +24	7.9065 + 8	5.0332 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
53200	53336	.9949	3.3245	7.8308	5.0818	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
53400	53537	.9949	3.2927	7.7559	5.1309	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
53600	53738	.9949	3.2612	7.6817	5.1805	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
53800	53939	.9948	3.2300	7.6082	5.2305	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54000	54140	.9948	3.1991	7.5355	5.2811	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54200	54341	.9948	3.1685	7.4634	5.3321	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54400	54542	.9948	3.1382	7.3920	5.3836	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54600	54743	.9948	3.1082	7.3213	5.4356	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54800	54944	.9948	3.0784	7.2512	5.4881	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
55000	55145	.9947	3.0490 +24	7.1814 + 8	5.5411 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
55200	55346	.9947	3.0198	7.1131	5.5946	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
55400	55547	.9947	2.9909	7.0451	5.6486	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
55600	55748	.9947	2.9623	6.9777	5.7032	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
55800	55950	.9947	2.9340	6.9109	5.7583	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56000	56151	.9946	2.9059	6.8448	5.8139	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56200	56352	.9946	2.8781	6.7793	5.8701	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56400	56553	.9946	2.8506	6.7145	5.9268	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56600	56754	.9946	2.8233	6.6503	5.9840	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56800	56955	.9946	2.7963	6.5866	6.0418	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
57000	57156	.9945	2.7695 +24	6.5236 + 8	6.1002 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
57200	57357	.9945	2.7430	6.4612	6.1591	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
57400	57558	.9945	2.7168	6.3994	6.2186	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
57600	57760	.9945	2.6908	6.3382	6.2786	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
57800	57961	.9945	2.6651	6.2775	6.3393	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58000	58162	.9944	2.6396	6.2175	6.4005	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58200	58363	.9944	2.6143	6.1580	6.4623	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58400	58564	.9944	2.5893	6.0991	6.5248	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58600	58765	.9944	2.5645	6.0408	6.5878	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58800	58966	.9944	2.5400	5.9830	6.6514	295.07	7.9447	7.7014

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)							
43000	42912	.9959	5.4511 +24	1.2840 + 9	3.0993 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
43200	43111	.9959	5.3992	1.2718	3.1192	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
43400	43310	.9959	5.3477	1.2597	3.1592	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
43600	43509	.9958	5.2968	1.2477	3.1896	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
43800	43708	.9958	5.2463	1.2358	3.2203	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44000	43907	.9958	5.1964	1.2240	3.2513	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44200	44107	.9958	5.1468	1.2123	3.2825	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44400	44306	.9958	5.0978	1.2008	3.3141	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44600	44505	.9957	5.0493	1.1893	3.3460	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
44800	44704	.9957	5.0012	1.1780	3.3781	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
45000	44903	.9957	4.9535 +24	1.1668 + 9	3.4106 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
45200	45102	.9957	4.9063	1.1557	3.4434	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
45400	45301	.9957	4.8596	1.1447	3.4766	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
45600	45501	.9956	4.8133	1.1338	3.5100	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
45800	45700	.9956	4.7675	1.1230	3.5437	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46000	45899	.9956	4.7221	1.1123	3.5778	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46200	46098	.9956	4.6771	1.1017	3.6122	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46400	46297	.9956	4.6325	1.0912	3.6470	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46600	46496	.9955	4.5884	1.0808	3.6820	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
46800	46695	.9955	4.5447	1.0705	3.7174	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
47000	46894	.9955	4.5014 +24	1.0603 + 9	3.7532 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
47200	47093	.9955	4.4586	1.0502	3.7893	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
47400	47292	.9955	4.4161	1.0402	3.8257	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
47600	47492	.9955	4.3740	1.0303	3.8625	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
47800	47691	.9954	4.3324	1.0205	3.8996	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48000	47890	.9954	4.2911	1.0108	3.9371	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48200	48089	.9954	4.2503	1.0011	3.9750	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48400	48288	.9954	4.2098	9.9161 + 8	4.0132	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48600	48487	.9954	4.1697	9.8217	4.0518	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
48800	48686	.9953	4.1300	9.7281	4.0907	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
49000	48885	.9953	4.0907 +24	9.6355 + 8	4.1301 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
49200	49084	.9953	4.0517	9.5438	4.1698	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
49400	49283	.9953	4.0131	9.4529	4.2098	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
49600	49482	.9953	3.9749	9.3629	4.2503	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
49800	49681	.9952	3.9371	9.2737	4.2912	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50000	49880	.9952	3.8996	9.1854	4.3324	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50200	50079	.9952	3.8625	9.0980	4.3741	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50400	50278	.9952	3.8257	9.0114	4.4161	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50600	50478	.9952	3.7893	8.9256	4.4586	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
50800	50677	.9951	3.7532	8.8406	4.5014	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
51000	50876	.9951	3.7175 +24	8.7564 + 8	4.5447 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
51200	51075	.9951	3.6821	8.6731	4.5884	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
51400	51274	.9951	3.6470	8.5905	4.6325	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
51600	51473	.9951	3.6123	8.5087	4.6770	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
51800	51672	.9951	3.5779	8.4277	4.7219	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52000	51871	.9950	3.5438	8.3475	4.7673	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52200	52070	.9950	3.5101	8.2680	4.8131	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52400	52269	.9950	3.4767	8.1893	4.8594	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52600	52468	.9950	3.4436	8.1114	4.9061	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
52800	52667	.9950	3.4108	8.0342	4.9532	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
53000	52866	.9949	3.3784 +24	7.9577 + 8	5.0008 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
53200	53065	.9949	3.3462	7.8814	5.0489	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
53400	53264	.9949	3.3144	7.8069	5.0974	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
53600	53463	.9949	3.2828	7.7326	5.1464	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
53800	53662	.9949	3.2516	7.6590	5.1959	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54000	53861	.9948	3.2206	7.5861	5.2458	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54200	54059	.9948	3.1900	7.5139	5.2962	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54400	54258	.9948	3.1596	7.4424	5.3471	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54600	54457	.9948	3.1295	7.3714	5.3985	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
54800	54656	.9948	3.0998	7.3014	5.4503	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
55000	54855	.9947	3.0703 +24	7.2319 + 8	5.5027 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
55200	55054	.9947	3.0410	7.1631	5.5556	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
55400	55253	.9947	3.0121	7.0950	5.6089	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
55600	55452	.9947	2.9834	7.0274	5.6628	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
55800	55651	.9947	2.9550	6.9606	5.7172	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56000	55850	.9947	2.9269	6.8943	5.7722	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56200	56049	.9946	2.8991	6.8287	5.8276	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56400	56248	.9946	2.8715	6.7637	5.8836	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56600	56447	.9946	2.8442	6.6994	5.9401	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
56800	56646	.9946	2.8171	6.6356	5.9972	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
57000	56845	.9946	2.7903 +24	6.5725 + 8	6.0548 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
57200	57044	.9945	2.7637	6.5100	6.1130	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
57400	57242	.9945	2.7374	6.4480	6.1717	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
57600	57441	.9945	2.7114	6.3867	6.2310	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
57800	57640	.9945	2.6856	6.3259	6.2905	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58000	57839	.9945	2.6601	6.2657	6.3512	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58200	58038	.9944	2.6347	6.2061	6.4122	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58400	58237	.9944	2.6097	6.1471	6.4738	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58600	58436	.9944	2.5849	6.0886	6.5360	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
58800	58635	.9944	2.5603	6.0307	6.5988	295.07	7.9447	7.7014

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
59000	59167	.9944	2.5157 +24	5.9257 + 8	6.7157 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
59200	59369	.9943	2.4916	5.8690	6.7805	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
59400	59570	.9943	2.4678	5.8129	6.8460	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
59600	59771	.9943	2.4442	5.7573	6.9122	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
59800	59972	.9943	2.4208	5.7022	6.9789	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60000	60173	.9943	2.3977	5.6477	7.0463	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60200	60374	.9942	2.3747	5.5936	7.1144	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60400	60575	.9942	2.3520	5.5401	7.1831	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60600	60777	.9942	2.3295	5.4871	7.2525	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60800	60978	.9942	2.3072	5.4346	7.3225	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
61000	61179	.9942	2.2851 +24	5.3826 + 8	7.3933 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
61200	61380	.9941	2.2633	5.3311	7.4647	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
61400	61581	.9941	2.2416	5.2801	7.5368	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
61600	61782	.9941	2.2202	5.2296	7.6096	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
61800	61983	.9941	2.1989	5.1796	7.6831	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62000	62185	.9941	2.1779	5.1300	7.7573	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62200	62386	.9940	2.1571	5.0810	7.8322	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62400	62587	.9940	2.1364	5.0324	7.9079	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62600	62788	.9940	2.1160	4.9842	7.9843	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62800	62990	.9940	2.0958	4.9365	8.0614	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
63000	63191	.9940	2.0757 +24	4.8893 + 8	8.1392 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
63200	63392	.9939	2.0554	4.8425	8.2179	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
63400	63593	.9939	2.0362	4.7962	8.2972	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
63600	63795	.9939	2.0167	4.7503	8.3774	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
63800	63996	.9939	1.9974	4.7049	8.4583	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64000	64197	.9939	1.9783	4.6599	8.5400	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64200	64398	.9939	1.9594	4.6153	8.6225	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64400	64599	.9938	1.9406	4.5711	8.7068	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64600	64801	.9938	1.9221	4.5274	8.7899	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64800	65002	.9938	1.9037	4.4841	8.8744	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
65000	65203	.9938	1.8855 +24	4.4412 + 8	8.9605 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
65200	65404	.9938	1.8674	4.3987	9.0470	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
65400	65606	.9937	1.8494	4.3566	9.1344	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
65600	65807	.9937	1.8319	4.3149	9.2226	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
65800	66008	.9937	1.8139	4.2731	9.3141	295.11	7.9464	7.7033
66000	66210	.9937	1.7960	4.2317	9.4067	295.15	7.9483	7.7053
66200	66411	.9937	1.7784	4.1906	9.5002	295.19	7.9501	7.7073
66400	66612	.9936	1.7609	4.1500	9.5945	295.23	7.9520	7.7093
66600	66813	.9936	1.7435	4.1098	9.6898	295.27	7.9539	7.7114
66800	67015	.9936	1.7264	4.0699	9.7860	295.32	7.9557	7.7134
67000	67216	.9936	1.7094 +24	4.0305 + 8	9.8831 - 7	295.36	7.9576 - 1	7.7154 - 1
67200	67417	.9936	1.6926	3.9915	9.9812	295.40	7.9595	7.7175
67400	67619	.9935	1.6760	3.9528	1.0080 - 6	295.44	7.9614	7.7195
67600	67820	.9935	1.6596	3.9145	1.0180	295.48	7.9632	7.7215
67800	68021	.9935	1.6433	3.8767	1.0281	295.52	7.9651	7.7235
68000	68222	.9935	1.6271	3.8391	1.0383	295.56	7.9670	7.7256
68200	68423	.9935	1.6112	3.8020	1.0486	295.61	7.9688	7.7276
68400	68625	.9935	1.5954	3.7653	1.0590	295.65	7.9707	7.7296
68600	68826	.9934	1.5797	3.7289	1.0695	295.69	7.9726	7.7316
68800	69028	.9934	1.5642	3.6928	1.0800	295.73	7.9744	7.7337
69000	69229	.9934	1.5489 +24	3.6571 + 8	1.0907 - 6	295.77	7.9763 - 1	7.7357 - 1
69200	69430	.9934	1.5337	3.6218	1.1015	295.81	7.9782	7.7377
69400	69632	.9934	1.5187	3.5868	1.1124	295.85	7.9801	7.7397
69600	69833	.9933	1.5039	3.5522	1.1234	295.90	7.9819	7.7418
69800	70034	.9933	1.4891	3.5179	1.1345	295.94	7.9838	7.7438
70000	70235	.9933	1.4746	3.4840	1.1457	295.98	7.9857	7.7458
70200	70437	.9933	1.4601	3.4504	1.1571	296.02	7.9875	7.7478
70400	70638	.9933	1.4454	3.4171	1.1685	296.06	7.9894	7.7499
70600	70840	.9932	1.4317	3.3842	1.1800	296.10	7.9913	7.7519
70800	71041	.9932	1.4177	3.3516	1.1917	296.14	7.9931	7.7539
71000	71243	.9932	1.4039 +24	3.3193 + 8	1.2034 - 6	296.18	7.9950 - 1	7.7559 - 1
71200	71444	.9932	1.3901	3.2873	1.2153	296.23	7.9969	7.7580
71400	71645	.9932	1.3765	3.2556	1.2273	296.27	7.9987	7.7600
71600	71847	.9931	1.3631	3.2243	1.2394	296.31	8.0006	7.7620
71800	72048	.9931	1.3499	3.1933	1.2516	296.35	8.0025	7.7640
72000	72249	.9931	1.3366	3.1625	1.2640	296.39	8.0043	7.7661
72200	72451	.9931	1.3236	3.1321	1.2764	296.43	8.0062	7.7681
72400	72652	.9931	1.3107	3.1020	1.2890	296.47	8.0080	7.7701
72600	72854	.9930	1.2979	3.0722	1.3017	296.52	8.0099	7.7721
72800	73055	.9930	1.2853	3.0427	1.3145	296.56	8.0118	7.7742
73000	73256	.9930	1.2727 +24	3.0134 + 8	1.3274 - 6	296.60	8.0136 - 1	7.7762 - 1
73200	73458	.9930	1.2603	2.9845	1.3405	296.64	8.0155	7.7782
73400	73659	.9930	1.2481	2.9558	1.3537	296.68	8.0174	7.7802
73600	73861	.9930	1.2359	2.9275	1.3670	296.72	8.0192	7.7822
73800	74062	.9929	1.2239	2.8994	1.3804	296.76	8.0211	7.7843
74000	74264	.9929	1.2120	2.8715	1.3940	296.80	8.0230	7.7863
74200	74465	.9929	1.2002	2.8440	1.4077	296.85	8.0248	7.7883
74400	74666	.9929	1.1885	2.8167	1.4215	296.89	8.0267	7.7903
74600	74868	.9929	1.1769	2.7897	1.4355	296.93	8.0285	7.7924
74800	75069	.9928	1.1655	2.7630	1.4496	296.97	8.0304	7.7944

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)							
59000	58834	.9944	2.5359 *24	5.9733 * 8	6.6622 - 7	295.07	7.9447	7.7014 - 1
59200	59032	.9943	2.5118	5.9165	6.7262	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
59400	59231	.9943	2.4879	5.8602	6.7908	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
59600	59430	.9943	2.4642	5.8045	6.8560	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
59800	59629	.9943	2.4404	5.7492	6.9218	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60000	59828	.9943	2.4176	5.6946	6.9883	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60200	60027	.9943	2.3946	5.6404	7.0554	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60400	60226	.9942	2.3718	5.5867	7.1232	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60600	60424	.9942	2.3492	5.5336	7.1916	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
60800	60623	.9942	2.3269	5.4810	7.2606	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
61000	60822	.9942	2.3044 *24	5.4288 * 8	7.3303 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
61200	61021	.9942	2.2828	5.3772	7.4007	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
61400	61220	.9941	2.2611	5.3261	7.4718	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
61600	61419	.9941	2.2396	5.2754	7.5435	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
61800	61617	.9941	2.2183	5.2252	7.6160	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62000	61816	.9941	2.1972	5.1755	7.6891	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62200	62015	.9941	2.1763	5.1263	7.7629	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62400	62214	.9940	2.1554	5.0776	7.8375	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62600	62413	.9940	2.1351	5.0293	7.9127	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
62800	62611	.9940	2.1148	4.9815	7.9887	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
63000	62810	.9940	2.0947 *24	4.9341 * 8	8.0654 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
63200	63009	.9940	2.0748	4.8872	8.1428	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
63400	63208	.9939	2.0551	4.8407	8.2210	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
63600	63407	.9939	2.0355	4.7947	8.2999	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
63800	63605	.9939	2.0167	4.7491	8.3796	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64000	63804	.9939	1.9979	4.7039	8.4600	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64200	64003	.9939	1.9780	4.6592	8.5412	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64400	64202	.9939	1.9592	4.6149	8.6232	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64600	64401	.9938	1.9406	4.5710	8.7060	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
64800	64599	.9938	1.9221	4.5275	8.7896	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
65000	64798	.9938	1.9039 *24	4.4845 * 8	8.8739 - 7	295.07	7.9447 - 1	7.7014 - 1
65200	64997	.9938	1.8859	4.4419	8.9591	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
65400	65196	.9938	1.8674	4.3996	9.0451	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
65600	65394	.9937	1.8501	4.3578	9.1319	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
65800	65593	.9937	1.8325	4.3164	9.2196	295.07	7.9447	7.7014
66000	65792	.9937	1.8146	4.2748	9.3104	295.11	7.9463	7.7032
66200	65991	.9937	1.7969	4.2336	9.4053	295.15	7.9482	7.7052
66400	66189	.9937	1.7793	4.1928	9.4951	295.19	7.9500	7.7072
66600	66388	.9936	1.7619	4.1524	9.5889	295.23	7.9519	7.7092
66800	66587	.9936	1.7447	4.1124	9.6853	295.27	7.9537	7.7112
67000	66785	.9936	1.7276 *24	4.0728 * 8	9.7739 - 7	295.31	7.9556 - 1	7.7133 - 1
67200	66984	.9936	1.7108	4.0336	9.8754	295.35	7.9575	7.7153
67400	67183	.9935	1.6941	3.9948	9.9728	295.39	7.9593	7.7173
67600	67382	.9935	1.6775	3.9563	1.0071 - 6	295.44	7.9612	7.7193
67800	67580	.9935	1.6612	3.9183	1.0170	295.48	7.9630	7.7213
68000	67779	.9935	1.6450	3.8806	1.0270	295.52	7.9649	7.7233
68200	67978	.9935	1.6289	3.8433	1.0372	295.56	7.9668	7.7253
68400	68176	.9935	1.6131	3.8064	1.0474	295.60	7.9686	7.7273
68600	68375	.9935	1.5973	3.7698	1.0577	295.64	7.9705	7.7294
68800	68574	.9934	1.5819	3.7336	1.0681	295.68	7.9723	7.7314
69000	68772	.9934	1.5664 *24	3.6977 * 8	1.0786 - 6	295.72	7.9742 - 1	7.7334 - 1
69200	68971	.9934	1.5511	3.6623	1.0892	295.76	7.9760	7.7354
69400	69170	.9934	1.5360	3.6271	1.0999	295.81	7.9779	7.7374
69600	69368	.9934	1.5211	3.5923	1.1107	295.85	7.9798	7.7394
69800	69567	.9933	1.5063	3.5579	1.1216	295.89	7.9816	7.7414
70000	69766	.9933	1.4916	3.5238	1.1326	295.93	7.9835	7.7434
70200	69964	.9933	1.4771	3.4900	1.1438	295.97	7.9853	7.7455
70400	70163	.9933	1.4628	3.4565	1.1550	296.01	7.9872	7.7475
70600	70362	.9933	1.4486	3.4234	1.1663	296.05	7.9890	7.7495
70800	70560	.9932	1.4345	3.3907	1.1777	296.09	7.9909	7.7515
71000	70759	.9932	1.4206 *24	3.3582 * 8	1.1893 - 6	296.13	7.9927 - 1	7.7535 - 1
71200	70958	.9932	1.4068	3.3261	1.2010	296.18	7.9946	7.7555
71400	71156	.9932	1.3931	3.2942	1.2127	296.22	7.9964	7.7575
71600	71355	.9932	1.3796	3.2627	1.2246	296.26	7.9983	7.7595
71800	71554	.9931	1.3662	3.2315	1.2366	296.30	8.0002	7.7615
72000	71752	.9931	1.3530	3.2006	1.2487	296.34	8.0020	7.7635
72200	71951	.9931	1.3399	3.1701	1.2609	296.38	8.0039	7.7655
72400	72150	.9931	1.3269	3.1398	1.2733	296.42	8.0057	7.7676
72600	72348	.9931	1.3140	3.1098	1.2857	296.46	8.0076	7.7696
72800	72547	.9931	1.3013	3.0801	1.2983	296.50	8.0094	7.7716
73000	72745	.9930	1.2887 *24	3.0507 * 8	1.3110 - 6	296.55	8.0113 - 1	7.7736 - 1
73200	72944	.9930	1.2762	3.0216	1.3238	296.59	8.0131	7.7756
73400	73143	.9930	1.2639	2.9928	1.3367	296.63	8.0150	7.7776
73600	73341	.9930	1.2516	2.9642	1.3498	296.67	8.0168	7.7796
73800	73540	.9930	1.2395	2.9360	1.3630	296.71	8.0187	7.7816
74000	73738	.9929	1.2276	2.9080	1.3763	296.75	8.0205	7.7836
74200	73937	.9929	1.2157	2.8803	1.3897	296.79	8.0224	7.7857
74400	74136	.9929	1.2039	2.8527	1.4033	296.83	8.0242	7.7877
74600	74334	.9929	1.1923	2.8257	1.4170	296.87	8.0261	7.7897
74800	74533	.9929	1.1809	2.7988	1.4308	296.91	8.0279	7.7917



Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio $g/g_0$	Number density $n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	Collision frequency $\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	Mean free path $L$ (m)	Sound speed $C_s$ (m/s)	Viscosity ratio $\mu/\mu_0$	Thermal conductivity ratio $\kappa/\kappa_0$
H (ft)	Z (ft)							
75000	75271	.9928	1.1542 +24	2.7365 + 8	1.4638 - 6	297.01	8.0323	7.7964 - 1
75200	75472	.9928	1.1429	2.7103	1.4782	297.05	8.0341	7.7984
75400	75674	.9928	1.1318	2.6843	1.4927	297.09	8.0360	7.8004
75600	75875	.9928	1.1209	2.6586	1.5073	297.13	8.0379	7.8025
75800	76077	.9927	1.1100	2.6332	1.5221	297.18	8.0397	7.8045
76000	76279	.9927	1.0992	2.6080	1.5370	297.22	8.0416	7.8065
76200	76479	.9927	1.0885	2.5831	1.5521	297.26	8.0434	7.8085
76400	76681	.9927	1.0780	2.5584	1.5673	297.30	8.0453	7.8106
76600	76882	.9927	1.0675	2.5339	1.5826	297.34	8.0472	7.8126
76800	77084	.9926	1.0572	2.5097	1.5981	297.38	8.0490	7.8146
77000	77285	.9926	1.0469 +24	2.4857 + 8	1.6137 - 6	297.42	8.0509	7.8166 - 1
77200	77487	.9926	1.0368	2.4620	1.6295	297.46	8.0527	7.8186
77400	77689	.9926	1.0267	2.4384	1.6455	297.51	8.0546	7.8207
77600	77890	.9926	1.0168	2.4152	1.6616	297.55	8.0565	7.8227
77800	78091	.9926	1.0070	2.3921	1.6778	297.59	8.0583	7.8247
78000	78293	.9925	9.9721 +23	2.3693	1.6942	297.63	8.0602	7.8267
78200	78494	.9925	9.8756	2.3467	1.7108	297.67	8.0620	7.8287
78400	78696	.9925	9.7801	2.3243	1.7275	297.71	8.0639	7.8308
78600	78897	.9925	9.6855	2.3021	1.7443	297.75	8.0657	7.8328
78800	79099	.9925	9.5918	2.2802	1.7614	297.79	8.0676	7.8348
79000	79300	.9924	9.4991 +23	2.2585 + 8	1.7786 - 6	297.83	8.0695	7.8368 - 1
79200	79502	.9924	9.4073	2.2370	1.7959	297.88	8.0713	7.8388
79400	79703	.9924	9.3165	2.2157	1.8134	297.92	8.0732	7.8409
79600	79905	.9924	9.2265	2.1946	1.8311	297.96	8.0750	7.8429
79800	80107	.9924	9.1374	2.1737	1.8490	298.00	8.0769	7.8449
80000	80308	.9923	9.0492	2.1530	1.8670	298.04	8.0787	7.8469
80200	80510	.9923	8.9619	2.1325	1.8852	298.08	8.0806	7.8489
80400	80711	.9923	8.8754	2.1122	1.9035	298.12	8.0825	7.8510
80600	80913	.9923	8.7898	2.0921	1.9221	298.16	8.0843	7.8530
80800	81114	.9923	8.7051	2.0723	1.9408	298.20	8.0862	7.8550
81000	81316	.9922	8.6212 +23	2.0526 + 8	1.9597 - 6	298.25	8.0880	7.8570 - 1
81200	81517	.9922	8.5381	2.0331	1.9787	298.29	8.0899	7.8590
81400	81719	.9922	8.4559	2.0138	1.9980	298.33	8.0917	7.8611
81600	81921	.9922	8.3744	1.9946	2.0174	298.37	8.0936	7.8631
81800	82122	.9922	8.2938	1.9757	2.0370	298.41	8.0954	7.8651
82000	82324	.9922	8.2139	1.9570	2.0568	298.45	8.0973	7.8671
82200	82525	.9921	8.1349	1.9384	2.0768	298.49	8.0991	7.8691
82400	82727	.9921	8.0566	1.9200	2.0970	298.53	8.1010	7.8711
82600	82928	.9921	7.9791	1.9018	2.1174	298.57	8.1029	7.8732
82800	83130	.9921	7.9024	1.8838	2.1379	298.61	8.1047	7.8752
83000	83332	.9921	7.8265 +23	1.8659 + 8	2.1587 - 6	298.66	8.1066	7.8772 - 1
83200	83533	.9920	7.7512	1.8482	2.1796	298.70	8.1084	7.8792
83400	83735	.9920	7.6768	1.8307	2.2008	298.74	8.1103	7.8812
83600	83936	.9920	7.6030	1.8134	2.2221	298.78	8.1121	7.8832
83800	84138	.9920	7.5300	1.7962	2.2436	298.82	8.1140	7.8853
84000	84340	.9920	7.4577	1.7792	2.2654	298.86	8.1158	7.8873
84200	84541	.9919	7.3862	1.7624	2.2873	298.90	8.1177	7.8893
84400	84743	.9919	7.3153	1.7457	2.3095	298.94	8.1195	7.8913
84600	84945	.9919	7.2451	1.7292	2.3319	298.98	8.1214	7.8933
84800	85146	.9919	7.1757	1.7129	2.3544	299.02	8.1232	7.8953
85000	85348	.9919	7.1069 +23	1.6967 + 8	2.3772 - 6	299.07	8.1251	7.8974 - 1
85200	85550	.9918	7.0388	1.6807	2.4002	299.11	8.1269	7.8994
85400	85751	.9918	6.9713	1.6648	2.4234	299.15	8.1288	7.9014
85600	85953	.9918	6.9046	1.6491	2.4469	299.19	8.1306	7.9034
85800	86154	.9918	6.8384	1.6335	2.4705	299.23	8.1325	7.9054
86000	86356	.9918	6.7730	1.6181	2.4944	299.27	8.1343	7.9074
86200	86558	.9918	6.7081	1.6028	2.5185	299.31	8.1362	7.9095
86400	86759	.9917	6.6440	1.5877	2.5429	299.35	8.1380	7.9115
86600	86961	.9917	6.5804	1.5727	2.5674	299.39	8.1399	7.9135
86800	87163	.9917	6.5175	1.5579	2.5922	299.43	8.1417	7.9155
87000	87364	.9917	6.4552 +23	1.5432 + 8	2.6172 - 6	299.48	8.1436	7.9175 - 1
87200	87565	.9917	6.3935	1.5287	2.6425	299.52	8.1454	7.9195
87400	87766	.9916	6.3324	1.5143	2.6680	299.56	8.1473	7.9216
87600	87970	.9916	6.2719	1.5000	2.6937	299.60	8.1491	7.9236
87800	88171	.9916	6.2120	1.4859	2.7197	299.64	8.1510	7.9256
88000	88373	.9916	6.1527	1.4719	2.7459	299.68	8.1528	7.9276
88200	88575	.9916	6.0940	1.4580	2.7724	299.72	8.1547	7.9296
88400	88776	.9915	6.0358	1.4443	2.7991	299.76	8.1565	7.9316
88600	88978	.9915	5.9782	1.4308	2.8260	299.80	8.1584	7.9336
88800	89180	.9915	5.9212	1.4173	2.8532	299.84	8.1602	7.9357
89000	89381	.9915	5.8648 +23	1.4040 + 8	2.8807 - 6	299.88	8.1620	7.9377 - 1
89200	89583	.9915	5.8089	1.3902	2.9084	299.92	8.1639	7.9397
89400	89785	.9914	5.7535	1.3777	2.9364	299.97	8.1657	7.9417
89600	89987	.9914	5.6987	1.3648	2.9647	300.01	8.1676	7.9437
89800	90188	.9914	5.6444	1.3520	2.9932	300.05	8.1694	7.9457
90000	90390	.9914	5.5907	1.3393	3.0219	300.09	8.1713	7.9477
90200	90592	.9914	5.5374	1.3267	3.0510	300.13	8.1731	7.9497
90400	90794	.9913	5.4848	1.3143	3.0803	300.17	8.1750	7.9518
90600	90995	.9913	5.4326	1.3019	3.1099	300.21	8.1768	7.9538
90800	91197	.9913	5.3809	1.2897	3.1397	300.25	8.1787	7.9558

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
75000	74731	.9928	1.1694 +24	2.7721 * 8	1.4447 - 6	286.96	8.0298 - 1	7.7937 - 1
75200	74930	.9928	1.1581	2.7458	1.4588	287.00	8.0316	7.7957
75400	75129	.9928	1.1469	2.7196	1.4730	287.04	8.0335	7.7977
75600	75327	.9928	1.1359	2.6938	1.4874	287.08	8.0353	7.7997
75800	75525	.9928	1.1249	2.6682	1.5018	287.12	8.0372	7.8017
76000	75724	.9928	1.1141	2.6428	1.5165	287.16	8.0390	7.8037
76200	75923	.9927	1.1034	2.6177	1.5312	287.20	8.0409	7.8057
76400	76121	.9927	1.0927	2.5929	1.5461	287.24	8.0427	7.8077
76600	76320	.9927	1.0822	2.5682	1.5611	287.28	8.0445	7.8097
76800	76518	.9927	1.0718	2.5439	1.5763	287.32	8.0464	7.8117
77000	76717	.9927	1.0615 +24	2.5197 * 8	1.5916 - 6	287.36	8.0482 - 1	7.8138 - 1
77200	76915	.9926	1.0513	2.4958	1.6071	287.41	8.0501	7.8158
77400	77114	.9926	1.0411	2.4721	1.6227	287.45	8.0519	7.8178
77600	77312	.9926	1.0311	2.4487	1.6385	287.49	8.0538	7.8198
77800	77511	.9926	1.0212	2.4255	1.6544	287.53	8.0556	7.8218
78000	77709	.9926	1.0114	2.4025	1.6704	287.57	8.0575	7.8238
78200	77908	.9925	1.0017	2.3798	1.6866	287.61	8.0593	7.8258
78400	78106	.9925	9.9206 +23	2.3572	1.7030	287.65	8.0512	7.8278
78600	78305	.9925	9.8253	2.3349	1.7195	287.69	8.0630	7.8298
78800	78503	.9925	9.7310	2.3128	1.7362	287.73	8.0648	7.8318
79000	78702	.9925	9.6376 +23	2.2909 * 8	1.7530 - 6	287.77	8.0667 - 1	7.8338 - 1
79200	78900	.9924	9.5452	2.2693	1.7700	287.81	8.0685	7.8358
79400	79099	.9924	9.4536	2.2478	1.7871	287.85	8.0704	7.8378
79600	79297	.9924	9.3630	2.2266	1.8044	287.90	8.0722	7.8398
79800	79496	.9924	9.2732	2.2055	1.8219	287.94	8.0741	7.8418
80000	79694	.9924	9.1843	2.1847	1.8395	287.98	8.0759	7.8438
80200	79893	.9924	9.0964	2.1640	1.8573	288.02	8.0777	7.8458
80400	80091	.9923	9.0092	2.1436	1.8753	288.06	8.0796	7.8478
80600	80290	.9923	8.9230	2.1234	1.8934	288.10	8.0814	7.8498
80800	80488	.9923	8.8376	2.1033	1.9117	288.14	8.0833	7.8518
81000	80687	.9923	8.7530 +23	2.0835 * 8	1.9302 - 6	288.18	8.0851 - 1	7.8538 - 1
81200	80885	.9923	8.6693	2.0638	1.9488	288.22	8.0870	7.8559
81400	81084	.9922	8.5863	2.0444	1.9676	288.26	8.0888	7.8579
81600	81282	.9922	8.5043	2.0251	1.9866	288.30	8.0906	7.8599
81800	81480	.9922	8.4230	2.0060	2.0058	288.34	8.0925	7.8619
82000	81679	.9922	8.3425	1.9871	2.0251	288.38	8.0943	7.8639
82200	81877	.9922	8.2628	1.9684	2.0447	288.43	8.0962	7.8659
82400	82076	.9921	8.1839	1.9499	2.0644	288.47	8.0980	7.8679
82600	82274	.9921	8.1058	1.9315	2.0843	288.51	8.0998	7.8699
82800	82473	.9921	8.0284	1.9134	2.1044	288.55	8.1017	7.8719
83000	82671	.9921	7.9518 +23	1.8954 * 8	2.1246 - 6	288.59	8.1035 - 1	7.8739 - 1
83200	82869	.9921	7.8759	1.8775	2.1451	288.63	8.1053	7.8759
83400	83068	.9920	7.8008	1.8599	2.1657	288.67	8.1072	7.8779
83600	83266	.9920	7.7265	1.8424	2.1866	288.71	8.1090	7.8799
83800	83465	.9920	7.6524	1.8251	2.2076	288.75	8.1109	7.8819
84000	83663	.9920	7.5799	1.8080	2.2289	288.79	8.1127	7.8839
84200	83861	.9920	7.5077	1.7910	2.2503	288.83	8.1145	7.8859
84400	84060	.9920	7.4362	1.7742	2.2719	288.87	8.1164	7.8879
84600	84258	.9919	7.3655	1.7575	2.2938	288.91	8.1182	7.8899
84800	84457	.9919	7.2954	1.7410	2.3158	288.95	8.1200	7.8919
85000	84655	.9919	7.2260 +23	1.7247 * 8	2.3381 - 6	288.99	8.1219 - 1	7.8939 - 1
85200	84853	.9919	7.1572	1.7085	2.3605	289.04	8.1237	7.8959
85400	85052	.9919	7.0892	1.6925	2.3832	289.08	8.1256	7.8979
85600	85250	.9918	7.0218	1.6767	2.4060	289.12	8.1274	7.8999
85800	85448	.9918	6.9551	1.6610	2.4291	289.16	8.1292	7.9019
86000	85647	.9918	6.8890	1.6454	2.4524	289.20	8.1311	7.9039
86200	85845	.9918	6.8236	1.6300	2.4759	289.24	8.1329	7.9059
86400	86044	.9918	6.7588	1.6147	2.4997	289.28	8.1347	7.9079
86600	86242	.9917	6.6946	1.5996	2.5236	289.32	8.1366	7.9099
86800	86440	.9917	6.6311	1.5847	2.5478	289.36	8.1384	7.9119
87000	86639	.9917	6.5682 +23	1.5698 * 8	2.5722 - 6	289.40	8.1402 - 1	7.9139 - 1
87200	86837	.9917	6.5059	1.5552	2.5968	289.44	8.1421	7.9159
87400	87035	.9917	6.4442	1.5406	2.6217	289.48	8.1439	7.9179
87600	87234	.9917	6.3831	1.5262	2.6468	289.52	8.1457	7.9199
87800	87432	.9916	6.3227	1.5120	2.6721	289.56	8.1476	7.9219
88000	87630	.9916	6.2628	1.4979	2.6976	289.60	8.1494	7.9239
88200	87829	.9916	6.2035	1.4839	2.7234	289.64	8.1512	7.9259
88400	88027	.9916	6.1447	1.4700	2.7234	289.68	8.1531	7.9279
88600	88225	.9916	6.0866	1.4563	2.7757	289.73	8.1549	7.9299
88800	88423	.9915	6.0290	1.4427	2.8022	289.77	8.1567	7.9319
89000	88622	.9915	5.9720 +23	1.4293 * 8	2.8290 - 6	289.81	8.1586 - 1	7.9339 - 1
89200	88820	.9915	5.9155	1.4159	2.8560	289.85	8.1604	7.9359
89400	89018	.9915	5.8596	1.4028	2.8833	289.89	8.1622	7.9379
89600	89217	.9915	5.8042	1.3897	2.9108	289.93	8.1640	7.9398
89800	89415	.9914	5.7494	1.3767	2.9385	289.97	8.1659	7.9418
90000	89613	.9914	5.6950	1.3639	2.9666	300.01	8.1677	7.9438
90200	89812	.9914	5.6413	1.3512	2.9948	300.05	8.1695	7.9458
90400	90010	.9914	5.5880	1.3386	3.0234	300.09	8.1714	7.9478
90600	90208	.9914	5.5353	1.3262	3.0522	300.13	8.1732	7.9498
90800	90406	.9913	5.4831	1.3139	3.0812	300.17	8.1750	7.9518

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)							
91000	91399	.9913	5.3297 +23	1.2776 + 8	3.1699 - 6	300.29	8.1805 - 1	7.9578 - 1
91200	91601	.9913	5.2791	1.2657	3.2003	300.33	8.1823	7.9598
91000	91402	.9913	5.2299	1.2538	3.2310	300.37	8.1842	7.9618
91400	92004	.9912	5.1792	1.2421	3.2620	300.41	8.1860	7.9638
91800	92606	.9912	5.1300	1.2304	3.2933	300.46	8.1879	7.9659
92000	92808	.9912	5.1081	1.2189	3.3249	300.50	8.1897	7.9679
92200	93010	.9912	5.0931	1.2075	3.3567	300.54	8.1916	7.9699
92400	93212	.9912	4.9853	1.1962	3.3889	300.58	8.1934	7.9719
92600	93414	.9911	4.9380	1.1850	3.4214	300.62	8.1952	7.9739
92800	93615	.9911	4.8912	1.1739	3.4541	300.66	8.1971	7.9759
93000	93817	.9911	4.8448 +23	1.1630 + 8	3.4872 - 6	300.70	8.1989 - 1	7.9779 - 1
93200	94018	.9911	4.8000	1.1521	3.5206	300.74	8.2008	7.9799
93400	94220	.9911	4.7534	1.1413	3.5563	300.78	8.2026	7.9819
93600	94422	.9910	4.7083	1.1307	3.5983	300.82	8.2045	7.9840
93800	94624	.9910	4.6637	1.1201	3.6226	300.86	8.2063	7.9860
94000	94826	.9910	4.6196	1.1096	3.6572	300.90	8.2081	7.9880
94200	95027	.9910	4.5758	1.0993	3.6922	300.94	8.2100	7.9900
94400	95229	.9910	4.5325	1.0890	3.7274	300.98	8.2118	7.9920
94600	95431	.9909	4.4896	1.0789	3.7630	301.03	8.2137	7.9940
94800	95633	.9909	4.4471	1.0688	3.7990	301.07	8.2155	7.9960
95000	95835	.9909	4.4051 +23	1.0588 + 8	3.8353 - 6	301.11	8.2173 - 1	7.9980 - 1
95200	96037	.9909	4.3634	1.0490	3.8719	301.15	8.2192	8.0000
95400	96238	.9909	4.3222	1.0392	3.9088	301.19	8.2210	8.0021
95600	96440	.9909	4.2813	1.0295	3.9461	301.23	8.2229	8.0041
95800	96642	.9908	4.2409	1.0199	3.9837	301.27	8.2247	8.0061
96000	96844	.9908	4.2009	1.0104	4.0217	301.31	8.2265	8.0081
96200	97046	.9908	4.1612	1.0010	4.0601	301.35	8.2284	8.0101
96400	97248	.9908	4.1219	9.9171 + 7	4.0988	301.39	8.2302	8.0121
96600	97450	.9908	4.0830	9.6248	4.1378	301.43	8.2321	8.0141
96800	97652	.9907	4.0445	9.7335	4.1772	301.47	8.2339	8.0161
97000	97853	.9907	4.0063 +23	9.6430 + 7	4.2170 - 6	301.51	8.2357 - 1	8.0181 - 1
97200	98055	.9907	3.9686	9.5533	4.2571	301.55	8.2376	8.0201
97400	98257	.9907	3.9311	9.4645	4.2976	301.59	8.2394	8.0222
97600	98459	.9907	3.8941	9.3766	4.3385	301.64	8.2412	8.0242
97800	98661	.9906	3.8574	9.2895	4.3798	301.68	8.2431	8.0262
98000	98863	.9906	3.8211	9.2032	4.4215	301.72	8.2449	8.0282
98200	99065	.9906	3.7851	9.1178	4.4635	301.76	8.2467	8.0302
98400	99267	.9906	3.7494	9.0332	4.5059	301.80	8.2486	8.0322
98600	99469	.9906	3.7142	8.9493	4.5487	301.84	8.2504	8.0342
98800	99670	.9905	3.6792	8.8663	4.5919	301.88	8.2523	8.0362
99000	99872	.9905	3.6446 +23	8.7841 + 7	4.6355 - 6	301.92	8.2541 - 1	8.0382 - 1
99200	100074	.9905	3.6103	8.7027	4.6795	301.96	8.2559	8.0402
99400	100276	.9905	3.5764	8.6220	4.7240	302.00	8.2578	8.0422
99600	100478	.9905	3.5428	8.5421	4.7689	302.04	8.2596	8.0443
99800	100680	.9905	3.5095	8.4630	4.8140	302.08	8.2614	8.0463
100000	100882	.9904	3.4765	8.3846	4.8597	302.12	8.2633	8.0483
100200	101084	.9904	3.4439	8.3070	4.9057	302.16	8.2651	8.0503
100400	101286	.9904	3.4115	8.2301	4.9522	302.20	8.2669	8.0523
100600	101488	.9904	3.3795	8.1539	4.9992	302.24	8.2688	8.0543
100800	101690	.9904	3.3478	8.0785	5.0465	302.28	8.2706	8.0563
101000	101892	.9903	3.3164 +23	8.0037 + 7	5.0943 - 6	302.32	8.2724 - 1	8.0583 - 1
101200	102094	.9903	3.2853	7.9297	5.1426	302.37	8.2743	8.0603
101400	102296	.9903	3.2545	7.8564	5.1912	302.41	8.2761	8.0623
101600	102497	.9903	3.2240	7.7838	5.2404	302.45	8.2779	8.0643
101800	102699	.9903	3.1937	7.7119	5.2899	302.49	8.2798	8.0663
102000	102901	.9902	3.1638	7.6407	5.3400	302.53	8.2816	8.0683
102200	103103	.9902	3.1342	7.5701	5.3905	302.57	8.2834	8.0703
102400	103305	.9902	3.1048	7.5002	5.4414	302.61	8.2853	8.0724
102600	103507	.9902	3.0758	7.4310	5.4928	302.65	8.2871	8.0744
102800	103709	.9902	3.0470	7.3625	5.5447	302.69	8.2889	8.0764
103000	103911	.9901	3.0185 +23	7.2945 + 7	5.5971 - 6	302.73	8.2908 - 1	8.0784 - 1
103200	104113	.9901	2.9902	7.2273	5.6500	302.77	8.2926	8.0804
103400	104315	.9901	2.9623	7.1606	5.7033	302.81	8.2944	8.0824
103600	104517	.9901	2.9346	7.0946	5.7571	302.85	8.2962	8.0844
103800	104719	.9901	2.9071	7.0293	5.8114	302.89	8.2981	8.0864
104000	104921	.9901	2.8800	6.9645	5.8663	302.93	8.2999	8.0884
104200	105123	.9900	2.8531	6.9004	5.9216	302.97	8.3017	8.0904
104400	105325	.9900	2.8264	6.8368	5.9774	303.01	8.3036	8.0924
104600	105527	.9900	2.8000	6.7739	6.0337	303.05	8.3054	8.0944
104800	105729	.9900	2.7739	6.7116	6.0906	303.09	8.3072	8.0964
105000	105931	.9900	2.7479 +23	6.6497 + 7	6.1482 - 6	303.14	8.3093 - 1	8.0987 - 1
105200	106133	.9899	2.7211	6.5927	6.2066	303.18	8.3112	8.1007
105400	106335	.9899	2.6946	6.5364	6.2651	303.22	8.3131	8.1027
105600	106537	.9899	2.6671	6.4806	6.3240	303.26	8.3150	8.1047
105800	106739	.9898	2.6400	6.4254	6.3831	303.30	8.3169	8.1067
106000	106941	.9898	2.6130	6.3706	6.4424	303.34	8.3188	8.1087
106200	107143	.9898	2.5861	6.3163	6.5019	303.38	8.3207	8.1107
106400	107345	.9897	2.5592	6.2623	6.5616	303.42	8.3226	8.1127
106600	107547	.9897	2.5323	6.2086	6.6214	303.46	8.3245	8.1147
106800	107749	.9897	2.5054	6.1551	6.6814	303.50	8.3264	8.1167
107000	107951	.9897	2.4785	6.1021	6.7414	303.54	8.3283	8.1187
107200	108153	.9897	2.4516	6.0492	6.8019	303.58	8.3302	8.1207
107400	108355	.9896	2.4247	5.9965	6.8624	303.62	8.3321	8.1227
107600	108557	.9896	2.3978	5.9441	6.9230	303.66	8.3340	8.1247
107800	108759	.9896	2.3709	5.8918	6.9837	303.70	8.3359	8.1267
108000	108961	.9896	2.3440	5.8400	7.0444	303.74	8.3378	8.1287
108200	109163	.9896	2.3171	5.7884	7.1052	303.78	8.3397	8.1307
108400	109365	.9896	2.2902	5.7371	7.1661	303.82	8.3416	8.1327
108600	109567	.9896	2.2633	5.6861	7.2271	303.86	8.3435	8.1347
108800	109769	.9896	2.2364	5.6352	7.2881	303.90	8.3454	8.1367
109000	109971	.9895	2.2095	5.5846	7.3491	303.94	8.3473	8.1387
109200	110173	.9895	2.1826	5.5342	7.4101	303.98	8.3492	8.1407
109400	110375	.9895	2.1557	5.4840	7.4711	304.02	8.3511	8.1427
109600	110577	.9895	2.1288	5.4341	7.5321	304.06	8.3530	8.1447
109800	110779	.9895	2.1019	5.3843	7.5931	304.10	8.3549	8.1467
109950	110978	.9895	2.0750	5.3347	7.6541	304.14	8.3568	8.1487

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)							
91000	90605	.9913	5.4313 *23	1.3016 * 8	3.1106 - 6	300.21	8.1769 - 1	7.9538 - 1
91200	90403	.9913	5.3801	1.2895	3.1402	300.25	8.1767	7.9558
91400	91001	.9913	5.3294	1.2776	3.1701	300.29	8.1805	7.9578
91600	91199	.9913	5.2792	1.2657	3.2002	300.33	8.1823	7.9598
91800	91398	.9913	5.2295	1.2539	3.2307	300.37	8.1842	7.9618
92000	91596	.9912	5.1802	1.2423	3.2614	300.41	8.1860	7.9638
92200	91794	.9912	5.1314	1.2308	3.2924	300.45	8.1878	7.9658
92400	91992	.9912	5.0831	1.2193	3.3237	300.49	8.1896	7.9678
92600	92191	.9912	5.0353	1.2080	3.3552	300.53	8.1915	7.9698
92800	92389	.9912	4.9879	1.1968	3.3871	300.57	8.1933	7.9718
93000	92587	.9911	4.9410 *23	1.1857 * 8	3.4193 - 6	300.62	8.1951 - 1	7.9738 - 1
93200	92785	.9911	4.8946	1.1747	3.4517	300.66	8.1970	7.9758
93400	92984	.9911	4.8486	1.1638	3.4845	300.70	8.1988	7.9778
93600	93182	.9911	4.8030	1.1531	3.5175	300.74	8.2006	7.9798
93800	93380	.9911	4.7579	1.1424	3.5509	300.78	8.2024	7.9817
94000	93578	.9910	4.7132	1.1318	3.5845	300.82	8.2043	7.9837
94200	93776	.9910	4.6689	1.1213	3.6185	300.86	8.2061	7.9857
94400	93975	.9910	4.6251	1.1110	3.6528	300.90	8.2079	7.9877
94600	94173	.9910	4.5817	1.1007	3.6874	300.94	8.2097	7.9897
94800	94371	.9910	4.5387	1.0905	3.7223	300.98	8.2116	7.9917
95000	94569	.9910	4.4962 *23	1.0804 * 8	3.7576 - 6	301.02	8.2134 - 1	7.9937 - 1
95200	94767	.9909	4.4540	1.0704	3.7931	301.06	8.2152	7.9957
95400	94966	.9909	4.4123	1.0605	3.8290	301.10	8.2170	7.9977
95600	95164	.9909	4.3709	1.0508	3.8652	301.14	8.2188	7.9997
95800	95362	.9909	4.3300	1.0410	3.9018	301.18	8.2207	8.0017
96000	95560	.9909	4.2894	1.0314	3.9387	301.22	8.2225	8.0037
96200	95758	.9908	4.2493	1.0219	3.9759	301.26	8.2243	8.0057
96400	95956	.9908	4.2095	1.0125	4.0134	301.30	8.2261	8.0076
96600	96155	.9908	4.1701	1.0031	4.0513	301.34	8.2280	8.0096
96800	96353	.9908	4.1311	9.9390 * 7	4.0896	301.38	8.2298	8.0116
97000	96551	.9908	4.0925	9.8474 * 7	4.1282 - 6	301.42	8.2316 - 1	8.0136 - 1
97200	96749	.9907	4.0542	9.7566	4.1672	301.46	8.2334	8.0156
97400	96947	.9907	4.0163	9.6667	4.2065	301.50	8.2352	8.0176
97600	97145	.9907	3.9784	9.5777	4.2461	301.54	8.2371	8.0196
97800	97343	.9907	3.9417	9.4895	4.2862	301.58	8.2389	8.0216
98000	97542	.9907	3.9048	9.4021	4.3266	301.62	8.2407	8.0236
98200	97740	.9906	3.8684	9.3156	4.3674	301.66	8.2425	8.0256
98400	97938	.9906	3.8323	9.2299	4.4085	301.70	8.2443	8.0276
98600	98136	.9906	3.7965	9.1450	4.4500	301.74	8.2462	8.0295
98800	98334	.9906	3.7611	9.0609	4.4919	301.78	8.2480	8.0315
99000	98532	.9906	3.7261 *23	8.9776 * 7	4.5342 - 6	301.82	8.2498 - 1	8.0335 - 1
99200	98730	.9905	3.6913	8.8951	4.5769	301.86	8.2516	8.0355
99400	98928	.9905	3.6569	8.8134	4.6199	301.90	8.2534	8.0375
99600	99127	.9905	3.6229	8.7324	4.6634	301.94	8.2553	8.0395
99800	99325	.9905	3.5891	8.6522	4.7072	301.98	8.2571	8.0415
100000	99523	.9905	3.5557	8.5728	4.7514	302.02	8.2589	8.0435
100200	99721	.9905	3.5226	8.4941	4.7961	302.07	8.2607	8.0455
100400	99919	.9904	3.4894	8.4162	4.8411	302.11	8.2625	8.0474
100600	100117	.9904	3.4573	8.3390	4.8866	302.15	8.2643	8.0494
100800	100315	.9904	3.4252	8.2626	4.9325	302.19	8.2662	8.0514
101000	100513	.9904	3.3933 *23	8.1868 * 7	4.9788 - 6	302.23	8.2680 - 1	8.0534 - 1
101200	100711	.9904	3.3618	8.1118	5.0255	302.27	8.2698	8.0554
101400	100909	.9903	3.3305	8.0375	5.0726	302.31	8.2716	8.0574
101600	101107	.9903	3.2994	7.9639	5.1202	302.35	8.2734	8.0594
101800	101305	.9903	3.2690	7.8909	5.1682	302.39	8.2752	8.0614
102000	101504	.9903	3.2386	7.8187	5.2166	302.43	8.2770	8.0634
102200	101702	.9903	3.2086	7.7472	5.2655	302.47	8.2789	8.0653
102400	101900	.9903	3.1788	7.6763	5.3148	302.51	8.2807	8.0673
102600	102098	.9902	3.1493	7.6061	5.3646	302.55	8.2825	8.0693
102800	102296	.9902	3.1201	7.5365	5.4144	302.59	8.2843	8.0713
103000	102494	.9902	3.0911 *23	7.4677 * 7	5.4655 - 6	302.63	8.2861 - 1	8.0733 - 1
103200	102692	.9902	3.0625	7.3994	5.5166	302.67	8.2879	8.0753
103400	102890	.9902	3.0341	7.3318	5.5682	302.71	8.2897	8.0773
103600	103088	.9901	3.0060	7.2649	5.6203	302.75	8.2916	8.0792
103800	103286	.9901	2.9782	7.1985	5.6728	302.79	8.2934	8.0812
104000	103484	.9901	2.9505	7.1328	5.7258	302.83	8.2952	8.0832
104200	103682	.9901	2.9233	7.0677	5.7793	302.87	8.2970	8.0852
104400	103880	.9901	2.8962	7.0033	5.8333	302.91	8.2988	8.0872
104600	104078	.9900	2.8694	6.9394	5.8874	302.95	8.3006	8.0892
104800	104276	.9900	2.8429	6.8761	5.9424	302.99	8.3024	8.0912
105000	104474	.9900	2.8166 *23	6.8134 * 7	5.9982 - 6	303.03	8.3042 - 1	8.0931 - 1
105200	104672	.9900	2.7902	6.7503	6.0547	303.07	8.3060	8.0951
105400	104870	.9899	2.7639	6.6879	6.1117	303.11	8.3078	8.0971
105600	105068	.9899	2.7379	6.6259	6.1692	303.15	8.3096	8.0991
105800	105266	.9899	2.7120	6.5644	6.2270	303.19	8.3114	8.1011
106000	105464	.9899	2.6863	6.5031	6.2847	303.23	8.3132	8.1031
106200	105662	.9898	2.6604	6.4424	6.3428	303.27	8.3150	8.1051
106400	105860	.9898	2.6347	6.3819	6.4013	303.31	8.3168	8.1071
106600	106058	.9897	2.6092	6.3214	6.4600	303.35	8.3186	8.1091
106800	106256	.9897	2.5839	6.2609	6.5188	303.39	8.3204	8.1111
107000	106454	.9897	2.5588	6.2009	6.5779	303.43	8.3222	8.1131
107200	106652	.9897	2.5337	6.1411	6.6372	303.47	8.3240	8.1151
107400	106850	.9897	2.5088	6.0814	6.6967	303.51	8.3258	8.1171
107600	107048	.9897	2.4839	6.0220	6.7564	303.55	8.3276	8.1191
107800	107246	.9896	2.4592	5.9627	6.8163	303.59	8.3294	8.1211
108000	107444	.9896	2.4347	5.9034	6.8764	303.63	8.3312	8.1231
108200	107642	.9896	2.4103	5.8443	6.9367	303.67	8.3330	8.1251
108400	107840	.9896	2.3860	5.7853	6.9972	303.71	8.3348	8.1271
108600	108038	.9896	2.3618	5.7264	7.0579	303.75	8.3366	8.1291
108800	108236	.9896	2.3377	5.6676	7.1188	303.79	8.3384	8.1311
109000	108434	.9896	2.3137	5.6089	7.1798	303.83	8.3402	8.1331
109200	108632	.9896	2.2898	5.5503	7.2409	303.87	8.3420	8.1351
109400	108830	.9896	2.2660	5.4919	7.3021	303.91	8.3438	8.1371
109600	109028	.9896	2.2423	5.4336	7.3634	303.95	8.3456	8.1391
109800	109226	.9896	2.2187	5.3754	7.4248	303.99	8.3474	8.1411
110000	109424	.9896	2.1952	5.3173	7.4863	304.03	8.3492	8.1431

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)							
110000	110581	.9895	2.1528 +23	5.2579 + 7	7.8478 - 6	305.95	8.4368	8.2387 - 1
110500	111049	.9894	2.1014	5.1371	8.0398	306.23	8.4495	8.2527
111000	111594	.9894	2.0513	5.0193	8.2360	306.51	8.4621	8.2667
111500	112099	.9893	2.0025	4.9043	8.4367	306.79	8.4748	8.2806
112000	112605	.9893	1.9550	4.7922	8.6419	307.07	8.4875	8.2946
112500	113110	.9892	1.9086	4.6829	8.8517	307.35	8.5001	8.3085
113000	113616	.9892	1.8635	4.5763	9.0662	307.63	8.5128	8.3225
113500	114121	.9891	1.8195	4.4722	9.2855	307.91	8.5254	8.3364
114000	114627	.9891	1.7766	4.3708	9.5096	308.19	8.5380	8.3503
114500	115132	.9890	1.7348	4.2718	9.7388	308.47	8.5506	8.3643
115000	115638	.9890	1.6940 +23	4.1752 + 7	9.9731 - 6	308.74	8.5632 - 1	8.3782 - 1
115500	116143	.9890	1.6543	4.0809	1.0213 - 5	309.02	8.5758	8.3921
116000	116649	.9889	1.6156	3.9890	1.0457	309.30	8.5884	8.4060
116500	117154	.9889	1.5778	3.8993	1.0704	309.58	8.6010	8.4199
117000	117660	.9888	1.5410	3.8117	1.0963	309.85	8.6135	8.4338
117500	118166	.9888	1.5051	3.7263	1.1225	310.13	8.6261	8.4477
118000	118671	.9887	1.4702	3.6430	1.1492	310.41	8.6386	8.4616
118500	119177	.9887	1.4361	3.5616	1.1765	310.68	8.6512	8.4755
119000	119683	.9886	1.4024	3.4822	1.2044	310.96	8.6637	8.4894
119500	120189	.9886	1.3704	3.4047	1.2329	311.23	8.6762	8.5033
120000	120695	.9885	1.3387 +23	3.3291 + 7	1.2620 - 5	311.51	8.6887 - 1	8.5171 - 1
120500	121200	.9885	1.3079	3.2552	1.2917	311.78	8.7012	8.5310
121000	121706	.9884	1.2774	3.1832	1.3222	312.06	8.7137	8.5448
121500	122212	.9884	1.2485	3.1128	1.3532	312.33	8.7261	8.5587
122000	122718	.9883	1.2219	3.0442	1.3850	312.61	8.7386	8.5725
122500	123224	.9883	1.1920	2.9771	1.4174	312.88	8.7510	8.5864
123000	123730	.9882	1.1647	2.9117	1.4505	313.16	8.7635	8.6002
123500	124236	.9882	1.1382	2.8478	1.4844	313.43	8.7759	8.6140
124000	124742	.9881	1.1123	2.7854	1.5189	313.70	8.7883	8.6278
124500	125248	.9881	1.0870	2.7245	1.5543	313.98	8.8007	8.6417
125000	125754	.9880	1.0623 +23	2.6650 + 7	1.5903 - 5	314.25	8.8132 - 1	8.6555 - 1
125500	126260	.9880	1.0383	2.6069	1.6272	314.52	8.8255	8.6693
126000	126766	.9880	1.0148	2.5502	1.6648	314.79	8.8379	8.6831
126500	127272	.9879	9.9191 +22	2.4948	1.7032	315.07	8.8503	8.6969
127000	127778	.9879	9.6956	2.4407	1.7425	315.34	8.8627	8.7106
127500	128284	.9878	9.4775	2.3878	1.7826	315.61	8.8750	8.7244
128000	128790	.9878	9.2648	2.3362	1.8235	315.88	8.8874	8.7382
128500	129297	.9877	9.0571	2.2858	1.8653	316.15	8.8997	8.7520
129000	129803	.9877	8.8545	2.2366	1.9080	316.42	8.9120	8.7657
129500	130309	.9876	8.6567	2.1885	1.9516	316.70	8.9243	8.7795
130000	130815	.9876	8.4636 +22	2.1415 + 7	1.9961 - 5	316.97	8.9366 - 1	8.7932 - 1
130500	131322	.9875	8.2752	2.0957	2.0416	317.24	8.9489	8.8070
131000	131828	.9875	8.0913	2.0508	2.0880	317.51	8.9612	8.8207
131500	132334	.9874	7.9119	2.0070	2.1354	317.78	8.9735	8.8345
132000	132841	.9874	7.7365	1.9642	2.1837	318.05	8.9858	8.8482
132500	133347	.9873	7.5655	1.9224	2.2331	318.32	8.9980	8.8619
133000	133854	.9873	7.3984	1.8816	2.2835	318.58	9.0103	8.8756
133500	134360	.9872	7.2354	1.8417	2.3350	318.85	9.0225	8.8894
134000	134867	.9872	7.0762	1.8027	2.3875	319.12	9.0347	8.9031
134500	135373	.9871	6.9209	1.7645	2.4412	319.39	9.0469	8.9168
135000	135880	.9871	6.7690 +22	1.7273 + 7	2.4959 - 5	319.66	9.0592 - 1	8.9305 - 1
135500	136386	.9870	6.6208	1.6909	2.5519	319.93	9.0714	8.9441
136000	136893	.9870	6.4761	1.6553	2.6088	320.20	9.0835	8.9578
136500	137399	.9870	6.3348	1.6206	2.6670	320.46	9.0957	8.9715
137000	137906	.9869	6.1968	1.5866	2.7264	320.73	9.1079	8.9852
137500	138413	.9869	6.0620	1.5534	2.7870	321.00	9.1201	8.9989
138000	138919	.9868	5.9304	1.5209	2.8488	321.27	9.1322	9.0125
138500	139426	.9868	5.8018	1.4892	2.9120	321.53	9.1444	9.0262
139000	139933	.9867	5.6763	1.4582	2.9764	321.80	9.1565	9.0398
139500	140439	.9867	5.5536	1.4278	3.0421	322.06	9.1686	9.0535
140000	140946	.9866	5.4338 +22	1.3982 + 7	3.1092 - 5	322.33	9.1807 - 1	9.0671 - 1
140500	141453	.9866	5.3164	1.3692	3.1776	322.60	9.1928	9.0807
141000	141960	.9865	5.2025	1.3409	3.2474	322.86	9.2049	9.0944
141500	142467	.9865	5.0908	1.3132	3.3187	323.13	9.2170	9.1080
142000	142974	.9864	4.9817	1.2861	3.3913	323.39	9.2291	9.1216
142500	143480	.9864	4.8751	1.2596	3.4655	323.66	9.2412	9.1352
143000	143987	.9863	4.7710	1.2337	3.5411	323.92	9.2532	9.1488
143500	144494	.9863	4.6692	1.2084	3.6183	324.19	9.2653	9.1624
144000	145001	.9862	4.5694	1.1836	3.6970	324.45	9.2773	9.1760
144500	145508	.9862	4.4727	1.1594	3.7773	324.72	9.2894	9.1896
145000	146015	.9861	4.3777 +22	1.1357 + 7	3.8592 - 5	324.98	9.3014 - 1	9.2032 - 1
145500	146522	.9861	4.2850	1.1125	3.9428	325.24	9.3134	9.2168
146000	147029	.9860	4.1943	1.0899	4.0280	325.51	9.3254	9.2303
146500	147536	.9860	4.1057	1.0677	4.1149	325.77	9.3374	9.2439
147000	148044	.9860	4.0191	1.0460	4.2036	326.03	9.3494	9.2574
147500	148551	.9859	3.9345	1.0248	4.2940	326.30	9.3614	9.2710
148000	149058	.9859	3.8514	1.0041	4.3862	326.56	9.3733	9.2845
148500	149565	.9858	3.7710	9.8383 + 6	4.4801	326.82	9.3853	9.2981
149000	150072	.9858	3.6919	9.6398	4.5761	327.08	9.3972	9.3116
149500	150579	.9857	3.6147	9.4457	4.6739	327.35	9.4092	9.3252

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
11000	109423	.9895	2.2139 +23	5.4012 + 7	7.6316 - 6	305.63	8.4221 - 1	8.2226 - 1
11050	109918	.9895	2.1614	5.2781	7.8166	305.91	9.4347	8.2364
11100	110412	.9894	2.1103	5.1580	8.0058	306.18	8.4472	8.2502
11150	110907	.9894	2.0605	5.0409	8.1992	306.46	8.4598	8.2641
11200	111402	.9893	2.0120	4.9267	8.3969	306.74	8.4723	8.2779
11250	111896	.9893	1.9647	4.8152	8.5990	307.02	8.4849	8.2917
11300	112391	.9893	1.9186	4.7065	8.8056	307.29	8.4974	8.3055
11350	112886	.9892	1.8737	4.6004	9.0167	307.57	8.5099	8.3193
11400	113380	.9892	1.8299	4.4969	9.2325	307.84	8.5224	8.3331
11450	113875	.9891	1.7872	4.3959	9.4531	308.12	8.5349	8.3469
11500	114369	.9891	1.7456 +23	4.2974 + 7	9.6785 - 6	308.39	8.5473 - 1	8.3606 - 1
11550	114864	.9890	1.7050	4.2012	9.9088	308.67	8.5598	8.3744
11600	115358	.9890	1.6654	4.1074	1.0144 - 5	308.94	8.5723	8.3882
11650	115853	.9889	1.6269	4.0158	1.0385	309.22	8.5847	8.4019
11700	116347	.9889	1.5893	3.9264	1.0631	309.49	8.5971	8.4157
11750	116842	.9888	1.5526	3.8392	1.0882	309.76	8.6096	8.4294
11800	117336	.9888	1.5168	3.7541	1.1138	310.04	8.6220	8.4432
11850	117830	.9887	1.4819	3.6710	1.1401	310.31	8.6344	8.4569
11900	118325	.9887	1.4479	3.5899	1.1668	310.58	8.6468	8.4706
11950	118819	.9886	1.4147	3.5107	1.1942	310.86	8.6592	8.4844
12000	119313	.9886	1.3824 +23	3.4334 + 7	1.2222 - 5	311.13	8.6715 - 1	8.4981 - 1
12050	119808	.9885	1.3508	3.3579	1.2507	311.40	8.6839	8.5118
12100	120302	.9885	1.3200	3.2842	1.2799	311.67	8.6962	8.5255
12150	120796	.9884	1.2900	3.2123	1.3097	311.95	8.7086	8.5392
12200	121290	.9884	1.2607	3.1421	1.3401	312.22	8.7209	8.5529
12250	121785	.9884	1.2321	3.0735	1.3712	312.49	8.7332	8.5666
12300	122279	.9883	1.2042	3.0066	1.4030	312.76	8.7455	8.5802
12350	122773	.9883	1.1770	2.9412	1.4354	313.03	8.7578	8.5939
12400	123267	.9882	1.1505	2.8773	1.4685	313.30	8.7701	8.6076
12450	123761	.9882	1.1246	2.8150	1.5023	313.57	8.7824	8.6212
12500	124255	.9881	1.0993 +23	2.7541 + 7	1.5369 - 5	313.84	8.7947 - 1	8.6349 - 1
12550	124749	.9881	1.0746	2.6946	1.5722	314.11	8.8069	8.6485
12600	125243	.9880	1.0505	2.6365	1.6082	314.38	8.8192	8.6622
12650	125737	.9880	1.0271	2.5798	1.6449	314.65	8.8314	8.6758
12700	126231	.9879	1.0041	2.5244	1.6825	314.92	8.8436	8.6894
12750	126725	.9879	9.8177 +22	2.4702	1.7208	315.19	8.8559	8.7031
12800	127219	.9878	9.5993	2.4173	1.7600	315.46	8.8681	8.7167
12850	127713	.9878	9.3862	2.3657	1.7999	315.73	8.8803	8.7303
12900	128207	.9877	9.1782	2.3152	1.8407	315.99	8.8925	8.7439
12950	128701	.9877	8.9751	2.2659	1.8824	316.26	8.9046	8.7575
13000	129195	.9876	8.7769 +22	2.2177 + 7	1.9249 - 5	316.53	8.9168 - 1	8.7711 - 1
13050	129688	.9876	8.5833	2.1707	1.9683	316.80	8.9290	8.7847
13100	130182	.9876	8.3944	2.1247	2.0126	317.06	8.9411	8.7983
13150	130676	.9875	8.2099	2.0797	2.0578	317.33	8.9532	8.8118
13200	131170	.9875	8.0294	2.0358	2.1040	317.60	8.9654	8.8254
13250	131663	.9874	7.8560	1.9929	2.1511	317.86	8.9775	8.8390
13300	132157	.9874	7.6823	1.9510	2.1992	318.13	8.9896	8.8525
13350	132651	.9873	7.5146	1.9100	2.2482	318.40	9.0017	8.8661
13400	133144	.9873	7.3509	1.8699	2.2983	318.66	9.0138	8.8796
13450	133638	.9872	7.1910	1.8308	2.3494	318.93	9.0259	8.8931
13500	134132	.9872	7.0348 +22	1.7925 + 7	2.4016 - 5	319.19	9.0379 - 1	8.9057 - 1
13550	134626	.9871	6.8823	1.7551	2.4548	319.46	9.0500	8.9202
13600	135119	.9871	6.7334	1.7186	2.5091	319.72	9.0620	8.9337
13650	135612	.9870	6.5879	1.6828	2.5645	319.99	9.0741	8.9472
13700	136106	.9870	6.4458	1.6479	2.6210	320.25	9.0861	8.9607
13750	136599	.9869	6.3070	1.6137	2.6787	320.52	9.0981	8.9742
13800	137093	.9869	6.1715	1.5803	2.7375	320.78	9.1102	8.9877
13850	137586	.9868	6.0390	1.5477	2.7976	321.04	9.1222	9.0012
13900	138080	.9868	5.9094	1.5158	2.8588	321.31	9.1341	9.0147
13950	138573	.9868	5.7832	1.4846	2.9213	321.57	9.1461	9.0282
14000	139066	.9867	5.6598 +22	1.4541 + 7	2.9850 - 5	321.83	9.1581 - 1	9.0416 - 1
14050	139560	.9867	5.5391	1.4242	3.0501	322.10	9.1701	9.0551
14100	140053	.9866	5.4212	1.3951	3.1164	322.36	9.1820	9.0685
14150	140546	.9866	5.3060	1.3665	3.1840	322.62	9.1940	9.0820
14200	141040	.9865	5.1935	1.3386	3.2530	322.88	9.2059	9.0954
14250	141533	.9865	5.0835	1.3113	3.3234	323.15	9.2178	9.1089
14300	142026	.9864	4.9760	1.2847	3.3952	323.41	9.2297	9.1223
14350	142519	.9864	4.8710	1.2586	3.4684	323.67	9.2416	9.1357
14400	143012	.9863	4.7684	1.2330	3.5431	323.93	9.2535	9.1492
14450	143506	.9863	4.6680	1.2081	3.6192	324.19	9.2654	9.1626
14500	143999	.9862	4.5700 +22	1.1836 + 7	3.6969 - 5	324.45	9.2773 - 1	9.1760 - 1
14550	144492	.9862	4.4742	1.1598	3.7760	324.71	9.2892	9.1894
14600	144985	.9861	4.3805	1.1364	3.8568	324.97	9.3010	9.2028
14650	145478	.9861	4.2890	1.1135	3.9391	325.23	9.3129	9.2162
14700	145971	.9861	4.1995	1.0912	4.0231	325.49	9.3247	9.2295
14750	146464	.9860	4.1120	1.0693	4.1086	325.75	9.3365	9.2429
14800	146957	.9860	4.0265	1.0479	4.1959	326.01	9.3484	9.2563
14850	147450	.9859	3.9428	1.0269	4.2849	326.27	9.3602	9.2696
14900	147943	.9859	3.8611	1.0064	4.3756	326.53	9.3720	9.2830
14950	148436	.9858	3.7812	9.8639 + 6	4.4681	326.79	9.3838	9.2964

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
150000	151087	.9857	3.5392 +22	9.2558 + 6	4.7736 - 5	327.61	9.4211 - 1	9.3387 - 1
150500	151594	.9856	3.4654	9.0700	4.8753	327.80	9.4430	9.3322
151000	152101	.9856	3.3932	8.8882	4.9790	328.13	9.4450	9.3657
151500	152609	.9855	3.3237	8.7104	5.0847	328.39	9.4569	9.3792
152000	153116	.9854	3.2537	8.5364	5.1924	328.65	9.4688	9.3927
152500	153621	.9854	3.1863	8.3661	5.3023	328.91	9.4807	9.4062
153000	154131	.9854	3.1203	8.1995	5.4144	329.17	9.4925	9.4197
153500	154638	.9853	3.0559	8.0364	5.5286	329.43	9.5044	9.4332
154000	155146	.9853	2.9929	7.8769	5.6450	329.70	9.5163	9.4467
154500	155653	.9852	2.9340	7.7243	5.7583	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
155000	156161	.9852	2.8781 +22	7.5772 + 6	5.8701 - 5	329.80	9.5210 - 1	9.4521 - 1
155500	156668	.9851	2.8232	7.4328	5.9842	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
156000	157176	.9851	2.7694	7.2912	6.1004	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
156500	157683	.9850	2.7167	7.1523	6.2169	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
157000	158191	.9850	2.6649	7.0160	6.3337	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
157500	158699	.9850	2.6141	6.8823	6.4428	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
158000	159206	.9849	2.5643	6.7512	6.5583	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
158500	159714	.9849	2.5155	6.6225	6.7163	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
159000	160222	.9848	2.4675	6.4964	6.8468	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
159500	160729	.9848	2.4205	6.3726	6.9797	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
160000	161237	.9847	2.3744 +22	6.2512 + 6	7.1153 - 5	329.80	9.5210 - 1	9.4521 - 1
160500	161745	.9847	2.3292	6.1321	7.2535	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
161000	162253	.9846	2.2848	6.0152	7.3944	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
161500	162760	.9846	2.2413	5.9006	7.5380	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
162000	163266	.9845	2.1984	5.7882	7.6844	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
162500	163776	.9845	2.1567	5.6779	7.8337	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
163000	164284	.9844	2.1156	5.5697	7.9858	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
163500	164792	.9844	2.0753	5.4636	8.1410	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
164000	165300	.9843	2.0357	5.3595	8.2991	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
164500	165808	.9843	1.9969	5.2574	8.4603	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
165000	166316	.9842	1.9589 +22	5.1572 + 6	8.6246 - 5	329.80	9.5210 - 1	9.4521 - 1
165500	166824	.9842	1.9216	5.0590	8.7921	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
166000	167332	.9841	1.8850	4.9626	8.9629	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
166500	167840	.9841	1.8490	4.8680	9.1370	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
167000	168348	.9840	1.8138	4.7753	9.3144	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
167500	168856	.9840	1.7782	4.6856	9.4901	329.71	9.5168	9.4473
168000	169364	.9840	1.7429	4.5998	9.6594	329.45	9.5049	9.4338
168500	169873	.9839	1.7183	4.5155	9.8320	329.19	9.4931	9.4203
169000	170381	.9839	1.6881	4.4326	1.0008 - 4	328.93	9.4812	9.4068
169500	170889	.9838	1.6584	4.3511	1.0187	329.66	9.4693	9.3933
170000	171397	.9837	1.6291 +22	4.2709 + 6	1.0270 - 4	328.40	9.4574 - 1	9.3798 - 1
170500	171905	.9837	1.6004	4.1921	1.0557	328.14	9.4455	9.3663
171000	172414	.9837	1.5720	4.1147	1.0747	327.88	9.4336	9.3528
171500	172922	.9836	1.5442	4.0385	1.0941	327.62	9.4217	9.3393
172000	173430	.9836	1.5164	3.9637	1.1139	327.36	9.4097	9.3258
172500	173939	.9835	1.4898	3.8901	1.1340	327.10	9.3978	9.3122
173000	174447	.9835	1.4633	3.8178	1.1546	326.83	9.3858	9.2987
173500	174956	.9834	1.4372	3.7467	1.1755	326.57	9.3739	9.2852
174000	175464	.9834	1.4115	3.6768	1.1969	326.31	9.3619	9.2716
174500	175972	.9833	1.3862	3.6081	1.2187	326.05	9.3499	9.2581
175000	176481	.9833	1.3614 +22	3.5405 + 6	1.2410 - 4	325.78	9.3379 - 1	9.2445 - 1
175500	176989	.9832	1.3370	3.4742	1.2637	325.52	9.3259	9.2309
176000	177498	.9832	1.3129	3.4090	1.2868	325.26	9.3139	9.2174
176500	178007	.9831	1.2893	3.3449	1.3104	324.99	9.3019	9.2038
177000	178515	.9831	1.2660	3.2819	1.3345	324.73	9.2899	9.1902
177500	179023	.9831	1.2432	3.2200	1.3590	324.46	9.2779	9.1766
178000	179532	.9830	1.2207	3.1591	1.3841	324.20	9.2658	9.1630
178500	180041	.9830	1.1985	3.0993	1.4096	323.93	9.2538	9.1494
179000	180550	.9829	1.1768	3.0406	1.4357	323.67	9.2417	9.1358
179500	181058	.9829	1.1554	2.9828	1.4623	323.41	9.2296	9.1222
180000	181567	.9828	1.1343 +22	2.9261 + 6	1.4894 - 4	323.14	9.2176 - 1	9.1086 - 1
180500	182076	.9828	1.1136	2.8704	1.5171	322.87	9.2055	9.0950
181000	182585	.9827	1.0933	2.8156	1.5453	322.61	9.1934	9.0813
181500	183094	.9827	1.0733	2.7618	1.5741	322.34	9.1813	9.0677
182000	183602	.9826	1.0536	2.7089	1.6035	322.08	9.1692	9.0541
182500	184111	.9826	1.0343	2.6570	1.6335	321.81	9.1570	9.0404
183000	184620	.9825	1.0152	2.6060	1.6641	321.54	9.1449	9.0268
183500	185129	.9825	9.9654 +21	2.5558	1.6953	321.28	9.1328	9.0131
184000	185638	.9824	9.7815	2.5066	1.7272	321.01	9.1206	8.9995
184500	186147	.9824	9.6007	2.4582	1.7597	320.74	9.1084	8.9858
185000	186656	.9823	9.4230 +21	2.4107 + 6	1.7929 - 4	320.48	9.0963 - 1	8.9721 - 1
185500	187165	.9823	9.2463	2.3640	1.8268	320.21	9.0841	8.9584
186000	187674	.9822	9.0765	2.3182	1.8614	319.94	9.0719	8.9448
186500	188183	.9822	8.9076	2.2731	1.8967	319.67	9.0597	8.9311
187000	188692	.9821	8.7416	2.2289	1.9327	319.40	9.0475	8.9174
187500	189201	.9821	8.5784	2.1854	1.9694	319.13	9.0353	8.9037
188000	189710	.9821	8.4180	2.1428	2.0070	318.87	9.0230	8.8900
188500	190219	.9820	8.2603	2.1009	2.0453	318.60	9.0108	8.8763
189000	190729	.9820	8.1053	2.0597	2.0844	318.33	8.9986	8.8625
189500	191238	.9819	7.9530	2.0193	2.1243	318.06	8.9863	8.8488

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
150000	144929	.985A	3.7030 +22	9.6678 + 6	4.5624 - 5	327.05	9.3955 - 1	9.3097 - 1
150500	149422	.9857	3.6266	9.4758	4.6585	327.30	9.4073	9.3230
151000	149915	.9857	3.5519	9.2879	4.7565	327.56	9.4191	9.3364
151500	150407	.9856	3.4789	9.1041	4.8563	327.82	9.4308	9.3497
152000	150900	.9856	3.4075	8.9241	4.9581	328.04	9.4426	9.3630
152500	151393	.9855	3.337A	8.7481	5.0619	328.34	9.4543	9.3763
153000	151886	.9855	3.2693	8.5757	5.1677	328.59	9.4660	9.3894
153500	152379	.9854	3.2025	8.4071	5.2755	328.85	9.4778	9.4029
154000	152871	.9854	3.1372	8.2420	5.3853	329.11	9.4895	9.4162
154500	153364	.9853	3.0733	8.0804	5.4973	329.36	9.5012	9.4295
155000	153856	.9853	3.0108 +22	7.9222 + 6	5.6114 - 5	329.62	9.5129 - 1	9.4428 - 1
155500	154349	.9853	2.9510	7.7692	5.7250	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
156000	154842	.9852	2.8956	7.6231	5.8346	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
156500	155334	.9852	2.8413	7.4803	5.9462	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
157000	155827	.9851	2.7879	7.3398	6.0599	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
157500	156319	.9851	2.7356	7.2021	6.1759	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
158000	156812	.9850	2.6842	7.0669	6.2940	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
158500	157304	.9850	2.6339	6.9342	6.4144	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
159000	157797	.9849	2.5844	6.8041	6.5371	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
159500	158289	.9849	2.5359	6.6764	6.6621	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
160000	158782	.9848	2.4883 +22	6.5511 + 6	6.7896 - 5	329.80	9.5210 - 1	9.4521 - 1
160500	159274	.9848	2.4414	6.4281	6.9194	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
161000	159767	.9847	2.3958	6.3075	7.0514	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
161500	160259	.9847	2.3509	6.1892	7.1866	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
162000	160750	.9846	2.3067	6.0730	7.3240	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
162500	161244	.9846	2.2635	5.9591	7.4641	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
163000	161736	.9846	2.2210	5.8473	7.606A	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
163500	162228	.9845	2.1793	5.7376	7.7522	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
164000	162720	.9845	2.1384	5.6299	7.9004	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
164500	163213	.9844	2.0983	5.5243	8.0515	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
165000	163705	.9844	2.0590 +22	5.4207 + 6	8.2054 - 5	329.80	9.5210 - 1	9.4521 - 1
165500	164197	.9843	2.0203	5.3190	8.3623	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
166000	164689	.9843	1.9824	5.2192	8.5221	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
166500	165181	.9842	1.9453	5.1214	8.6850	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
167000	165673	.9842	1.9088	5.0253	8.8510	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
167500	166165	.9841	1.8730	4.9311	9.0202	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
168000	166657	.9841	1.8379	4.8386	9.1926	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
168500	167149	.9840	1.8034	4.7479	9.3682	329.80	9.5210	9.4521
169000	167641	.9840	1.7714	4.6611	9.5377	329.63	9.5134	9.4435
169500	168133	.9839	1.7408	4.5771	9.7052	329.50	9.5018	9.4302
170000	168625	.9839	1.7107 +22	4.4945 + 6	9.8759 - 5	329.12	9.4901 - 1	9.4169 - 1
170500	169117	.9838	1.6811	4.4133	1.0050 - 4	328.86	9.4784	9.4037
171000	169609	.9838	1.6519	4.3334	1.0227	328.61	9.4667	9.3904
171500	170101	.9838	1.6233	4.2548	1.0408	328.35	9.4550	9.3771
172000	170593	.9837	1.5950	4.1776	1.0592	328.09	9.4433	9.3638
172500	171085	.9837	1.5673	4.1016	1.0780	327.84	9.4316	9.3505
173000	171577	.9836	1.5399	4.0269	1.0971	327.58	9.4198	9.3372
173500	172068	.9836	1.5130	3.9535	1.1166	327.32	9.4081	9.3239
174000	172560	.9835	1.4866	3.8813	1.1365	327.06	9.3963	9.3106
174500	173052	.9835	1.4605	3.8103	1.1568	326.81	9.3846	9.2973
175000	173544	.9834	1.4349 +22	3.7405 + 6	1.1774 - 4	326.55	9.3728 - 1	9.2840 - 1
175500	174035	.9834	1.4097	3.6718	1.1985	326.29	9.3610	9.2706
176000	174527	.9833	1.3849	3.6043	1.2199	326.03	9.3493	9.2573
176500	175019	.9833	1.3605	3.5380	1.2418	325.77	9.3375	9.2440
177000	175510	.9832	1.3364	3.4728	1.2641	325.51	9.3257	9.2306
177500	176002	.9832	1.3124	3.4087	1.2869	325.25	9.3139	9.2173
178000	176494	.9831	1.2896	3.3456	1.3101	325.00	9.3021	9.2040
178500	176985	.9831	1.2667	3.2837	1.3337	324.74	9.2903	9.1906
179000	177477	.9831	1.2442	3.2228	1.3579	324.48	9.2784	9.1772
179500	177968	.9830	1.2221	3.1629	1.3825	324.22	9.2666	9.1639
180000	178460	.9830	1.2003 +22	3.1041 + 6	1.4075 - 4	323.96	9.2547 - 1	9.1505 - 1
180500	178951	.9829	1.1789	3.0462	1.4331	323.70	9.2429	9.1371
181000	179443	.9829	1.1574	2.9894	1.4592	323.44	9.2310	9.1238
181500	179934	.9828	1.1371	2.9335	1.4858	323.17	9.2192	9.1104
182000	180425	.9828	1.1167	2.8786	1.5129	322.91	9.2073	9.0970
182500	180917	.9827	1.0967	2.8246	1.5406	322.65	9.1954	9.0836
183000	181408	.9827	1.0769	2.7716	1.5688	322.39	9.1835	9.0702
183500	181899	.9826	1.0575	2.7195	1.5976	322.13	9.1716	9.0568
184000	182391	.9826	1.0385	2.6682	1.6269	321.87	9.1597	9.0434
184500	182882	.9825	1.0197	2.6179	1.6568	321.61	9.1478	9.0300
185000	183373	.9825	1.0012 +22	2.5684 + 6	1.6874 - 4	321.34	9.1358 - 1	9.0166 - 1
185500	183865	.9824	9.8310 +21	2.5198	1.7185	321.08	9.1239	9.0032
186000	184356	.9824	9.6525	2.4721	1.7503	320.82	9.1119	8.9897
186500	184847	.9824	9.4770	2.4251	1.7827	320.56	9.1000	8.9763
187000	185339	.9823	9.3044	2.3790	1.8158	320.29	9.0880	8.9629
187500	185829	.9823	9.1347	2.3337	1.8495	320.03	9.0761	8.9494
188000	186320	.9822	8.9679	2.2892	1.8839	319.77	9.0641	8.9360
188500	186811	.9821	8.8034	2.2454	1.9190	319.50	9.0521	8.9225
189000	187302	.9821	8.6424	2.2025	1.9548	319.24	9.0401	8.9091
189500	187794	.9821	8.4834	2.1603	1.9914	318.98	9.0281	8.8956

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Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes.

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)							
190000	191747	.9819	7.8033 +21	1.9796 +6	2.1651 -4	317.79	8.9740 -1	8.8351 -1
190500	192256	.9818	7.6562	1.9406	2.2067	317.52	8.9618	8.8213
191000	192765	.9818	7.5115	1.9023	2.2492	317.25	8.9495	8.8076
191500	193275	.9817	7.3684	1.8647	2.2925	316.98	8.9372	8.7939
192000	193784	.9817	7.2293	1.8278	2.3368	316.71	8.9249	8.7801
192500	194293	.9816	7.0925	1.7916	2.3820	316.44	8.9126	8.7664
193000	194803	.9816	6.9576	1.7560	2.4282	316.17	8.9002	8.7526
193500	195312	.9815	6.8251	1.7211	2.4754	315.89	8.8879	8.7388
194000	195822	.9815	6.6949	1.6868	2.5235	315.62	8.8756	8.7250
194500	196331	.9814	6.5669	1.6531	2.5727	315.35	8.8632	8.7113
195000	196841	.9814	6.4412 +21	1.6201 +6	2.6229 -4	315.08	8.8508 -1	8.6975 -1
195500	197350	.9813	6.3176	1.5877	2.6742	314.81	8.8385	8.6837
196000	197860	.9813	6.1963	1.5558	2.7266	314.53	8.8261	8.6699
196500	198369	.9812	6.0770	1.5245	2.7801	314.26	8.8137	8.6561
197000	198879	.9812	5.9599	1.4938	2.8347	313.99	8.8013	8.6423
197500	199388	.9811	5.8448	1.4637	2.8906	313.72	8.7889	8.6285
198000	199898	.9811	5.7317	1.4342	2.9476	313.44	8.7765	8.6146
198500	200408	.9811	5.6206	1.4051	3.0058	313.17	8.7640	8.6008
199000	200917	.9810	5.5115	1.3767	3.0653	312.89	8.7516	8.5870
199500	201427	.9810	5.4043	1.3487	3.1261	312.62	8.7391	8.5731
200000	201937	.9809	5.2991 +21	1.3213 +6	3.1882 -4	312.35	8.7267 -1	8.5593 -1
200500	202446	.9809	5.1957	1.2943	3.2517	312.07	8.7142	8.5455
201000	202956	.9808	5.0941	1.2679	3.3165	311.80	8.7017	8.5316
201500	203466	.9808	4.9943	1.2420	3.3828	311.52	8.6893	8.5177
202000	203976	.9807	4.8964	1.2166	3.4504	311.25	8.6768	8.5039
202500	204486	.9807	4.8002	1.1916	3.5196	310.97	8.6642	8.4900
203000	204995	.9806	4.7057	1.1671	3.5903	310.69	8.6517	8.4761
203500	205505	.9806	4.6129	1.1431	3.6625	310.42	8.6392	8.4622
204000	206015	.9805	4.5218	1.1195	3.7363	310.14	8.6267	8.4484
204500	206525	.9805	4.4323	1.0964	3.8117	309.87	8.6141	8.4345
205000	207035	.9804	4.3444 +21	1.0737 +6	3.8888 -4	309.59	8.6015 -1	8.4206 -1
205500	207545	.9804	4.2581	1.0514	3.9676	309.31	8.5890	8.4067
206000	208055	.9803	4.1734	1.0296	4.0482	309.03	8.5764	8.3927
206500	208565	.9803	4.0902	1.0081	4.1305	308.76	8.5638	8.3788
207000	209075	.9802	4.0086	9.8712 +5	4.2146	308.48	8.5512	8.3649
207500	209585	.9802	3.9284	9.6651	4.3007	308.20	8.5386	8.3510
208000	210095	.9802	3.8497	9.4629	4.3886	307.92	8.5260	8.3370
208500	210606	.9801	3.7724	9.2645	4.4785	307.64	8.5133	8.3231
209000	211116	.9801	3.6965	9.0700	4.5704	307.36	8.5007	8.3092
209500	211626	.9800	3.6221	8.8792	4.6644	307.09	8.4880	8.2952
210000	212136	.9800	3.5490 +21	8.6921 +5	4.7604 -4	306.81	8.4754 -1	8.2812 -1
210500	212646	.9799	3.4772	8.5086	4.8587	306.53	8.4627	8.2673
211000	213157	.9799	3.4064	8.3287	4.9591	306.25	8.4500	8.2533
211500	213667	.9798	3.3377	8.1522	5.0618	305.97	8.4373	8.2393
212000	214177	.9798	3.2698	7.9792	5.1668	305.69	8.4246	8.2254
212500	214688	.9797	3.2032	7.8095	5.2742	305.41	8.4119	8.2114
213000	215198	.9797	3.1379	7.6431	5.3841	305.12	8.3992	8.1974
213500	215708	.9796	3.0737	7.4800	5.4964	304.84	8.3865	8.1834
214000	216219	.9796	3.0108	7.3201	5.6113	304.56	8.3737	8.1694
214500	216729	.9795	2.9490	7.1633	5.7289	304.28	8.3610	8.1554
215000	217240	.9795	2.8884 +21	7.0096 +5	5.8491 -4	304.00	8.3482 -1	8.1414 -1
215500	217750	.9794	2.8290	6.8589	5.9720	303.72	8.3354	8.1273
216000	218261	.9794	2.7706	6.7111	6.0978	303.43	8.3226	8.1133
216500	218771	.9793	2.7134	6.5663	6.2265	303.15	8.3098	8.0993
217000	219282	.9793	2.6572	6.4244	6.3581	302.87	8.2970	8.0852
217500	219792	.9793	2.6021	6.2852	6.4928	302.59	8.2842	8.0712
218000	220303	.9792	2.5480	6.1489	6.6306	302.30	8.2714	8.0572
218500	220814	.9792	2.4949	6.0152	6.7716	302.02	8.2586	8.0431
219000	221324	.9791	2.4429	5.8842	6.9158	301.73	8.2457	8.0290
219500	221835	.9791	2.3919	5.7558	7.0634	301.45	8.2328	8.0150
220000	222346	.9790	2.3418 +21	5.6300 +5	7.2145 -4	301.16	8.2200 -1	8.0009 -1
220500	222856	.9790	2.2927	5.5067	7.3690	300.88	8.2071	7.9868
221000	223367	.9789	2.2445	5.3859	7.5272	300.59	8.1942	7.9728
221500	223878	.9789	2.1972	5.2675	7.6891	300.31	8.1813	7.9587
222000	224389	.9788	2.1509	5.1514	7.8548	300.02	8.1684	7.9446
222500	224900	.9788	2.1054	5.0378	8.0243	299.74	8.1555	7.9305
223000	225410	.9787	2.0608	4.9264	8.1979	299.45	8.1425	7.9164
223500	225921	.9787	2.0171	4.8173	8.3756	299.17	8.1296	7.9023
224000	226432	.9786	1.9743	4.7104	8.5575	298.88	8.1166	7.8881
224500	226943	.9786	1.9322	4.6056	8.7437	298.59	8.1037	7.8740
225000	227454	.9785	1.8910 +21	4.5030 +5	8.9343 -4	298.30	8.0907 -1	7.8599 -1
225500	227965	.9785	1.8506	4.4025	9.1294	298.02	8.0777	7.8458
226000	228476	.9784	1.8109	4.3041	9.3292	297.73	8.0647	7.8316
226500	228987	.9784	1.7721	4.2077	9.5338	297.44	8.0517	7.8175
227000	229498	.9783	1.7340	4.1132	9.7432	297.15	8.0387	7.8033
227500	230009	.9783	1.6966	4.0207	9.9577	296.86	8.0256	7.7892
228000	230520	.9783	1.6600	3.9301	1.0177 -3	296.57	8.0126	7.7750
228500	231031	.9782	1.6241	3.8414	1.0407	296.29	7.9995	7.7609
229000	231543	.9782	1.5889	3.7545	1.0633	296.00	7.9865	7.7467
229500	232054	.9781	1.5545	3.6694	1.0869	295.71	7.9734	7.7325

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
190000	188285	.9820	8.3278 +21	2.1188 + 6	2.0287 - 4	318.71	9.0161 - 1	8.8822 - 1
190500	187785	.9820	8.1745	2.0781	2.0669	318.45	9.0041	8.8687
191000	187285	.9819	8.0237	2.0380	2.1056	318.18	8.9920	8.8552
191500	186785	.9819	7.8755	1.9987	2.1452	317.92	8.9800	8.8417
192000	186285	.9818	7.7298	1.9601	2.1857	317.65	8.9679	8.8283
192500	185785	.9817	7.5865	1.9222	2.2269	317.39	8.9559	8.8148
193000	185285	.9817	7.4457	1.8849	2.2690	317.12	8.9438	8.8013
193500	184785	.9817	7.3073	1.8483	2.3120	316.86	8.9317	8.7878
194000	184285	.9817	7.1712	1.8124	2.3559	316.59	8.9197	8.7743
194500	183785	.9816	7.0375	1.7771	2.4007	316.33	8.9076	8.7608
195000	183194	.9816	6.9060 +21	1.7424 + 6	2.4464 - 4	316.05	8.8955 - 1	8.7473 - 1
195500	182684	.9815	6.7768	1.7084	2.4930	315.79	8.8834	8.7337
196000	182175	.9815	6.6497	1.6749	2.5406	315.53	8.8712	8.7202
196500	181666	.9814	6.5249	1.6421	2.5893	315.26	8.8591	8.7067
197000	181156	.9814	6.4022	1.6099	2.6389	314.99	8.8470	8.6932
197500	180647	.9813	6.2816	1.5782	2.6895	314.73	8.8349	8.6796
198000	180138	.9813	6.1631	1.5471	2.7413	314.46	8.8227	8.6661
198500	179628	.9812	6.0467	1.5166	2.7940	314.19	8.8105	8.6525
199000	179119	.9812	5.9322	1.4866	2.8480	313.92	8.7983	8.6390
199500	178610	.9811	5.8197	1.4572	2.9030	313.66	8.7862	8.6254
200000	178100	.9811	5.7092 +21	1.4283 + 6	2.9592 - 4	313.39	8.7740 - 1	8.6119 - 1
200500	177591	.9810	5.6006	1.3999	3.0166	313.12	8.7618	8.5983
201000	177081	.9810	5.4939	1.3721	3.0752	312.85	8.7496	8.5847
201500	176572	.9809	5.3891	1.3447	3.1350	312.58	8.7374	8.5712
202000	176062	.9809	5.2861	1.3179	3.1961	312.31	8.7251	8.5576
202500	175553	.9809	5.1848	1.2915	3.2585	312.04	8.7129	8.5440
203000	175043	.9808	5.0854	1.2657	3.3222	311.77	8.7007	8.5304
203500	174533	.9808	4.9877	1.2403	3.3873	311.50	8.6884	8.5168
204000	174024	.9807	4.8917	1.2154	3.4537	311.23	8.6762	8.5032
204500	173514	.9807	4.7974	1.1909	3.5216	310.96	8.6639	8.4896
205000	173004	.9806	4.7049 +21	1.1669 + 6	3.5909 - 4	310.69	8.6516 - 1	8.4760 - 1
205500	172495	.9806	4.6139	1.1433	3.6618	310.42	8.6393	8.4624
206000	171985	.9805	4.5244	1.1202	3.7341	310.15	8.6270	8.4488
206500	171475	.9805	4.4366	1.0975	3.8080	309.88	8.6147	8.4351
207000	170966	.9804	4.3504	1.0752	3.8835	309.61	8.6024	8.4215
207500	170455	.9804	4.2657	1.0534	3.9606	309.34	8.5901	8.4079
208000	169946	.9803	4.1825	1.0319	4.0394	309.06	8.5778	8.3942
208500	169436	.9803	4.1007	1.0108	4.1199	308.79	8.5654	8.3806
209000	168926	.9803	4.0205	9.9019 + 5	4.2021	308.52	8.5531	8.3670
209500	168416	.9802	3.9417	9.6992	4.2862	308.25	8.5407	8.3533
210000	167906	.9802	3.8643 +21	9.5003 + 5	4.3720 - 4	307.97	8.5283 - 1	8.3396 - 1
210500	167396	.9801	3.7882	9.3052	4.4598	307.70	8.5160	8.3260
211000	166887	.9801	3.7136	9.1137	4.5494	307.43	8.5036	8.3123
211500	166377	.9800	3.6403	8.9259	4.6410	307.15	8.4912	8.2986
212000	165867	.9800	3.5683	8.7416	4.7346	306.88	8.4788	8.2850
212500	165357	.9799	3.4976	8.5608	4.8303	306.61	8.4663	8.2713
213000	164846	.9799	3.4282	8.3834	4.9281	306.33	8.4539	8.2576
213500	164336	.9799	3.3601	8.2095	5.0280	306.06	8.4415	8.2439
214000	163826	.9798	3.2932	8.0388	5.1301	305.78	8.4290	8.2302
214500	163316	.9797	3.2275	7.8714	5.2345	305.51	8.4166	8.2165
215000	162805	.9797	3.1631 +21	7.7072 + 5	5.3413 - 4	305.23	8.4041 - 1	8.2028 - 1
215500	162296	.9796	3.0997	7.5461	5.4503	304.96	8.3917	8.1891
216000	161786	.9796	3.0376	7.3882	5.5618	304.68	8.3792	8.1754
216500	161275	.9796	2.9766	7.2332	5.6758	304.41	8.3667	8.1617
217000	160765	.9795	2.9167	7.0813	5.7924	304.13	8.3542	8.1479
217500	160255	.9795	2.8579	6.9323	5.9115	303.85	8.3417	8.1342
218000	159745	.9794	2.8002	6.7861	6.0333	303.58	8.3292	8.1205
218500	159234	.9794	2.7436	6.6428	6.1578	303.30	8.3166	8.1067
219000	158724	.9793	2.6880	6.5023	6.2852	303.02	8.3041	8.0930
219500	158214	.9793	2.6335	6.3565	6.4154	302.75	8.2916	8.0792
220000	157703	.9792	2.5799 +21	6.2294 + 5	6.5485 - 4	302.47	8.2790 - 1	8.0655 - 1
220500	157193	.9792	2.5274	6.0969	6.6847	302.19	8.2664	8.0517
221000	156683	.9791	2.4758	5.9670	6.8239	301.91	8.2539	8.0380
221500	156172	.9791	2.4252	5.8396	6.9663	301.64	8.2413	8.0242
222000	155662	.9790	2.3755	5.7148	7.1119	301.36	8.2287	8.0104
222500	155151	.9790	2.3268	5.5924	7.2609	301.08	8.2161	7.9967
223000	154641	.9790	2.2790	5.4724	7.4132	300.80	8.2035	7.9829
223500	154130	.9789	2.2321	5.3548	7.5690	300.52	8.1908	7.9691
224000	153620	.9789	2.1860	5.2394	7.7284	300.24	8.1782	7.9553
224500	153109	.9788	2.1409	5.1264	7.8915	299.96	8.1656	7.9415
225000	152598	.9788	2.0965 +21	5.0156 + 5	8.0583 - 4	299.68	8.1529 - 1	7.9277 - 1
225500	152088	.9787	2.0531	4.9070	8.2289	299.40	8.1403	7.9139
226000	151577	.9787	2.0104	4.8005	8.4035	299.12	8.1276	7.9001
226500	151066	.9786	1.9686	4.6963	8.5820	298.84	8.1149	7.8863
227000	150556	.9786	1.9276	4.5944	8.7648	298.56	8.1022	7.8725
227500	150045	.9785	1.8873	4.4939	8.9517	298.28	8.0895	7.8586
228000	149534	.9785	1.8478	4.3957	9.1431	298.00	8.0768	7.8448
228500	149023	.9784	1.8091	4.3095	9.3368	297.72	8.0641	7.8310
229000	148513	.9784	1.7711	4.2252	9.5391	297.43	8.0513	7.8171
229500	148002	.9783	1.7338	4.1428	9.7441	297.15	8.0386	7.8033

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
230000	232565	.9781	1.5206 +21	3.5861 + 5	1.1110 - 3	295.42	7.9603 - 1	7.7183 - 1
230500	233076	.9780	1.4875	3.5045	1.1358	295.13	7.9672	7.7041
231000	233587	.9780	1.4550	3.4246	1.1611	294.83	7.9341	7.6899
231500	234099	.9779	1.4232	3.3464	1.1871	294.54	7.9210	7.6757
232000	234610	.9779	1.3920	3.2698	1.2137	294.25	7.9078	7.6615
232500	235121	.9778	1.3614	3.1948	1.2409	293.96	7.8947	7.6473
233000	235633	.9778	1.3314	3.1213	1.2690	293.68	7.8820	7.6336
233500	236144	.9777	1.3013	3.0486	1.2983	293.47	7.8726	7.6234
234000	236655	.9777	1.2719	2.9775	1.3284	293.26	7.8632	7.6133
234500	237167	.9776	1.2430	2.9079	1.3591	293.05	7.8538	7.6031
235000	237678	.9776	1.2148 +21	2.8399 + 5	1.3907 - 3	292.84	7.8443 - 1	7.5930 - 1
235500	238190	.9775	1.1872	2.7734	1.4230	292.63	7.8349	7.5828
236000	238701	.9775	1.1602	2.7084	1.4562	292.43	7.8255	7.5726
236500	239213	.9774	1.1338	2.6447	1.4901	292.22	7.8161	7.5624
237000	239724	.9774	1.1079	2.5825	1.5249	292.01	7.8066	7.5523
240236		.9774	1.0825	2.5217	1.5606	291.80	7.7972	7.5421
240748		.9773	1.0578	2.4622	1.5972	291.59	7.7877	7.5319
241259		.9773	1.0336	2.4040	1.6346	291.38	7.7782	7.5217
241771		.9772	1.0094	2.3476	1.6730	291.17	7.7688	7.5115
242282		.9772	9.8662 +20	2.2912	1.7124	290.96	7.7593	7.5013
242794		.9771	9.6391 +20	2.2372 + 5	1.7527 - 3	290.75	7.7498 - 1	7.4911 - 1
243306		.9771	9.4169	2.1841	1.7941	290.53	7.7403	7.4809
243818		.9770	9.1995	2.1321	1.8365	290.32	7.7309	7.4707
244329		.9770	8.9869	2.0813	1.8799	290.11	7.7214	7.4605
244841		.9769	8.7789	2.0316	1.9245	289.90	7.7119	7.4503
245353		.9769	8.5753	1.9831	1.9701	289.69	7.7024	7.4401
245865		.9768	8.3762	1.9356	2.0170	289.48	7.6928	7.4299
246377		.9768	8.1815	1.8892	2.0650	289.27	7.6833	7.4197
246889		.9767	7.9910	1.8439	2.1142	289.05	7.6738	7.4095
247401		.9767	7.8047	1.7996	2.1647	288.84	7.6643	7.3993
247913		.9766	7.6224 +20	1.7563 + 5	2.2164 - 3	288.63	7.6547 - 1	7.3890 - 1
248425		.9766	7.4442	1.7139	2.2695	288.42	7.6452	7.3788
248937		.9765	7.2698	1.6726	2.3239	288.21	7.6356	7.3686
249449		.9765	7.0993	1.6321	2.3798	287.99	7.6261	7.3584
249961		.9765	6.9326	1.5926	2.4370	287.78	7.6165	7.3481
250473		.9764	6.7695	1.5540	2.4957	287.57	7.6070	7.3379
250985		.9764	6.6101	1.5163	2.5559	287.35	7.5974	7.3277
251497		.9763	6.4541	1.4794	2.6177	287.14	7.5878	7.3174
252009		.9763	6.3016	1.4434	2.6810	286.93	7.5782	7.3072
252521		.9762	6.1525	1.4082	2.7460	286.71	7.5686	7.2969
253033		.9762	6.0068 +20	1.3738 + 5	2.8126 - 3	286.50	7.5591 - 1	7.2867 - 1
253546		.9761	5.8642	1.3402	2.8810	286.29	7.5495	7.2764
254058		.9761	5.7248	1.3074	2.9511	286.07	7.5398	7.2662
254570		.9760	5.5886	1.2753	3.0231	285.86	7.5302	7.2559
255082		.9760	5.4554	1.2440	3.0969	285.64	7.5206	7.2456
255595		.9759	5.3252	1.2134	3.1726	285.43	7.5110	7.2354
256107		.9759	5.1979	1.1835	3.2503	285.22	7.5014	7.2251
256619		.9758	5.0734	1.1543	3.3300	285.00	7.4917	7.2148
257132		.9758	4.9518	1.1257	3.4119	284.79	7.4821	7.2046
257644		.9757	4.8328	1.0979	3.4958	284.57	7.4724	7.1943
258157		.9757	4.7166 +20	1.0707 + 5	3.5819 - 3	284.36	7.4628 - 1	7.1840 - 1
258669		.9756	4.6030	1.0441	3.6703	284.14	7.4531	7.1737
259182		.9756	4.4920	1.0181	3.7611	283.92	7.4434	7.1634
259694		.9756	4.3835	9.9277 + 4	3.8542	283.71	7.4338	7.1532
260207		.9755	4.2774	9.6801	3.9497	283.49	7.4241	7.1429
260719		.9755	4.1738	9.4383	4.0478	283.28	7.4144	7.1326
261232		.9754	4.0725	9.2023	4.1485	283.06	7.4047	7.1223
261744		.9754	3.9735	8.9717	4.2518	282.84	7.3950	7.1120
262257		.9753	3.8768	8.7467	4.3579	282.63	7.3853	7.1017
262770		.9753	3.7823	8.5269	4.4668	282.41	7.3756	7.0914
263282		.9752	3.6899 +20	8.3123 + 4	4.5786 - 3	282.19	7.3659 - 1	7.0811 - 1
263795		.9752	3.5997	8.1028	4.6933	281.98	7.3562	7.0708
264308		.9751	3.5116	7.8983	4.8112	281.76	7.3464	7.0605
264821		.9751	3.4254	7.6986	4.9321	281.54	7.3367	7.0501
265333		.9750	3.3413	7.5037	5.0563	281.32	7.3270	7.0398
265846		.9750	3.2591	7.3135	5.1839	281.11	7.3172	7.0295
266359		.9749	3.1788	7.1277	5.3148	280.89	7.3075	7.0192
266872		.9749	3.1003	6.9464	5.4493	280.67	7.2977	7.0089
267385		.9748	3.0237	6.7695	5.5874	280.45	7.2879	6.9985
267898		.9748	2.9489	6.5968	5.7292	280.23	7.2782	6.9882
268411		.9747	2.8758 +20	6.4282 + 4	5.8748 - 3	280.01	7.2684 - 1	6.9779 - 1
268924		.9747	2.8044	6.2637	6.0244	279.80	7.2586	6.9675
269437		.9746	2.7346	6.1032	6.1781	279.58	7.2488	6.9572
269950		.9746	2.6665	5.9465	6.3359	279.36	7.2392	6.9469
270463		.9746	2.6000	5.7936	6.4979	279.14	7.2299	6.9365
270976		.9745	2.5350	5.6444	6.6644	278.92	7.2219	6.9262
271489		.9745	2.4716	5.4989	6.8355	278.70	7.2134	6.9158
272002		.9744	2.4097	5.3568	7.0112	278.48	7.2046	6.9055
272515		.9744	2.3492	5.2182	7.1917	278.26	7.1959	6.8951
273028		.9743	2.2901	5.0830	7.3772	278.04	7.1871	6.8848

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)							
230000	227491	.9783	1.6973 +21	4.0223 + 5	9.9539 - 4	296.87	8.0259 - 1	7.7894 - 1
230500	227980	.9783	1.6614	3.9336	1.0169 - 3	296.59	8.0131	7.7756
231000	228469	.9782	1.6263	3.8467	1.0384	296.30	8.0003	7.7617
231500	228958	.9782	1.5919	3.7616	1.0613	296.02	7.9875	7.7479
232000	229447	.9781	1.5580	3.6782	1.0844	295.74	7.9740	7.7340
232500	229936	.9781	1.5249	3.5965	1.1079	295.45	7.9620	7.7201
233000	230425	.9780	1.4924	3.5165	1.1321	295.17	7.9491	7.7063
233500	230914	.9779	1.4605	3.4381	1.1569	294.88	7.9363	7.6924
234000	231403	.9779	1.4293	3.3631	1.1820	294.60	7.9235	7.6785
234500	231892	.9779	1.3986	3.2861	1.2079	294.32	7.9107	7.6646
235000	232381	.9778	1.3686 +21	3.2124 + 5	1.2344 - 3	294.03	7.8978 - 1	7.6507 - 1
235500	232870	.9778	1.3392	3.1402	1.2616	293.74	7.8849	7.6368
236000	233359	.9777	1.3097	3.0689	1.2900	293.53	7.8722	7.6229
236500	233848	.9777	1.2807	2.9989	1.3192	293.33	7.8600	7.6104
237000	234337	.9777	1.2524	2.9304	1.3490	293.12	7.8568	7.6064
237500	234826	.9776	1.2246	2.8634	1.3796	292.92	7.8476	7.5965
238000	235314	.9776	1.1974	2.7979	1.4110	292.71	7.8384	7.5866
238500	235803	.9775	1.1707	2.7337	1.4431	292.51	7.8292	7.5766
239000	236292	.9775	1.1447	2.6710	1.4759	292.30	7.8200	7.5667
239500	236781	.9774	1.1192	2.6096	1.5096	292.10	7.8107	7.5567
240000	237269	.9774	1.0942 +21	2.5495 + 5	1.5441 - 3	291.89	7.8015 - 1	7.5468 - 1
240500	237758	.9773	1.0697	2.4908	1.5794	291.69	7.7923	7.5368
241000	238247	.9773	1.0458	2.4333	1.6156	291.48	7.7830	7.5269
241500	238735	.9772	1.0223	2.3771	1.6526	291.28	7.7738	7.5169
242000	239224	.9772	9.9935 +20	2.3221	1.6906	291.07	7.7645	7.5070
242500	239713	.9771	9.7689	2.2683	1.7294	290.87	7.7553	7.4970
243000	240201	.9771	9.5490	2.2157	1.7693	290.66	7.7460	7.4870
243500	240690	.9771	9.3339	2.1642	1.8101	290.45	7.7367	7.4771
244000	241179	.9770	9.1231	2.1138	1.8518	290.25	7.7275	7.4671
244500	241667	.9770	8.9169	2.0646	1.8947	290.04	7.7182	7.4571
245000	242155	.9769	8.7151 +20	2.0164 + 5	1.9385 - 3	289.84	7.7089 - 1	7.4472 - 1
245500	242644	.9769	8.5176	1.9693	1.9744	289.63	7.6996	7.4372
246000	243132	.9768	8.3243	1.9233	2.0096	289.42	7.6903	7.4272
246500	243620	.9768	8.1351	1.8782	2.0467	289.22	7.6810	7.4172
247000	244109	.9767	7.9500	1.8342	2.0851	289.01	7.6717	7.4073
247500	244597	.9767	7.7689	1.7911	2.1247	288.80	7.6624	7.3973
248000	245085	.9766	7.5916	1.7489	2.1654	288.59	7.6531	7.3873
248500	245574	.9766	7.4181	1.7078	2.2075	288.39	7.6438	7.3773
249000	246062	.9765	7.2484	1.6675	2.2509	288.18	7.6345	7.3673
249500	246550	.9765	7.0823	1.6281	2.3055	287.97	7.6251	7.3573
250000	247039	.9764	6.9199 +20	1.5896 + 5	2.4415 - 3	287.76	7.6158 - 1	7.3473 - 1
250500	247527	.9764	6.7609	1.5520	2.4989	287.56	7.6065	7.3373
251000	248015	.9764	6.6053	1.5152	2.5578	287.35	7.5971	7.3273
251500	248503	.9763	6.4531	1.4792	2.6181	287.14	7.5878	7.3173
252000	248991	.9763	6.3042	1.4440	2.6799	286.93	7.5784	7.3073
252500	249479	.9762	6.1595	1.4096	2.7433	286.72	7.5690	7.2973
253000	249967	.9762	6.0161	1.3760	2.8083	286.51	7.5597	7.2873
253500	250455	.9761	5.8767	1.3431	2.8749	286.31	7.5503	7.2773
254000	250944	.9761	5.7403	1.3110	2.9431	286.10	7.5409	7.2673
254500	251432	.9760	5.6070	1.2796	3.0132	285.89	7.5315	7.2573
255000	251920	.9760	5.4765 +20	1.2489 + 5	3.0849 - 3	285.68	7.5222 - 1	7.2473 - 1
255500	252408	.9759	5.3489	1.2189	3.1585	285.47	7.5128	7.2373
256000	252896	.9759	5.2241	1.1896	3.2340	285.26	7.5034	7.2272
256500	253383	.9758	5.1021	1.1610	3.3113	285.05	7.4940	7.2172
257000	253871	.9758	4.9827	1.1330	3.3907	284.84	7.4846	7.2072
257500	254359	.9758	4.8660	1.1056	3.4720	284.63	7.4751	7.1972
258000	254847	.9757	4.7518	1.0789	3.5554	284.42	7.4657	7.1871
258500	255335	.9757	4.6402	1.0528	3.6410	284.21	7.4563	7.1771
259000	255823	.9756	4.5310	1.0272	3.7287	284.00	7.4469	7.1671
259500	256311	.9756	4.4242	1.0023	3.8187	283.79	7.4374	7.1571
260000	256799	.9755	4.3199 +20	9.7791 + 4	3.9110 - 3	283.58	7.4280 - 1	7.1470 - 1
260500	257286	.9755	4.2177	9.5409	4.0056	283.37	7.4185	7.1370
261000	257774	.9754	4.1179	9.3082	4.1027	283.16	7.4091	7.1269
261500	258262	.9754	4.0204	9.0808	4.2023	282.95	7.3996	7.1169
262000	258749	.9753	3.9250	8.8587	4.3044	282.74	7.3902	7.1068
262500	259237	.9753	3.8317	8.6417	4.4092	282.52	7.3807	7.0968
263000	259725	.9752	3.7405	8.4298	4.5167	282.31	7.3712	7.0868
263500	260212	.9752	3.6513	8.2227	4.6270	282.10	7.3618	7.0767
264000	260700	.9752	3.5642	8.0204	4.7401	281.89	7.3523	7.0666
264500	261187	.9751	3.4790	7.8228	4.8562	281.68	7.3428	7.0566
265000	261675	.9751	3.3957 +20	7.6298 + 4	4.9753 - 3	281.47	7.3333 - 1	7.0465 - 1
265500	262162	.9750	3.3143	7.4413	5.0974	281.25	7.3238	7.0365
266000	262650	.9750	3.2349	7.2572	5.2228	281.04	7.3143	7.0264
266500	263137	.9749	3.1570	7.0774	5.3515	280.83	7.3048	7.0163
267000	263625	.9749	3.0810	6.9018	5.4835	280.62	7.2953	7.0063
267500	264112	.9748	3.0067	6.7303	5.6190	280.40	7.2857	6.9962
268000	264600	.9748	2.9341	6.5628	5.7580	280.19	7.2762	6.9861
268500	265087	.9747	2.8632	6.3992	5.9007	279.98	7.2667	6.9761
269000	265574	.9747	2.7939	6.2395	6.0471	279.76	7.2571	6.9660
269500	266062	.9746	2.7261	6.0835	6.1974	279.55	7.2476	6.9559

Table V  
Geopotential Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
H (ft)	Z (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n \text{ (m}^{-3}\text{)}$	$\nu \text{ (s}^{-1}\text{)}$	L (m)	$C_s \text{ (m/s)}$	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
270000	273542	.9743	2.2325 +20	4.9511 + 4	7.5677 - 3	277.82	7.1703 - 1	6.8744 - 1
270500	274055	.9742	2.1762	4.8224	7.7635	277.60	7.1604	6.8640
271000	274568	.9742	2.1212	4.6969	7.9647	277.38	7.1506	6.8537
271500	275081	.9741	2.0675	4.5744	8.1714	277.16	7.1407	6.8433
272000	275595	.9741	2.0151	4.4549	8.3838	276.94	7.1308	6.8329
272500	276108	.9740	1.9640	4.3384	8.6021	276.71	7.1210	6.8226
273000	276621	.9740	1.9141	4.2248	8.8265	276.49	7.1111	6.8122
273500	277135	.9739	1.8654	4.1139	9.0571	276.27	7.1012	6.8018
274000	277648	.9739	1.8178	4.0058	9.2940	276.05	7.0913	6.7914
274500	278161	.9738	1.7714	3.9003	9.5376	275.83	7.0814	6.7810
275000	278675	.9738	1.7261 +20	3.7975 + 4	9.7880 - 3	275.61	7.0715 - 1	6.7706 - 1
275500	279188	.9738	1.6818	3.6972	1.0045 - 2	275.39	7.0616	6.7603
276000	279702	.9737	1.6387	3.5995	1.0310	275.16	7.0517	6.7499
276500	280215	.9737	1.5966	3.5041	1.0582	274.94	7.0418	6.7395
277000	280729	.9736	1.5555	3.4111	1.0862	274.71	7.0318	6.7291
277500	281242	.9736	1.5154	3.3205	1.1149	274.49	7.0219	6.7187
278000	281756	.9735	1.4762	3.2321	1.1445	274.27	7.0120	6.7083

Table V  
Geometric Altitude, English Altitudes

Altitude		Gravity ratio	Number density	Collision frequency	Mean free path	Sound speed	Viscosity ratio	Thermal conductivity ratio
Z (ft)	H (ft)	$g/g_0$	$n$ ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\nu$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	L (m)	$C_s$ (m/s)	$\mu/\mu_0$	$\kappa/\kappa_0$
270000	266549	.9746	2.6599 +20	5.9313 + 4	6.3516 - 3	279.34	7.2381 - 1	6.9458 - 1
270500	267036	.9746	2.5952	5.7826	6.5100	279.12	7.2285	6.9358
271000	267524	.9745	2.5320	5.6374	6.6725	278.91	7.2189	6.9257
271500	268011	.9745	2.4702	5.4957	6.8393	278.69	7.2094	6.9156
272000	268498	.9744	2.4099	5.3573	7.0106	278.48	7.1998	6.9055
272500	268985	.9744	2.3509	5.2222	7.1864	278.27	7.1902	6.8954
273000	269472	.9743	2.2933	5.0903	7.3669	278.05	7.1806	6.8853
273500	269960	.9743	2.2370	4.9616	7.5522	277.84	7.1711	6.8752
274000	270447	.9742	2.1821	4.8359	7.7425	277.62	7.1615	6.8651
274500	270934	.9742	2.1284	4.7133	7.9378	277.41	7.1519	6.8550
275000	271421	.9741	2.0759 +20	4.5935 + 4	8.1384 - 3	277.19	7.1423 - 1	6.8449 - 1
275500	271908	.9741	2.0247	4.4767	8.3444	276.98	7.1327	6.8348
276000	272395	.9740	1.9746	4.3626	8.5559	276.76	7.1230	6.8247
276500	272882	.9740	1.9257	4.2513	8.7731	276.54	7.1134	6.8146
277000	273369	.9740	1.8780	4.1426	8.9961	276.33	7.1038	6.8045
277500	273856	.9739	1.8314	4.0366	9.2252	276.11	7.0942	6.7944
278000	274343	.9739	1.7859	3.9331	9.4605	275.90	7.0845	6.7843
278500	274830	.9738	1.7413	3.8322	9.7021	275.68	7.0749	6.7742
279000	275317	.9738	1.6979	3.7337	9.9503	275.46	7.0652	6.7641
279500	275804	.9737	1.6555	3.6375	1.0205 - 2	275.25	7.0556	6.7539
280000	276290	.9737	1.6141 +20	3.5437 + 4	1.0467 - 2	275.03	7.0459 - 1	6.7438 - 1
280500	276777	.9736	1.5736	3.4522	1.0736	274.81	7.0363	6.7337
281000	277264	.9736	1.5341	3.3699	1.1012	274.60	7.0266	6.7236
281500	277751	.9735	1.4956	3.2758	1.1296	274.39	7.0169	6.7135
282000	278238	.9735	1.4579	3.1908	1.1588	274.16	7.0072	6.7033

TABLE VI

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
8.50	31985	31977	31969	31962	31954	31946	31939	31931	32000	31992
8.70	31908	31901	31893	31885	31878	31870	31863	31855	31923	31916
8.80	31833	31825	31818	31810	31803	31795	31788	31780	31848	31840
9.00	31758	31751	31743	31736	31728	31721	31714	31706	31699	31691
9.10	31684	31677	31669	31662	31655	31647	31640	31633	31626	31618
9.20	31611	31604	31597	31590	31582	31575	31568	31560	31553	31546
9.30	31537	31530	31523	31516	31509	31503	31496	31489	31482	31474
9.40	31463	31456	31449	31442	31435	31428	31421	31414	31407	31400
9.50	31389	31382	31375	31368	31361	31354	31347	31340	31333	31326
9.60	31315	31308	31301	31294	31287	31280	31273	31266	31259	31252
9.70	31241	31234	31227	31220	31213	31206	31199	31192	31185	31178
9.80	31167	31160	31153	31146	31139	31132	31125	31118	31111	31104
9.90	31122	31115	31108	31101	31095	31088	31081	31075	31068	31061

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
10.00	31055	31048	31041	31035	31028	31021	31015	31008	31002	30995
10.10	30988	30982	30975	30970	30962	30955	30949	30942	30936	30929
10.20	30923	30916	30910	30903	30897	30890	30884	30877	30871	30864
10.30	30858	30851	30845	30838	30832	30825	30819	30813	30806	30800
10.40	30793	30787	30781	30774	30768	30761	30755	30749	30742	30736
10.50	30728	30723	30717	30711	30704	30698	30692	30685	30679	30673
10.60	30667	30660	30654	30648	30642	30635	30629	30623	30617	30610
10.70	30604	30598	30592	30585	30579	30573	30567	30561	30555	30548
10.80	30542	30536	30530	30524	30518	30512	30506	30500	30494	30487
10.90	30481	30475	30469	30463	30457	30451	30444	30438	30432	30426
11.00	30420	30414	30408	30402	30396	30390	30384	30378	30372	30366
11.10	30359	30354	30348	30342	30336	30330	30324	30318	30312	30306
11.20	30298	30293	30287	30281	30275	30270	30265	30259	30253	30247
11.30	30237	30232	30226	30220	30214	30209	30204	30198	30192	30187
11.40	30176	30171	30165	30159	30153	30148	30142	30137	30131	30125
11.50	30115	30110	30104	30098	30092	30086	30080	30075	30069	30063
11.60	30054	30049	30043	30037	30031	30025	30019	30013	30007	30001
11.70	29993	29988	29982	29976	29970	29964	29958	29952	29946	29940
11.80	29932	29927	29921	29915	29909	29903	29897	29891	29885	29879
11.90	29871	29866	29860	29854	29848	29842	29836	29830	29824	29818
12.00	29810	29805	29799	29793	29787	29781	29775	29769	29763	29757
12.10	29749	29744	29738	29732	29726	29720	29714	29708	29702	29696
12.20	29688	29683	29677	29671	29665	29659	29653	29647	29641	29635
12.30	29627	29622	29616	29610	29604	29598	29592	29586	29580	29574
12.40	29606	29601	29595	29589	29583	29577	29571	29565	29559	29553
12.50	29585	29580	29574	29568	29562	29556	29550	29544	29538	29532
12.60	29564	29559	29553	29547	29541	29535	29529	29523	29517	29511
12.70	29543	29538	29532	29526	29520	29514	29508	29502	29496	29490
12.80	29522	29517	29511	29505	29499	29493	29487	29481	29475	29469
12.90	29501	29496	29490	29484	29478	29472	29466	29460	29454	29448
13.00	29480	29475	29469	29463	29457	29451	29445	29439	29433	29427
13.10	29459	29454	29448	29442	29436	29430	29424	29418	29412	29406
13.20	29438	29433	29427	29421	29415	29409	29403	29397	29391	29385
13.30	29417	29412	29406	29400	29394	29388	29382	29376	29370	29364
13.40	29396	29391	29385	29379	29373	29367	29361	29355	29349	29343
13.50	29375	29370	29364	29358	29352	29346	29340	29334	29328	29322
13.60	29354	29349	29343	29337	29331	29325	29319	29313	29307	29301
13.70	29333	29328	29322	29316	29310	29304	29298	29292	29286	29280
13.80	29312	29307	29301	29295	29289	29283	29277	29271	29265	29259
13.90	29291	29286	29280	29274	29268	29262	29256	29250	29244	29238
14.00	29270	29265	29259	29253	29247	29241	29235	29229	29223	29217
14.10	29249	29244	29238	29232	29226	29220	29214	29208	29202	29196
14.20	29228	29223	29217	29211	29205	29199	29193	29187	29181	29175
14.30	29207	29202	29196	29190	29184	29178	29172	29166	29160	29154
14.40	29186	29181	29175	29169	29163	29157	29151	29145	29139	29133
14.50	29165	29160	29154	29148	29142	29136	29130	29124	29118	29112
14.60	29144	29139	29133	29127	29121	29115	29109	29103	29097	29091
14.70	29123	29118	29112	29106	29100	29094	29088	29082	29076	29070
14.80	29102	29097	29091	29085	29079	29073	29067	29061	29055	29049
14.90	29081	29076	29070	29064	29058	29052	29046	29040	29034	29028
15.00	29060	29055	29049	29043	29037	29031	29025	29019	29013	29007
15.10	29039	29034	29028	29022	29016	29010	29004	29000	29000	29000
15.20	29018	29013	29007	29001	29000	29000	29000	29000	29000	29000
15.30	28997	28992	28986	28980	28980	28980	28980	28980	28980	28980
15.40	28976	28971	28965	28960	28960	28960	28960	28960	28960	28960
15.50	28955	28950	28944	28940	28940	28940	28940	28940	28940	28940
15.60	28934	28929	28923	28920	28920	28920	28920	28920	28920	28920
15.70	28913	28908	28902	28900	28900	28900	28900	28900	28900	28900
15.80	28892	28887	28881	28880	28880	28880	28880	28880	28880	28880
15.90	28871	28866	28860	28860	28860	28860	28860	28860	28860	28860
16.00	28850	28845	28840	28840	28840	28840	28840	28840	28840	28840
16.10	28829	28824	28818	28818	28818	28818	28818	28818	28818	28818
16.20	28808	28803	28797	28797	28797	28797	28797	28797	28797	28797
16.30	28787	28782	28776	28776	28776	28776	28776	28776	28776	28776
16.40	28766	28761	28755	28755	28755	28755	28755	28755	28755	28755
16.50	28745	28740	28734	28734	28734	28734	28734	28734	28734	28734
16.60	28724	28719	28713	28713	28713	28713	28713	28713	28713	28713
16.70	28703	28698	28692	28692	28692	28692	28692	28692	28692	28692
16.80	28682	28677	28671	28671	28671	28671	28671	28671	28671	28671
16.90	28661	28656	28650	28650	28650	28650	28650	28650	28650	28650
17.00	28640	28635	28629	28629	28629	28629	28629	28629	28629	28629
17.10	28619	28614	28608	28608	28608	28608	28608	28608	28608	28608
17.20	28598	28593	28587	28587	28587	28587	28587	28587	28587	28587
17.30	28577	28572	28566	28566	28566	28566	28566	28566	28566	28566
17.40	28556	28551	28545	28545	28545	28545	28545	28545	28545	28545
17.50	28535	28530	28524	28524	28524	28524	28524	28524	28524	28524
17.60	28514	28509	28503	28503	28503	28503	28503	28503	28503	28503
17.70	28493	28488	28482	28482	28482	28482	28482	28482	28482	28482
17.80	28472	28467	28461	28461	28461	28461	28461	28461	28461	28461
17.90	28451	28446	28440	28440	28440	28440	28440	28440	28440	28440
18.00	28430	28425	28419	28419	28419	28419	28419	28419	28419	28419
18.10	28409	28404	28398	28398	28398	28398	28398	28398	28398	28398
18.20	28388	28383	28377	28377	28377	28377	28377	28377	28377	28377
18.30	28367	28362	28356	28356	28356	28356	28356	28356	28356	28356
18.40	28346	28341	28335	28335	28335	28335	28335	28335	28335	28335
18.50	28325	28320	28314	28314	28314	28314	28314	28314	28314	28314
18.60	28304	28299	28293	28293	28293	28293	28293	28293	28293	28293
18.70	28283	28278	28272	28272	28272	28272	28272	28272	28272	28272
18.80	28262	28257	28251	28251	28251	28251	28251	28251	28251	28251
18.90	28241	28236	28230	28230	28230	28230	28230	28230	28230	28230
19.00	28220	28215	28209	28209	28209	28209	28209	28209	28209	28209
19.10	28199	28194	28188	28188	28188	28188	28188	28188	28188	28188
19.20	28178	28173	28167	28167	28167	28167	28167	28167	28167	28167
19.30	28157	28152	28146	28146	28146	28146	28146	28146	28146	28146
19.40	28136	28131	28125	28125	28125	28125	28125	28125	28125	28125
19.50	28115	28110	28104	28104	28104	28104	28104	28104	28104	28104
19.60	28094	28089	28083	28083	28083	28083	28083	28083	28083	28083
19.70	28073	28068	28062	28062	28062	28062	28062	28062	28062	28062
19.80	28052	28047	28041	28041	28041	28041	28041	28041	28041	28041
19.90	28031	28026	28020	28020	28020	28020	28020	28020	28020	28020
20.00	28010	28005	28000	28000	28000	28000	28000	28000	28000	28000



## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
30.0	26489	26449	26416	26384	26352	26320	26288	26257	26225	26194
31.0	26481	26441	26408	26376	26344	26312	26280	26249	26217	26185
32.0	26473	26433	26400	26368	26336	26304	26272	26241	26209	26177
33.0	26465	26425	26392	26360	26328	26296	26264	26233	26201	26169
34.0	26457	26417	26384	26352	26320	26288	26256	26225	26193	26161
35.0	26449	26409	26376	26344	26312	26280	26248	26217	26185	26153
36.0	26441	26401	26368	26336	26304	26272	26240	26209	26177	26145
37.0	26433	26393	26360	26328	26296	26264	26232	26201	26169	26137
38.0	26425	26385	26352	26320	26288	26256	26224	26193	26161	26129
39.0	26417	26377	26344	26312	26280	26248	26216	26185	26153	26121
40.0	26409	26369	26336	26304	26272	26240	26208	26177	26145	26113
41.0	26401	26361	26328	26296	26264	26232	26200	26169	26137	26105
42.0	26393	26353	26320	26288	26256	26224	26192	26161	26129	26097
43.0	26385	26345	26312	26280	26248	26216	26184	26153	26121	26089
44.0	26377	26337	26304	26272	26240	26208	26176	26145	26113	26081
45.0	26369	26329	26296	26264	26232	26200	26168	26137	26105	26073
46.0	26361	26321	26288	26256	26224	26192	26160	26129	26097	26065
47.0	26353	26313	26280	26248	26216	26184	26152	26121	26089	26057
48.0	26345	26305	26272	26240	26208	26176	26144	26113	26081	26049
49.0	26337	26297	26264	26232	26200	26168	26136	26105	26073	26041
50.0	26329	26289	26256	26224	26192	26160	26128	26097	26065	26033
51.0	26321	26281	26248	26216	26184	26152	26120	26089	26057	26025
52.0	26313	26273	26240	26208	26176	26144	26112	26081	26049	26017
53.0	26305	26265	26232	26200	26168	26136	26104	26073	26041	26009
54.0	26297	26257	26224	26192	26160	26128	26096	26065	26033	26001
55.0	26289	26249	26216	26184	26152	26120	26088	26057	26025	25993
56.0	26281	26241	26208	26176	26144	26112	26080	26049	26017	25985
57.0	26273	26233	26200	26168	26136	26104	26072	26041	26009	25977
58.0	26265	26225	26192	26160	26128	26096	26064	26033	26001	25969
59.0	26257	26217	26184	26152	26120	26088	26056	26025	25993	25961
60.0	26249	26209	26176	26144	26112	26080	26048	26017	25985	25953
61.0	26241	26201	26168	26136	26104	26072	26040	26009	25977	25945
62.0	26233	26193	26160	26128	26096	26064	26032	26001	25969	25937
63.0	26225	26185	26152	26120	26088	26056	26024	25993	25961	25929
64.0	26217	26177	26144	26112	26080	26048	26016	25985	25953	25921
65.0	26209	26169	26136	26104	26072	26040	26008	25977	25945	25913
66.0	26201	26161	26128	26096	26064	26032	26000	25969	25937	25905
67.0	26193	26153	26120	26088	26056	26024	25992	25961	25929	25897
68.0	26185	26145	26112	26080	26048	26016	25984	25953	25921	25889
69.0	26177	26137	26104	26072	26040	26008	25976	25945	25913	25881
70.0	26169	26129	26096	26064	26032	26000	25968	25937	25905	25873
71.0	26161	26121	26088	26056	26024	25992	25960	25929	25897	25865
72.0	26153	26113	26080	26048	26016	25984	25952	25921	25889	25857
73.0	26145	26105	26072	26040	26008	25976	25944	25913	25881	25849
74.0	26137	26097	26064	26032	26000	25968	25936	25905	25873	25841
75.0	26129	26089	26056	26024	25992	25960	25928	25897	25865	25833
76.0	26121	26081	26048	26016	25984	25952	25920	25889	25857	25825
77.0	26113	26073	26040	26008	25976	25944	25912	25881	25849	25817
78.0	26105	26065	26032	26000	25968	25936	25904	25873	25841	25809
79.0	26097	26057	26024	25992	25960	25928	25896	25865	25833	25801
80.0	26089	26049	26016	25984	25952	25920	25888	25857	25825	25793
81.0	26081	26041	26008	25976	25944	25912	25880	25849	25817	25785
82.0	26073	26033	26000	25968	25936	25904	25872	25841	25809	25777
83.0	26065	26025	25992	25960	25928	25896	25864	25833	25801	25769
84.0	26057	26017	25984	25952	25920	25888	25856	25825	25793	25761
85.0	26049	26009	25976	25944	25912	25880	25848	25817	25785	25753
86.0	26041	26001	25968	25936	25904	25872	25840	25809	25777	25745
87.0	26033	25993	25960	25928	25896	25864	25832	25801	25769	25737
88.0	26025	25985	25952	25920	25888	25856	25824	25793	25761	25729
89.0	26017	25977	25944	25912	25880	25848	25816	25785	25753	25721
90.0	26009	25969	25936	25904	25872	25840	25808	25777	25745	25713
91.0	26001	25961	25928	25896	25864	25832	25800	25769	25737	25705
92.0	25993	25953	25920	25888	25856	25824	25792	25761	25729	25697
93.0	25985	25945	25912	25880	25848	25816	25784	25753	25721	25689
94.0	25977	25937	25904	25872	25840	25808	25776	25745	25713	25681
95.0	25969	25929	25896	25864	25832	25800	25768	25737	25705	25673
96.0	25961	25921	25888	25856	25824	25792	25760	25729	25697	25665
97.0	25953	25913	25880	25848	25816	25784	25752	25721	25689	25657
98.0	25945	25905	25872	25840	25808	25776	25744	25713	25681	25649
99.0	25937	25897	25864	25832	25800	25768	25736	25705	25673	25641
100.0	25929	25889	25856	25824	25792	25760	25728	25697	25665	25633
101.0	25921	25881	25848	25816	25784	25752	25720	25689	25657	25625
102.0	25913	25873	25840	25808	25776	25744	25712	25681	25649	25617
103.0	25905	25865	25832	25800	25768	25736	25704	25673	25641	25609
104.0	25897	25857	25824	25792	25760	25728	25696	25665	25633	25601
105.0	25889	25849	25816	25784	25752	25720	25688	25657	25625	25593
106.0	25881	25841	25808	25776	25744	25712	25680	25649	25617	25585
107.0	25873	25833	25800	25768	25736	25704	25672	25641	25609	25577
108.0	25865	25825	25792	25760	25728	25696	25664	25633	25601	25569
109.0	25857	25817	25784	25752	25720	25688	25656	25625	25593	25561
110.0	25849	25809	25776	25744	25712	25680	25648	25617	25585	25553
111.0	25841	25801	25768	25736	25704	25672	25640	25609	25577	25545
112.0	25833	25793	25760	25728	25696	25664	25632	25601	25569	25537
113.0	25825	25785	25752	25720	25688	25656	25624	25593	25561	25529
114.0	25817	25777	25744	25712	25680	25648	25616	25585	25553	25521
115.0	25809	25769	25736	25704	25672	25640	25608	25577	25545	25513
116.0	25801	25761	25728	25696	25664	25632	25600	25569	25537	25505
117.0	25793	25753	25720	25688	25656	25624	25592	25561	25529	25497
118.0	25785	25745	25712	25680	25648	25616	25584	25553	25521	25489
119.0	25777	25737	25704	25672	25640	25608	25576	25545	25513	25481
120.0	25769	25729	25696	25664	25632	25600	25568	25537	25505	25473

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
120.0	15023	15018	15013	15008	15002	14997	14992	14987	14981	14976
121.0	14971	14966	14960	14955	14950	14945	14940	14934	14927	14922
122.0	14919	14913	14908	14903	14898	14893	14888	14882	14877	14872
123.0	14867	14862	14857	14851	14846	14841	14836	14830	14824	14819
124.0	14816	14810	14805	14800	14795	14790	14785	14779	14774	14769
125.0	14765	14760	14754	14749	14744	14739	14734	14729	14724	14719
126.0	14714	14709	14704	14699	14694	14689	14684	14679	14674	14669
127.0	14664	14659	14654	14649	14644	14639	14634	14629	14624	14619
128.0	14614	14609	14604	14599	14594	14589	14585	14580	14575	14570
129.0	14565	14560	14555	14550	14545	14540	14535	14530	14525	14520
130.0	14516	14511	14506	14501	14496	14492	14487	14482	14477	14472
131.0	14467	14462	14458	14453	14448	14443	14438	14434	14429	14424
132.0	14419	14414	14409	14405	14400	14395	14390	14386	14381	14376
133.0	14371	14366	14362	14357	14352	14347	14343	14338	14333	14328
134.0	14324	14319	14314	14310	14305	14301	14296	14291	14286	14281
135.0	14277	14272	14267	14263	14258	14254	14249	14244	14239	14234
136.0	14230	14225	14220	14216	14211	14207	14202	14197	14193	14188
137.0	14183	14178	14173	14169	14165	14160	14156	14151	14146	14142
138.0	14137	14132	14128	14123	14119	14114	14110	14105	14101	14096
139.0	14091	14087	14082	14078	14073	14069	14064	14060	14055	14050
140.0	14046	14041	14037	14032	14028	14023	14019	14014	14010	14005
141.0	14001	13996	13992	13987	13983	13978	13974	13969	13965	13960
142.0	13956	13952	13947	13943	13938	13934	13929	13925	13920	13916
143.0	13911	13907	13903	13898	13894	13889	13885	13881	13877	13872
144.0	13867	13863	13858	13854	13850	13845	13841	13837	13833	13828
145.0	13823	13819	13815	13810	13806	13802	13797	13793	13789	13784
146.0	13780	13776	13772	13767	13763	13758	13754	13750	13745	13741
147.0	13737	13733	13728	13724	13719	13715	13711	13706	13702	13698
148.0	13694	13690	13686	13681	13676	13672	13668	13664	13659	13655
149.0	13651	13647	13642	13638	13634	13630	13625	13621	13617	13613
150.0	13608	13604	13600	13596	13592	13587	13583	13579	13575	13570
151.0	13566	13562	13558	13554	13550	13545	13541	13537	13533	13529
152.0	13524	13520	13516	13512	13508	13504	13500	13495	13491	13487
153.0	13483	13479	13475	13470	13466	13462	13458	13454	13450	13446
154.0	13442	13437	13433	13428	13424	13421	13417	13413	13409	13405
155.0	13400	13396	13392	13388	13384	13380	13376	13372	13368	13364
156.0	13359	13355	13351	13347	13343	13339	13335	13331	13327	13323
157.0	13319	13315	13311	13307	13303	13299	13295	13291	13287	13283
158.0	13279	13275	13271	13267	13263	13259	13255	13251	13247	13243
159.0	13239	13235	13231	13227	13223	13219	13215	13211	13207	13203
160.0	13199	13195	13191	13187	13183	13179	13175	13171	13167	13164
161.0	13160	13156	13152	13148	13144	13140	13136	13132	13128	13124
162.0	13120	13116	13112	13109	13105	13102	13098	13094	13090	13086
163.0	13081	13077	13074	13070	13066	13062	13058	13054	13050	13046
164.0	13043	13039	13035	13032	13028	13025	13021	13016	13012	13008
165.0	13004	13000	12996	12992	12988	12985	12981	12977	12973	12969
166.0	12966	12962	12958	12954	12950	12947	12943	12939	12935	12931
167.0	12928	12924	12920	12916	12912	12909	12905	12901	12897	12893
168.0	12890	12886	12882	12878	12874	12871	12867	12863	12859	12856
169.0	12852	12848	12844	12841	12837	12833	12829	12826	12822	12818
170.0	12815	12811	12807	12803	12800	12796	12792	12789	12785	12781
171.0	12774	12770	12766	12762	12758	12754	12750	12746	12742	12738
172.0	12740	12737	12733	12729	12725	12722	12718	12714	12711	12707
173.0	12704	12700	12696	12692	12688	12685	12681	12677	12674	12670
174.0	12667	12664	12660	12656	12652	12649	12645	12641	12638	12634
175.0	12631	12627	12624	12620	12616	12613	12609	12606	12602	12598
176.0	12595	12591	12588	12584	12580	12577	12573	12570	12566	12562
177.0	12559	12555	12551	12548	12544	12541	12537	12534	12530	12527
178.0	12523	12519	12516	12512	12509	12505	12502	12498	12495	12491
179.0	12488	12484	12480	12477	12473	12470	12466	12463	12459	12456
180.0	12452	12449	12445	12442	12438	12435	12431	12428	12424	12420
181.0	12414	12410	12407	12403	12400	12396	12393	12389	12386	12382
182.0	12378	12375	12371	12367	12363	12360	12356	12353	12349	12345
183.0	12344	12340	12337	12333	12329	12326	12322	12318	12315	12311
184.0	12310	12307	12303	12299	12296	12292	12288	12285	12281	12277
185.0	12276	12272	12268	12265	12261	12258	12254	12251	12247	12243
186.0	12242	12239	12234	12231	12227	12224	12220	12217	12213	12210
187.0	12207	12203	12200	12197	12193	12190	12187	12183	12179	12176
188.0	12173	12170	12166	12163	12159	12156	12152	12149	12145	12141
189.0	12139	12136	12133	12129	12126	12122	12119	12116	12112	12109
190.0	12105	12103	12100	12099	12096	12093	12089	12086	12083	12079
191.0	12070	12069	12066	12065	12062	12059	12056	12053	12050	12046
192.0	12035	12036	12035	12034	12032	12030	12028	12026	12024	12021
193.0	12000	12000	12000	12000	12000	12000	12000	12000	12000	12000
194.0	11965	11967	11969	11971	11973	11975	11977	11979	11981	11983
195.0	11930	11932	11934	11936	11938	11940	11942	11944	11946	11948
196.0	11895	11897	11899	11901	11903	11905	11907	11909	11911	11913
197.0	11860	11862	11864	11866	11868	11870	11872	11874	11876	11878
198.0	11825	11827	11829	11831	11833	11835	11837	11839	11841	11843
199.0	11816	11818	11820	11822	11824	11826	11828	11830	11832	11834
200.0	11784	11786	11788	11790	11792	11794	11796	11798	11800	11802
201.0	11752	11754	11756	11758	11760	11762	11764	11766	11768	11770
202.0	11720	11722	11724	11726	11728	11730	11732	11734	11736	11738
203.0	11688	11690	11692	11694	11696	11698	11700	11702	11704	11706
204.0	11656	11658	11660	11662	11664	11666	11668	11670	11672	11674
205.0	11624	11626	11628	11630	11632	11634	11636	11638	11640	11642
206.0	11592	11594	11596	11598	11600	11602	11604	11606	11608	11610
207.0	11560	11562	11564	11566	11568	11570	11572	11574	11576	11578
208.0	11528	11530	11532	11534	11536	11538	11540	11542	11544	11546
209.0	11505	11507	11509	11511	11513	11515	11517	11519	11521	11523
210.0	11475	11477	11479	11481	11483	11485	11487	11489	11491	11493
211.0	11445	11447	11449	11451	11453	11455	11457	11459	11461	11463
212.0	11415	11417	11419	11421	11423	11425	11427	11429	11431	11433
213.0	11385	11387	11389	11391	11393	11395	11397	11399	11401	11403
214.0	11355	11357	11359	11361	11363	11365	11367	11369	11371	11373
215.0	11325	11327	11329	11331	11333	11335	11337	11339	11341	11343
216.0	11295	11297	11299	11301	11303	11305	11307	11309	11311	11313
217.0	11265	11267	11269	11271	11273	11275	11277	11279	11281	11283
218.0	11235	11237	11239	11241	11243	11245	11247	11249	11251	11253
219.0	11205	11207	11209	11211	11213	11215	11217	11219	11221	11223

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
220.0	11180	11177	11174	11171	11168	11165	11162	11159	11157	11154
221.0	11151	11148	11145	11142	11139	11136	11133	11130	11128	11125
222.0	11122	11119	11117	11114	11111	11108	11105	11102	11100	11097
223.0	11094	11091	11088	11085	11082	11079	11077	11074	11072	11069
224.0	11085	11082	11079	11076	11073	11070	11067	11064	11062	11059
225.0	11076	11073	11070	11067	11064	11061	11058	11055	11053	11050
226.0	11067	11064	11061	11058	11055	11052	11049	11046	11044	11041
227.0	11058	11055	11052	11049	11046	11043	11040	11037	11035	11032
228.0	11049	11046	11043	11040	11037	11034	11031	11028	11026	11023
229.0	11040	11037	11034	11031	11028	11025	11022	11019	11017	11014
230.0	11031	11028	11025	11022	11019	11016	11013	11010	11008	11005
231.0	11022	11019	11016	11013	11010	11007	11004	11001	10999	10996
232.0	11013	11010	11007	11004	11001	10998	10995	10992	10990	10987
233.0	11004	11001	10998	10995	10992	10989	10986	10983	10981	10978
234.0	11000	10997	10994	10991	10988	10985	10982	10979	10977	10974
235.0	10991	10988	10985	10982	10979	10976	10973	10970	10968	10965
236.0	10982	10979	10976	10973	10970	10967	10964	10961	10959	10956
237.0	10973	10970	10967	10964	10961	10958	10955	10952	10950	10947
238.0	10964	10961	10958	10955	10952	10949	10946	10943	10941	10938
239.0	10955	10952	10949	10946	10943	10940	10937	10934	10932	10929
240.0	10946	10943	10940	10937	10934	10931	10928	10925	10923	10920
241.0	10937	10934	10931	10928	10925	10922	10919	10916	10914	10911
242.0	10928	10925	10922	10919	10916	10913	10910	10907	10905	10902
243.0	10919	10916	10913	10910	10907	10904	10901	10898	10896	10893
244.0	10910	10907	10904	10901	10898	10895	10892	10889	10887	10884
245.0	10901	10898	10895	10892	10889	10886	10883	10880	10878	10875
246.0	10892	10889	10886	10883	10880	10877	10874	10871	10869	10866
247.0	10883	10880	10877	10874	10871	10868	10865	10862	10860	10857
248.0	10874	10871	10868	10865	10862	10859	10856	10853	10851	10848
249.0	10865	10862	10859	10856	10853	10850	10847	10844	10842	10839
250.0	10856	10853	10850	10847	10844	10841	10838	10835	10833	10830
251.0	10847	10844	10841	10838	10835	10832	10829	10826	10824	10821
252.0	10838	10835	10832	10829	10826	10823	10820	10817	10815	10812
253.0	10829	10826	10823	10820	10817	10814	10811	10808	10806	10803
254.0	10820	10817	10814	10811	10808	10805	10802	10799	10797	10794
255.0	10811	10808	10805	10802	10799	10796	10793	10790	10788	10785
256.0	10802	10799	10796	10793	10790	10787	10784	10781	10779	10776
257.0	10793	10790	10787	10784	10781	10778	10775	10772	10770	10767
258.0	10784	10781	10778	10775	10772	10769	10766	10763	10761	10758
259.0	10775	10772	10769	10766	10763	10760	10757	10754	10752	10749
260.0	10766	10763	10760	10757	10754	10751	10748	10745	10743	10740
261.0	10757	10754	10751	10748	10745	10742	10739	10736	10734	10731
262.0	10748	10745	10742	10739	10736	10733	10730	10727	10725	10722
263.0	10739	10736	10733	10730	10727	10724	10721	10718	10716	10713
264.0	10730	10727	10724	10721	10718	10715	10712	10709	10707	10704
265.0	10721	10718	10715	10712	10709	10706	10703	10700	10698	10695
266.0	10712	10709	10706	10703	10700	10697	10694	10691	10689	10686
267.0	10703	10700	10697	10694	10691	10688	10685	10682	10680	10677
268.0	10694	10691	10688	10685	10682	10679	10676	10673	10671	10668
269.0	10685	10682	10679	10676	10673	10670	10667	10664	10662	10659
270.0	10676	10673	10670	10667	10664	10661	10658	10655	10653	10650
271.0	10667	10664	10661	10658	10655	10652	10649	10646	10644	10641
272.0	10658	10655	10652	10649	10646	10643	10640	10637	10635	10632
273.0	10649	10646	10643	10640	10637	10634	10631	10628	10626	10623
274.0	10640	10637	10634	10631	10628	10625	10622	10619	10617	10614
275.0	10631	10628	10625	10622	10619	10616	10613	10610	10608	10605
276.0	10622	10619	10616	10613	10610	10607	10604	10601	10599	10596
277.0	10613	10610	10607	10604	10601	10598	10595	10592	10590	10587
278.0	10604	10601	10598	10595	10592	10589	10586	10583	10581	10578
279.0	10595	10592	10589	10586	10583	10580	10577	10574	10572	10569
280.0	10586	10583	10580	10577	10574	10571	10568	10565	10563	10560
281.0	10577	10574	10571	10568	10565	10562	10559	10556	10554	10551
282.0	10568	10565	10562	10559	10556	10553	10550	10547	10545	10542
283.0	10559	10556	10553	10550	10547	10544	10541	10538	10536	10533
284.0	10550	10547	10544	10541	10538	10535	10532	10529	10527	10524
285.0	10541	10538	10535	10532	10529	10526	10523	10520	10518	10515
286.0	10532	10529	10526	10523	10520	10517	10514	10511	10509	10506
287.0	10523	10520	10517	10514	10511	10508	10505	10502	10500	10497
288.0	10514	10511	10508	10505	10502	10499	10496	10493	10491	10488
289.0	10505	10502	10499	10496	10493	10490	10487	10484	10482	10479
290.0	10496	10493	10490	10487	10484	10481	10478	10475	10473	10470
291.0	10487	10484	10481	10478	10475	10472	10469	10466	10464	10461
292.0	10478	10475	10472	10469	10466	10463	10460	10457	10455	10452
293.0	10469	10466	10463	10460	10457	10454	10451	10448	10446	10443
294.0	10460	10457	10454	10451	10448	10445	10442	10439	10437	10434
295.0	10451	10448	10445	10442	10439	10436	10433	10430	10428	10425
296.0	10442	10439	10436	10433	10430	10427	10424	10421	10419	10416
297.0	10433	10430	10427	10424	10421	10418	10415	10412	10410	10407
298.0	10424	10421	10418	10415	10412	10409	10406	10403	10401	10398
299.0	10415	10412	10409	10406	10403	10400	10397	10394	10392	10389
300.0	10406	10403	10400	10397	10394	10391	10388	10385	10383	10380
301.0	10397	10394	10391	10388	10385	10382	10379	10376	10374	10371
302.0	10388	10385	10382	10379	10376	10373	10370	10367	10365	10362
303.0	10379	10376	10373	10370	10367	10364	10361	10358	10356	10353
304.0	10370	10367	10364	10361	10358	10355	10352	10349	10347	10344
305.0	10361	10358	10355	10352	10349	10346	10343	10340	10338	10335
306.0	10352	10349	10346	10343	10340	10337	10334	10331	10329	10326
307.0	10343	10340	10337	10334	10331	10328	10325	10322	10320	10317
308.0	10334	10331	10328	10325	10322	10319	10316	10313	10311	10308
309.0	10325	10322	10319	10316	10313	10310	10307	10304	10302	10299
310.0	10316	10313	10310	10307	10304	10301	10298	10295	10293	10290
311.0	10307	10304	10301	10298	10295	10292	10289	10286	10284	10281
312.0	10298	10295	10292	10289	10286	10283	10280	10277	10275	10272
313.0	10289	10286	10283	10280	10277	10274	10271	10268	10266	10263
314.0	10280	10277	10274	10271	10268	10265	10262	10259	10257	10254
315.0	10271	10268	10265	10262	10259	10256	10253	10250	10248	10245
316.0	10262	10259	10256	10253	10250	10247	10244	10241	10239	10236
317.0	10253	10250	10247	10244	10241	10238	10235	10232	10230	10227
318.0	10244	10241	10238	10235	10232	10229	10226	10223	10221	10218
319.0	10235	10232	10229	10226	10223	10220	10217	10214	10212	10209
320.0	10226	10223	10220	10217	10214	10211	10208	10205	10203	10200

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
320.0	8729	8727	8725	8723	8721	8719	8717	8715	8713	8710
321.0	8708	8706	8704	8702	8700	8698	8696	8694	8691	8689
322.0	8687	8685	8683	8681	8679	8677	8675	8673	8670	8667
323.0	8666	8664	8662	8660	8658	8656	8654	8652	8649	8646
324.0	8645	8643	8641	8639	8637	8635	8633	8631	8628	8626
325.0	8624	8622	8620	8618	8616	8614	8612	8610	8607	8605
326.0	8603	8601	8599	8597	8595	8593	8591	8589	8587	8585
327.0	8582	8580	8578	8576	8574	8572	8570	8568	8566	8564
328.0	8561	8559	8557	8555	8553	8551	8549	8547	8545	8543
329.0	8541	8539	8537	8535	8533	8531	8529	8527	8525	8523
330.0	8520	8518	8516	8514	8512	8510	8508	8506	8504	8502
331.0	8500	8498	8496	8494	8492	8490	8487	8485	8483	8481
332.0	8479	8477	8475	8473	8471	8469	8467	8465	8463	8461
333.0	8458	8456	8455	8453	8451	8448	8446	8444	8442	8440
334.0	8438	8436	8434	8432	8430	8428	8426	8424	8422	8420
335.0	8418	8416	8414	8412	8410	8408	8406	8404	8402	8400
336.0	8397	8395	8393	8391	8389	8387	8385	8383	8381	8379
337.0	8377	8375	8373	8371	8369	8367	8365	8363	8361	8359
338.0	8357	8355	8353	8351	8349	8347	8345	8343	8341	8339
339.0	8337	8335	8333	8331	8329	8327	8325	8323	8321	8318
340.0	8316	8314	8312	8310	8308	8306	8304	8302	8300	8298
341.0	8296	8294	8292	8290	8288	8286	8284	8282	8280	8278
342.0	8276	8274	8272	8270	8268	8266	8264	8262	8260	8258
343.0	8256	8254	8252	8250	8248	8246	8244	8242	8240	8238
344.0	8236	8234	8232	8230	8228	8226	8224	8222	8220	8218
345.0	8216	8214	8212	8210	8208	8206	8204	8202	8200	8198
346.0	8196	8194	8192	8190	8188	8186	8184	8182	8180	8179
347.0	8176	8174	8172	8170	8168	8166	8164	8162	8161	8159
348.0	8157	8155	8153	8151	8149	8147	8145	8143	8141	8139
349.0	8137	8135	8133	8131	8129	8127	8125	8123	8121	8119
350.0	8117	8115	8113	8111	8109	8107	8105	8103	8102	8100
351.0	8098	8096	8094	8092	8090	8088	8086	8084	8082	8080
352.0	8078	8076	8074	8072	8070	8068	8066	8064	8063	8061
353.0	8058	8056	8054	8053	8051	8049	8047	8045	8043	8041
354.0	8039	8037	8035	8034	8032	8030	8028	8026	8023	8021
355.0	8019	8017	8015	8014	8012	8010	8008	8006	8004	8002
356.0	7999	7997	7996	7994	7992	7990	7988	7986	7984	7982
357.0	7981	7979	7977	7975	7973	7971	7969	7967	7965	7963
358.0	7961	7959	7957	7955	7953	7952	7950	7948	7946	7944
359.0	7942	7940	7938	7936	7934	7932	7930	7928	7926	7924
360.0	7923	7921	7919	7917	7915	7913	7911	7909	7907	7905
361.0	7903	7901	7900	7898	7896	7894	7892	7890	7888	7886
362.0	7884	7882	7880	7878	7877	7875	7873	7872	7870	7869
363.0	7865	7863	7861	7859	7857	7855	7853	7852	7850	7848
364.0	7846	7844	7842	7840	7838	7836	7834	7833	7831	7829
365.0	7827	7825	7823	7821	7819	7817	7816	7814	7812	7810
366.0	7808	7806	7804	7802	7800	7798	7797	7795	7793	7791
367.0	7789	7787	7785	7783	7781	7780	7778	7776	7774	7772
368.0	7770	7768	7766	7764	7762	7761	7759	7757	7755	7753
369.0	7751	7749	7747	7746	7744	7742	7740	7738	7736	7734
370.0	7732	7730	7729	7727	7725	7723	7721	7719	7717	7715
371.0	7714	7712	7710	7708	7706	7705	7703	7701	7699	7697
372.0	7695	7693	7691	7689	7687	7685	7683	7682	7680	7678
373.0	7676	7674	7672	7670	7668	7666	7664	7662	7661	7659
374.0	7657	7655	7652	7650	7648	7646	7644	7642	7641	7639
375.0	7638	7636	7635	7633	7631	7629	7626	7624	7622	7620
376.0	7620	7618	7616	7615	7613	7611	7609	7607	7605	7603
377.0	7602	7600	7598	7596	7594	7592	7590	7589	7587	7585
378.0	7583	7581	7579	7578	7576	7574	7572	7570	7568	7566
379.0	7565	7563	7561	7559	7557	7555	7554	7552	7550	7548
380.0	7546	7544	7542	7541	7539	7537	7535	7533	7531	7530
381.0	7528	7526	7524	7522	7520	7519	7517	7515	7513	7511
382.0	7509	7508	7506	7504	7502	7500	7498	7497	7495	7493
383.0	7491	7489	7487	7485	7482	7480	7478	7477	7475	7473
384.0	7473	7471	7469	7467	7465	7464	7462	7460	7458	7456
385.0	7455	7453	7451	7449	7447	7445	7444	7442	7440	7438
386.0	7437	7435	7433	7431	7429	7427	7425	7424	7422	7420
387.0	7418	7416	7415	7413	7411	7409	7407	7406	7404	7402
388.0	7400	7398	7396	7395	7393	7391	7389	7387	7386	7384
389.0	7382	7380	7378	7377	7375	7373	7371	7369	7368	7366
390.0	7364	7362	7360	7359	7357	7355	7353	7350	7348	7346
391.0	7346	7344	7342	7341	7339	7337	7335	7332	7330	7328
392.0	7328	7326	7324	7323	7321	7319	7317	7314	7312	7310
393.0	7310	7308	7306	7305	7303	7301	7299	7297	7296	7294
394.0	7292	7290	7289	7287	7285	7283	7281	7280	7278	7276
395.0	7274	7272	7271	7269	7267	7265	7264	7262	7260	7258
396.0	7256	7255	7253	7251	7249	7247	7246	7244	7242	7240
397.0	7239	7237	7235	7233	7231	7230	7228	7226	7224	7223
398.0	7221	7219	7217	7216	7214	7212	7210	7208	7207	7205
399.0	7203	7201	7200	7198	7196	7194	7192	7191	7189	7187
400.0	7185	7184	7182	7180	7178	7177	7175	7173	7171	7170
401.0	7166	7164	7162	7161	7159	7157	7155	7152	7151	7149
402.0	7148	7146	7144	7142	7141	7139	7138	7136	7134	7132
403.0	7130	7128	7126	7125	7123	7121	7120	7117	7116	7114
404.0	7112	7110	7109	7107	7106	7104	7103	7099	7098	7096
405.0	7094	7092	7091	7089	7087	7085	7084	7082	7081	7079
406.0	7076	7074	7073	7071	7070	7068	7066	7064	7063	7061
407.0	7058	7056	7055	7053	7052	7050	7049	7047	7045	7044
408.0	7040	7038	7037	7035	7034	7032	7031	7029	7028	7026
409.0	7022	7020	7019	7017	7016	7014	7013	7011	7010	7009
410.0	7004	7002	7001	6999	6998	6996	6993	6991	6989	6988
411.0	6986	6984	6982	6981	6979	6978	6976	6974	6973	6971
412.0	6968	6966	6964	6962	6961	6959	6957	6954	6953	6951
413.0	6950	6948	6946	6944	6943	6941	6939	6937	6935	6934
414.0	6932	6930	6928	6926	6925	6923	6921	6919	6917	6916
415.0	6914	6912	6911	6909	6907	6906	6904	6902	6901	6899
416.0	6896	6894	6892	6891	6889	6888	6886	6884	6883	6881
417.0	6878	6876	6874	6872	6871	6869	6867	6865	6864	6862
418.0	6860	6858	6856	6854	6853	6851	6849	6847	6846	6844
419.0	6842	6840	6838	6836	6834	6833	6831	6829	6828	6826



## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
520.0	5284	5283	5281	5280	5278	5277	5276	5274	5273	5271
521.0	5285	5284	5282	5281	5279	5278	5277	5275	5274	5272
522.0	5286	5285	5283	5282	5280	5279	5278	5276	5275	5273
523.0	5287	5286	5284	5283	5281	5280	5279	5277	5276	5274
524.0	5288	5287	5285	5284	5282	5281	5280	5278	5277	5275
525.0	5289	5288	5286	5285	5283	5282	5281	5279	5278	5276
526.0	5290	5289	5287	5286	5284	5283	5282	5280	5279	5277
527.0	5291	5290	5288	5287	5285	5284	5283	5281	5280	5278
528.0	5292	5291	5289	5288	5286	5285	5284	5282	5281	5279
529.0	5293	5292	5290	5289	5287	5286	5285	5283	5282	5280
530.0	5294	5293	5291	5290	5288	5287	5286	5284	5283	5281
531.0	5295	5294	5292	5291	5289	5288	5287	5285	5284	5282
532.0	5296	5295	5293	5292	5290	5289	5288	5286	5285	5283
533.0	5297	5296	5294	5293	5291	5290	5289	5287	5286	5284
534.0	5298	5297	5295	5294	5292	5291	5290	5288	5287	5285
535.0	5299	5298	5296	5295	5293	5292	5291	5289	5288	5286
536.0	5300	5299	5297	5296	5294	5293	5292	5290	5289	5287
537.0	5301	5300	5298	5297	5295	5294	5293	5291	5290	5288
538.0	5302	5301	5299	5298	5296	5295	5294	5292	5291	5289
539.0	5303	5302	5300	5299	5297	5296	5295	5293	5292	5290
540.0	5304	5303	5301	5300	5298	5297	5296	5294	5293	5291
541.0	5305	5304	5302	5301	5299	5298	5297	5295	5294	5292
542.0	5306	5305	5303	5302	5300	5299	5298	5296	5295	5293
543.0	5307	5306	5304	5303	5301	5300	5299	5297	5296	5294
544.0	5308	5307	5305	5304	5302	5301	5300	5298	5297	5295
545.0	5309	5308	5306	5305	5303	5302	5301	5299	5298	5296
546.0	5310	5309	5307	5306	5304	5303	5302	5300	5299	5297
547.0	5311	5310	5308	5307	5305	5304	5303	5301	5300	5298
548.0	5312	5311	5309	5308	5306	5305	5304	5302	5301	5299
549.0	5313	5312	5310	5309	5307	5306	5305	5303	5302	5300
550.0	5314	5313	5311	5310	5308	5307	5306	5304	5303	5301
551.0	5315	5314	5312	5311	5309	5308	5307	5305	5304	5302
552.0	5316	5315	5313	5312	5310	5309	5308	5306	5305	5303
553.0	5317	5316	5314	5313	5311	5310	5309	5307	5306	5304
554.0	5318	5317	5315	5314	5312	5311	5310	5308	5307	5305
555.0	5319	5318	5316	5315	5313	5312	5311	5309	5308	5306
556.0	5320	5319	5317	5316	5314	5313	5312	5310	5309	5307
557.0	5321	5320	5318	5317	5315	5314	5313	5311	5310	5308
558.0	5322	5321	5319	5318	5316	5315	5314	5312	5311	5309
559.0	5323	5322	5320	5319	5317	5316	5315	5313	5312	5310
560.0	5324	5323	5321	5320	5318	5317	5316	5314	5313	5311
561.0	5325	5324	5322	5321	5319	5318	5317	5315	5314	5312
562.0	5326	5325	5323	5322	5320	5319	5318	5316	5315	5313
563.0	5327	5326	5324	5323	5321	5320	5319	5317	5316	5314
564.0	5328	5327	5325	5324	5322	5321	5320	5318	5317	5315
565.0	5329	5328	5326	5325	5323	5322	5321	5319	5318	5316
566.0	5330	5329	5327	5326	5324	5323	5322	5320	5319	5317
567.0	5331	5330	5328	5327	5325	5324	5323	5321	5320	5318
568.0	5332	5331	5329	5328	5326	5325	5324	5322	5321	5319
569.0	5333	5332	5330	5329	5327	5326	5325	5323	5322	5320
570.0	5334	5333	5331	5330	5328	5327	5326	5324	5323	5321
571.0	5335	5334	5332	5331	5329	5328	5327	5325	5324	5322
572.0	5336	5335	5333	5332	5330	5329	5328	5326	5325	5323
573.0	5337	5336	5334	5333	5331	5330	5329	5327	5326	5324
574.0	5338	5337	5335	5334	5332	5331	5330	5328	5327	5325
575.0	5339	5338	5336	5335	5333	5332	5331	5329	5328	5326
576.0	5340	5339	5337	5336	5334	5333	5332	5330	5329	5327
577.0	5341	5340	5338	5337	5335	5334	5333	5331	5330	5328
578.0	5342	5341	5339	5338	5336	5335	5334	5332	5331	5329
579.0	5343	5342	5340	5339	5337	5336	5335	5333	5332	5330
580.0	5344	5343	5341	5340	5338	5337	5336	5334	5333	5331
581.0	5345	5344	5342	5341	5339	5338	5337	5335	5334	5332
582.0	5346	5345	5343	5342	5340	5339	5338	5336	5335	5333
583.0	5347	5346	5344	5343	5341	5340	5339	5337	5336	5334
584.0	5348	5347	5345	5344	5342	5341	5340	5338	5337	5335
585.0	5349	5348	5346	5345	5343	5342	5341	5339	5338	5336
586.0	5350	5349	5347	5346	5344	5343	5342	5340	5339	5337
587.0	5351	5350	5348	5347	5345	5344	5343	5341	5340	5338
588.0	5352	5351	5349	5348	5346	5345	5344	5342	5341	5339
589.0	5353	5352	5350	5349	5347	5346	5345	5343	5342	5340
590.0	5354	5353	5351	5350	5348	5347	5346	5344	5343	5341
591.0	5355	5354	5352	5351	5349	5348	5347	5345	5344	5342
592.0	5356	5355	5353	5352	5350	5349	5348	5346	5345	5343
593.0	5357	5356	5354	5353	5351	5350	5349	5347	5346	5344
594.0	5358	5357	5355	5354	5352	5351	5350	5348	5347	5345
595.0	5359	5358	5356	5355	5353	5352	5351	5349	5348	5346
596.0	5360	5359	5357	5356	5354	5353	5352	5350	5349	5347
597.0	5361	5360	5358	5357	5355	5354	5353	5351	5350	5348
598.0	5362	5361	5359	5358	5356	5355	5354	5352	5351	5349
599.0	5363	5362	5360	5359	5357	5356	5355	5353	5352	5350
600.0	5364	5363	5361	5360	5358	5357	5356	5354	5353	5351
601.0	5365	5364	5362	5361	5359	5358	5357	5355	5354	5352
602.0	5366	5365	5363	5362	5360	5359	5358	5356	5355	5353
603.0	5367	5366	5364	5363	5361	5360	5359	5357	5356	5354
604.0	5368	5367	5365	5364	5362	5361	5360	5358	5357	5355
605.0	5369	5368	5366	5365	5363	5362	5361	5359	5358	5356
606.0	5370	5369	5367	5366	5364	5363	5362	5360	5359	5357
607.0	5371	5370	5368	5367	5365	5364	5363	5361	5360	5358
608.0	5372	5371	5369	5368	5366	5365	5364	5362	5361	5359
609.0	5373	5372	5370	5369	5367	5366	5365	5363	5362	5360
610.0	5374	5373	5371	5370	5368	5367	5366	5364	5363	5361
611.0	5375	5374	5372	5371	5369	5368	5367	5365	5364	5362
612.0	5376	5375	5373	5372	5370	5369	5368	5366	5365	5363
613.0	5377	5376	5374	5373	5371	5370	5369	5367	5366	5364
614.0	5378	5377	5375	5374	5372	5371	5370	5368	5367	5365
615.0	5379	5378	5376	5375	5373	5372	5371	5369	5368	5366
616.0	5380	5379	5377	5376	5374	5373	5372	5370	5369	5367
617.0	5381	5380	5378	5377	5375	5374	5373	5371	5370	5368
618.0	5382	5381	5379	5378	5376	5375	5374	5372	5371	5369
619.0	5383	5382	5380	5379	5377	5376	5375	5373	5372	5370

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
620.0	3955	3954	3953	3952	3950	3949	3948	3947	3945	3944
621.0	3931	3929	3928	3927	3925	3924	3923	3922	3921	3920
622.0	3907	3905	3904	3903	3901	3900	3899	3898	3897	3896
623.0	3883	3881	3880	3879	3877	3876	3875	3874	3873	3872
624.0	3859	3857	3856	3855	3853	3852	3851	3850	3849	3848
625.0	3834	3833	3832	3831	3830	3829	3828	3827	3826	3825
630.0	3822	3821	3820	3819	3818	3817	3816	3815	3814	3813
631.0	3808	3807	3806	3805	3804	3803	3802	3801	3800	3799
632.0	3793	3792	3791	3790	3789	3788	3787	3786	3785	3784
633.0	3779	3778	3777	3776	3775	3774	3773	3772	3771	3770
634.0	3773	3772	3771	3770	3769	3768	3767	3766	3765	3764
635.0	3767	3766	3765	3764	3763	3762	3761	3760	3759	3758
636.0	3759	3758	3757	3756	3755	3754	3753	3752	3751	3750
637.0	3746	3745	3744	3743	3742	3741	3740	3739	3738	3737
638.0	3747	3746	3745	3744	3743	3742	3741	3740	3739	3738
639.0	3735	3734	3733	3732	3731	3730	3729	3728	3727	3726
640.0	3711	3709	3708	3707	3706	3705	3704	3703	3702	3701
641.0	3697	3696	3695	3694	3693	3692	3691	3690	3689	3688
642.0	3692	3691	3690	3689	3688	3687	3686	3685	3684	3683
643.0	3687	3686	3685	3684	3683	3682	3681	3680	3679	3678
644.0	3683	3682	3681	3680	3679	3678	3677	3676	3675	3674
645.0	3679	3678	3677	3676	3675	3674	3673	3672	3671	3670
646.0	3675	3674	3673	3672	3671	3670	3669	3668	3667	3666
647.0	3671	3670	3669	3668	3667	3666	3665	3664	3663	3662
648.0	3667	3666	3665	3664	3663	3662	3661	3660	3659	3658
649.0	3663	3662	3661	3660	3659	3658	3657	3656	3655	3654
650.0	3659	3658	3657	3656	3655	3654	3653	3652	3651	3650
651.0	3655	3654	3653	3652	3651	3650	3649	3648	3647	3646
652.0	3651	3650	3649	3648	3647	3646	3645	3644	3643	3642
653.0	3647	3646	3645	3644	3643	3642	3641	3640	3639	3638
654.0	3643	3642	3641	3640	3639	3638	3637	3636	3635	3634
655.0	3639	3638	3637	3636	3635	3634	3633	3632	3631	3630
656.0	3635	3634	3633	3632	3631	3630	3629	3628	3627	3626
657.0	3631	3630	3629	3628	3627	3626	3625	3624	3623	3622
658.0	3627	3626	3625	3624	3623	3622	3621	3620	3619	3618
659.0	3623	3622	3621	3620	3619	3618	3617	3616	3615	3614
660.0	3619	3618	3617	3616	3615	3614	3613	3612	3611	3610
661.0	3615	3614	3613	3612	3611	3610	3609	3608	3607	3606
662.0	3611	3610	3609	3608	3607	3606	3605	3604	3603	3602
663.0	3607	3606	3605	3604	3603	3602	3601	3600	3599	3598
664.0	3603	3602	3601	3600	3599	3598	3597	3596	3595	3594
665.0	3599	3598	3597	3596	3595	3594	3593	3592	3591	3590
666.0	3595	3594	3593	3592	3591	3590	3589	3588	3587	3586
667.0	3591	3590	3589	3588	3587	3586	3585	3584	3583	3582
668.0	3587	3586	3585	3584	3583	3582	3581	3580	3579	3578
669.0	3583	3582	3581	3580	3579	3578	3577	3576	3575	3574
670.0	3579	3578	3577	3576	3575	3574	3573	3572	3571	3570
671.0	3575	3574	3573	3572	3571	3570	3569	3568	3567	3566
672.0	3571	3570	3569	3568	3567	3566	3565	3564	3563	3562
673.0	3567	3566	3565	3564	3563	3562	3561	3560	3559	3558
674.0	3563	3562	3561	3560	3559	3558	3557	3556	3555	3554
675.0	3559	3558	3557	3556	3555	3554	3553	3552	3551	3550
676.0	3555	3554	3553	3552	3551	3550	3549	3548	3547	3546
677.0	3551	3550	3549	3548	3547	3546	3545	3544	3543	3542
678.0	3547	3546	3545	3544	3543	3542	3541	3540	3539	3538
679.0	3543	3542	3541	3540	3539	3538	3537	3536	3535	3534
680.0	3539	3538	3537	3536	3535	3534	3533	3532	3531	3530
681.0	3535	3534	3533	3532	3531	3530	3529	3528	3527	3526
682.0	3531	3530	3529	3528	3527	3526	3525	3524	3523	3522
683.0	3527	3526	3525	3524	3523	3522	3521	3520	3519	3518
684.0	3523	3522	3521	3520	3519	3518	3517	3516	3515	3514
685.0	3519	3518	3517	3516	3515	3514	3513	3512	3511	3510
686.0	3515	3514	3513	3512	3511	3510	3509	3508	3507	3506
687.0	3511	3510	3509	3508	3507	3506	3505	3504	3503	3502
688.0	3507	3506	3505	3504	3503	3502	3501	3500	3499	3498
689.0	3503	3502	3501	3500	3499	3498	3497	3496	3495	3494
690.0	3499	3498	3497	3496	3495	3494	3493	3492	3491	3490
691.0	3495	3494	3493	3492	3491	3490	3489	3488	3487	3486
692.0	3491	3490	3489	3488	3487	3486	3485	3484	3483	3482
693.0	3487	3486	3485	3484	3483	3482	3481	3480	3479	3478
694.0	3483	3482	3481	3480	3479	3478	3477	3476	3475	3474
695.0	3479	3478	3477	3476	3475	3474	3473	3472	3471	3470
696.0	3475	3474	3473	3472	3471	3470	3469	3468	3467	3466
697.0	3471	3470	3469	3468	3467	3466	3465	3464	3463	3462
698.0	3467	3466	3465	3464	3463	3462	3461	3460	3459	3458
699.0	3463	3462	3461	3460	3459	3458	3457	3456	3455	3454
700.0	3459	3458	3457	3456	3455	3454	3453	3452	3451	3450
701.0	3455	3454	3453	3452	3451	3450	3449	3448	3447	3446
702.0	3451	3450	3449	3448	3447	3446	3445	3444	3443	3442
703.0	3447	3446	3445	3444	3443	3442	3441	3440	3439	3438
704.0	3443	3442	3441	3440	3439	3438	3437	3436	3435	3434
705.0	3439	3438	3437	3436	3435	3434	3433	3432	3431	3430
706.0	3435	3434	3433	3432	3431	3430	3429	3428	3427	3426
707.0	3431	3430	3429	3428	3427	3426	3425	3424	3423	3422
708.0	3427	3426	3425	3424	3423	3422	3421	3420	3419	3418
709.0	3423	3422	3421	3420	3419	3418	3417	3416	3415	3414
710.0	3419	3418	3417	3416	3415	3414	3413	3412	3411	3410
711.0	3415	3414	3413	3412	3411	3410	3409	3408	3407	3406
712.0	3411	3410	3409	3408	3407	3406	3405	3404	3403	3402
713.0	3407	3406	3405	3404	3403	3402	3401	3400	3399	3398
714.0	3403	3402	3401	3400	3399	3398	3397	3396	3395	3394
715.0	3399	3398	3397	3396	3395	3394	3393	3392	3391	3390
716.0	3395	3394	3393	3392	3391	3390	3389	3388	3387	3386
717.0	3391	3390	3389	3388	3387	3386	3385	3384	3383	3382
718.0	3387	3386	3385	3384	3383	3382	3381	3380	3379	3378
719.0	3383	3382	3381	3380	3379	3378	3377	3376	3375	3374
720.0	3379	3378	3377	3376	3375	3374	3373	3372	3371	3370

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
720.0	2790	2789	2788	2787	2786	2785	2784	2783	2781	2780
721.0	2769	2768	2767	2766	2765	2764	2763	2762	2760	2759
722.0	2748	2747	2746	2745	2744	2743	2742	2741	2739	2738
723.0	2727	2726	2725	2724	2723	2722	2721	2720	2718	2717
724.0	2706	2705	2704	2703	2702	2701	2700	2699	2697	2696
725.0	2685	2684	2683	2682	2681	2680	2679	2678	2676	2675
726.0	2664	2663	2662	2661	2660	2659	2658	2657	2655	2654
727.0	2643	2642	2641	2640	2639	2638	2637	2636	2634	2633
728.0	2622	2621	2620	2619	2618	2617	2616	2615	2613	2612
729.0	2601	2600	2599	2598	2597	2596	2595	2594	2592	2591
730.0	2580	2579	2578	2577	2576	2575	2574	2573	2571	2570
731.0	2559	2558	2557	2556	2555	2554	2553	2552	2550	2549
732.0	2538	2537	2536	2535	2534	2533	2532	2531	2529	2528
733.0	2517	2516	2515	2514	2513	2512	2511	2510	2508	2507
734.0	2496	2495	2494	2493	2492	2491	2490	2489	2487	2486
735.0	2475	2474	2473	2472	2471	2470	2469	2468	2466	2465
736.0	2454	2453	2452	2451	2450	2449	2448	2447	2445	2444
737.0	2433	2432	2431	2430	2429	2428	2427	2426	2424	2423
738.0	2412	2411	2410	2409	2408	2407	2406	2405	2403	2402
739.0	2391	2390	2389	2388	2387	2386	2385	2384	2382	2381
740.0	2370	2369	2368	2367	2366	2365	2364	2363	2361	2360
741.0	2349	2348	2347	2346	2345	2344	2343	2342	2340	2339
742.0	2328	2327	2326	2325	2324	2323	2322	2321	2319	2318
743.0	2307	2306	2305	2304	2303	2302	2301	2300	2298	2297
744.0	2286	2285	2284	2283	2282	2281	2280	2279	2277	2276
745.0	2265	2264	2263	2262	2261	2260	2259	2258	2256	2255
746.0	2244	2243	2242	2241	2240	2239	2238	2237	2235	2234
747.0	2223	2222	2221	2220	2219	2218	2217	2216	2214	2213
748.0	2202	2201	2200	2199	2198	2197	2196	2195	2193	2192
749.0	2181	2180	2179	2178	2177	2176	2175	2174	2172	2171
750.0	2160	2159	2158	2157	2156	2155	2154	2153	2151	2150
751.0	2139	2138	2137	2136	2135	2134	2133	2132	2130	2129
752.0	2118	2117	2116	2115	2114	2113	2112	2111	2109	2108
753.0	2097	2096	2095	2094	2093	2092	2091	2090	2088	2087
754.0	2076	2075	2074	2073	2072	2071	2070	2069	2067	2066
755.0	2055	2054	2053	2052	2051	2050	2049	2048	2046	2045
756.0	2034	2033	2032	2031	2030	2029	2028	2027	2025	2024
757.0	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2004	2003
758.0	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1983	1982
759.0	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1962	1961
760.0	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1941	1940
761.0	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1920	1919
762.0	1908	1907	1906	1905	1904	1903	1902	1901	1899	1898
763.0	1887	1886	1885	1884	1883	1882	1881	1880	1878	1877
764.0	1866	1865	1864	1863	1862	1861	1860	1859	1857	1856
765.0	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1836	1835
766.0	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1815	1814
767.0	1803	1802	1801	1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1794	1793
768.0	1782	1781	1780	1779	1778	1777	1776	1775	1773	1772
769.0	1761	1760	1759	1758	1757	1756	1755	1754	1752	1751
770.0	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1731	1730
771.0	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1710	1709
772.0	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691	1689	1688
773.0	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671	1670	1668	1667
774.0	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651	1650	1649	1647	1646
775.0	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631	1630	1629	1628	1626	1625
776.0	1614	1613	1612	1611	1610	1609	1608	1607	1605	1604
777.0	1593	1592	1591	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1584	1583
778.0	1572	1571	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1563	1562
779.0	1551	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1542	1541
780.0	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1521	1520
781.0	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1500	1499
782.0	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481	1479	1478
783.0	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461	1460	1458	1457
784.0	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441	1440	1439	1437	1436
785.0	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421	1420	1419	1418	1416	1415
786.0	1404	1403	1402	1401	1400	1399	1398	1397	1395	1394
787.0	1383	1382	1381	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1374	1373
788.0	1362	1361	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1353	1352
789.0	1341	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1332	1331
790.0	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1311	1310
791.0	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1290	1289
792.0	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271	1269	1268
793.0	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251	1250	1248	1247
794.0	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231	1230	1229	1227	1226
795.0	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211	1210	1209	1208	1206	1205
796.0	1194	1193	1192	1191	1190	1189	1188	1187	1185	1184
797.0	1173	1172	1171	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1164	1163
798.0	1152	1151	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1143	1142
799.0	1131	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1122	1121
800.0	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1101	1100
801.0	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1080	1079
802.0	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061	1059	1058
803.0	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041	1040	1038	1037
804.0	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021	1020	1019	1017	1016
805.0	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001	1000	999	998	996	995
806.0	984	983	982	981	980	979	978	977	975	974
807.0	963	962	961	960	959	958	957	956	954	953
808.0	942	941	940	939	938	937	936	935	933	932
809.0	921	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	912	911
810.0	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	891	890
811.0	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	870	869
812.0	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851	849	848
813.0	837	836	835	834	833	832	831	830	828	827
814.0	816	815	814	813	812	811	810	809	807	806
815.0	795	794	793	792	791	790	789	788	786	785
816.0	774	773	772	771	770	769	768	767	765	764
817.0	753	752	751	750	749	748	747	746	744	743
818.0	732	731	730	729	728	727	726	725	723	722
819.0	711	710	709	708	707	706	705	704	702	701
820.0	690	689	688	687	686	685	684	683	681	680



## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
820.0	1749	1748	1747	1745	1745	1744	1743	1742	1742	1741
821.0	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1732	1731
822.0	1730	1729	1728	1727	1726	1725	1724	1723	1722	1721
823.0	1720	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1711
824.0	1710	1709	1708	1707	1706	1705	1704	1703	1702	1701
825.0	1700	1699	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691
826.0	1690	1689	1688	1687	1686	1685	1684	1683	1682	1681
827.0	1680	1679	1678	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671
828.0	1670	1669	1668	1667	1666	1665	1664	1663	1662	1661
829.0	1660	1659	1658	1657	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651
830.0	1650	1649	1648	1647	1646	1645	1644	1643	1642	1641
831.0	1640	1639	1638	1637	1636	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631
832.0	1630	1629	1628	1627	1626	1625	1624	1623	1622	1621
833.0	1620	1619	1618	1617	1616	1615	1614	1613	1612	1611
834.0	1610	1609	1608	1607	1606	1605	1604	1603	1602	1601
835.0	1600	1599	1598	1597	1596	1595	1594	1593	1592	1591
836.0	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1585	1584	1583	1582	1581
837.0	1580	1579	1578	1577	1576	1575	1574	1573	1572	1571
838.0	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1564	1563	1562	1561
839.0	1560	1559	1558	1557	1556	1555	1554	1553	1552	1551
840.0	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1543	1542	1541
841.0	1540	1539	1538	1537	1536	1535	1534	1533	1532	1531
842.0	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1522	1521
843.0	1520	1519	1518	1517	1516	1515	1514	1513	1512	1511
844.0	1510	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1501
845.0	1500	1499	1498	1497	1496	1495	1494	1493	1492	1491
846.0	1490	1489	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481
847.0	1480	1479	1478	1477	1476	1475	1474	1473	1472	1471
848.0	1470	1469	1468	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461
849.0	1460	1459	1458	1457	1456	1455	1454	1453	1452	1451
850.0	1450	1449	1448	1447	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441
851.0	1440	1439	1438	1437	1436	1435	1434	1433	1432	1431
852.0	1430	1429	1428	1427	1426	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421
853.0	1420	1419	1418	1417	1416	1415	1414	1413	1412	1411
854.0	1410	1409	1408	1407	1406	1405	1404	1403	1402	1401
855.0	1400	1399	1398	1397	1396	1395	1394	1393	1392	1391
856.0	1390	1389	1388	1387	1386	1385	1384	1383	1382	1381
857.0	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1375	1374	1373	1372	1371
858.0	1370	1369	1368	1367	1366	1365	1364	1363	1362	1361
859.0	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1354	1353	1352	1351
860.0	1350	1349	1348	1347	1346	1345	1344	1343	1342	1341
861.0	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1333	1332	1331
862.0	1330	1329	1328	1327	1326	1325	1324	1323	1322	1321
863.0	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1312	1311
864.0	1310	1309	1308	1307	1306	1305	1304	1303	1302	1301
865.0	1300	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1291
866.0	1290	1289	1288	1287	1286	1285	1284	1283	1282	1281
867.0	1280	1279	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271
868.0	1270	1269	1268	1267	1266	1265	1264	1263	1262	1261
869.0	1260	1259	1258	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251
870.0	1250	1249	1248	1247	1246	1245	1244	1243	1242	1241
871.0	1240	1239	1238	1237	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231
872.0	1230	1229	1228	1227	1226	1225	1224	1223	1222	1221
873.0	1220	1219	1218	1217	1216	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211
874.0	1210	1209	1208	1207	1206	1205	1204	1203	1202	1201
875.0	1200	1199	1198	1197	1196	1195	1194	1193	1192	1191
876.0	1190	1189	1188	1187	1186	1185	1184	1183	1182	1181
877.0	1180	1179	1178	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1172	1171
878.0	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1165	1164	1163	1162	1161
879.0	1160	1159	1158	1157	1156	1155	1154	1153	1152	1151
880.0	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1144	1143	1142	1141
881.0	1140	1139	1138	1137	1136	1135	1134	1133	1132	1131
882.0	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1123	1122	1121
883.0	1120	1119	1118	1117	1116	1115	1114	1113	1112	1111
884.0	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1102	1101
885.0	1100	1099	1098	1097	1096	1095	1094	1093	1092	1091
886.0	1090	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1081
887.0	1080	1079	1078	1077	1076	1075	1074	1073	1072	1071
888.0	1070	1069	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061
889.0	1060	1059	1058	1057	1056	1055	1054	1053	1052	1051
890.0	1050	1049	1048	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041
891.0	1040	1039	1038	1037	1036	1035	1034	1033	1032	1031
892.0	1030	1029	1028	1027	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021
893.0	1020	1019	1018	1017	1016	1015	1014	1013	1012	1011
894.0	1010	1009	1008	1007	1006	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001
895.0	1000	999	998	997	996	995	994	993	992	991
896.0	990	989	988	987	986	985	984	983	982	981
897.0	979	978	977	976	975	974	973	972	971	970
898.0	970	969	968	967	966	965	964	963	962	961
899.0	960	959	958	957	956	955	954	953	952	951
900.0	950	949	948	947	946	945	944	943	942	941
901.0	940	939	938	937	936	935	934	933	932	931
902.0	930	929	928	927	926	925	924	923	922	921
903.0	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	913	912	911
904.0	910	909	908	907	906	905	904	903	902	901
905.0	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	892	891
906.0	890	889	888	887	886	885	884	883	882	881
907.0	880	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	871
908.0	870	869	868	867	866	865	864	863	862	861
909.0	860	859	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851
910.0	850	849	848	847	846	845	844	843	842	841
911.0	840	839	838	837	836	835	834	833	832	831
912.0	830	829	828	827	826	825	824	823	822	821
913.0	820	819	818	817	816	815	814	813	812	811
914.0	810	809	808	807	806	805	804	803	802	801
915.0	800	799	798	797	796	795	794	793	792	791
916.0	790	789	788	787	786	785	784	783	782	781
917.0	780	779	778	777	776	775	774	773	772	771
918.0	770	769	768	767	766	765	764	763	762	761
919.0	760	759	758	757	756	755	754	753	752	751
920.0	750	749	748	747	746	745	744	743	742	741

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
920.0	507	806	805	804	803	802	801	801	800	799
921.0	798	797	797	796	795	795	793	793	791	790
922.0	789	789	789	788	788	788	783	783	782	781
923.0	780	780	780	779	779	779	775	775	772	771
924.0	771	771	771	770	770	770	766	766	764	763
925.0	762	761	761	760	760	760	757	756	754	754
926.0	753	752	752	751	751	751	748	747	746	745
927.0	744	743	743	742	742	742	740	739	738	737
928.0	735	734	734	733	733	733	730	729	728	727
929.0	726	725	725	724	724	724	721	720	719	718
930.0	717	716	715	715	714	713	711	710	710	709
931.0	708	707	707	706	706	706	703	702	701	700
932.0	699	699	698	697	697	695	694	692	692	691
933.0	690	690	689	688	687	685	685	683	683	682
934.0	681	681	680	679	678	677	676	675	675	674
935.0	672	672	671	670	669	668	667	666	666	665
936.0	663	663	662	661	660	659	659	658	657	656
937.0	654	654	653	652	651	650	649	649	648	647
938.0	646	645	644	643	643	642	640	639	639	638
939.0	637	636	635	635	634	632	632	630	630	629
940.0	628	628	627	626	625	624	623	622	621	620
941.0	619	619	618	617	617	615	615	613	613	612
942.0	610	610	609	608	607	606	605	605	604	603
943.0	601	601	600	599	598	597	597	596	595	594
944.0	592	592	591	590	589	589	588	587	586	585
945.0	583	583	583	582	581	580	579	578	577	576
946.0	574	574	574	573	572	571	570	569	568	567
947.0	565	565	565	564	563	562	561	560	559	558
948.0	556	557	556	555	554	553	552	551	550	549
949.0	547	548	547	546	546	545	544	543	542	541
950.0	538	537	537	536	535	534	533	532	531	530
951.0	529	529	528	528	527	526	525	524	523	522
952.0	520	520	519	518	518	517	516	515	514	513
953.0	511	511	510	510	509	509	508	507	507	506
954.0	502	504	504	503	502	501	500	499	498	497
955.0	493	496	495	494	493	492	491	490	489	489
956.0	484	487	486	485	484	483	483	482	481	480
957.0	475	478	477	477	476	475	474	473	472	471
958.0	466	470	469	468	467	466	465	464	463	462
959.0	457	461	460	459	458	457	456	455	454	453
960.0	448	451	451	450	449	449	448	447	446	445
961.0	439	443	442	442	441	440	439	438	437	436
962.0	430	435	434	433	432	431	430	429	428	428
963.0	421	426	425	424	423	422	422	420	420	419
964.0	412	417	417	416	415	414	413	412	411	410
965.0	403	409	408	407	406	405	404	404	403	402
966.0	401	400	399	398	397	396	395	394	393	392
967.0	392	391	391	390	389	388	387	386	385	384
968.0	384	383	382	381	380	379	378	377	376	375
969.0	375	374	373	372	372	371	370	369	368	367
970.0	366	365	365	364	363	362	361	360	360	359
971.0	357	357	356	355	354	353	353	352	351	350
972.0	348	348	347	347	346	345	344	343	342	341
973.0	340	340	339	338	337	336	335	334	333	332
974.0	331	331	330	329	328	328	327	326	325	324
975.0	323	323	322	321	320	319	318	317	316	315
976.0	315	314	313	312	311	310	309	308	307	306
977.0	306	305	304	303	302	301	300	299	298	297
978.0	298	297	296	295	294	293	292	291	290	289
979.0	289	288	287	287	286	285	284	283	282	281
980.0	281	280	279	278	277	276	275	274	274	273
981.0	272	271	270	269	269	268	266	266	265	264
982.0	263	263	262	261	260	259	258	257	256	255
983.0	255	254	253	252	251	250	249	248	247	246
984.0	246	246	245	244	243	242	241	240	239	238
985.0	238	237	236	235	234	233	232	231	230	229
986.0	229	228	227	227	226	225	224	223	222	221
987.0	221	220	219	218	217	216	215	214	213	212
988.0	212	211	210	210	209	208	207	206	205	204
989.0	204	203	202	201	200	200	199	198	197	196
990.0	195	195	194	193	192	191	190	189	189	188
991.0	186	186	185	184	183	183	182	181	180	179
992.0	178	178	177	176	175	174	173	172	171	170
993.0	170	169	168	167	166	165	164	163	162	161
994.0	161	161	160	159	158	157	156	155	154	153
995.0	153	152	151	150	149	148	147	146	145	144
996.0	144	144	143	142	141	140	139	138	137	136
997.0	136	135	134	133	132	131	130	129	128	127
998.0	127	127	126	125	124	123	122	121	120	119
999.0	118	118	117	117	116	115	114	113	112	111
1000.0	111	110	109	108	108	107	106	105	104	103
1001.0	102	102	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94
1002.0	93	93	92	91	91	90	89	88	87	86
1003.0	85	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77
1004.0	77	76	76	75	74	74	73	72	71	70
1005.0	69	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61
1006.0	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52
1007.0	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43
1008.0	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35
1009.0	35	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27
1010.0	27	26	25	25	24	23	22	21	20	20
1011.0	19	19	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10
1012.0	10	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2
1013.0	1	1	0	0	-1	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
1014.0	-6	-7	-8	-9	-10	-11	-12	-13	-14	-15
1015.0	-15	-16	-17	-18	-19	-20	-21	-22	-23	-24
1016.0	-24	-25	-26	-27	-28	-29	-30	-31	-32	-33
1017.0	-33	-34	-35	-36	-37	-38	-39	-40	-41	-42
1018.0	-42	-43	-44	-45	-46	-47	-48	-49	-50	-51
1019.0	-48	-49	-49	-50	-51	-52	-53	-54	-55	-56

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
1020.0	-96	-57	-58	-59	-59	-60	-61	-62	-63	-63
1021.0	-64	-65	-66	-67	-68	-69	-70	-71	-71	-71
1022.0	-73	-73	-74	-75	-76	-76	-78	-78	-79	-80
1023.0	-81	-82	-83	-83	-84	-85	-86	-87	-88	-88
1024.0	-89	-90	-91	-92	-92	-93	-94	-95	-96	-97
1025.0	-97	-98	-99	-100	-101	-101	-102	-103	-104	-105
1026.0	-106	-107	-108	-109	-109	-110	-111	-111	-112	-113
1027.0	-115	-116	-117	-117	-118	-118	-119	-120	-120	-120
1028.0	-124	-125	-124	-126	-127	-126	-127	-128	-128	-128
1029.0	-133	-133	-134	-134	-134	-134	-135	-136	-137	-138
1030.0	-141	-141	-141	-142	-143	-143	-143	-144	-145	-146
1031.0	-148	-148	-148	-149	-150	-150	-150	-152	-153	-154
1032.0	-156	-156	-157	-157	-158	-159	-158	-161	-161	-162
1033.0	-164	-164	-165	-166	-167	-167	-168	-169	-170	-170
1034.0	-171	-171	-172	-173	-175	-175	-176	-177	-178	-179
1035.0	-180	-181	-181	-182	-183	-184	-184	-185	-186	-187
1036.0	-189	-189	-190	-190	-191	-192	-193	-194	-194	-195
1037.0	-198	-197	-198	-198	-199	-199	-201	-202	-202	-203
1038.0	-204	-205	-206	-206	-207	-208	-209	-210	-210	-210
1039.0	-212	-213	-214	-215	-215	-216	-217	-218	-219	-220
1040.0	-220	-221	-222	-223	-224	-224	-225	-226	-227	-228
1041.0	-228	-229	-229	-230	-231	-231	-232	-233	-234	-236
1042.0	-237	-237	-238	-239	-240	-240	-242	-242	-244	-244
1043.0	-245	-246	-246	-247	-248	-249	-250	-250	-251	-252
1044.0	-253	-254	-255	-255	-256	-256	-258	-259	-259	-260
1045.0	-260	-262	-263	-264	-264	-265	-266	-267	-268	-268
1046.0	-269	-270	-271	-272	-272	-273	-274	-275	-276	-276
1047.0	-277	-278	-279	-280	-280	-281	-282	-283	-283	-284
1048.0	-285	-286	-287	-288	-289	-289	-290	-291	-291	-292
1049.0	-293	-294	-295	-296	-297	-297	-299	-299	-300	-301
1050.0	-302	-302	-303	-304	-305	-306	-306	-307	-308	-309
1051.0	-310	-311	-311	-312	-313	-314	-314	-315	-316	-317
1052.0	-318	-319	-320	-320	-321	-322	-323	-323	-324	-325
1053.0	-326	-327	-328	-328	-329	-330	-331	-331	-332	-333
1054.0	-330	-331	-332	-333	-334	-335	-336	-337	-338	-341
1055.0	-334	-335	-336	-337	-337	-338	-339	-340	-341	-341
1056.0	-338	-339	-340	-341	-342	-343	-344	-345	-346	-347
1057.0	-350	-351	-352	-353	-353	-354	-355	-356	-357	-357
1058.0	-358	-359	-360	-360	-361	-362	-363	-364	-365	-365
1059.0	-374	-375	-376	-376	-377	-378	-379	-380	-381	-381
1060.0	-382	-383	-384	-384	-385	-386	-387	-388	-389	-389
1061.0	-390	-391	-392	-393	-394	-394	-395	-396	-397	-397
1062.0	-398	-399	-400	-401	-402	-402	-403	-404	-405	-405
1063.0	-406	-407	-408	-409	-410	-410	-411	-412	-413	-413
1064.0	-415	-416	-417	-418	-419	-419	-420	-421	-421	-421
1065.0	-422	-423	-424	-425	-426	-426	-427	-428	-429	-429
1066.0	-430	-431	-432	-433	-434	-435	-435	-436	-437	-437
1067.0	-438	-439	-440	-441	-441	-442	-443	-444	-445	-445
1068.0	-446	-447	-448	-448	-449	-450	-451	-452	-452	-453
1069.0	-454	-455	-456	-456	-457	-458	-459	-460	-460	-461
1070.0	-462	-463	-464	-465	-465	-466	-467	-468	-468	-469
1071.0	-470	-471	-472	-473	-474	-474	-475	-476	-477	-477
1072.0	-478	-479	-480	-481	-482	-482	-483	-484	-484	-485
1073.0	-486	-487	-488	-488	-489	-490	-491	-491	-492	-493
1074.0	-494	-495	-496	-496	-497	-498	-499	-499	-500	-501
1075.0	-502	-503	-504	-504	-505	-506	-507	-507	-508	-509
1076.0	-510	-511	-512	-512	-513	-514	-514	-515	-516	-517
1077.0	-518	-519	-520	-520	-521	-522	-522	-523	-524	-525
1078.0	-526	-527	-528	-528	-529	-530	-531	-531	-532	-533
1079.0	-533	-534	-535	-536	-537	-537	-538	-539	-540	-541
1080.0	-541	-542	-543	-544	-545	-545	-546	-547	-548	-548
1081.0	-547	-548	-549	-550	-551	-552	-552	-553	-554	-556
1082.0	-554	-555	-556	-557	-558	-559	-560	-561	-562	-564
1083.0	-562	-563	-564	-565	-566	-567	-568	-569	-570	-572
1084.0	-570	-571	-572	-573	-574	-575	-576	-577	-578	-579
1085.0	-581	-582	-583	-584	-585	-585	-586	-587	-588	-589
1086.0	-589	-590	-591	-592	-592	-593	-594	-595	-596	-596
1087.0	-597	-598	-599	-600	-600	-601	-602	-603	-604	-604
1088.0	-604	-605	-606	-607	-608	-608	-609	-610	-611	-612
1089.0	-612	-613	-614	-615	-615	-616	-617	-618	-619	-619
1090.0	-620	-621	-622	-623	-624	-624	-625	-626	-627	-627
1091.0	-626	-627	-628	-629	-630	-631	-632	-633	-634	-635
1092.0	-634	-635	-636	-637	-638	-639	-640	-641	-642	-643
1093.0	-644	-645	-646	-647	-648	-648	-649	-650	-650	-651
1094.0	-651	-652	-653	-654	-655	-655	-656	-657	-658	-659
1095.0	-659	-660	-661	-662	-663	-663	-664	-665	-666	-666
1096.0	-667	-668	-669	-670	-671	-671	-672	-673	-674	-674
1097.0	-676	-677	-678	-679	-680	-680	-681	-682	-683	-682
1098.0	-684	-685	-686	-687	-688	-688	-689	-689	-690	-690
1099.0	-691	-692	-693	-694	-694	-695	-696	-697	-698	-698
1100.0	-700	-700	-701	-702	-703	-704	-705	-705	-705	-705
1101.0	-707	-708	-709	-710	-711	-712	-712	-713	-713	-713
1102.0	-714	-715	-716	-717	-718	-719	-720	-720	-720	-720
1103.0	-722	-723	-724	-725	-726	-727	-728	-728	-729	-730
1104.0	-730	-731	-732	-733	-734	-735	-736	-736	-737	-738
1105.0	-738	-739	-740	-741	-742	-743	-744	-745	-746	-747
1106.0	-746	-747	-748	-749	-750	-751	-752	-753	-754	-755
1107.0	-753	-754	-755	-756	-757	-758	-759	-760	-761	-762
1108.0	-760	-761	-762	-763	-764	-765	-766	-767	-768	-769
1109.0	-768	-769	-770	-771	-772	-773	-774	-774	-775	-775
1110.0	-777	-778	-779	-780	-781	-782	-783	-784	-785	-786
1111.0	-784	-785	-786	-787	-788	-789	-790	-791	-792	-793
1112.0	-792	-793	-794	-795	-796	-797	-798	-799	-800	-801
1113.0	-800	-801	-802	-803	-804	-805	-806	-807	-808	-809
1114.0	-808	-809	-810	-811	-812	-813	-814	-815	-816	-817
1115.0	-815	-816	-817	-818	-819	-820	-821	-822	-823	-824
1116.0	-822	-823	-824	-825	-826	-827	-828	-829	-830	-831
1117.0	-830	-831	-832	-833	-834	-835	-836	-837	-838	-839
1118.0	-836	-837	-838	-839	-840	-841	-842	-843	-844	-845
1119.0	-843	-844	-845	-846	-848	-849	-850	-851	-852	-852

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
120.0	-853	-854	-854	-855	-856	-857	-858	-858	-859	-860
121.0	-861	-862	-862	-863	-864	-864	-865	-865	-867	-868
122.0	-869	-870	-870	-871	-871	-872	-872	-873	-874	-875
123.0	-876	-877	-877	-878	-879	-879	-880	-880	-881	-882
124.0	-884	-885	-885	-886	-887	-887	-888	-888	-889	-890
125.0	-891	-892	-892	-893	-894	-894	-895	-895	-896	-897
126.0	-899	-900	-900	-901	-902	-902	-903	-903	-904	-905
127.0	-907	-908	-908	-909	-910	-910	-911	-911	-912	-913
128.0	-914	-915	-915	-916	-917	-917	-918	-918	-919	-920
129.0	-922	-923	-923	-924	-925	-925	-926	-926	-927	-928
130.0	-929	-930	-930	-931	-932	-932	-933	-933	-934	-935
131.0	-937	-938	-939	-939	-940	-941	-942	-942	-943	-944
132.0	-945	-945	-946	-947	-948	-948	-949	-949	-950	-951
133.0	-952	-953	-954	-955	-955	-956	-957	-957	-958	-959
134.0	-960	-961	-961	-962	-963	-963	-964	-964	-965	-966
135.0	-967	-968	-968	-969	-970	-970	-971	-971	-972	-973
136.0	-974	-975	-975	-976	-977	-977	-978	-978	-979	-980
137.0	-981	-982	-982	-983	-984	-984	-985	-985	-986	-987
138.0	-989	-990	-990	-991	-992	-992	-993	-993	-994	-995
139.0	-998	-999	-999	-1000	-1001	-1002	-1002	-1003	-1004	-1005
140.0	-1005	-1006	-1007	-1008	-1008	-1009	-1010	-1010	-1011	-1012
141.0	-1013	-1014	-1014	-1015	-1016	-1017	-1017	-1018	-1019	-1020
142.0	-1020	-1021	-1022	-1023	-1024	-1025	-1025	-1026	-1027	-1028
143.0	-1028	-1029	-1029	-1030	-1031	-1032	-1033	-1033	-1034	-1035
144.0	-1036	-1036	-1037	-1038	-1039	-1039	-1040	-1040	-1041	-1042
145.0	-1043	-1044	-1044	-1045	-1046	-1047	-1048	-1048	-1049	-1050
146.0	-1051	-1051	-1052	-1053	-1054	-1054	-1055	-1055	-1056	-1057
147.0	-1058	-1059	-1060	-1060	-1061	-1062	-1063	-1063	-1064	-1065
148.0	-1066	-1067	-1067	-1068	-1069	-1069	-1070	-1071	-1072	-1073
149.0	-1073	-1074	-1075	-1076	-1076	-1077	-1078	-1079	-1079	-1080
150.0	-1081	-1082	-1082	-1083	-1084	-1085	-1085	-1086	-1087	-1088
151.0	-1088	-1089	-1089	-1090	-1091	-1091	-1092	-1092	-1093	-1094
152.0	-1096	-1097	-1097	-1098	-1099	-1099	-1100	-1100	-1101	-1102
153.0	-1103	-1104	-1104	-1105	-1106	-1107	-1108	-1108	-1109	-1110
154.0	-1111	-1112	-1112	-1113	-1114	-1115	-1115	-1116	-1117	-1118
155.0	-1116	-1117	-1117	-1118	-1119	-1120	-1120	-1121	-1122	-1123
156.0	-1121	-1122	-1122	-1123	-1124	-1125	-1125	-1126	-1127	-1128
157.0	-1126	-1127	-1127	-1128	-1129	-1129	-1130	-1130	-1131	-1132
158.0	-1133	-1134	-1135	-1135	-1136	-1137	-1138	-1138	-1139	-1140
159.0	-1141	-1142	-1142	-1143	-1144	-1144	-1145	-1145	-1146	-1147
160.0	-1148	-1149	-1150	-1150	-1151	-1152	-1153	-1153	-1154	-1155
161.0	-1156	-1157	-1157	-1158	-1159	-1159	-1160	-1160	-1161	-1162
162.0	-1164	-1165	-1165	-1166	-1167	-1167	-1168	-1168	-1169	-1170
163.0	-1171	-1172	-1172	-1173	-1174	-1174	-1175	-1175	-1176	-1177
164.0	-1178	-1179	-1179	-1180	-1181	-1181	-1182	-1182	-1183	-1184
165.0	-1186	-1187	-1187	-1188	-1189	-1189	-1190	-1190	-1191	-1192
166.0	-1193	-1194	-1194	-1195	-1196	-1197	-1197	-1198	-1199	-1200
167.0	-1200	-1201	-1202	-1203	-1203	-1204	-1205	-1205	-1206	-1207
168.0	-1208	-1209	-1209	-1210	-1211	-1211	-1212	-1212	-1213	-1214
169.0	-1215	-1216	-1217	-1217	-1218	-1219	-1220	-1220	-1221	-1222
170.0	-1223	-1223	-1224	-1225	-1226	-1226	-1227	-1228	-1229	-1230
171.0	-1230	-1231	-1231	-1232	-1233	-1234	-1234	-1235	-1236	-1237
172.0	-1237	-1238	-1239	-1240	-1240	-1241	-1242	-1242	-1243	-1244
173.0	-1245	-1246	-1246	-1247	-1248	-1248	-1249	-1249	-1250	-1251
174.0	-1252	-1253	-1254	-1255	-1255	-1256	-1257	-1257	-1258	-1259
175.0	-1260	-1261	-1261	-1262	-1263	-1263	-1264	-1264	-1265	-1266
176.0	-1267	-1268	-1268	-1269	-1270	-1270	-1271	-1271	-1272	-1273
177.0	-1274	-1275	-1276	-1276	-1277	-1278	-1278	-1279	-1280	-1281
178.0	-1282	-1283	-1283	-1284	-1285	-1285	-1286	-1286	-1287	-1288
179.0	-1289	-1290	-1291	-1291	-1292	-1293	-1294	-1294	-1295	-1296
180.0	-1296	-1297	-1298	-1299	-1299	-1300	-1301	-1302	-1302	-1303
181.0	-1304	-1305	-1305	-1306	-1307	-1307	-1308	-1308	-1309	-1310
182.0	-1311	-1312	-1313	-1313	-1314	-1315	-1315	-1316	-1317	-1318
183.0	-1319	-1320	-1321	-1321	-1322	-1322	-1323	-1323	-1324	-1325
184.0	-1327	-1328	-1329	-1329	-1330	-1330	-1331	-1331	-1332	-1333
185.0	-1335	-1336	-1337	-1338	-1338	-1339	-1339	-1340	-1341	-1342
186.0	-1343	-1344	-1344	-1345	-1346	-1346	-1347	-1347	-1348	-1349
187.0	-1351	-1352	-1352	-1353	-1354	-1354	-1355	-1355	-1356	-1357
188.0	-1359	-1360	-1360	-1361	-1362	-1362	-1363	-1363	-1364	-1365
189.0	-1367	-1368	-1368	-1369	-1370	-1370	-1371	-1371	-1372	-1373
190.0	-1377	-1378	-1379	-1379	-1380	-1381	-1381	-1382	-1383	-1384
191.0	-1384	-1385	-1386	-1386	-1387	-1388	-1388	-1389	-1390	-1391
192.0	-1393	-1394	-1395	-1395	-1396	-1397	-1397	-1398	-1399	-1400
193.0	-1401	-1402	-1402	-1403	-1404	-1404	-1405	-1405	-1406	-1407
194.0	-1409	-1410	-1410	-1411	-1412	-1412	-1413	-1413	-1414	-1415
195.0	-1418	-1419	-1419	-1420	-1421	-1421	-1422	-1422	-1423	-1424
196.0	-1427	-1428	-1428	-1429	-1430	-1430	-1431	-1431	-1432	-1433
197.0	-1436	-1437	-1437	-1438	-1439	-1439	-1440	-1440	-1441	-1442
198.0	-1443	-1444	-1444	-1445	-1446	-1446	-1447	-1447	-1448	-1449
199.0	-1451	-1452	-1452	-1453	-1454	-1454	-1455	-1455	-1456	-1457

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN METERS as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

$P, \text{mb}$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1200.	-1450	-1457	-1464	-1472	-1479	-1486	-1493	-1501	-1508	-1515
1210.	-1522	-1530	-1537	-1544	-1551	-1558	-1565	-1573	-1580	-1587
1220.	-1601	-1608	-1616	-1624	-1631	-1638	-1645	-1653	-1660	-1668
1230.	-1673	-1680	-1688	-1695	-1702	-1710	-1717	-1724	-1732	-1739
1240.	-1739	-1744	-1750	-1756	-1762	-1768	-1774	-1780	-1786	-1792
1250.	-1844	-1848	-1852	-1856	-1860	-1864	-1868	-1872	-1876	-1880
1260.	-1877	-1881	-1884	-1888	-1891	-1895	-1898	-1902	-1905	-1909
1270.	-1946	-1953	-1960	-1967	-1974	-1981	-1988	-1995	-2002	-2007
1280.	-2022	-2029	-2036	-2043	-2050	-2057	-2064	-2071	-2078	-2084
1290.	-2084	-2091	-2098	-2105	-2112	-2118	-2125	-2132	-2139	-2146
1300.	-2159	-2166	-2173	-2180	-2187	-2194	-2201	-2208	-2214	-2221
1310.	-2220	-2227	-2234	-2241	-2248	-2255	-2261	-2268	-2274	-2281
1320.	-2288	-2294	-2301	-2308	-2315	-2321	-2328	-2335	-2341	-2348
1330.	-2355	-2361	-2368	-2375	-2381	-2388	-2395	-2401	-2408	-2415
1340.	-2421	-2428	-2434	-2441	-2448	-2454	-2461	-2468	-2474	-2481
1350.	-2464	-2471	-2477	-2484	-2491	-2497	-2504	-2511	-2517	-2524
1360.	-2483	-2490	-2496	-2503	-2509	-2516	-2522	-2529	-2536	-2542
1370.	-2519	-2526	-2532	-2538	-2545	-2551	-2558	-2564	-2571	-2577
1380.	-2619	-2626	-2632	-2638	-2645	-2651	-2658	-2664	-2671	-2678
1390.	-2684	-2690	-2697	-2703	-2710	-2716	-2723	-2729	-2735	-2742
1400.	-2748	-2755	-2761	-2768	-2774	-2780	-2787	-2793	-2800	-2806
1400.	-2813	-2819	-2825	-2832	-2838	-2845	-2851	-2857	-2864	-2870
1410.	-2876	-2883	-2889	-2895	-2902	-2908	-2915	-2921	-2927	-2934
1420.	-2946	-2952	-2958	-2965	-2971	-2978	-2984	-2991	-2997	-3004
1430.	-3003	-3009	-3015	-3022	-3028	-3035	-3041	-3047	-3053	-3059
1440.	-3028	-3032	-3038	-3045	-3051	-3057	-3063	-3069	-3075	-3081
1450.	-3128	-3135	-3141	-3147	-3153	-3159	-3166	-3172	-3178	-3184
1460.	-3190	-3197	-3203	-3209	-3215	-3221	-3228	-3234	-3240	-3246
1470.	-3252	-3258	-3265	-3271	-3277	-3283	-3289	-3295	-3301	-3308
1480.	-3314	-3320	-3326	-3332	-3338	-3344	-3350	-3356	-3362	-3369
1490.	-3375	-3381	-3387	-3393	-3399	-3405	-3411	-3417	-3423	-3429
1500.	-3435	-3442	-3448	-3454	-3460	-3466	-3472	-3478	-3484	-3490
1510.	-3496	-3502	-3508	-3514	-3520	-3526	-3532	-3538	-3544	-3550
1520.	-3526	-3532	-3538	-3544	-3550	-3556	-3562	-3568	-3574	-3580
1530.	-3576	-3582	-3588	-3594	-3600	-3606	-3612	-3618	-3624	-3630
1540.	-3640	-3646	-3652	-3658	-3664	-3670	-3676	-3682	-3688	-3694
1550.	-3744	-3749	-3754	-3759	-3764	-3769	-3774	-3779	-3784	-3789
1560.	-3793	-3799	-3805	-3811	-3817	-3823	-3828	-3834	-3839	-3844
1570.	-3852	-3858	-3863	-3869	-3875	-3881	-3886	-3891	-3896	-3901
1580.	-3910	-3916	-3922	-3927	-3933	-3938	-3944	-3949	-3954	-3959
1590.	-3968	-3974	-3980	-3985	-3991	-3997	-4003	-4008	-4014	-4020
1600.	-4026	-4031	-4037	-4043	-4049	-4054	-4060	-4066	-4072	-4077
1610.	-4083	-4089	-4094	-4100	-4106	-4112	-4117	-4123	-4129	-4134
1620.	-4127	-4133	-4139	-4145	-4151	-4157	-4163	-4169	-4174	-4180
1630.	-4187	-4193	-4199	-4204	-4210	-4216	-4221	-4226	-4232	-4238
1640.	-4253	-4259	-4265	-4270	-4276	-4282	-4287	-4293	-4298	-4304
1650.	-4310	-4315	-4321	-4326	-4332	-4338	-4343	-4349	-4354	-4360
1660.	-4366	-4371	-4377	-4382	-4388	-4393	-4399	-4404	-4410	-4416
1670.	-4421	-4427	-4432	-4438	-4443	-4449	-4454	-4460	-4466	-4471
1680.	-4477	-4482	-4488	-4493	-4499	-4504	-4510	-4516	-4521	-4526
1690.	-4532	-4537	-4543	-4548	-4554	-4559	-4565	-4570	-4576	-4581
1700.	-4587	-4592	-4598	-4603	-4609	-4614	-4620	-4625	-4630	-4636
1710.	-4641	-4647	-4652	-4658	-4663	-4668	-4674	-4679	-4685	-4690
1720.	-4701	-4706	-4712	-4717	-4723	-4728	-4734	-4739	-4744	-4750
1730.	-4755	-4761	-4766	-4771	-4777	-4782	-4787	-4793	-4798	-4804
1740.	-4804	-4809	-4814	-4820	-4825	-4830	-4836	-4841	-4846	-4852
1750.	-4857	-4863	-4868	-4873	-4879	-4884	-4889	-4895	-4900	-4905
1760.	-4911	-4916	-4921	-4927	-4932	-4937	-4942	-4948	-4953	-4958
1770.	-4964	-4969	-4974	-4980	-4985	-4990	-4995	-4999	-5005	-5010

TABLE VII  
 GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
8.50	104937	104911	104886	104861	104836	104811	104786	104761	104737	104712
8.70	104886	104860	104835	104810	104785	104760	104735	104710	104685	104660
8.90	104835	104810	104785	104760	104735	104710	104685	104660	104635	104610
9.00	104193	104168	104144	104120	104095	104071	104047	104023	103999	103974
9.10	103950	103926	103902	103878	103854	103830	103806	103782	103758	103735
9.20	103711	103687	103663	103639	103616	103592	103568	103545	103521	103497
9.30	103474	103450	103427	103403	103380	103356	103333	103309	103286	103263
9.40	103239	103216	103193	103170	103146	103123	103100	103077	103054	103031
9.50	103008	102985	102962	102939	102916	102893	102870	102847	102824	102801
9.60	102778	102756	102733	102710	102687	102665	102642	102619	102597	102574
9.70	102552	102530	102508	102484	102461	102439	102417	102394	102372	102349
9.80	102327	102305	102282	102259	102237	102215	102193	102171	102149	102127
9.90	102105	102083	102061	102039	102017	101995	101973	101951	101929	101907

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 OF POOR QUALITY

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
10.00	101885	101863	101841	101820	101798	101776	101754	101733	101711	101689
10.10	101668	101646	101624	101603	101581	101560	101538	101517	101495	101474
10.20	101452	101431	101410	101388	101367	101346	101324	101303	101282	101260
10.30	101239	101218	101197	101176	101154	101133	101112	101091	101070	101049
10.40	101028	101007	100986	100965	100944	100923	100902	100882	100861	100840
10.50	100819	100798	100777	100756	100735	100715	100694	100674	100653	100633
10.60	100612	100591	100570	100549	100529	100509	100489	100468	100448	100428
10.70	100397	100377	100356	100336	100316	100296	100276	100256	100236	100216
10.80	100184	100164	100144	100123	100103	100083	100063	100043	100024	100004
10.90	100003	99983	99963	99943	99923	99903	99883	99863	99844	99824
11.00	99804	99784	99764	99745	99725	99705	99685	99666	99646	99627
11.10	99587	99567	99548	99528	99508	99489	99469	99450	99430	99411
11.20	99372	99352	99333	99314	99294	99274	99254	99235	99215	99196
11.30	99217	99198	99179	99160	99140	99121	99102	99083	99064	99045
11.40	99025	99006	98987	98968	98949	98931	98912	98893	98874	98855
11.50	98835	98816	98797	98778	98759	98741	98722	98703	98684	98665
11.60	98647	98628	98609	98590	98572	98553	98534	98516	98497	98478
11.70	98479	98461	98443	98424	98405	98387	98368	98350	98331	98312
11.80	98309	98291	98273	98254	98235	98217	98198	98180	98162	98143
11.90	98191	98173	98154	98136	98118	98100	97982	97963	97945	97927
12.00	97909	97891	97873	97855	97837	97818	97800	97782	97764	97746
12.10	97728	97710	97692	97675	97657	97639	97621	97603	97585	97567
12.20	97549	97532	97514	97496	97478	97461	97443	97425	97407	97390
12.30	97312	97294	97277	97259	97241	97224	97206	97188	97171	97153
12.40	97196	97179	97161	97144	97126	97109	97091	97074	97056	97039
12.50	97022	97004	96987	96969	96952	96935	96917	96900	96883	96866
12.60	96847	96829	96811	96794	96776	96759	96741	96724	96706	96689
12.70	96807	96789	96771	96753	96735	96717	96700	96682	96664	96646
12.80	96606	96588	96570	96552	96534	96516	96498	96480	96462	96444
12.90	96338	96321	96303	96285	96267	96250	96232	96214	96196	96178
13.00	96170	96153	96137	96120	96103	96087	96070	96053	96037	96020
13.10	96004	95987	95971	95954	95938	95921	95905	95888	95872	95855
13.20	95839	95822	95806	95789	95773	95757	95740	95724	95708	95691
13.30	95675	95658	95642	95626	95610	95594	95577	95561	95545	95529
13.40	95513	95496	95480	95464	95448	95432	95416	95400	95384	95367
13.50	95351	95334	95318	95303	95287	95271	95255	95239	95223	95207
13.60	95191	95174	95158	95142	95126	95110	95094	95078	95062	95046
13.70	95003	94987	94970	94954	94938	94922	94906	94890	94874	94858
13.80	94875	94859	94843	94827	94811	94795	94779	94763	94747	94731
13.90	94719	94703	94688	94672	94657	94641	94625	94610	94594	94579
14.00	94548	94533	94517	94502	94487	94471	94456	94440	94425	94410
14.10	94409	94394	94379	94363	94348	94333	94317	94302	94287	94272
14.20	94256	94241	94226	94210	94196	94180	94165	94150	94135	94120
14.30	94093	94078	94063	94048	94033	94019	94004	93989	93974	93960
14.40	94004	93989	93974	93959	93944	93929	93914	93899	93884	93869
14.50	93884	93869	93854	93839	93824	93809	93794	93779	93764	93749
14.60	93820	93805	93790	93775	93760	93745	93730	93715	93700	93685
14.70	93655	93640	93625	93610	93595	93580	93565	93550	93535	93520
14.80	93508	93493	93478	93463	93448	93433	93418	93403	93388	93373
14.90	93361	93346	93331	93316	93301	93286	93271	93256	93241	93226
15.00	93207	93192	93177	93162	93147	93132	93117	93102	93087	93072
15.10	93057	93042	93027	93012	93000	92985	92970	92955	92940	92925
15.20	92985	92970	92955	92940	92925	92910	92895	92880	92865	92850
15.30	92840	92825	92810	92795	92780	92765	92750	92735	92720	92705
15.40	92690	92675	92660	92645	92630	92615	92600	92585	92570	92555
15.50	92540	92525	92510	92495	92480	92465	92450	92435	92420	92405
15.60	92390	92375	92360	92345	92330	92315	92300	92285	92270	92255
15.70	92224	92209	92194	92179	92164	92149	92134	92119	92104	92089
15.80	92066	92051	92036	92021	92006	91991	91976	91961	91946	91931
15.90	91813	91798	91783	91768	91753	91738	91723	91708	91693	91678
16.00	91678	91664	91651	91637	91624	91610	91597	91584	91570	91557
16.10	91543	91529	91515	91502	91489	91476	91463	91450	91437	91423
16.20	91397	91384	91371	91358	91345	91332	91319	91306	91293	91280
16.30	91270	91257	91244	91231	91218	91205	91192	91179	91166	91153
16.40	91145	91132	91119	91106	91093	91080	91067	91054	91041	91027
16.50	91011	91000	90988	90975	90962	90949	90936	90923	90910	90897
16.60	90884	90872	90860	90848	90836	90824	90812	90800	90788	90776
16.70	90755	90742	90729	90716	90703	90690	90678	90665	90652	90639
16.80	90626	90613	90601	90588	90575	90562	90550	90537	90524	90511
16.90	90498	90486	90473	90460	90447	90435	90422	90409	90397	90384
17.00	90371	90359	90346	90333	90321	90308	90295	90283	90270	90258
17.10	90240	90228	90215	90202	90190	90177	90165	90152	90140	90128
17.20	90100	90088	90075	90062	90050	90037	90025	90012	90000	90000
17.30	89955	89942	89929	89916	89903	89890	89877	89864	89851	89838
17.40	89871	89858	89845	89832	89819	89806	89793	89780	89767	89754
17.50	89747	89735	89723	89711	89698	89686	89674	89662	89650	89637
17.60	89625	89613	89600	89588	89576	89564	89552	89540	89528	89515
17.70	89503	89491	89479	89467	89455	89443	89432	89420	89408	89396
17.80	89382	89370	89358	89346	89334	89322	89310	89298	89286	89274
17.90	89261	89249	89237	89225	89213	89202	89190	89178	89166	89154
18.00	89143	89131	89119	89106	89094	89082	89070	89058	89046	89035
18.10	89023	89011	89000	88987	88975	88963	88952	88940	88928	88916
18.20	88904	88892	88881	88869	88857	88845	88834	88822	88810	88798
18.30	88787	88775	88763	88751	88740	88728	88716	88705	88693	88681
18.40	88669	88658	88646	88634	88623	88611	88600	88588	88577	88565
18.50	88553	88541	88530	88518	88507	88495	88484	88472	88460	88449
18.60	88437	88426	88414	88403	88391	88380	88368	88357	88345	88334
18.70	88322	88311	88300	88289	88278	88267	88256	88245	88234	88223
18.80	88208	88196	88185	88174	88163	88151	88140	88128	88116	88105
18.90	88094	88082	88071	88060	88048	88037	88026	88014	88003	87992
19.00	87981	87969	87958	87947	87935	87924	87913	87902	87890	87879
19.10	87866	87854	87843	87832	87821	87810	87800	87789	87778	87767
19.20	87756	87745	87734	87722	87711	87700	87689	87678	87667	87656
19.30	87644	87633	87622	87611	87600	87589	87578	87567	87556	87545
19.40	87534	87522	87511	87500	87489	87478	87467	87456	87445	87434
19.50	87423	87412	87401	87390	87379	87368	87357	87346	87335	87324
19.60	87314	87303	87292	87281	87270	87259	87248	87237	87226	87215
19.70	87204	87193	87182	87171	87160	87149	87138	87127	87116	87105
19.80	87096	87084	87073	87062	87051	87040	87029	87018	87007	86999
19.90	86988	86977	86966	86955	86944	86933	86923	86913	86902	86892





## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P,mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
120.0	49272	49255	49238	49220	49203	49186	49169	49151	49134	49117
121.0	49117	49083	49045	49008	48971	48934	48897	48860	48823	48786
122.0	48946	48895	48835	48775	48715	48655	48595	48535	48475	48415
123.0	48776	48725	48665	48605	48545	48485	48425	48365	48305	48245
124.0	48607	48557	48497	48437	48377	48317	48257	48197	48137	48077
125.0	48438	48388	48328	48268	48208	48148	48088	48028	47968	47908
126.0	48270	48220	48160	48100	48040	47980	47920	47860	47800	47740
127.0	48102	48052	47992	47932	47872	47812	47752	47692	47632	47572
128.0	47934	47884	47824	47764	47704	47644	47584	47524	47464	47404
129.0	47766	47716	47656	47596	47536	47476	47416	47356	47296	47236
130.0	47608	47558	47498	47438	47378	47318	47258	47198	47138	47078
131.0	47450	47400	47340	47280	47220	47160	47100	47040	46980	46920
132.0	47292	47242	47182	47122	47062	47002	46942	46882	46822	46762
133.0	47134	47084	47024	46964	46904	46844	46784	46724	46664	46604
134.0	46976	46926	46866	46806	46746	46686	46626	46566	46506	46446
135.0	46818	46768	46708	46648	46588	46528	46468	46408	46348	46288
136.0	46660	46610	46550	46490	46430	46370	46310	46250	46190	46130
137.0	46502	46452	46392	46332	46272	46212	46152	46092	46032	45972
138.0	46344	46294	46234	46174	46114	46054	45994	45934	45874	45814
139.0	46186	46136	46076	46016	45956	45896	45836	45776	45716	45656
140.0	46028	45978	45918	45858	45798	45738	45678	45618	45558	45498
141.0	45870	45820	45760	45700	45640	45580	45520	45460	45400	45340
142.0	45712	45662	45602	45542	45482	45422	45362	45302	45242	45182
143.0	45554	45504	45444	45384	45324	45264	45204	45144	45084	45024
144.0	45396	45346	45286	45226	45166	45106	45046	44986	44926	44866
145.0	45238	45188	45128	45068	45008	44948	44888	44828	44768	44708
146.0	45080	45030	44970	44910	44850	44790	44730	44670	44610	44550
147.0	44922	44872	44812	44752	44692	44632	44572	44512	44452	44392
148.0	44764	44714	44654	44594	44534	44474	44414	44354	44294	44234
149.0	44606	44556	44496	44436	44376	44316	44256	44196	44136	44076
150.0	44448	44398	44338	44278	44218	44158	44098	44038	43978	43918
151.0	44290	44240	44180	44120	44060	43999	43939	43879	43819	43759
152.0	44132	44082	44022	43962	43902	43842	43782	43722	43662	43602
153.0	43974	43924	43864	43804	43744	43684	43624	43564	43504	43444
154.0	43816	43766	43706	43646	43586	43526	43466	43406	43346	43286
155.0	43658	43608	43548	43488	43428	43368	43308	43248	43188	43128
156.0	43500	43450	43390	43330	43270	43210	43150	43090	43030	42970
157.0	43342	43292	43232	43172	43112	43052	42992	42932	42872	42812
158.0	43184	43134	43074	43014	42954	42894	42834	42774	42714	42654
159.0	43026	42976	42916	42856	42796	42736	42676	42616	42556	42496
160.0	42868	42818	42758	42698	42638	42578	42518	42458	42398	42338
161.0	42710	42660	42600	42540	42480	42420	42360	42300	42240	42180
162.0	42552	42502	42442	42382	42322	42262	42202	42142	42082	42022
163.0	42394	42344	42284	42224	42164	42104	42044	41984	41924	41864
164.0	42236	42186	42126	42066	42006	41946	41886	41826	41766	41706
165.0	42078	42028	41968	41908	41848	41788	41728	41668	41608	41548
166.0	41920	41870	41810	41750	41690	41630	41570	41510	41450	41390
167.0	41762	41712	41652	41592	41532	41472	41412	41352	41292	41232
168.0	41604	41554	41494	41434	41374	41314	41254	41194	41134	41074
169.0	41446	41396	41336	41276	41216	41156	41096	41036	40976	40916
170.0	41288	41238	41178	41118	41058	40998	40938	40878	40818	40758
171.0	41130	41080	41020	40960	40900	40840	40780	40720	40660	40600
172.0	40972	40922	40862	40802	40742	40682	40622	40562	40502	40442
173.0	40814	40764	40704	40644	40584	40524	40464	40404	40344	40284
174.0	40656	40606	40546	40486	40426	40366	40306	40246	40186	40126
175.0	40498	40448	40388	40328	40268	40208	40148	40088	40028	39968
176.0	40340	40290	40230	40170	40110	40050	39990	39930	39870	39810
177.0	40182	40132	40072	40012	39952	39892	39832	39772	39712	39652
178.0	40024	39974	39914	39854	39794	39734	39674	39614	39554	39494
179.0	39866	39816	39756	39696	39636	39576	39516	39456	39396	39336
180.0	39708	39658	39598	39538	39478	39418	39358	39298	39238	39178
181.0	39550	39500	39440	39380	39320	39260	39200	39140	39080	39020
182.0	39392	39342	39282	39222	39162	39102	39042	38982	38922	38862
183.0	39234	39184	39124	39064	39004	38944	38884	38824	38764	38704
184.0	39076	39026	38966	38906	38846	38786	38726	38666	38606	38546
185.0	38918	38868	38808	38748	38688	38628	38568	38508	38448	38388
186.0	38760	38710	38650	38590	38530	38470	38410	38350	38290	38230
187.0	38602	38552	38492	38432	38372	38312	38252	38192	38132	38072
188.0	38444	38394	38334	38274	38214	38154	38094	38034	37974	37914
189.0	38286	38236	38176	38116	38056	37996	37936	37876	37816	37756
190.0	38128	38078	38018	37958	37898	37838	37778	37718	37658	37598
191.0	37970	37920	37860	37800	37740	37680	37620	37560	37500	37440
192.0	37812	37762	37702	37642	37582	37522	37462	37402	37342	37282
193.0	37654	37604	37544	37484	37424	37364	37304	37244	37184	37124
194.0	37496	37446	37386	37326	37266	37206	37146	37086	37026	36966
195.0	37338	37288	37228	37168	37108	37048	36988	36928	36868	36808
196.0	37180	37130	37070	37010	36950	36890	36830	36770	36710	36650
197.0	37022	36972	36912	36852	36792	36732	36672	36612	36552	36492
198.0	36864	36814	36754	36694	36634	36574	36514	36454	36394	36334
199.0	36706	36656	36596	36536	36476	36416	36356	36296	36236	36176
200.0	36548	36498	36438	36378	36318	36258	36198	36138	36078	36018
201.0	36390	36340	36280	36220	36160	36100	36040	35980	35920	35860
202.0	36232	36182	36122	36062	35999	35939	35879	35819	35759	35699
203.0	36074	36024	35964	35904	35844	35784	35724	35664	35604	35544
204.0	35916	35866	35806	35746	35686	35626	35566	35506	35446	35386
205.0	35758	35708	35648	35588	35528	35468	35408	35348	35288	35228
206.0	35600	35550	35490	35430	35370	35310	35250	35190	35130	35070
207.0	35442	35392	35332	35272	35212	35152	35092	35032	34972	34912
208.0	35284	35234	35174	35114	35054	34994	34934	34874	34814	34754
209.0	35126	35076	35016	34956	34896	34836	34776	34716	34656	34596
210.0	34968	34918	34858	34798	34738	34678	34618	34558	34498	34438
211.0	34810	34760	34700	34640	34580	34520	34460	34400	34340	34280
212.0	34652	34602	34542	34482	34422	34362	34302	34242	34182	34122
213.0	34494	34444	34384	34324	34264	34204	34144	34084	34024	33964
214.0	34336	34286	34226	34166	34106	34046	33986	33926	33866	33806
215.0	34178	34128	34068	34008	33948	33888	33828	33768	33708	33648
216.0	34020	33970	33910	33850	33790	33730	33670	33610	33550	33490
217.0	33862	33812	33752	33692	33632	33572	33512	33452	33392	33332
218.0	33704	33654	33594	33534	33474	33414	33354	33294	33234	33174
219.0	33546	33496	33436	33376	33316	33256	33196	33136	33076	33016
220.0	33388	33338	33278	33218	33158	33098	33038	32978	32918	32858
221.0	33230	33180	33120	33060	32999	32939	32879	32819	32759	32699
222.0	33072	33022	32962	32902	32842	32782	32722	32662	32602	32542
223.0	32914	32864	32804	32744	32684	32624	32564	32504	32444	32384
224.0	32756	32706	32646	32586	32526	32466	32406	32346	32286	32226
225.0	32598	32548	32488</							

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
220.0	36679	36669	36650	36650	36641	36631	36622	36612	36603	36594
221.0	36584	36575	36555	36555	36546	36537	36528	36518	36509	36500
222.0	36490	36481	36462	36462	36453	36444	36435	36425	36415	36406
223.0	36397	36387	36369	36369	36359	36350	36341	36332	36322	36313
224.0	36304	36294	36276	36276	36267	36257	36248	36238	36229	36220
225.0	36211	36201	36183	36183	36174	36165	36155	36146	36137	36128
226.0	36118	36108	36090	36090	36081	36072	36063	36054	36045	36036
227.0	36025	36015	35997	35997	35988	35979	35970	35961	35952	35943
228.0	35932	35922	35904	35904	35895	35886	35877	35868	35859	35850
229.0	35840	35830	35812	35812	35803	35794	35785	35776	35767	35758
230.0	35747	35737	35719	35719	35710	35701	35692	35683	35674	35665
231.0	35654	35644	35626	35626	35617	35608	35599	35590	35581	35572
232.0	35561	35551	35533	35533	35524	35515	35506	35497	35488	35479
233.0	35468	35458	35440	35440	35431	35422	35413	35404	35395	35386
234.0	35375	35365	35347	35347	35338	35329	35320	35311	35302	35293
235.0	35282	35272	35254	35254	35245	35236	35227	35218	35209	35200
236.0	35189	35179	35161	35161	35152	35143	35134	35125	35116	35107
237.0	35096	35086	35068	35068	35059	35050	35041	35032	35023	35014
238.0	35003	35003	34985	34985	34976	34967	34958	34949	34940	34931
239.0	34910	34900	34882	34882	34873	34864	34855	34846	34837	34828
240.0	34817	34807	34789	34789	34780	34771	34762	34753	34744	34735
241.0	34724	34714	34696	34696	34687	34678	34669	34660	34651	34642
242.0	34631	34621	34603	34603	34594	34585	34576	34567	34558	34549
243.0	34538	34528	34510	34510	34501	34492	34483	34474	34465	34456
244.0	34445	34435	34417	34417	34408	34399	34390	34381	34372	34363
245.0	34352	34342	34324	34324	34315	34306	34297	34288	34279	34270
246.0	34259	34249	34231	34231	34222	34213	34204	34195	34186	34177
247.0	34166	34156	34138	34138	34129	34120	34111	34102	34093	34084
248.0	34073	34063	34045	34045	34036	34027	34018	34009	34000	33991
249.0	33980	33970	33952	33952	33943	33934	33925	33916	33907	33898
250.0	33887	33877	33859	33859	33850	33841	33832	33823	33814	33805
251.0	33794	33784	33766	33766	33757	33748	33739	33730	33721	33712
252.0	33701	33691	33673	33673	33664	33655	33646	33637	33628	33619
253.0	33608	33598	33580	33580	33571	33562	33553	33544	33535	33526
254.0	33515	33505	33487	33487	33478	33469	33460	33451	33442	33433
255.0	33422	33412	33394	33394	33385	33376	33367	33358	33349	33340
256.0	33329	33319	33301	33301	33292	33283	33274	33265	33256	33247
257.0	33236	33226	33208	33208	33199	33190	33181	33172	33163	33154
258.0	33143	33133	33115	33115	33106	33097	33088	33079	33070	33061
259.0	33050	33040	33022	33022	33013	33004	32995	32986	32977	32968
260.0	32957	32947	32929	32929	32920	32911	32902	32893	32884	32875
261.0	32864	32854	32836	32836	32827	32818	32809	32800	32791	32782
262.0	32771	32761	32743	32743	32734	32725	32716	32707	32698	32689
263.0	32678	32668	32650	32650	32641	32632	32623	32614	32605	32596
264.0	32585	32575	32557	32557	32548	32539	32530	32521	32512	32503
265.0	32492	32482	32464	32464	32455	32446	32437	32428	32419	32410
266.0	32399	32389	32371	32371	32362	32353	32344	32335	32326	32317
267.0	32306	32296	32278	32278	32269	32260	32251	32242	32233	32224
268.0	32213	32203	32185	32185	32176	32167	32158	32149	32140	32131
269.0	32120	32110	32092	32092	32083	32074	32065	32056	32047	32038
270.0	32027	32017	32009	32009	32000	31991	31982	31973	31964	31955
271.0	31934	31924	31906	31906	31897	31888	31879	31870	31861	31852
272.0	31841	31831	31813	31813	31804	31795	31786	31777	31768	31759
273.0	31748	31738	31720	31720	31711	31702	31693	31684	31675	31666
274.0	31655	31645	31627	31627	31618	31609	31600	31591	31582	31573
275.0	31562	31552	31534	31534	31525	31516	31507	31498	31489	31480
276.0	31469	31459	31441	31441	31432	31423	31414	31405	31396	31387
277.0	31376	31366	31348	31348	31339	31330	31321	31312	31303	31294
278.0	31283	31273	31255	31255	31246	31237	31228	31219	31210	31201
279.0	31190	31180	31162	31162	31153	31144	31135	31126	31117	31108
280.0	31097	31087	31069	31069	31060	31051	31042	31033	31024	31015
281.0	30999	30989	30971	30971	30962	30953	30944	30935	30926	30917
282.0	30906	30896	30878	30878	30869	30860	30851	30842	30833	30824
283.0	30813	30803	30785	30785	30776	30767	30758	30749	30740	30731
284.0	30720	30710	30692	30692	30683	30674	30665	30656	30647	30638
285.0	30627	30617	30599	30599	30590	30581	30572	30563	30554	30545
286.0	30534	30524	30506	30506	30497	30488	30479	30470	30461	30452
287.0	30441	30431	30413	30413	30404	30395	30386	30377	30368	30359
288.0	30348	30338	30320	30320	30311	30302	30293	30284	30275	30266
289.0	30255	30245	30227	30227	30218	30209	30200	30191	30182	30173
290.0	30162	30152	30134	30134	30125	30116	30107	30098	30089	30080
291.0	30069	30059	30041	30041	30032	30023	30014	30005	29996	29987
292.0	29976	29966	29948	29948	29939	29930	29921	29912	29903	29894
293.0	29883	29873	29855	29855	29846	29837	29828	29819	29810	29801
294.0	29790	29780	29762	29762	29753	29744	29735	29726	29717	29708
295.0	29697	29687	29669	29669	29660	29651	29642	29633	29624	29615
296.0	29604	29594	29576	29576	29567	29558	29549	29540	29531	29522
297.0	29511	29501	29483	29483	29474	29465	29456	29447	29438	29429
298.0	29418	29408	29390	29390	29381	29372	29363	29354	29345	29336
299.0	29325	29315	29297	29297	29288	29279	29270	29261	29252	29243
300.0	29232	29222	29204	29204	29195	29186	29177	29168	29159	29150
301.0	29139	29129	29111	29111	29102	29093	29084	29075	29066	29057
302.0	29046	29036	29018	29018	29009	29000	28991	28982	28973	28964
303.0	28953	28943	28925	28925	28916	28907	28898	28889	28880	28871
304.0	28860	28850	28832	28832	28823	28814	28805	28796	28787	28778
305.0	28767	28757	28739	28739	28730	28721	28712	28703	28694	28685
306.0	28674	28664	28646	28646	28637	28628	28619	28610	28601	28592
307.0	28581	28571	28553	28553	28544	28535	28526	28517	28508	28499
308.0	28488	28478	28460	28460	28451	28442	28433	28424	28415	28406
309.0	28395	28385	28367	28367	28358	28349	28340	28331	28322	28313
310.0	28302	28292	28274	28274	28265	28256	28247	28238	28229	28220
311.0	28209	28199	28181	28181	28172	28163	28154	28145	28136	28127
312.0	28116	28106	28088	28088	28079	28070	28061	28052	28043	28034
313.0	28023	28013	27995	27995	27986	27977	27968	27959	27950	27941
314.0	27930	27920	27902	27902	27893	27884	27875	27866	27857	27848
315.0	27837	27827	27809	27809	27800	27791	27782	27773	27764	27755
316.0	27744	27734	27716	27716	27707	27698	27689	27680	27671	27662
317.0	27651	27641	27623	27623	27614	27605	27596	27587	27578	27569
318.0	27558	27548	27530	27530	27521	27512	27503	27494	27485	27476
319.0	27465	27455	27437	27437	27428	27419	27410	27401	27392	27383
320.0	27372	27362	27344	27344	27335	27326	27317	27308	27299	27290
321.0	27279	27269	27251	27251	27242	27233	27224	27215	27206	27197
322.0	27186	27176	27158	27158	27149	27140	27131	27122	27113	27104
323.0	27093	27083	27065	27065	27056	27047	27038	27029	27020	27011
324.0	27000	26990	26972	26972	26963	26954	26945	26936	26927	26918
325.0	26907</									

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
320.0	28640	28633	28626	28619	28612	28605	28598	28591	28584	28578
321.0	28571	28564	28557	28550	28543	28536	28529	28522	28515	28509
322.0	28502	28495	28488	28481	28474	28466	28459	28452	28445	28439
323.0	28432	28425	28419	28412	28405	28398	28391	28384	28377	28371
324.0	28363	28356	28349	28342	28335	28329	28322	28315	28309	28303
325.0	28293	28286	28280	28274	28267	28261	28254	28247	28241	28235
326.0	28224	28217	28211	28204	28197	28192	28185	28179	28172	28165
327.0	28154	28148	28142	28136	28129	28124	28117	28110	28104	28097
328.0	28085	28078	28072	28066	28059	28054	28047	28042	28036	28029
329.0	28015	28008	28002	27995	27988	27982	27975	27974	27968	27961
330.0	27947	27941	27934	27927	27920	27914	27907	27907	27900	27893
331.0	27878	27873	27866	27859	27852	27845	27838	27837	27830	27823
332.0	27809	27803	27797	27790	27782	27775	27768	27767	27760	27753
333.0	27740	27734	27728	27721	27714	27707	27700	27699	27692	27685
334.0	27671	27665	27659	27652	27645	27638	27631	27630	27623	27616
335.0	27602	27596	27590	27583	27576	27569	27562	27561	27554	27547
336.0	27533	27527	27521	27514	27507	27500	27493	27492	27485	27478
337.0	27464	27458	27452	27445	27438	27431	27424	27423	27416	27409
338.0	27395	27389	27383	27376	27369	27362	27355	27354	27347	27340
339.0	27326	27320	27314	27307	27300	27293	27286	27285	27278	27271
340.0	27257	27251	27245	27238	27231	27224	27217	27216	27209	27202
341.0	27188	27182	27176	27169	27162	27155	27148	27147	27140	27133
342.0	27119	27113	27107	27100	27093	27086	27079	27078	27071	27064
343.0	27050	27044	27038	27031	27024	27017	27010	27009	27002	26995
344.0	26981	26975	26969	26962	26955	26948	26941	26940	26933	26926
345.0	26912	26906	26900	26893	26886	26879	26872	26871	26864	26857
346.0	26843	26837	26831	26824	26817	26810	26803	26802	26795	26788
347.0	26774	26768	26762	26755	26748	26741	26734	26733	26726	26719
348.0	26705	26699	26693	26686	26679	26672	26665	26664	26657	26650
349.0	26636	26630	26624	26617	26610	26603	26596	26595	26588	26581
350.0	26567	26561	26555	26548	26541	26534	26527	26526	26519	26512
351.0	26498	26492	26486	26479	26472	26465	26458	26457	26450	26443
352.0	26429	26423	26417	26410	26403	26396	26389	26388	26381	26374
353.0	26360	26354	26348	26341	26334	26327	26320	26319	26312	26305
354.0	26291	26285	26279	26272	26265	26258	26251	26250	26243	26236
355.0	26222	26216	26210	26203	26196	26189	26182	26181	26174	26167
356.0	26153	26147	26141	26134	26127	26120	26113	26112	26105	26098
357.0	26084	26078	26072	26065	26058	26051	26044	26043	26036	26029
358.0	26015	26009	26003	25996	25989	25982	25975	25974	25967	25960
359.0	25946	25940	25934	25927	25920	25913	25906	25905	25898	25891
360.0	25877	25871	25865	25858	25851	25844	25837	25836	25829	25822
361.0	25808	25802	25796	25789	25782	25775	25768	25767	25760	25753
362.0	25739	25733	25727	25720	25713	25706	25699	25698	25691	25684
363.0	25670	25664	25658	25651	25644	25637	25630	25629	25622	25615
364.0	25601	25595	25589	25582	25575	25568	25561	25560	25553	25546
365.0	25532	25526	25520	25513	25506	25499	25492	25491	25484	25477
366.0	25463	25457	25451	25444	25437	25430	25423	25422	25415	25408
367.0	25394	25388	25382	25375	25368	25361	25354	25353	25346	25339
368.0	25325	25319	25313	25306	25299	25292	25285	25284	25277	25270
369.0	25256	25250	25244	25237	25230	25223	25216	25215	25208	25201
370.0	25187	25181	25175	25168	25161	25154	25147	25146	25139	25132
371.0	25118	25112	25106	25099	25092	25085	25078	25077	25070	25063
372.0	25049	25043	25037	25030	25023	25016	25009	25008	25001	24994
373.0	24980	24974	24968	24961	24954	24947	24940	24939	24932	24925
374.0	24911	24905	24899	24892	24885	24878	24871	24870	24863	24856
375.0	24842	24836	24830	24823	24816	24809	24802	24801	24794	24787
376.0	24773	24767	24761	24754	24747	24740	24733	24732	24725	24718
377.0	24704	24698	24692	24685	24678	24671	24664	24663	24656	24649
378.0	24635	24629	24623	24616	24609	24602	24595	24594	24587	24580
379.0	24566	24560	24554	24547	24540	24533	24526	24525	24518	24511
380.0	24497	24491	24485	24478	24471	24464	24457	24456	24449	24442
381.0	24428	24422	24416	24409	24402	24395	24388	24387	24380	24373
382.0	24359	24353	24347	24340	24333	24326	24319	24318	24311	24304
383.0	24290	24284	24278	24271	24264	24257	24250	24249	24242	24235
384.0	24221	24215	24209	24202	24195	24188	24181	24180	24173	24166
385.0	24152	24146	24140	24133	24126	24119	24112	24111	24104	24097
386.0	24083	24077	24071	24064	24057	24050	24043	24042	24035	24028
387.0	24014	24008	24002	23995	23988	23981	23974	23973	23966	23959
388.0	23945	23939	23933	23926	23919	23912	23905	23904	23897	23890
389.0	23876	23870	23864	23857	23850	23843	23836	23835	23828	23821
390.0	23807	23801	23795	23788	23781	23774	23767	23766	23759	23752
391.0	23738	23732	23726	23719	23712	23705	23698	23697	23690	23683
392.0	23669	23663	23657	23650	23643	23636	23629	23628	23621	23614
393.0	23600	23594	23588	23581	23574	23567	23560	23559	23552	23545
394.0	23531	23525	23519	23512	23505	23498	23491	23490	23483	23476
395.0	23462	23456	23450	23443	23436	23429	23422	23421	23414	23407
396.0	23393	23387	23381	23374	23367	23360	23353	23352	23345	23338
397.0	23324	23318	23312	23305	23298	23291	23284	23283	23276	23269
398.0	23255	23249	23243	23236	23229	23222	23215	23214	23207	23200
399.0	23186	23180	23174	23167	23160	23153	23146	23145	23138	23131
400.0	23117	23111	23105	23098	23091	23084	23077	23076	23069	23062
401.0	23048	23042	23036	23029	23022	23015	23008	23007	23000	22993
402.0	22979	22973	22967	22960	22953	22946	22939	22938	22931	22924
403.0	22910	22904	22898	22891	22884	22877	22870	22869	22862	22855
404.0	22841	22835	22829	22822	22815	22808	22801	22800	22793	22786
405.0	22772	22766	22760	22753	22746	22739	22732	22731	22724	22717
406.0	22703	22697	22691	22684	22677	22670	22663	22662	22655	22648
407.0	22634	22628	22622	22615	22608	22601	22594	22593	22586	22579
408.0	22565	22559	22553	22546	22539	22532	22525	22524	22517	22510
409.0	22496	22490	22484	22477	22470	22463	22456	22455	22448	22441
410.0	22427	22421	22415	22408	22401	22394	22387	22386	22379	22372
411.0	22358	22352	22346	22339	22332	22325	22318	22317	22310	22303
412.0	22289	22283	22277	22270	22263	22256	22249	22248	22241	22234
413.0	22220	22214	22208	22201	22194	22187	22180	22179	22172	22165
414.0	22151	22145	22139	22132	22125	22118	22111	22110	22103	22096
415.0	22082	22076	22070	22063	22056	22049	22042	22041	22034	22027
416.0	21993	21987	21981	21974	21967	21960	21953	21952	21945	21938
417.0	21924	21918	21912	21905	21898	21891	21884	21883	21876	21869
418.0	21855	21849	21843	21836	21829	21822	21815	21814	21807	21800
419.0	21786	21780	21774	21767	21760	21753	21746	21745	21738	21731

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
420.0	22438	22432	22427	22421	22415	22410	22404	22399	22393	22388
421.0	22382	22376	22371	22365	22360	22354	22349	22343	22337	22332
422.0	22326	22321	22315	22310	22304	22299	22293	22288	22282	22277
423.0	22271	22265	22260	22254	22249	22243	22238	22232	22227	22221
424.0	22216	22210	22205	22200	22194	22188	22182	22177	22171	22166
425.0	22160	22155	22149	22144	22138	22132	22127	22122	22116	22111
426.0	22105	22100	22094	22089	22083	22078	22072	22067	22061	22056
427.0	22050	22045	22039	22034	22028	22023	22017	22012	22006	22001
428.0	21995	21990	21984	21979	21973	21968	21962	21957	21951	21946
429.0	21940	21935	21930	21924	21919	21913	21908	21902	21897	21891
430.0	21885	21880	21875	21869	21864	21858	21853	21848	21842	21837
431.0	21830	21826	21820	21815	21809	21804	21799	21793	21788	21782
432.0	21775	21771	21766	21760	21755	21749	21744	21739	21733	21728
433.0	21720	21717	21711	21706	21700	21694	21689	21684	21679	21673
434.0	21665	21662	21657	21652	21646	21640	21635	21630	21625	21619
435.0	21610	21608	21603	21597	21592	21587	21581	21576	21570	21565
436.0	21555	21552	21547	21543	21538	21533	21527	21522	21516	21511
437.0	21500	21498	21493	21489	21484	21479	21473	21468	21462	21457
438.0	21445	21442	21437	21432	21427	21422	21416	21411	21405	21400
439.0	21390	21387	21381	21376	21371	21366	21361	21355	21349	21344
440.0	21335	21333	21328	21323	21317	21312	21307	21301	21296	21291
441.0	21280	21278	21272	21267	21262	21256	21251	21245	21240	21234
442.0	21225	21223	21217	21212	21206	21201	21195	21190	21184	21179
443.0	21170	21168	21162	21157	21151	21145	21140	21134	21128	21123
444.0	21115	21113	21107	21102	21096	21090	21084	21078	21072	21067
445.0	21060	21058	21052	21047	21041	21035	21029	21023	21017	21012
446.0	20955	20952	20946	20941	20935	20929	20923	20917	20911	20906
447.0	20900	20897	20891	20886	20880	20874	20868	20862	20856	20851
448.0	20845	20842	20836	20831	20825	20819	20813	20807	20801	20796
449.0	20790	20787	20781	20776	20770	20764	20758	20752	20746	20741
450.0	20735	20732	20726	20721	20715	20709	20703	20697	20691	20686
451.0	20680	20677	20671	20666	20660	20654	20648	20642	20636	20631
452.0	20625	20622	20616	20611	20605	20599	20593	20587	20581	20576
453.0	20570	20567	20561	20556	20550	20544	20538	20532	20526	20521
454.0	20515	20512	20506	20501	20495	20489	20483	20477	20471	20465
455.0	20460	20457	20451	20446	20440	20434	20428	20422	20416	20410
456.0	20405	20402	20396	20391	20385	20379	20373	20367	20361	20355
457.0	20350	20347	20341	20336	20330	20324	20318	20312	20306	20300
458.0	20295	20292	20286	20281	20275	20269	20263	20257	20251	20245
459.0	20240	20237	20231	20226	20220	20214	20208	20202	20196	20190
460.0	20185	20182	20176	20171	20165	20159	20153	20147	20141	20135
461.0	20130	20127	20121	20116	20110	20104	20098	20092	20086	20080
462.0	20075	20072	20066	20061	20055	20049	20043	20037	20031	20025
463.0	20020	20017	20011	20006	20000	19994	19988	19982	19976	19970
464.0	19965	19962	19956	19951	19945	19939	19933	19927	19921	19915
465.0	19910	19907	19901	19896	19890	19884	19878	19872	19866	19860
466.0	19855	19852	19846	19841	19835	19829	19823	19817	19811	19805
467.0	19800	19797	19791	19786	19780	19774	19768	19762	19756	19750
468.0	19745	19742	19736	19731	19725	19719	19713	19707	19701	19695
469.0	19690	19687	19681	19676	19670	19664	19658	19652	19646	19640
470.0	19635	19632	19626	19621	19615	19609	19603	19597	19591	19585
471.0	19580	19577	19571	19566	19560	19554	19548	19542	19536	19530
472.0	19525	19522	19516	19511	19505	19499	19493	19487	19481	19475
473.0	19470	19467	19461	19456	19450	19444	19438	19432	19426	19420
474.0	19415	19412	19406	19401	19395	19389	19383	19377	19371	19365
475.0	19410	19407	19401	19396	19390	19384	19378	19372	19366	19360
476.0	19355	19352	19346	19341	19335	19329	19323	19317	19311	19305
477.0	19300	19297	19291	19286	19280	19274	19268	19262	19256	19250
478.0	19245	19242	19236	19231	19225	19219	19213	19207	19201	19195
479.0	19190	19187	19181	19176	19170	19164	19158	19152	19146	19140
480.0	19135	19132	19126	19121	19115	19109	19103	19097	19091	19085
481.0	19080	19077	19071	19066	19060	19054	19048	19042	19036	19030
482.0	19025	19022	19016	19011	19005	19000	19000	19000	19000	19000
483.0	18970	18967	18961	18956	18950	18944	18938	18932	18926	18920
484.0	18915	18912	18906	18901	18895	18889	18883	18877	18871	18865
485.0	18860	18857	18851	18846	18840	18834	18828	18822	18816	18810
486.0	18805	18802	18796	18791	18785	18779	18773	18767	18761	18755
487.0	18750	18747	18741	18736	18730	18724	18718	18712	18706	18700
488.0	18695	18692	18686	18681	18675	18669	18663	18657	18651	18645
489.0	18640	18637	18631	18626	18620	18614	18608	18602	18596	18590
490.0	18585	18582	18576	18571	18565	18559	18553	18547	18541	18535
491.0	18530	18527	18521	18516	18510	18504	18498	18492	18486	18480
492.0	18475	18472	18466	18461	18455	18449	18443	18437	18431	18425
493.0	18420	18417	18411	18406	18400	18394	18388	18382	18376	18370
494.0	18365	18362	18356	18351	18345	18339	18333	18327	18321	18315
495.0	18310	18307	18301	18296	18290	18284	18278	18272	18266	18260
496.0	18255	18252	18246	18241	18235	18229	18223	18217	18211	18205
497.0	18200	18197	18191	18186	18180	18174	18168	18162	18156	18150
498.0	18145	18142	18136	18131	18125	18119	18113	18107	18101	18095
499.0	18090	18087	18081	18076	18070	18064	18058	18052	18046	18040
500.0	18035	18032	18026	18021	18015	18009	18003	17997	17991	17985
501.0	18030	18027	18021	18016	18010	18004	17998	17992	17986	17980
502.0	17975	17972	17966	17961	17955	17949	17943	17937	17931	17925
503.0	17920	17917	17911	17906	17900	17894	17888	17882	17876	17870
504.0	17865	17862	17856	17851	17845	17839	17833	17827	17821	17815
505.0	17810	17807	17801	17796	17790	17784	17778	17772	17766	17760
506.0	17755	17752	17746	17741	17735	17729	17723	17717	17711	17705
507.0	17700	17697	17691	17686	17680	17674	17668	17662	17656	17650
508.0	17645	17642	17636	17631	17625	17619	17613	17607	17601	17595
509.0	17590	17587	17581	17576	17570	17564	17558	17552	17546	17540
510.0	17535	17532	17526	17521	17515	17509	17503	17497	17491	17485
511.0	17480	17477	17471	17466	17460	17454	17448	17442	17436	17430
512.0	17425	17422	17416	17411	17405	17399	17393	17387	17381	17375
513.0	17370	17367	17361	17356	17350	17344	17338	17332	17326	17320
514.0	17315	17312	17306	17301	17295	17289	17283	17277	17271	17265
515.0	17260	17257	17251	17246	17240	17234	17228	17222	17216	17210
516.0	17205	17202	17196	17191	17185	17179	17173	17167	17161	17155
517.0	17150	17147	17141	17136	17130	17124	17118	17112	17106	17100
518.0	17095	17092	17086	17081	17075	17069	17063	17057	17051	17045
519.0	17040	17037	17031	17026	17020	17014	17008	17002	16996	16990

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
520.0	17336	17335	17327	17322	17318	17313	17308	17304	17299	17294
521.0	17290	17289	17280	17276	17271	17266	17262	17257	17252	17247
522.0	17243	17242	17233	17229	17224	17219	17215	17210	17205	17201
523.0	17196	17195	17187	17183	17178	17173	17169	17164	17159	17154
524.0	17150	17149	17141	17136	17131	17126	17122	17117	17112	17108
525.0	17103	17102	17094	17089	17084	17080	17075	17070	17066	17061
526.0	17056	17055	17047	17043	17038	17034	17029	17024	17020	17015
527.0	17010	17009	17001	16997	16992	16987	16983	16978	16973	16969
528.0	16964	16963	16954	16950	16945	16941	16936	16931	16927	16922
529.0	16917	16916	16908	16904	16899	16894	16890	16885	16881	16876
530.0	16871	16870	16861	16857	16853	16848	16844	16839	16834	16830
531.0	16825	16824	16816	16811	16807	16802	16798	16793	16788	16784
532.0	16779	16778	16769	16765	16761	16756	16752	16747	16742	16738
533.0	16733	16732	16724	16719	16715	16710	16706	16701	16696	16692
534.0	16687	16686	16678	16673	16669	16664	16660	16655	16651	16646
535.0	16641	16640	16632	16628	16623	16618	16614	16609	16605	16600
536.0	16595	16594	16586	16582	16577	16572	16568	16563	16559	16554
537.0	16550	16549	16541	16537	16532	16527	16523	16518	16513	16509
538.0	16504	16503	16495	16491	16486	16481	16477	16472	16468	16463
539.0	16459	16458	16450	16445	16441	16436	16431	16427	16422	16418
540.0	16413	16412	16404	16400	16395	16391	16386	16381	16377	16372
541.0	16368	16367	16359	16354	16350	16345	16341	16336	16332	16327
542.0	16322	16321	16313	16309	16304	16300	16295	16291	16286	16282
543.0	16277	16276	16268	16264	16259	16255	16250	16245	16241	16236
544.0	16232	16231	16223	16218	16214	16209	16205	16200	16196	16191
545.0	16187	16186	16178	16173	16169	16164	16160	16155	16151	16146
546.0	16141	16140	16132	16128	16123	16119	16114	16110	16106	16101
547.0	16097	16096	16088	16083	16079	16074	16070	16065	16061	16056
548.0	16052	16051	16043	16039	16034	16029	16025	16020	16016	16011
549.0	16007	16006	16000	15993	15989	15984	15980	15975	15971	15966
550.0	15962	15961	15953	15949	15944	15940	15935	15931	15926	15922
551.0	15917	15916	15908	15904	15899	15895	15890	15886	15881	15877
552.0	15873	15872	15864	15859	15855	15850	15846	15841	15837	15832
553.0	15828	15827	15819	15815	15810	15806	15801	15797	15792	15788
554.0	15783	15782	15774	15770	15766	15761	15757	15752	15748	15743
555.0	15738	15737	15729	15725	15720	15716	15712	15707	15703	15699
556.0	15693	15692	15684	15680	15675	15671	15667	15662	15658	15654
557.0	15648	15647	15639	15635	15630	15626	15622	15617	15613	15609
558.0	15603	15602	15594	15590	15585	15581	15577	15572	15568	15564
559.0	15558	15557	15549	15545	15541	15537	15533	15528	15524	15520
560.0	15513	15512	15504	15500	15495	15491	15486	15482	15478	15473
561.0	15468	15467	15459	15455	15451	15446	15442	15438	15434	15430
562.0	15423	15422	15414	15410	15405	15401	15396	15392	15388	15384
563.0	15378	15377	15369	15365	15360	15356	15351	15347	15343	15339
564.0	15333	15332	15324	15320	15315	15311	15306	15302	15298	15294
565.0	15288	15287	15279	15275	15270	15266	15261	15257	15253	15249
566.0	15243	15242	15234	15230	15225	15221	15216	15212	15208	15204
567.0	15198	15197	15189	15185	15180	15176	15171	15167	15163	15159
568.0	15153	15152	15144	15140	15135	15131	15126	15122	15118	15114
569.0	15108	15107	15099	15095	15090	15086	15081	15077	15073	15069
570.0	15063	15062	15054	15050	15045	15041	15036	15032	15028	15024
571.0	15018	15017	15009	15005	15000	15000	15000	15000	15000	15000
572.0	14973	14972	14964	14960	14955	14951	14946	14942	14938	14934
573.0	14928	14927	14919	14915	14910	14906	14901	14897	14893	14889
574.0	14883	14882	14874	14870	14865	14861	14856	14852	14848	14844
575.0	14838	14837	14829	14825	14820	14816	14811	14807	14803	14799
576.0	14793	14792	14784	14780	14775	14771	14766	14762	14758	14754
577.0	14748	14747	14739	14735	14730	14726	14721	14717	14713	14709
578.0	14703	14702	14694	14690	14685	14681	14676	14672	14668	14664
579.0	14658	14657	14649	14645	14641	14636	14631	14627	14623	14619
580.0	14613	14612	14604	14600	14595	14591	14586	14582	14578	14574
581.0	14568	14567	14559	14555	14551	14546	14542	14538	14534	14530
582.0	14523	14522	14514	14510	14505	14501	14496	14492	14488	14484
583.0	14478	14477	14469	14465	14460	14456	14451	14447	14443	14439
584.0	14433	14432	14424	14420	14415	14411	14406	14402	14398	14394
585.0	14388	14387	14379	14375	14370	14366	14361	14357	14353	14349
586.0	14343	14342	14334	14330	14325	14321	14316	14312	14308	14304
587.0	14298	14297	14289	14285	14280	14276	14271	14267	14263	14259
588.0	14253	14252	14244	14240	14235	14231	14226	14222	14218	14214
589.0	14208	14207	14199	14195	14190	14186	14181	14177	14173	14169
590.0	14163	14162	14154	14150	14145	14141	14136	14132	14128	14124
591.0	14118	14117	14109	14105	14100	14096	14091	14087	14083	14079
592.0	14073	14072	14064	14060	14055	14051	14046	14042	14038	14034
593.0	14028	14027	14019	14015	14010	14006	14001	13997	13993	13989
594.0	14010	14009	14001	13997	13992	13988	13983	13979	13975	13971
595.0	13973	13972	13964	13960	13955	13951	13946	13942	13938	13934
596.0	13928	13927	13919	13915	13910	13906	13901	13897	13893	13889
597.0	13883	13882	13874	13870	13865	13861	13856	13852	13848	13844
598.0	13838	13837	13829	13825	13820	13816	13811	13807	13803	13799
599.0	13793	13792	13784	13780	13775	13771	13766	13762	13758	13754
600.0	13748	13747	13739	13735	13730	13726	13721	13717	13713	13709
601.0	13703	13702	13694	13690	13685	13681	13676	13672	13668	13664
602.0	13658	13657	13649	13645	13640	13636	13631	13627	13623	13619
603.0	13613	13612	13604	13600	13595	13591	13586	13582	13578	13574
604.0	13568	13567	13559	13555	13550	13546	13541	13537	13533	13529
605.0	13523	13522	13514	13510	13505	13501	13496	13492	13488	13484
606.0	13478	13477	13469	13465	13460	13456	13451	13447	13443	13439
607.0	13433	13432	13424	13420	13415	13411	13406	13402	13398	13394
608.0	13388	13387	13379	13375	13370	13366	13361	13357	13353	13349
609.0	13343	13342	13334	13330	13325	13321	13316	13312	13308	13304
610.0	13298	13297	13289	13285	13280	13276	13271	13267	13263	13259
611.0	13253	13252	13244	13240	13235	13231	13226	13222	13218	13214
612.0	13208	13207	13199	13195	13190	13186	13181	13177	13173	13169
613.0	13163	13162	13154	13150	13145	13141	13136	13132	13128	13124
614.0	13118	13117	13109	13105	13100	13096	13091	13087	13083	13079
615.0	13073	13072	13064	13060	13055	13051	13046	13042	13038	13034
616.0	13028	13027	13019	13015	13010	13006	13001	12997	12993	12989
617.0	12983	12982	12974	12970	12965	12961	12956	12952	12948	12944
618.0	12938	12937	12929	12925	12920	12916	12911	12907	12903	12899
619.0	12893	12892	12884	12880	12875	12871	12866	12862	12858	12854

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
620.0	12977	12973	12968	12965	12960	12956	12952	12948	12944	12940
621.0	12976	12972	12967	12964	12959	12955	12951	12947	12943	12939
622.0	12975	12971	12966	12963	12958	12954	12950	12946	12942	12938
623.0	12974	12970	12965	12962	12957	12953	12949	12945	12941	12937
624.0	12973	12969	12964	12961	12956	12952	12948	12944	12940	12936
625.0	12972	12968	12963	12960	12955	12951	12947	12943	12939	12935
626.0	12971	12967	12962	12959	12954	12950	12946	12942	12938	12934
627.0	12970	12966	12961	12958	12953	12949	12945	12941	12937	12933
628.0	12969	12965	12960	12957	12952	12948	12944	12940	12936	12932
629.0	12968	12964	12959	12956	12951	12947	12943	12939	12935	12931
630.0	12967	12963	12958	12955	12950	12946	12942	12938	12934	12930
631.0	12966	12962	12957	12954	12949	12945	12941	12937	12933	12929
632.0	12965	12961	12956	12953	12948	12944	12940	12936	12932	12928
633.0	12964	12960	12955	12952	12947	12943	12939	12935	12931	12927
634.0	12963	12959	12954	12951	12946	12942	12938	12934	12930	12926
635.0	12962	12958	12953	12950	12945	12941	12937	12933	12929	12925
636.0	12961	12957	12952	12949	12944	12940	12936	12932	12928	12924
637.0	12960	12956	12951	12948	12943	12939	12935	12931	12927	12923
638.0	12959	12955	12950	12947	12942	12938	12934	12930	12926	12922
639.0	12958	12954	12949	12946	12941	12937	12933	12929	12925	12921
640.0	12957	12953	12948	12945	12940	12936	12932	12928	12924	12920
641.0	12956	12952	12947	12944	12939	12935	12931	12927	12923	12919
642.0	12955	12951	12946	12943	12938	12934	12930	12926	12922	12918
643.0	12954	12950	12945	12942	12937	12933	12929	12925	12921	12917
644.0	12953	12949	12944	12941	12936	12932	12928	12924	12920	12916
645.0	12952	12948	12943	12940	12935	12931	12927	12923	12919	12915
646.0	12951	12947	12942	12939	12934	12930	12926	12922	12918	12914
647.0	12950	12946	12941	12938	12933	12929	12925	12921	12917	12913
648.0	12949	12945	12940	12937	12932	12928	12924	12920	12916	12912
649.0	12948	12944	12939	12936	12931	12927	12923	12919	12915	12911
650.0	12947	12943	12938	12935	12930	12926	12922	12918	12914	12910
651.0	12946	12942	12937	12934	12929	12925	12921	12917	12913	12909
652.0	12945	12941	12936	12933	12928	12924	12920	12916	12912	12908
653.0	12944	12940	12935	12932	12927	12923	12919	12915	12911	12907
654.0	12943	12939	12934	12931	12926	12922	12918	12914	12910	12906
655.0	12942	12938	12933	12930	12925	12921	12917	12913	12909	12905
656.0	12941	12937	12932	12929	12924	12920	12916	12912	12908	12904
657.0	12940	12936	12931	12928	12923	12919	12915	12911	12907	12903
658.0	12939	12935	12930	12927	12922	12918	12914	12910	12906	12902
659.0	12938	12934	12929	12926	12921	12917	12913	12909	12905	12901
660.0	12937	12933	12928	12925	12920	12916	12912	12908	12904	12900
661.0	12936	12932	12927	12924	12919	12915	12911	12907	12903	12899
662.0	12935	12931	12926	12923	12918	12914	12910	12906	12902	12898
663.0	12934	12930	12925	12922	12917	12913	12909	12905	12901	12897
664.0	12933	12929	12924	12921	12916	12912	12908	12904	12900	12896
665.0	12932	12928	12923	12920	12915	12911	12907	12903	12899	12895
666.0	12931	12927	12922	12919	12914	12910	12906	12902	12898	12894
667.0	12930	12926	12921	12918	12913	12909	12905	12901	12897	12893
668.0	12929	12925	12920	12917	12912	12908	12904	12900	12896	12892
669.0	12928	12924	12919	12916	12911	12907	12903	12899	12895	12891
670.0	12927	12923	12918	12915	12910	12906	12902	12898	12894	12890
671.0	12926	12922	12917	12914	12909	12905	12901	12897	12893	12889
672.0	12925	12921	12916	12913	12908	12904	12900	12896	12892	12888
673.0	12924	12920	12915	12912	12907	12903	12899	12895	12891	12887
674.0	12923	12919	12914	12911	12906	12902	12898	12894	12890	12886
675.0	12922	12918	12913	12910	12905	12901	12897	12893	12889	12885
676.0	12921	12917	12912	12909	12904	12900	12896	12892	12888	12884
677.0	12920	12916	12911	12908	12903	12899	12895	12891	12887	12883
678.0	12919	12915	12910	12907	12902	12898	12894	12890	12886	12882
679.0	12918	12914	12909	12906	12901	12897	12893	12889	12885	12881
680.0	12917	12913	12908	12905	12900	12896	12892	12888	12884	12880
681.0	12916	12912	12907	12904	12899	12895	12891	12887	12883	12879
682.0	12915	12911	12906	12903	12898	12894	12890	12886	12882	12878
683.0	12914	12910	12905	12902	12897	12893	12889	12885	12881	12877
684.0	12913	12909	12904	12901	12896	12892	12888	12884	12880	12876
685.0	12912	12908	12903	12900	12895	12891	12887	12883	12879	12875
686.0	12911	12907	12902	12899	12894	12890	12886	12882	12878	12874
687.0	12910	12906	12901	12898	12893	12889	12885	12881	12877	12873
688.0	12909	12905	12900	12897	12892	12888	12884	12880	12876	12872
689.0	12908	12904	12899	12896	12891	12887	12883	12879	12875	12871
690.0	12907	12903	12898	12895	12890	12886	12882	12878	12874	12870
691.0	12906	12902	12897	12894	12889	12885	12881	12877	12873	12869
692.0	12905	12901	12896	12893	12888	12884	12880	12876	12872	12868
693.0	12904	12900	12895	12892	12887	12883	12879	12875	12871	12867
694.0	12903	12899	12894	12891	12886	12882	12878	12874	12870	12866
695.0	12902	12898	12893	12890	12885	12881	12877	12873	12869	12865
696.0	12901	12897	12892	12889	12884	12880	12876	12872	12868	12864
697.0	12900	12896	12891	12888	12883	12879	12875	12871	12867	12863
698.0	12899	12895	12890	12887	12882	12878	12874	12870	12866	12862
699.0	12898	12894	12889	12886	12881	12877	12873	12869	12865	12861
700.0	12897	12893	12888	12885	12880	12876	12872	12868	12864	12860
701.0	12896	12892	12887	12884	12879	12875	12871	12867	12863	12859
702.0	12895	12891	12886	12883	12878	12874	12870	12866	12862	12858
703.0	12894	12890	12885	12882	12877	12873	12869	12865	12861	12857
704.0	12893	12889	12884	12881	12876	12872	12868	12864	12860	12856
705.0	12892	12888	12883	12880	12875	12871	12867	12863	12859	12855
706.0	12891	12887	12882	12879	12874	12870	12866	12862	12858	12854
707.0	12890	12886	12881	12878	12873	12869	12865	12861	12857	12853
708.0	12889	12885	12880	12877	12872	12868	12864	12860	12856	12852
709.0	12888	12884	12879	12876	12871	12867	12863	12859	12855	12851
710.0	12887	12883	12878	12875	12870	12866	12862	12858	12854	12850
711.0	12886	12882	12877	12874	12869	12865	12861	12857	12853	12849
712.0	12885	12881	12876	12873	12868	12864	12860	12856	12852	12848
713.0	12884	12880	12875	12872	12867	12863	12859	12855	12851	12847
714.0	12883	12879	12874	12871	12866	12862	12858	12854	12850	12846
715.0	12882	12878	12873	12870	12865	12861	12857	12853	12849	12845
716.0	12881	12877	12872	12869	12864	12860	12856	12852	12848	12844
717.0	12880	12876	12871	12868	12863	12859	12855	12851	12847	12843
718.0	12879	12875	12870	12867	12862	12858	12854	12850	12846	12842
719.0	12878	12874	12869	12866	12861	12857	12853	12849	12845	12841

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
720.0	9154	9150	9147	9143	9140	9136	9132	9129	9125	9122
721.0	9118	9114	9111	9107	9104	9100	9096	9093	9089	9085
722.0	9082	9078	9075	9071	9068	9064	9060	9057	9053	9050
723.0	9046	9042	9039	9035	9032	9028	9025	9021	9017	9014
724.0	8971	8967	8964	8960	8957	8953	8950	8945	8942	8938
725.0	8910	8907	8903	8900	8896	8892	8889	8884	8881	8877
726.0	8835	8831	8828	8824	8821	8817	8814	8810	8806	8803
727.0	8793	8789	8786	8782	8778	8775	8771	8767	8764	8760
728.0	8731	8727	8724	8720	8717	8713	8710	8706	8703	8699
729.0	8667	8663	8660	8656	8653	8649	8646	8642	8639	8635
730.0	8796	8792	8789	8785	8782	8778	8774	8771	8767	8764
731.0	8760	8757	8753	8750	8746	8743	8739	8736	8732	8729
732.0	8725	8721	8718	8714	8711	8707	8704	8700	8696	8693
733.0	8689	8686	8682	8679	8675	8672	8668	8664	8661	8657
734.0	8654	8651	8647	8644	8640	8636	8633	8629	8626	8622
735.0	8619	8615	8611	8608	8604	8601	8597	8593	8590	8586
736.0	8583	8579	8576	8572	8569	8565	8562	8558	8555	8551
737.0	8547	8544	8540	8537	8533	8530	8526	8523	8519	8516
738.0	8512	8509	8505	8502	8498	8494	8491	8487	8484	8480
739.0	8477	8473	8470	8466	8463	8459	8456	8452	8448	8445
740.0	8442	8438	8435	8431	8428	8424	8421	8417	8413	8410
741.0	8406	8403	8399	8396	8392	8389	8385	8382	8378	8375
742.0	8371	8367	8364	8361	8357	8354	8350	8347	8343	8340
743.0	8336	8332	8329	8325	8322	8318	8315	8312	8308	8305
744.0	8301	8298	8294	8290	8287	8283	8280	8276	8273	8269
745.0	8266	8262	8259	8255	8252	8248	8245	8241	8238	8234
746.0	8231	8227	8224	8220	8217	8213	8210	8206	8203	8199
747.0	8196	8192	8189	8185	8182	8178	8175	8172	8168	8165
748.0	8161	8158	8154	8151	8147	8144	8140	8137	8133	8130
749.0	8126	8123	8119	8116	8112	8109	8105	8102	8098	8095
750.0	8091	8088	8084	8081	8077	8074	8070	8067	8063	8060
751.0	8056	8053	8049	8046	8042	8039	8035	8032	8028	8025
752.0	8021	8017	8014	8011	8007	8004	8001	7997	7994	7990
753.0	7986	7983	7979	7976	7972	7969	7966	7962	7959	7956
754.0	7951	7947	7944	7940	7937	7933	7930	7926	7924	7921
755.0	7916	7912	7909	7907	7904	7900	7897	7893	7890	7886
756.0	7881	7879	7876	7873	7869	7866	7862	7859	7855	7852
757.0	7846	7844	7841	7838	7834	7831	7828	7824	7821	7817
758.0	7811	7810	7807	7803	7800	7796	7793	7790	7786	7783
759.0	7776	7772	7769	7766	7762	7759	7755	7752	7748	7745
760.0	7741	7738	7735	7731	7728	7724	7721	7717	7714	7711
761.0	7706	7703	7700	7696	7693	7690	7686	7683	7679	7676
762.0	7671	7667	7664	7661	7657	7654	7650	7646	7643	7640
763.0	7636	7632	7629	7626	7622	7619	7615	7612	7608	7605
764.0	7601	7597	7594	7591	7587	7584	7580	7576	7573	7570
765.0	7566	7562	7559	7556	7553	7549	7545	7542	7538	7535
766.0	7531	7527	7524	7520	7517	7513	7510	7506	7503	7500
767.0	7496	7492	7489	7486	7482	7479	7475	7472	7468	7465
768.0	7461	7457	7454	7450	7447	7443	7440	7436	7433	7430
769.0	7426	7423	7420	7416	7413	7409	7406	7402	7399	7395
770.0	7391	7388	7385	7381	7378	7374	7371	7367	7364	7361
771.0	7356	7352	7349	7346	7342	7339	7335	7332	7328	7325
772.0	7321	7317	7314	7311	7307	7304	7300	7297	7293	7290
773.0	7286	7282	7279	7276	7272	7269	7265	7262	7258	7255
774.0	7251	7247	7244	7240	7237	7233	7230	7226	7223	7220
775.0	7216	7212	7209	7205	7202	7199	7195	7192	7188	7185
776.0	7181	7178	7175	7171	7168	7164	7161	7157	7153	7150
777.0	7146	7142	7139	7135	7132	7128	7125	7121	7117	7113
778.0	7111	7107	7104	7101	7097	7094	7090	7087	7083	7080
779.0	7076	7072	7069	7066	7062	7059	7055	7052	7048	7045
780.0	7041	7037	7034	7031	7027	7024	7020	7017	7013	7010
781.0	7006	7002	6999	6996	6992	6989	6985	6982	6978	6975
782.0	6971	6967	6964	6961	6957	6954	6950	6947	6943	6940
783.0	6936	6932	6929	6926	6922	6919	6915	6912	6908	6905
784.0	6901	6897	6894	6891	6887	6884	6880	6877	6873	6870
785.0	6866	6862	6859	6856	6852	6849	6845	6842	6838	6835
786.0	6831	6827	6824	6820	6817	6813	6810	6806	6803	6800
787.0	6796	6792	6789	6786	6782	6779	6775	6772	6768	6765
788.0	6761	6757	6754	6750	6747	6743	6740	6736	6733	6730
789.0	6726	6722	6719	6716	6712	6709	6705	6702	6698	6695
790.0	6691	6687	6684	6681	6677	6674	6670	6667	6663	6660
791.0	6656	6652	6649	6646	6642	6639	6635	6632	6628	6625
792.0	6621	6617	6614	6611	6607	6604	6600	6597	6593	6590
793.0	6586	6582	6579	6576	6572	6569	6565	6562	6558	6555
794.0	6551	6547	6544	6540	6537	6533	6530	6526	6523	6520
795.0	6516	6512	6509	6505	6502	6498	6495	6491	6488	6485
796.0	6481	6477	6474	6470	6467	6463	6460	6456	6453	6450
797.0	6446	6442	6439	6435	6432	6428	6425	6421	6418	6415
798.0	6411	6407	6404	6401	6397	6394	6390	6387	6383	6380
799.0	6376	6372	6369	6366	6362	6359	6355	6352	6348	6345
800.0	6341	6338	6335	6331	6328	6324	6321	6317	6313	6310
801.0	6306	6302	6300	6296	6293	6290	6286	6283	6279	6276
802.0	6271	6267	6264	6261	6257	6254	6250	6247	6243	6240
803.0	6236	6232	6229	6226	6222	6219	6215	6212	6208	6205
804.0	6201	6197	6194	6191	6187	6184	6180	6177	6173	6170
805.0	6166	6162	6159	6155	6152	6148	6145	6141	6137	6134
806.0	6131	6127	6124	6121	6117	6114	6110	6107	6103	6100
807.0	6096	6092	6089	6086	6082	6079	6075	6072	6068	6065
808.0	6061	6057	6054	6051	6047	6044	6040	6037	6033	6030
809.0	6026	6022	6019	6016	6012	6009	6005	6002	5998	5995
810.0	6001	5997	5994	5991	5987	5984	5980	5977	5973	5970
811.0	5966	5962	5959	5956	5952	5949	5945	5942	5938	5935
812.0	5931	5927	5924	5921	5917	5914	5910	5907	5903	5900
813.0	5896	5892	5889	5886	5882	5879	5875	5872	5868	5865
814.0	5861	5857	5854	5851	5847	5844	5840	5837	5833	5830
815.0	5826	5822	5819	5816	5812	5809	5805	5802	5798	5795
816.0	5791	5787	5784	5781	5777	5774	5770	5767	5763	5760
817.0	5756	5752	5749	5746	5742	5739	5735	5732	5728	5725
818.0	5721	5717	5714	5711	5707	5704	5700	5697	5693	5690
819.0	5686	5682	5679	5676	5672	5669	5665	5662	5658	5655
820.0	5651	5647	5644	5641	5637	5634	5630	5627	5623	5620

TABLE VII - Continued  
 GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
820.0	5740	5736	5733	5730	5727	5723	5720	5717	5714	5710
821.0	5707	5704	5701	5697	5694	5691	5688	5685	5682	5678
822.0	5675	5672	5668	5665	5662	5659	5656	5652	5649	5646
823.0	5642	5639	5636	5633	5630	5627	5623	5620	5617	5613
824.0	5610	5607	5604	5601	5598	5594	5591	5588	5584	5581
825.0	5578	5575	5572	5569	5565	5562	5558	5555	5552	5549
826.0	5546	5542	5539	5536	5533	5529	5526	5523	5520	5517
827.0	5513	5510	5507	5504	5501	5497	5494	5491	5488	5484
828.0	5481	5478	5475	5472	5468	5465	5462	5459	5456	5452
829.0	5449	5446	5443	5439	5436	5433	5430	5427	5423	5420
830.0	5417	5414	5411	5407	5404	5401	5398	5394	5391	5388
831.0	5385	5382	5378	5375	5372	5369	5366	5362	5359	5356
832.0	5353	5350	5346	5343	5340	5337	5334	5330	5327	5324
833.0	5321	5318	5314	5311	5308	5305	5302	5298	5295	5292
834.0	5289	5286	5282	5279	5276	5273	5270	5266	5263	5260
835.0	5257	5254	5251	5247	5244	5241	5238	5234	5231	5228
836.0	5225	5222	5219	5215	5212	5209	5206	5203	5199	5196
837.0	5193	5190	5187	5183	5180	5177	5174	5171	5168	5164
838.0	5161	5158	5155	5152	5148	5145	5142	5139	5136	5131
839.0	5129	5126	5123	5120	5117	5113	5110	5107	5104	5101
840.0	5098	5094	5091	5088	5085	5082	5078	5075	5072	5069
841.0	5066	5063	5059	5056	5053	5050	5047	5044	5040	5037
842.0	5034	5031	5028	5025	5021	5018	5015	5012	5009	5005
843.0	5002	4999	4996	4993	4989	4986	4983	4980	4977	4974
844.0	4971	4967	4964	4961	4958	4955	4952	4948	4945	4942
845.0	4939	4936	4933	4929	4926	4923	4920	4917	4914	4910
846.0	4907	4904	4901	4898	4895	4892	4888	4885	4882	4879
847.0	4875	4872	4869	4866	4863	4860	4857	4854	4851	4847
848.0	4844	4841	4838	4835	4832	4828	4825	4822	4819	4816
849.0	4813	4810	4806	4803	4800	4797	4794	4791	4787	4784
850.0	4781	4778	4775	4772	4769	4765	4762	4759	4756	4753
851.0	4750	4747	4743	4740	4737	4733	4731	4728	4725	4721
852.0	4718	4715	4712	4709	4706	4703	4699	4696	4693	4690
853.0	4687	4684	4681	4677	4674	4671	4668	4665	4662	4659
854.0	4655	4652	4649	4646	4643	4640	4637	4634	4630	4627
855.0	4624	4621	4618	4615	4612	4608	4605	4602	4599	4596
856.0	4593	4590	4587	4584	4580	4577	4574	4571	4568	4565
857.0	4561	4558	4555	4552	4549	4546	4543	4540	4536	4532
858.0	4530	4527	4524	4521	4518	4515	4511	4509	4505	4502
859.0	4499	4496	4493	4490	4487	4483	4480	4477	4474	4471
860.0	4468	4465	4462	4458	4455	4452	4449	4446	4443	4440
861.0	4437	4433	4430	4427	4424	4421	4418	4415	4412	4409
862.0	4405	4402	4399	4396	4393	4390	4387	4384	4381	4377
863.0	4374	4371	4367	4364	4362	4359	4356	4353	4349	4346
864.0	4343	4340	4336	4333	4331	4328	4325	4322	4318	4315
865.0	4322	4319	4316	4313	4310	4307	4304	4301	4297	4294
866.0	4291	4287	4285	4282	4279	4277	4274	4271	4268	4265
867.0	4260	4257	4254	4251	4248	4246	4243	4240	4236	4232
868.0	4249	4246	4243	4240	4237	4234	4231	4228	4225	4222
869.0	4218	4215	4212	4209	4206	4204	4201	4197	4194	4190
870.0	4187	4185	4182	4179	4176	4173	4170	4167	4164	4160
871.0	4157	4154	4151	4148	4145	4142	4139	4136	4132	4130
872.0	4126	4123	4120	4117	4114	4111	4108	4105	4102	4099
873.0	4095	4092	4089	4086	4083	4080	4077	4074	4071	4068
874.0	4065	4062	4059	4056	4052	4049	4046	4043	4040	4037
875.0	4034	4031	4028	4025	4022	4019	4016	4013	4009	4006
876.0	3993	3990	3987	3984	3982	3979	3976	3972	3969	3966
877.0	3972	3969	3967	3963	3960	3957	3954	3951	3949	3946
878.0	3942	3939	3936	3933	3930	3926	3923	3920	3917	3914
879.0	3911	3908	3905	3902	3899	3896	3892	3889	3887	3884
880.0	3880	3877	3874	3871	3868	3865	3862	3859	3856	3853
881.0	3850	3847	3844	3841	3838	3835	3831	3828	3825	3822
882.0	3819	3816	3813	3810	3807	3805	3801	3798	3795	3792
883.0	3789	3786	3782	3779	3776	3773	3770	3767	3764	3761
884.0	3758	3755	3752	3749	3746	3743	3740	3737	3734	3731
885.0	3726	3724	3721	3718	3715	3712	3709	3706	3703	3700
886.0	3695	3692	3689	3688	3685	3682	3679	3676	3673	3670
887.0	3667	3664	3661	3658	3655	3651	3648	3645	3642	3639
888.0	3636	3633	3630	3627	3624	3621	3618	3615	3612	3609
889.0	3615	3612	3609	3606	3603	3599	3597	3594	3591	3588
890.0	3585	3582	3579	3576	3573	3570	3566	3563	3561	3558
891.0	3545	3542	3539	3536	3533	3530	3527	3524	3521	3518
892.0	3515	3512	3509	3506	3503	3500	3497	3494	3491	3487
893.0	3484	3481	3478	3475	3472	3469	3466	3463	3460	3457
894.0	3454	3451	3448	3445	3442	3439	3436	3433	3430	3427
895.0	3424	3421	3418	3415	3412	3409	3406	3403	3400	3397
896.0	3394	3391	3388	3385	3382	3379	3376	3373	3370	3367
897.0	3364	3361	3358	3355	3352	3348	3345	3342	3339	3336
898.0	3333	3330	3327	3324	3321	3318	3315	3312	3309	3306
899.0	3303	3300	3297	3294	3291	3288	3285	3282	3279	3276
900.0	3273	3270	3267	3264	3261	3258	3255	3252	3249	3246
901.0	3243	3240	3237	3234	3231	3228	3225	3222	3219	3216
902.0	3213	3210	3207	3204	3201	3198	3195	3192	3189	3186
903.0	3183	3180	3177	3174	3171	3168	3165	3162	3159	3156
904.0	3153	3150	3147	3144	3141	3138	3135	3132	3129	3126
905.0	3123	3120	3117	3114	3111	3108	3105	3102	3099	3096
906.0	3093	3090	3087	3084	3081	3078	3075	3072	3069	3066
907.0	3063	3060	3057	3054	3051	3048	3045	3042	3039	3036
908.0	3033	3030	3027	3024	3021	3018	3015	3012	3009	3006
909.0	3003	3000	2998	2995	2992	2989	2986	2983	2980	2977
910.0	2974	2971	2968	2965	2962	2959	2956	2953	2950	2947
911.0	2944	2941	2938	2935	2932	2929	2926	2923	2920	2917
912.0	2914	2911	2908	2905	2902	2899	2896	2893	2890	2887
913.0	2884	2881	2878	2875	2872	2869	2866	2863	2860	2858
914.0	2854	2851	2849	2846	2843	2840	2837	2834	2831	2828
915.0	2825	2822	2819	2816	2813	2810	2807	2804	2801	2798
916.0	2796	2793	2789	2786	2783	2780	2777	2774	2771	2768
917.0	2766	2763	2760	2757	2754	2751	2748	2745	2742	2739
918.0	2736	2733	2730	2727	2724	2721	2718	2715	2712	2709
919.0	2706	2703	2700	2697	2694	2691	2688	2685	2682	2680
920.0	2677	2674	2671	2668	2665	2662	2659	2656	2653	2650





## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
1020.0	-184	-187	-189	-192	-195	-197	-200	-203	-206	-208
1019.0	-211	-214	-216	-219	-221	-222	-227	-230	-233	-235
1018.0	-238	-241	-244	-246	-249	-252	-254	-257	-260	-263
1017.0	-265	-268	-271	-273	-276	-279	-282	-284	-287	-290
1016.0	-319	-322	-325	-328	-330	-336	-339	-342	-344	-347
1015.0	-346	-349	-352	-355	-357	-363	-366	-368	-371	-374
1014.0	-400	-403	-406	-409	-411	-417	-420	-422	-425	-428
1013.0	-427	-430	-433	-436	-438	-444	-447	-449	-452	-455
1012.0	-454	-457	-460	-463	-465	-468	-471	-473	-476	-479
1011.0	-481	-484	-487	-490	-492	-495	-498	-500	-503	-506
1010.0	-508	-511	-514	-516	-519	-522	-524	-527	-530	-532
1009.0	-535	-538	-541	-543	-546	-549	-551	-554	-557	-559
1008.0	-562	-565	-567	-570	-573	-576	-578	-581	-584	-586
1007.0	-589	-592	-595	-597	-600	-603	-605	-608	-611	-613
1006.0	-616	-619	-622	-624	-627	-630	-632	-635	-637	-640
1005.0	-643	-646	-648	-651	-653	-656	-658	-661	-664	-667
1004.0	-659	-662	-665	-667	-670	-673	-675	-678	-681	-684
1003.0	-696	-699	-701	-704	-707	-710	-712	-715	-718	-720
1002.0	-723	-726	-728	-731	-734	-736	-739	-742	-744	-747
1001.0	-750	-752	-755	-758	-760	-763	-766	-768	-771	-774
1000.0	-776	-779	-782	-784	-787	-790	-792	-795	-798	-800
999.0	-803	-806	-808	-811	-814	-816	-818	-821	-824	-827
998.0	-830	-832	-835	-838	-840	-843	-845	-848	-851	-854
997.0	-847	-849	-852	-854	-857	-860	-862	-865	-868	-871
996.0	-854	-856	-859	-861	-864	-866	-868	-871	-874	-877
995.0	-861	-863	-865	-868	-870	-873	-875	-878	-881	-884
994.0	-868	-870	-872	-875	-877	-880	-882	-885	-888	-891
993.0	-875	-877	-879	-882	-884	-887	-889	-892	-895	-897
992.0	-882	-884	-886	-889	-891	-894	-896	-899	-902	-905
991.0	-889	-891	-893	-896	-898	-901	-903	-906	-909	-912
990.0	-896	-898	-900	-903	-905	-908	-910	-913	-916	-919
989.0	-903	-905	-907	-910	-912	-915	-917	-920	-923	-926
988.0	-910	-912	-914	-917	-919	-922	-924	-927	-930	-933
987.0	-917	-919	-921	-924	-926	-929	-931	-934	-937	-940
986.0	-924	-926	-928	-931	-933	-936	-938	-941	-944	-947
985.0	-931	-933	-935	-938	-940	-943	-945	-948	-951	-954
984.0	-938	-940	-942	-945	-947	-950	-952	-955	-958	-961
983.0	-945	-947	-949	-952	-954	-957	-959	-962	-965	-968
982.0	-952	-954	-956	-959	-961	-964	-966	-969	-972	-975
981.0	-959	-961	-963	-966	-968	-971	-973	-976	-979	-982
980.0	-966	-968	-970	-973	-975	-978	-980	-983	-986	-989
979.0	-973	-975	-977	-980	-982	-985	-987	-990	-993	-996
978.0	-980	-982	-984	-987	-989	-992	-994	-997	-1000	-1003
977.0	-987	-989	-991	-994	-996	-999	-1001	-1004	-1007	-1010
976.0	-994	-996	-998	-1001	-1003	-1006	-1008	-1011	-1014	-1017
975.0	-1001	-1003	-1005	-1008	-1010	-1013	-1015	-1018	-1021	-1024
974.0	-1008	-1010	-1012	-1015	-1017	-1020	-1022	-1025	-1028	-1031
973.0	-1015	-1017	-1019	-1022	-1024	-1027	-1029	-1032	-1035	-1038
972.0	-1022	-1024	-1026	-1029	-1031	-1034	-1036	-1039	-1042	-1045
971.0	-1029	-1031	-1033	-1036	-1038	-1041	-1043	-1046	-1049	-1052
970.0	-1036	-1038	-1040	-1043	-1045	-1048	-1050	-1053	-1056	-1059
969.0	-1043	-1045	-1047	-1050	-1052	-1055	-1057	-1060	-1063	-1066
968.0	-1050	-1052	-1054	-1057	-1059	-1062	-1064	-1067	-1070	-1073
967.0	-1057	-1059	-1061	-1064	-1066	-1069	-1071	-1074	-1077	-1080
966.0	-1064	-1066	-1068	-1071	-1073	-1076	-1078	-1081	-1084	-1087
965.0	-1071	-1073	-1075	-1078	-1080	-1083	-1085	-1088	-1091	-1094
964.0	-1078	-1080	-1082	-1085	-1087	-1090	-1092	-1095	-1098	-1101
963.0	-1085	-1087	-1089	-1092	-1094	-1097	-1099	-1102	-1105	-1108
962.0	-1092	-1094	-1096	-1099	-1101	-1104	-1106	-1109	-1112	-1115
961.0	-1099	-1101	-1103	-1106	-1108	-1111	-1113	-1116	-1119	-1122
960.0	-1106	-1108	-1110	-1113	-1115	-1118	-1120	-1123	-1126	-1129
959.0	-1113	-1115	-1117	-1120	-1122	-1125	-1127	-1130	-1133	-1136
958.0	-1120	-1122	-1124	-1127	-1129	-1132	-1134	-1137	-1140	-1143
957.0	-1127	-1129	-1131	-1134	-1136	-1139	-1141	-1144	-1147	-1150
956.0	-1134	-1136	-1138	-1141	-1143	-1146	-1148	-1151	-1154	-1157
955.0	-1141	-1143	-1145	-1148	-1150	-1153	-1155	-1158	-1161	-1164
954.0	-1148	-1150	-1152	-1155	-1157	-1160	-1162	-1165	-1168	-1171
953.0	-1155	-1157	-1159	-1162	-1164	-1167	-1169	-1172	-1175	-1178
952.0	-1162	-1164	-1166	-1169	-1171	-1174	-1176	-1179	-1182	-1185
951.0	-1169	-1171	-1173	-1176	-1178	-1181	-1183	-1186	-1189	-1192
950.0	-1176	-1178	-1180	-1183	-1185	-1188	-1190	-1193	-1196	-1199
949.0	-1183	-1185	-1187	-1190	-1192	-1195	-1197	-1200	-1203	-1206
948.0	-1190	-1192	-1194	-1197	-1199	-1202	-1204	-1207	-1210	-1213
947.0	-1197	-1199	-1201	-1204	-1206	-1209	-1211	-1214	-1217	-1220
946.0	-1204	-1206	-1208	-1211	-1213	-1216	-1218	-1221	-1224	-1227
945.0	-1211	-1213	-1215	-1218	-1220	-1223	-1225	-1228	-1231	-1234
944.0	-1218	-1220	-1222	-1225	-1227	-1230	-1232	-1235	-1238	-1241
943.0	-1225	-1227	-1229	-1232	-1234	-1237	-1239	-1242	-1245	-1248
942.0	-1232	-1234	-1236	-1239	-1241	-1244	-1246	-1249	-1252	-1255
941.0	-1239	-1241	-1243	-1246	-1248	-1251	-1253	-1256	-1259	-1262
940.0	-1246	-1248	-1250	-1253	-1255	-1258	-1260	-1263	-1266	-1269
939.0	-1253	-1255	-1257	-1260	-1262	-1265	-1267	-1270	-1273	-1276
938.0	-1260	-1262	-1264	-1267	-1269	-1272	-1274	-1277	-1280	-1283
937.0	-1267	-1269	-1271	-1274	-1276	-1279	-1281	-1284	-1287	-1290
936.0	-1274	-1276	-1278	-1281	-1283	-1286	-1288	-1291	-1294	-1297
935.0	-1281	-1283	-1285	-1288	-1290	-1293	-1295	-1298	-1301	-1304
934.0	-1288	-1290	-1292	-1295	-1297	-1300	-1302	-1305	-1308	-1311
933.0	-1295	-1297	-1299	-1302	-1304	-1307	-1309	-1312	-1315	-1318
932.0	-1302	-1304	-1306	-1309	-1311	-1314	-1316	-1319	-1322	-1325
931.0	-1309	-1311	-1313	-1316	-1318	-1321	-1323	-1326	-1329	-1332
930.0	-1316	-1318	-1320	-1323	-1325	-1328	-1330	-1333	-1336	-1339
929.0	-1323	-1325	-1327	-1330	-1332	-1335	-1337	-1340	-1343	-1346
928.0	-1330	-1332	-1334	-1337	-1339	-1342	-1344	-1347	-1350	-1353
927.0	-1337	-1339	-1341	-1344	-1346	-1349	-1351	-1354	-1357	-1360
926.0	-1344	-1346	-1348	-1351	-1353	-1356	-1358	-1361	-1364	-1367
925.0	-1351	-1353	-1355	-1358	-1360	-1363	-1365	-1368	-1371	-1374
924.0	-1358	-1360	-1362	-1365	-1367	-1370	-1372	-1375	-1378	-1381
923.0	-1365	-1367	-1369	-1372	-1374	-1377	-1379	-1382	-1385	-1388
922.0	-1372	-1374	-1376	-1379	-1381	-1384	-1386	-1389	-1392	-1395
921.0	-1379	-1381	-1383	-1386	-1388	-1391	-1393	-1396	-1399	-1402
920.0	-1386	-1388	-1390	-1393	-1395	-1398	-1400	-1403	-1406	-1409
919.0	-1393	-1395	-1397	-1400	-1402	-1405	-1407	-1410	-1413	-1416
918.0	-1400	-1402	-1404	-1407	-1409	-1412	-1414	-1417	-1420	-1423
917.0	-1407	-1409	-1411	-1414	-1416	-1419	-1421	-1424	-1427	-1430
916.0	-1414	-1416	-1418	-1421	-1423	-1426	-1428	-1431	-1434	-1437
915.0	-1421	-1423	-1425	-1428	-1430	-1433	-1435	-1438	-1441	-1444
914.0	-1428	-1430	-1432	-1435	-1437	-1440	-1442	-1445	-1448	-1451
913.0	-1435	-1437	-1439	-1442	-1444	-1447	-1449	-1452	-1455	-1458
912.0	-1442	-1444	-1446	-1449	-1451	-1454	-1456	-1459	-1462	-1465
911.0	-1449	-1451	-1453	-1456	-1458	-1461	-1463	-1466	-1469	-1472
910.0	-1456	-1458	-1460	-1463	-1465	-1468	-1470	-1473	-1476	-1479
909.0	-1463	-1465	-1467	-1470	-1472	-1475	-1477	-1480	-1483	-1486
908.0	-1470	-1472	-1474	-1477	-1479	-1482	-1484	-1487	-1490	-1493
907.0	-1477	-1479	-1481	-1484	-1486	-1489	-1491	-1494	-1497	-1500
906.0	-1484	-1486	-1488	-1491	-1493	-1496	-1498	-1501	-1504	-1507
905.0	-1491	-1493	-1495	-1498	-1500	-1503	-1505	-1508	-1511	-1514
904.0	-1498	-1500	-1502	-1505	-1507	-1510	-1512	-1515	-1518	-1521
903.0	-1505	-1507	-1509	-1512	-1514	-1517	-1519	-1522	-1525	-1528
902.0	-1512	-1514	-1516	-1519	-1521	-1524	-1526	-1529	-1532	-1535
901.0	-1519	-1521	-1523							

## GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P,mb	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
1120.0	-2798	-2801	-2803	-2806	-2808	-2811	-2814	-2816	-2819	-2821
1121.0	-2824	-2826	-2829	-2831	-2834	-2836	-2837	-2840	-2842	-2844
1122.0	-2849	-2851	-2854	-2856	-2859	-2861	-2862	-2865	-2867	-2869
1123.0	-2874	-2876	-2879	-2881	-2883	-2885	-2887	-2889	-2891	-2892
1124.0	-2879	-2881	-2884	-2886	-2889	-2891	-2892	-2894	-2896	-2897
1125.0	-2884	-2886	-2889	-2892	-2894	-2897	-2898	-2900	-2902	-2903
1126.0	-2889	-2891	-2894	-2897	-2899	-2902	-2903	-2905	-2907	-2908
1127.0	-2894	-2896	-2899	-2902	-2904	-2907	-2908	-2910	-2912	-2913
1128.0	-2899	-2901	-2904	-2907	-2909	-2912	-2913	-2915	-2917	-2918
1129.0	-2904	-2906	-2909	-2912	-2914	-2917	-2918	-2920	-2922	-2923
1130.0	-2909	-2911	-2914	-2917	-2919	-2922	-2923	-2925	-2927	-2928
1131.0	-2914	-2916	-2919	-2922	-2924	-2927	-2928	-2930	-2932	-2933
1132.0	-2919	-2921	-2924	-2927	-2929	-2932	-2933	-2935	-2937	-2938
1133.0	-2924	-2926	-2929	-2932	-2934	-2937	-2938	-2940	-2942	-2943
1134.0	-2929	-2931	-2934	-2937	-2939	-2942	-2943	-2945	-2947	-2948
1135.0	-2934	-2936	-2939	-2942	-2944	-2947	-2948	-2950	-2952	-2953
1136.0	-2939	-2941	-2944	-2947	-2949	-2952	-2953	-2955	-2957	-2958
1137.0	-2944	-2946	-2949	-2952	-2954	-2957	-2958	-2960	-2962	-2963
1138.0	-2949	-2951	-2954	-2957	-2959	-2962	-2963	-2965	-2967	-2968
1139.0	-2954	-2956	-2959	-2962	-2964	-2967	-2968	-2970	-2972	-2973
1140.0	-2959	-2961	-2964	-2967	-2969	-2972	-2973	-2975	-2977	-2978
1141.0	-2964	-2966	-2969	-2972	-2974	-2977	-2978	-2980	-2982	-2983
1142.0	-2969	-2971	-2974	-2977	-2979	-2982	-2983	-2985	-2987	-2988
1143.0	-2974	-2976	-2979	-2982	-2984	-2987	-2988	-2990	-2992	-2993
1144.0	-2979	-2981	-2984	-2987	-2989	-2992	-2993	-2995	-2997	-2998
1145.0	-2984	-2986	-2989	-2992	-2994	-2997	-2998	-3000	-3002	-3003
1146.0	-2989	-2991	-2994	-2997	-2999	-3002	-3003	-3005	-3007	-3008
1147.0	-2994	-2996	-2999	-3002	-3004	-3007	-3008	-3010	-3012	-3013
1148.0	-2999	-3001	-3004	-3007	-3009	-3012	-3013	-3015	-3017	-3018
1149.0	-3004	-3006	-3009	-3012	-3014	-3017	-3018	-3020	-3022	-3023
1150.0	-3009	-3011	-3014	-3017	-3019	-3022	-3023	-3025	-3027	-3028
1151.0	-3014	-3016	-3019	-3022	-3024	-3027	-3028	-3030	-3032	-3033
1152.0	-3019	-3021	-3024	-3027	-3029	-3032	-3033	-3035	-3037	-3038
1153.0	-3024	-3026	-3029	-3032	-3034	-3037	-3038	-3040	-3042	-3043
1154.0	-3029	-3031	-3034	-3037	-3039	-3042	-3043	-3045	-3047	-3048
1155.0	-3034	-3036	-3039	-3042	-3044	-3047	-3048	-3050	-3052	-3053
1156.0	-3039	-3041	-3044	-3047	-3049	-3052	-3053	-3055	-3057	-3058
1157.0	-3044	-3046	-3049	-3052	-3054	-3057	-3058	-3060	-3062	-3063
1158.0	-3049	-3051	-3054	-3057	-3059	-3062	-3063	-3065	-3067	-3068
1159.0	-3054	-3056	-3059	-3062	-3064	-3067	-3068	-3070	-3072	-3073
1160.0	-3059	-3061	-3064	-3067	-3069	-3072	-3073	-3075	-3077	-3078
1161.0	-3064	-3066	-3069	-3072	-3074	-3077	-3078	-3080	-3082	-3083
1162.0	-3069	-3071	-3074	-3077	-3079	-3082	-3083	-3085	-3087	-3088
1163.0	-3074	-3076	-3079	-3082	-3084	-3087	-3088	-3090	-3092	-3093
1164.0	-3079	-3081	-3084	-3087	-3089	-3092	-3093	-3095	-3097	-3098
1165.0	-3084	-3086	-3089	-3092	-3094	-3097	-3098	-3100	-3102	-3103
1166.0	-3089	-3091	-3094	-3097	-3099	-3102	-3103	-3105	-3107	-3108
1167.0	-3094	-3096	-3099	-3102	-3104	-3107	-3108	-3110	-3112	-3113
1168.0	-3099	-3101	-3104	-3107	-3109	-3112	-3113	-3115	-3117	-3118
1169.0	-3104	-3106	-3109	-3112	-3114	-3117	-3118	-3120	-3122	-3123
1170.0	-3109	-3111	-3114	-3117	-3119	-3122	-3123	-3125	-3127	-3128
1171.0	-3114	-3116	-3119	-3122	-3124	-3127	-3128	-3130	-3132	-3133
1172.0	-3119	-3121	-3124	-3127	-3129	-3132	-3133	-3135	-3137	-3138
1173.0	-3124	-3126	-3129	-3132	-3134	-3137	-3138	-3140	-3142	-3143
1174.0	-3129	-3131	-3134	-3137	-3139	-3142	-3143	-3145	-3147	-3148
1175.0	-3134	-3136	-3139	-3142	-3144	-3147	-3148	-3150	-3152	-3153
1176.0	-3139	-3141	-3144	-3147	-3149	-3152	-3153	-3155	-3157	-3158
1177.0	-3144	-3146	-3149	-3152	-3154	-3157	-3158	-3160	-3162	-3163
1178.0	-3149	-3151	-3154	-3157	-3159	-3162	-3163	-3165	-3167	-3168
1179.0	-3154	-3156	-3159	-3162	-3164	-3167	-3168	-3170	-3172	-3173
1180.0	-3159	-3161	-3164	-3167	-3169	-3172	-3173	-3175	-3177	-3178
1181.0	-3164	-3166	-3169	-3172	-3174	-3177	-3178	-3180	-3182	-3183
1182.0	-3169	-3171	-3174	-3177	-3179	-3182	-3183	-3185	-3187	-3188
1183.0	-3174	-3176	-3179	-3182	-3184	-3187	-3188	-3190	-3192	-3193
1184.0	-3179	-3181	-3184	-3187	-3189	-3192	-3193	-3195	-3197	-3198
1185.0	-3184	-3186	-3189	-3192	-3194	-3197	-3198	-3200	-3202	-3203
1186.0	-3189	-3191	-3194	-3197	-3199	-3202	-3203	-3205	-3207	-3208
1187.0	-3194	-3196	-3199	-3202	-3204	-3207	-3208	-3210	-3212	-3213
1188.0	-3199	-3201	-3204	-3207	-3209	-3212	-3213	-3215	-3217	-3218
1189.0	-3204	-3206	-3209	-3212	-3214	-3217	-3218	-3220	-3222	-3223
1190.0	-3209	-3211	-3214	-3217	-3219	-3222	-3223	-3225	-3227	-3228
1191.0	-3214	-3216	-3219	-3222	-3224	-3227	-3228	-3230	-3232	-3233
1192.0	-3219	-3221	-3224	-3227	-3229	-3232	-3233	-3235	-3237	-3238
1193.0	-3224	-3226	-3229	-3232	-3234	-3237	-3238	-3240	-3242	-3243
1194.0	-3229	-3231	-3234	-3237	-3239	-3242	-3243	-3245	-3247	-3248
1195.0	-3234	-3236	-3239	-3242	-3244	-3247	-3248	-3250	-3252	-3253
1196.0	-3239	-3241	-3244	-3247	-3249	-3252	-3253	-3255	-3257	-3258
1197.0	-3244	-3246	-3249	-3252	-3254	-3257	-3258	-3260	-3262	-3263
1198.0	-3249	-3251	-3254	-3257	-3259	-3262	-3263	-3265	-3267	-3268
1199.0	-3254	-3256	-3259	-3262	-3264	-3267	-3268	-3270	-3272	-3273

## TABLE VII- Concluded

GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE IN FEET as a function of PRESSURE IN MILLIBARS

P, mb	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1200.	-4757	-4781	-4805	-4829	-4852	-4876	-4900	-4923	-4947	-4971
1210.	-4994	-5018	-5042	-5065	-5089	-5113	-5137	-5160	-5183	-5207
1220.	-5230	-5254	-5277	-5301	-5324	-5348	-5371	-5394	-5418	-5441
1230.	-5464	-5488	-5511	-5534	-5557	-5581	-5604	-5627	-5651	-5674
1240.	-5697	-5720	-5743	-5767	-5790	-5813	-5836	-5859	-5882	-5905
1250.	-5928	-5951	-5974	-5997	-6020	-6043	-6066	-6089	-6112	-6135
1260.	-6158	-6181	-6204	-6227	-6249	-6272	-6295	-6318	-6341	-6363
1270.	-6386	-6409	-6432	-6454	-6477	-6500	-6522	-6545	-6568	-6590
1280.	-6613	-6635	-6658	-6681	-6703	-6726	-6748	-6771	-6793	-6816
1290.	-6838	-6861	-6883	-6905	-6928	-6950	-6973	-6995	-7017	-7040
1300.	-7062	-7084	-7107	-7129	-7151	-7173	-7195	-7218	-7240	-7262
1310.	-7285	-7307	-7329	-7351	-7373	-7395	-7417	-7440	-7462	-7484
1320.	-7506	-7528	-7550	-7572	-7594	-7616	-7638	-7660	-7682	-7704
1330.	-7725	-7747	-7769	-7791	-7813	-7835	-7857	-7879	-7900	-7922
1340.	-7944	-7965	-7987	-8009	-8031	-8053	-8074	-8096	-8118	-8139
1350.	-8161	-8182	-8204	-8226	-8248	-8269	-8291	-8312	-8334	-8355
1360.	-8376	-8397	-8419	-8441	-8463	-8484	-8506	-8527	-8549	-8570
1370.	-8591	-8613	-8634	-8656	-8677	-8698	-8720	-8741	-8762	-8783
1380.	-8805	-8827	-8847	-8868	-8889	-8911	-8932	-8953	-8974	-8995
1390.	-9017	-9038	-9059	-9080	-9101	-9122	-9143	-9164	-9185	-9207
1400.	-9228	-9249	-9270	-9291	-9312	-9333	-9354	-9374	-9395	-9416
1410.	-9437	-9458	-9479	-9500	-9520	-9541	-9562	-9583	-9604	-9625
1420.	-9645	-9666	-9687	-9708	-9729	-9749	-9770	-9791	-9811	-9832
1430.	-9853	-9874	-9895	-9915	-9935	-9956	-9977	-9997	-10018	-10038
1440.	-10059	-10079	-10100	-10120	-10141	-10161	-10182	-10202	-10223	-10243
1450.	-10264	-10284	-10305	-10325	-10345	-10366	-10386	-10406	-10427	-10447
1460.	-10467	-10487	-10508	-10528	-10549	-10569	-10589	-10609	-10630	-10651
1470.	-10670	-10690	-10710	-10731	-10751	-10771	-10791	-10812	-10832	-10852
1480.	-10872	-10892	-10912	-10932	-10952	-10972	-10992	-11012	-11032	-11052
1490.	-11072	-11092	-11112	-11132	-11152	-11172	-11192	-11212	-11232	-11252
1500.	-11271	-11291	-11311	-11331	-11351	-11371	-11390	-11410	-11430	-11450
1510.	-11470	-11489	-11509	-11528	-11548	-11568	-11588	-11608	-11627	-11647
1520.	-11667	-11686	-11705	-11724	-11745	-11765	-11785	-11804	-11824	-11843
1530.	-11863	-11882	-11902	-11922	-11941	-11961	-11980	-12000	-12019	-12039
1540.	-12058	-12077	-12097	-12116	-12136	-12155	-12175	-12194	-12213	-12233
1550.	-12252	-12271	-12291	-12310	-12329	-12349	-12368	-12387	-12407	-12426
1560.	-12445	-12464	-12484	-12503	-12522	-12541	-12560	-12580	-12599	-12619
1570.	-12637	-12656	-12675	-12695	-12714	-12733	-12752	-12771	-12790	-12809
1580.	-12828	-12847	-12866	-12885	-12904	-12923	-12942	-12961	-12980	-12999
1590.	-13018	-13037	-13056	-13075	-13094	-13113	-13132	-13151	-13170	-13189
1600.	-13208	-13226	-13245	-13264	-13283	-13302	-13321	-13339	-13358	-13377
1610.	-13396	-13414	-13432	-13451	-13469	-13487	-13506	-13524	-13543	-13561
1620.	-13580	-13598	-13616	-13634	-13652	-13670	-13688	-13706	-13724	-13751
1630.	-13769	-13787	-13805	-13822	-13840	-13858	-13876	-13894	-13912	-13930
1640.	-13948	-13965	-13982	-13999	-14017	-14034	-14051	-14068	-14085	-14102
1650.	-14119	-14136	-14153	-14170	-14187	-14204	-14221	-14238	-14255	-14272
1660.	-14289	-14305	-14322	-14339	-14356	-14373	-14390	-14407	-14424	-14441
1670.	-14458	-14475	-14492	-14509	-14526	-14543	-14560	-14577	-14594	-14611
1680.	-14628	-14645	-14662	-14679	-14696	-14713	-14730	-14747	-14764	-14781
1690.	-14808	-14825	-14842	-14859	-14876	-14893	-14910	-14927	-14944	-14961
1700.	-15009	-15026	-15043	-15060	-15077	-15094	-15111	-15128	-15145	-15162
1710.	-15207	-15224	-15241	-15258	-15275	-15292	-15309	-15326	-15343	-15360
1720.	-15406	-15423	-15440	-15457	-15474	-15491	-15508	-15525	-15542	-15559
1730.	-15600	-15617	-15634	-15651	-15668	-15685	-15702	-15719	-15736	-15752
1740.	-15800	-15817	-15834	-15851	-15868	-15885	-15902	-15919	-15936	-15951
1750.	-16000	-16017	-16034	-16051	-16068	-16085	-16102	-16119	-16136	-16151
1760.	-16200	-16217	-16234	-16251	-16268	-16285	-16302	-16319	-16336	-16351
1770.	-16400	-16417	-16434	-16451	-16468	-16485	-16502	-16519	-16536	-16551
1780.	-16600	-16617	-16634	-16651	-16668	-16685	-16702	-16719	-16736	-16751
1790.	-16800	-16817	-16834	-16851	-16868	-16885	-16902	-16919	-16936	-16951
1800.	-17000	-17017	-17034	-17051	-17068	-17085	-17102	-17119	-17136	-17151

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Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

Altitude		Number density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ )							
Z (m)	H (m)	N <sub>2</sub>	O	O <sub>2</sub>	A	He	H		
86000	84852	1.130* 20	8.600* 16	3.031* 19	1.351* 18	7.582* 14	I-00		
86500	85339	1.034	9.939	2.772	1.236	6.976	I		
87000	85825	9.456* 19	1.147* 17	2.535	1.130	6.422	I		
87500	86312	8.651	1.320	2.319	1.033	5.915	I		
88000	86798	7.915	1.513	2.120	9.437* 17	5.453	I		
88500	87285	7.242	1.724	1.938	8.624	5.031	I		
89000	87771	6.626	1.952	1.772	7.880	4.647	I		
89500	88257	6.062	2.193	1.619	7.198	4.296	I		
90000	88744	5.547* 19	2.443* 17	1.479* 19	6.574* 17	3.976* 14	I-00		
90500	89230	5.075	2.699	1.351	6.002	3.685	I		
91000	89716	4.643	2.953	1.234	5.478	3.419	I		
91500	90202	4.248	3.200	1.126	4.998	3.177	I		
92000	90688	3.886	3.434	1.027	4.557	2.956	I		
92500	91173	3.553	3.651	9.361* 18	4.152	2.753	I		
93000	91659	3.249	3.846	8.527	3.781	2.568	I		
93500	92145	2.970	4.016	7.761	3.441	2.399	I		
94000	92630	2.715	4.159	7.060	3.129	2.244	I		
94500	93116	2.481	4.275	6.418	2.844	2.103	I		
95000	93601	2.268* 19	4.365* 17	5.830* 18	2.583* 17	1.973* 14	I-00		
95500	94087	2.072	4.629	5.293	2.345	1.854	I		
96000	94572	1.894	4.871	4.801	2.127	1.745	I		
96500	95057	1.730	4.493	4.353	1.928	1.645	I		
97000	95542	1.581	4.500	3.943	1.746	1.553	I		
97500	96027	1.445	4.494	3.570	1.581	1.468	I		
98000	96512	1.320	4.476	3.230	1.430	1.390	I		
98500	96997	1.206	4.447	2.920	1.292	1.317	I		
99000	97482	1.102	4.408	2.639	1.167	1.251	I		
99500	97967	1.008	4.358	2.383	1.053	1.190	I		
100000	98451	9.210* 18	4.298* 17	2.151* 18	9.501* 16	1.133* 14	I-00		
101000	99420	7.540	4.168	1.756	7.735	1.034	I		
102000	100389	6.768	4.007	1.430	6.279	9.497* 13	I		
103000	101358	5.475	3.821	1.163	5.082	8.776	I		
104000	102326	4.609	3.619	9.434* 17	4.101	8.160	I		
105000	103294	3.883	3.406	7.665	3.299	7.633	I		
106000	104261	3.273	3.188	6.645	2.645	7.181	I		
107000	105229	2.760	2.968	5.005	2.113	6.789	I		
108000	106196	2.327	2.748	4.045	1.681	6.443	I		
109000	107162	1.959	2.528	3.263	1.331	6.128	I		
110000	108129	1.641* 18	2.303* 17	2.621* 17	1.046* 16	5.821* 13	I-00		
111000	109095	1.373	2.083	2.104	8.200* 15	5.526	I		
112000	110061	1.158	1.889	1.706	6.481	5.271	I		
113000	111026	9.841* 17	1.718	1.398	5.169	5.044	I		
114000	111992	8.422	1.565	1.156	4.163	4.838	I		
115000	112957	7.254	1.428	9.646* 16	3.386	4.648	I		
116000	113921	6.285	1.305	8.120	2.779	4.473	I		
117000	114885	5.475	1.194	6.891	2.301	4.310	I		
118000	115849	4.794	1.096	5.892	1.920	4.160	I		
119000	116813	4.217	1.007	5.072	1.614	4.019	I		
120000	117777	3.726* 17	9.275* 16	4.395* 16	1.366* 15	3.888* 13	I-00		
121000	118740	3.306	8.562	3.832	1.164	3.766	I		
122000	119703	2.947	7.925	3.360	9.979* 14	3.652	I		
123000	120665	2.637	7.354	2.963	8.606	3.547	I		
124000	121627	2.368	6.840	2.625	7.460	3.448	I		
125000	122589	2.135	6.376	2.336	6.498	3.356	I		
126000	123551	1.930	5.956	2.087	5.685	3.270	I		
127000	124512	1.750	5.576	1.871	4.994	3.189	I		
128000	125473	1.592	5.229	1.683	4.403	3.112	I		
129000	126434	1.451	4.914	1.519	3.896	3.040	I		
130000	127395	1.326* 17	4.625* 16	1.375* 16	3.458* 14	2.972* 13	I-00		
131000	128355	1.215	4.361	1.247	3.078	2.907	I		
132000	129315	1.116	4.118	1.134	2.748	2.846	I		
133000	130274	1.026	3.894	1.034	2.460	2.787	I		
134000	131234	9.460* 16	3.688	9.444* 15	2.207	2.732	I		
135000	132193	8.735	3.497	8.645	1.985	2.679	I		
136000	133151	8.080	3.320	7.927	1.789	2.629	I		
137000	134110	7.487	3.156	7.283	1.616	2.581	I		
138000	135068	6.947	3.004	6.702	1.463	2.535	I		
139000	136026	6.456	2.862	6.177	1.326	2.491	I		
140000	136983	6.009* 16	2.729* 16	5.702* 15	1.205* 14	2.449* 13	I-00		
141000	137940	5.600	2.605	5.272	1.096	2.408	I		
142000	138897	5.225	2.489	4.881	9.989* 13	2.369	I		
143000	139854	4.861	2.380	4.524	9.118	2.332	I		
144000	140810	4.565	2.278	4.199	8.335	2.296	I		
145000	141766	4.275	2.183	3.903	7.630	2.261	I		
146000	142722	4.007	2.092	3.631	6.994	2.228	I		
147000	143677	3.760	2.007	3.382	6.420	2.196	I		
148000	144633	3.531	1.927	3.153	5.900	2.165	I		
149000	145587	3.320	1.852	2.943	5.428	2.135	I		

Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

Altitude		Number density ( $m^{-3}$ )							
Z (m)	H (m)	N <sub>2</sub>	O	O <sub>2</sub>	A	He	H		
150000	146542	3.124* 16	1.780* 16	2.750* 15	5.000* 13	2.106* 13	3.767* 11		
151000	147496	2.942	1.712	2.572	4.611	2.078	3.659		
152000	148450	2.773	1.648	2.407	4.256	2.051	3.557		
153000	149404	2.616	1.587	2.255	3.933	2.024	3.461		
154000	150357	2.469	1.530	2.114	3.638	1.999	3.369		
155000	151311	2.333	1.475	1.984	3.368	1.974	3.283		
156000	152263	2.206	1.423	1.863	3.121	1.950	3.201		
157000	153216	2.087	1.373	1.751	2.895	1.927	3.123		
158000	154168	1.975	1.326	1.647	2.687	1.905	3.049		
159000	155120	1.871	1.281	1.550	2.496	1.883	2.978		
160000	156072	1.774* 16	1.238* 16	1.460* 15	2.321* 13	1.861* 13	2.911* 11		
161000	157023	1.682	1.197	1.376	2.159	1.841	2.847		
162000	157974	1.596	1.158	1.297	2.011	1.820	2.786		
163000	158925	1.516	1.120	1.224	1.874	1.801	2.728		
164000	159875	1.440	1.085	1.156	1.747	1.782	2.672		
165000	160826	1.369	1.050	1.092	1.630	1.763	2.619		
166000	161775	1.302	1.018	1.032	1.522	1.745	2.568		
167000	162725	1.239	9.863* 15	9.757* 14	1.422	1.727	2.520		
168000	163674	1.179	9.562	9.432	1.329	1.710	2.473		
169000	164623	1.123	9.273	9.139	1.243	1.693	2.429		
170000	165572	1.070* 16	8.996* 15	8.277* 14	1.163* 13	1.676* 13	2.386* 11		
171000	166521	1.020	8.730	7.843	1.089	1.660	2.345		
172000	167469	9.724* 15	8.474	7.435	1.020	1.644	2.306		
173000	168417	9.277	8.228	7.051	9.568* 12	1.629	2.268		
174000	169364	8.853	7.992	6.690	8.970	1.614	2.232		
175000	170311	8.452	7.765	6.350	8.417	1.599	2.197		
176000	171258	8.072	7.546	6.030	7.901	1.585	2.163		
177000	172205	7.712	7.335	5.728	7.420	1.571	2.131		
178000	173151	7.371	7.132	5.443	6.971	1.557	2.100		
179000	174098	7.047	6.936	5.174	6.553	1.543	2.070		
180000	175043	6.740* 15	6.747* 15	4.921* 14	6.162* 12	1.530* 13	2.041* 11		
181000	175989	6.448	6.565	4.681	5.797	1.517	2.013		
182000	176934	6.170	6.389	4.455	5.456	1.504	1.987		
183000	177879	5.907	6.220	4.241	5.136	1.492	1.961		
184000	178824	5.656	6.056	4.039	4.838	1.479	1.936		
185000	179768	5.417	5.897	3.847	4.558	1.467	1.911		
186000	180712	5.190	5.744	3.666	4.296	1.456	1.888		
187000	181656	4.974	5.596	3.494	4.050	1.444	1.866		
188000	182600	4.768	5.453	3.331	3.820	1.433	1.844		
189000	183543	4.572	5.315	3.177	3.604	1.421	1.823		
190000	184486	4.385* 15	5.181* 15	3.031* 14	3.401* 12	1.410* 13	1.802* 11		
191000	185428	4.207	5.051	2.892	3.211	1.400	1.782		
192000	186371	4.037	4.926	2.760	3.033	1.389	1.763		
193000	187313	3.875	4.804	2.635	2.865	1.379	1.745		
194000	188255	3.720	4.686	2.517	2.707	1.368	1.727		
195000	189196	3.572	4.572	2.404	2.558	1.358	1.709		
196000	190137	3.430	4.461	2.297	2.419	1.348	1.692		
197000	191078	3.295	4.354	2.195	2.288	1.339	1.676		
198000	192019	3.166	4.249	2.098	2.164	1.329	1.660		
199000	192959	3.043	4.148	2.006	2.047	1.319	1.645		
200000	193899	2.925* 15	4.050* 15	1.918* 14	1.938* 12	1.310* 13	1.630* 11		
201000	194839	2.812	3.955	1.834	1.834	1.301	1.615		
202000	195779	2.704	3.862	1.755	1.737	1.292	1.601		
203000	196718	2.601	3.773	1.679	1.645	1.283	1.587		
204000	197657	2.502	3.685	1.607	1.558	1.274	1.574		
205000	198595	2.407	3.600	1.538	1.477	1.266	1.561		
206000	199534	2.316	3.518	1.473	1.399	1.257	1.548		
207000	200472	2.229	3.438	1.410	1.327	1.249	1.536		
208000	201410	2.146	3.360	1.351	1.258	1.240	1.524		
209000	202347	2.066	3.284	1.294	1.193	1.232	1.512		
210000	203284	1.989* 15	3.211* 15	1.239* 14	1.131* 12	1.224* 13	1.501* 11		
211000	204221	1.915	3.139	1.188	1.073	1.216	1.490		
212000	205158	1.845	3.069	1.138	1.019	1.208	1.479		
213000	206094	1.777	3.001	1.091	9.666* 11	1.201	1.468		
214000	207030	1.712	2.935	1.046	9.176	1.193	1.458		
215000	207966	1.650	2.871	1.003	8.711	1.185	1.448		
216000	208902	1.590	2.808	9.617* 13	8.272	1.178	1.439		
217000	209837	1.533	2.747	9.224	7.856	1.171	1.429		
218000	210772	1.477	2.688	8.848	7.463	1.163	1.420		
219000	211706	1.424	2.630	8.489	7.090	1.156	1.411		
220000	212641	1.373* 15	2.573* 15	8.145* 13	6.737* 11	1.149* 13	1.402* 11		
221000	213575	1.324	2.518	7.816	6.402	1.142	1.393		
222000	214509	1.277	2.465	7.502	6.085	1.135	1.385		
223000	215442	1.232	2.412	7.201	5.785	1.128	1.377		
224000	216375	1.188	2.361	6.913	5.500	1.122	1.369		
225000	217308	1.147	2.312	6.637	5.230	1.115	1.361		
226000	218241	1.106	2.263	6.373	4.974	1.108	1.353		
227000	219173	1.068	2.216	6.121	4.721	1.102	1.345		
228000	220105	1.030	2.170	5.879	4.501	1.095	1.338		
229000	221037	9.945* 14	2.125	5.647	4.282	1.089	1.331		

Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

Altitude		Number density ( $m^{-3}$ )						
Z (m)	H (m)	N <sub>2</sub>	O	O <sub>2</sub>	A	He	H	
230000	221969	9.600* 14	2.081* 15	5.425* 13	4.075* 11	1.083* 13	1.324* 11	
231000	222900	9.268	2.038	5.212	3.878	1.076	1.317	
232000	223831	8.948	1.996	5.009	3.691	1.070	1.310	
233000	224762	8.640	1.955	4.813	3.514	1.064	1.304	
234000	225692	8.343	1.915	4.626	3.345	1.058	1.297	
235000	226622	8.058	1.876	4.446	3.185	1.052	1.291	
236000	227552	7.782	1.838	4.274	3.033	1.046	1.285	
237000	228481	7.517	1.801	4.109	2.888	1.040	1.279	
238000	229411	7.262	1.765	3.951	2.751	1.034	1.273	
239000	230340	7.016	1.729	3.799	2.621	1.029	1.267	
240000	231268	6.778* 14	1.695* 15	3.653* 13	2.497* 11	1.023* 13	1.261* 11	
241000	232197	6.550	1.661	3.513	2.379	1.017	1.256	
242000	233125	6.329	1.628	3.379	2.267	1.012	1.250	
243000	234053	6.117	1.595	3.251	2.160	1.006	1.245	
244000	234980	5.912	1.564	3.127	2.059	1.001	1.240	
245000	235908	5.714	1.533	3.008	1.962	9.953* 12	1.234	
246000	236835	5.523	1.503	2.895	1.871	9.899	1.229	
247000	237761	5.339	1.473	2.785	1.783	9.846	1.224	
248000	238688	5.162	1.444	2.680	1.700	9.794	1.219	
249000	239614	4.991	1.416	2.579	1.621	9.741	1.215	
250000	240540	4.826* 14	1.388* 15	2.482* 13	1.546* 11	9.690* 12	1.210* 11	
251000	241466	4.666	1.361	2.389	1.474	9.638	1.205	
252000	242391	4.512	1.335	2.300	1.406	9.587	1.201	
253000	243316	4.364	1.309	2.214	1.341	9.537	1.196	
254000	244241	4.221	1.284	2.132	1.280	9.487	1.192	
255000	245165	4.082	1.259	2.052	1.221	9.438	1.188	
256000	246089	3.949	1.235	1.976	1.165	9.389	1.183	
257000	247013	3.820	1.211	1.901	1.111	9.340	1.179	
258000	247937	3.695	1.188	1.832	1.060	9.292	1.175	
259000	248860	3.575	1.165	1.765	1.012	9.244	1.171	
260000	249784	3.459* 14	1.143* 15	1.700* 13	9.658* 10	9.196* 12	1.167* 11	
261000	250706	3.347	1.121	1.637	9.218	9.149	1.163	
262000	251629	3.236	1.100	1.577	8.799	9.103	1.159	
263000	252551	3.134	1.079	1.519	8.399	9.056	1.156	
264000	253473	3.033	1.059	1.463	8.019	9.010	1.152	
265000	254395	2.935	1.039	1.410	7.655	8.965	1.148	
266000	255316	2.841	1.019	1.358	7.309	8.920	1.145	
267000	256237	2.749	9.998* 14	1.309	6.979	8.875	1.141	
268000	257158	2.661	9.811	1.261	6.665	8.830	1.138	
269000	258079	2.576	9.627	1.215	6.365	8.786	1.134	
270000	258999	2.494* 14	9.447* 14	1.171* 13	6.078* 10	8.743* 12	1.131* 11	
271000	259919	2.414	9.270	1.128	5.805	8.699	1.127	
272000	260839	2.337	9.097	1.088	5.545	8.656	1.124	
273000	261758	2.263	8.928	1.048	5.297	8.613	1.121	
274000	262678	2.191	8.762	1.010	5.060	8.571	1.118	
275000	263597	2.121	8.599	9.739* 12	4.834	8.529	1.115	
276000	264515	2.054	8.440	9.588	4.618	8.487	1.112	
277000	265434	1.989	8.284	9.450	4.412	8.445	1.109	
278000	266352	1.926	8.131	9.325	4.216	8.404	1.106	
279000	267269	1.865	7.981	9.205	4.029	8.363	1.103	
280000	268187	1.806* 14	7.834* 14	9.110* 12	3.850* 10	8.322* 12	1.100* 11	
281000	269104	1.750	7.691	7.820	3.679	8.282	1.097	
282000	270021	1.695	7.549	7.540	3.516	8.242	1.094	
283000	270938	1.641	7.411	7.271	3.360	8.202	1.091	
284000	271854	1.590	7.276	7.011	3.212	8.163	1.088	
285000	272771	1.540	7.143	6.761	3.070	8.124	1.086	
286000	273686	1.492	7.012	6.521	2.935	8.085	1.083	
287000	274602	1.445	6.885	6.289	2.805	8.046	1.080	
288000	275517	1.400	6.759	6.065	2.682	8.008	1.078	
289000	276432	1.356	6.637	5.850	2.564	7.969	1.075	
290000	277347	1.314* 14	6.516* 14	5.643* 12	2.451* 10	7.931* 12	1.073* 11	
291000	278262	1.273	6.398	5.443	2.344	7.894	1.070	
292000	279176	1.234	6.282	5.251	2.243	7.856	1.067	
293000	280090	1.195	6.169	5.065	2.143	7.819	1.065	
294000	281004	1.158	6.058	4.886	2.049	7.782	1.063	
295000	281917	1.122	5.948	4.714	1.960	7.746	1.060	
296000	282830	1.088	5.841	4.548	1.874	7.709	1.058	
297000	283743	1.054	5.736	4.388	1.792	7.673	1.055	
298000	284656	1.021	5.633	4.234	1.714	7.637	1.053	
299000	285568	9.898* 13	5.532	4.085	1.639	7.602	1.051	
300000	286480	9.593* 13	5.433* 14	3.942* 12	1.568* 10	7.566* 12	1.049* 11	
302000	288303	9.011	5.241	3.670	1.435	7.496	1.044	
304000	290125	8.466	5.055	3.418	1.313	7.427	1.040	
306000	291946	7.954	4.877	3.184	1.202	7.358	1.035	
308000	293766	7.474	4.705	2.966	1.100	7.290	1.031	
310000	295585	7.024	4.540	2.763	1.007	7.224	1.027	
312000	297403	6.602	4.380	2.574	9.223* 9	7.157	1.023	
314000	299220	6.206	4.227	2.399	8.447	7.092	1.019	
316000	301035	5.834	4.079	2.236	7.737	7.028	1.015	
318000	302850	5.485	3.937	2.084	7.087	6.964	1.012	

Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

Altitude		Number density ( $m^{-3}$ )						
Z (m)	H (m)	N <sub>2</sub>	O	O <sub>2</sub>	A	He	H	
320000	304663	5.158* 13	3.800* 14	1.942* 12	6.493* 9	6.901* 12	1.008* 11	
322000	306476	4.850	3.668	1.811	5.950	6.839	1.004	
324000	308287	4.561	3.541	1.688	5.452	6.777	1.001	
326000	310097	4.290	3.418	1.574	4.997	6.717	9.971* 10	
328000	311906	4.035	3.300	1.468	4.580	6.657	9.937	
330000	313714	3.796	3.186	1.369	4.199	6.597	9.903	
332000	315521	3.571	3.076	1.277	3.850	6.538	9.869	
334000	317327	3.360	2.970	1.191	3.530	6.480	9.836	
336000	319132	3.162	2.868	1.111	3.237	6.423	9.804	
338000	320935	2.975	2.770	1.037	2.969	6.366	9.772	
340000	322738	2.800* 13	2.675* 14	9.674* 11	2.723* 9	6.310* 12	9.741* 10	
342000	324539	2.635	2.583	9.027	2.498	6.254	9.710	
344000	326340	2.480	2.495	8.424	2.292	6.199	9.680	
346000	328139	2.335	2.410	7.862	2.103	6.145	9.650	
348000	329938	2.198	2.328	7.338	1.929	6.091	9.620	
350000	331735	2.069	2.249	6.850	1.771	6.038	9.591	
352000	333531	1.948	2.172	6.394	1.625	5.985	9.562	
354000	335326	1.834	2.099	5.969	1.491	5.933	9.534	
356000	337120	1.727	2.027	5.599	1.369	5.881	9.505	
358000	338913	1.627	1.959	5.264	1.257	5.830	9.478	
360000	340705	1.532* 13	1.893* 14	4.859* 11	1.154* 9	5.779* 12	9.450* 10	
362000	342496	1.443	1.829	4.438	1.059	5.729	9.423	
364000	344286	1.359	1.767	4.038	9.720* 8	5.680	9.397	
366000	346074	1.280	1.707	3.658	8.934	5.631	9.370	
368000	347862	1.206	1.650	3.297	8.205	5.582	9.344	
370000	349648	1.136	1.594	3.054	7.536	5.534	9.318	
372000	351434	1.070	1.541	2.826	6.922	5.487	9.293	
374000	353218	1.008	1.489	2.614	6.359	5.439	9.268	
376000	355002	9.498* 12	1.439	2.416	5.842	5.393	9.243	
378000	356784	8.950	1.391	2.231	5.367	5.347	9.218	
380000	358565	8.434* 12	1.344* 14	2.059* 11	4.932* 8	5.301* 12	9.193* 10	
382000	360346	7.948	1.300	1.870	4.532	5.256	9.169	
384000	362125	7.490	1.256	1.697	4.165	5.211	9.145	
386000	363903	7.059	1.214	1.536	3.827	5.167	9.121	
388000	365680	6.653	1.174	1.383	3.518	5.123	9.098	
390000	367456	6.271	1.135	1.235	3.234	5.079	9.074	
392000	369231	5.911	1.097	1.098	2.972	5.036	9.051	
394000	371005	5.572	1.061	1.032	2.733	4.993	9.028	
396000	372778	5.253	1.025	1.032	2.512	4.951	9.005	
398000	374549	4.952	9.913* 13	1.339	2.310	4.909	8.983	
400000	376320	4.669* 12	9.584* 13	1.252* 11	2.124* 8	4.868* 12	8.960* 10	
402000	378090	4.402	9.267	1.170	1.953	4.827	8.938	
404000	379858	4.151	8.960	1.094	1.796	4.786	8.916	
406000	381626	3.914	8.664	1.023	1.652	4.746	8.894	
408000	383392	3.691	8.378	9.568* 10	1.519	4.706	8.872	
410000	385158	3.480	8.101	8.948	1.397	4.666	8.851	
412000	386922	3.282	7.834	8.369	1.285	4.627	8.829	
414000	388686	3.095	7.576	7.827	1.182	4.588	8.808	
416000	390448	2.919	7.327	7.321	1.084	4.550	8.787	
418000	392210	2.754	7.086	6.848	1.001	4.512	8.766	
420000	393970	2.597* 12	6.853* 13	6.406* 10	9.207* 7	4.474* 12	8.745* 10	
422000	395729	2.450	6.628	5.993	8.472	4.437	8.725	
424000	397487	2.311	6.410	5.606	7.796	4.399	8.704	
426000	399245	2.180	6.200	5.245	7.174	4.363	8.684	
428000	401001	2.057	5.997	4.907	6.602	4.326	8.663	
430000	402756	1.940	5.800	4.592	6.076	4.290	8.643	
432000	404510	1.831	5.611	4.297	5.593	4.255	8.623	
434000	406263	1.727	5.427	4.020	5.148	4.219	8.603	
436000	408015	1.630	5.250	3.762	4.739	4.184	8.583	
438000	409766	1.538	5.076	3.521	4.362	4.150	8.564	
440000	411516	1.451* 12	4.913* 13	3.295* 10	4.016* 7	4.115* 12	8.544* 10	
442000	413265	1.369	4.753	3.084	3.698	4.081	8.525	
444000	415013	1.292	4.598	2.887	3.404	4.047	8.505	
446000	416760	1.220	4.448	2.702	3.135	4.014	8.486	
448000	418505	1.151	4.303	2.529	2.887	3.981	8.467	
450000	420250	1.086	4.164	2.368	2.658	3.948	8.448	
452000	421994	1.025	4.028	2.216	2.448	3.915	8.429	
454000	423737	9.679* 11	3.898	2.075	2.255	3.883	8.410	
456000	425478	9.136	3.771	1.943	2.077	3.851	8.391	
458000	427219	8.625	3.649	1.819	1.913	3.819	8.373	
460000	428959	8.142* 11	3.531* 13	1.703* 10	1.762* 7	3.788* 12	8.354* 10	
462000	430698	7.686	3.416	1.595	1.623	3.757	8.336	
464000	432435	7.256	3.306	1.493	1.495	3.726	8.317	
466000	434172	6.851	3.199	1.399	1.377	3.695	8.299	
468000	435907	6.468	3.096	1.309	1.269	3.665	8.281	
470000	437642	6.107	2.996	1.226	1.169	3.635	8.263	
472000	439376	5.766	2.899	1.148	1.077	3.605	8.245	
474000	441108	5.445	2.806	1.076	1.007	3.576	8.227	
476000	442840	5.142	2.715	1.007	9.929* 6	3.547	8.209	
478000	444570	4.855	2.628	9.436* 9	8.432	3.518	8.191	



Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

Altitude		Number density ( $m^{-3}$ )						
Z (m)	H (m)	N <sub>2</sub>	O	O <sub>2</sub>	A	He	H	
480000	446300	4.585* 11	2.543* 13	8.839* 9	7.771* 6	3.489* 12	8.173* 10	
482000	448020	4.330	2.461	8.280	7.162	3.461	8.155	
484000	449756	4.090	2.382	7.757	6.502	3.432	8.138	
486000	451482	3.863	2.306	7.267	5.885	3.404	8.120	
488000	453208	3.648	2.232	6.808	5.609	3.377	8.103	
490000	454932	3.446	2.160	6.378	5.171	3.349	8.085	
492000	456656	3.255	2.091	5.976	4.767	3.322	8.068	
494000	458378	3.075	2.024	5.599	4.395	3.295	8.051	
496000	460100	2.904	1.959	5.247	4.052	3.268	8.034	
498000	461820	2.744	1.896	4.917	3.737	3.242	8.017	
500000	463540	2.592* 11	1.836* 13	4.607* 9	3.445* 6	3.215* 12	8.000* 10	
505000	467834	2.249	1.693	3.917	2.814	3.151	7.959	
510000	472122	1.951	1.561	3.331	2.299	3.087	7.918	
515000	476404	1.694	1.440	2.834	1.878	3.026	7.878	
520000	480679	1.470	1.328	2.411	1.535	2.965	7.838	
525000	484949	1.277	1.225	2.052	1.255	2.906	7.798	
530000	489212	1.109	1.130	1.747	1.027	2.848	7.758	
535000	493469	9.633* 10	1.043	1.487	8.400* 5	2.791	7.719	
540000	497719	8.370	9.624* 12	1.267	6.875	2.735	7.680	
545000	501964	7.274	8.883	1.079	5.628	2.681	7.641	
550000	506202	6.323* 10	8.200* 12	9.196* 8	4.609* 5	2.628* 12	7.602* 10	
555000	510435	5.497	7.570	7.838	3.775	2.576	7.564	
560000	514661	4.781	6.989	6.682	3.093	2.525	7.526	
565000	518881	4.158	6.454	5.697	2.535	2.475	7.488	
570000	523095	3.617	5.960	4.859	2.079	2.426	7.451	
575000	527303	3.148	5.505	4.146	1.705	2.379	7.413	
580000	531505	2.740	5.085	3.537	1.398	2.332	7.376	
585000	535701	2.385	4.698	3.019	1.147	2.286	7.339	
590000	539890	2.076	4.341	2.578	9.419* 4	2.241	7.303	
595000	544074	1.808	4.011	2.201	7.733	2.197	7.267	
600000	548252	1.575* 10	3.707* 12	1.880* 8	6.351* 4	2.154* 12	7.231* 10	
605000	552424	1.372	3.426	1.606	5.217	2.112	7.195	
610000	556589	1.196	3.167	1.372	4.267	2.071	7.159	
615000	560749	1.042	2.928	1.173	3.524	2.031	7.124	
620000	564903	9.085* 9	2.707	1.003	2.898	1.991	7.089	
625000	569051	7.921	2.503	8.573* 7	2.363	1.953	7.054	
630000	573193	6.908	2.315	7.332	1.961	1.915	7.019	
635000	577329	6.025	2.141	6.272	1.613	1.878	6.985	
640000	581459	5.257	1.981	5.367	1.328	1.842	6.950	
645000	585583	4.587	1.832	4.593	1.094	1.806	6.916	
650000	589701	4.003* 9	1.695* 12	3.932* 7	9.006* 3	1.771* 12	6.883* 10	
655000	593814	3.495	1.569	3.367	7.420	1.737	6.849	
660000	597920	3.051	1.452	2.883	6.114	1.704	6.816	
665000	602021	2.665	1.344	2.470	5.040	1.671	6.782	
670000	606116	2.327	1.244	2.116	4.155	1.639	6.749	
675000	610205	2.033	1.151	1.813	3.427	1.608	6.717	
680000	614288	1.777	1.066	1.554	2.827	1.577	6.684	
685000	618365	1.553	9.870* 11	1.333	2.333	1.547	6.652	
690000	622437	1.357	9.140	1.143	1.926	1.518	6.620	
695000	626503	1.187	8.465	9.802* 6	1.590	1.489	6.588	
700000	630563	1.038* 9	7.840* 11	8.410* 6	1.313* 3	1.461* 12	6.556* 10	
705000	634617	9.075* 8	7.263	7.216	1.085	1.433	6.524	
710000	638666	7.939	6.728	6.194	8.984* 2	1.406	6.493	
715000	642709	6.946	6.234	5.317	7.409	1.379	6.462	
720000	646746	6.078	5.777	4.566	6.126	1.353	6.431	
725000	650778	5.320	5.354	3.921	5.066	1.328	6.400	
730000	654803	4.658	4.962	3.368	4.191	1.303	6.370	
735000	658824	4.078	4.599	2.894	3.467	1.278	6.339	
740000	662838	3.572	4.264	2.487	2.870	1.254	6.309	
745000	666847	3.129	3.953	2.138	2.376	1.231	6.279	
750000	670850	2.741* 8	3.666* 11	1.838* 6	1.967* 2	1.208* 12	6.249* 10	
755000	674848	2.402	3.399	1.581	1.630	1.185	6.220	
760000	678840	2.105	3.153	1.360	1.350	1.163	6.190	
765000	682826	1.845	2.924	1.170	1.119	1.141	6.161	
770000	686807	1.618	2.712	1.007	9.276* 1	1.120	6.132	
775000	690782	1.419	2.516	8.664* 5	7.692	1.099	6.103	
780000	694751	1.244	2.335	7.454	6.380	1.079	6.074	
785000	698715	1.092	2.166	6.422	5.293	1.059	6.046	
790000	702674	9.577* 7	2.011	5.551	4.392	1.039	6.017	
795000	706627	8.404	1.866	4.764	3.646	1.020	5.989	
800000	710574	7.377* 7	1.732* 11	4.105* 5	3.027* 1	1.001* 12	5.961* 10	
805000	714516	6.476	1.608	3.537	2.514	9.826* 11	5.933	
810000	718452	5.686	1.493	3.049	2.088	9.645	5.905	
815000	722383	4.993	1.386	2.628	1.735	9.468	5.878	
820000	726309	4.386	1.287	2.267	1.422	9.294	5.851	
825000	730229	3.853	1.195	1.955	1.199	9.124	5.823	
830000	734143	3.386	1.110	1.686	9.970* 0	8.957	5.796	
835000	738052	2.975	1.031	1.455	8.793	8.793	5.769	
840000	741956	2.615	9.560* 10	1.256	6.900	8.632	5.743	
845000	745854	2.299	8.901	1.084	5.742	8.475	5.716	

Table VIII  
Atmospheric Composition Number Density

Altitude		Number density ( $m^{-3}$ )						
Z (m)	H (m)	N <sub>2</sub>	O	O <sub>2</sub>	A	He	H	
850000	749747	2.022+	8.270+ 10	9.358+ 4	4.780+ 0	8.320+ 11	5.690+ 10	
855000	753634	1.778	7.685	8.081	3.980	8.169	5.664	
860000	757516	1.564	7.142	6.979	3.314	8.021	5.637	
865000	761393	1.376	6.638	6.029	2.761	7.875	5.612	
870000	765264	1.211	6.171	5.210	2.301	7.733	5.586	
875000	769130	1.066	5.737	4.503	1.918	7.593	5.560	
880000	772991	9.380+ 6	5.334	3.892	1.599	7.456	5.535	
885000	776846	8.258	4.959	3.365	1.333	7.321	5.509	
890000	780696	7.271	4.612	2.910	1.112	7.189	5.484	
895000	784541	6.404	4.289	2.517	9.277- 1	7.060	5.459	
900000	788380	5.641+	3.989+ 10	2.177+ 4	7.742- 1	6.933+ 11	5.434+ 10	
905000	792214	4.970	3.711	1.884	6.462	6.809	5.410	
910000	796043	4.379	3.452	1.631	5.396	6.687	5.385	
915000	799866	3.859	3.212	1.411	4.506	6.567	5.361	
920000	803685	3.402	2.989	1.222	3.764	6.450	5.336	
925000	807498	2.999	2.781	1.058	3.145	6.335	5.312	
930000	811305	2.645	2.588	9.185+ 3	2.629	6.222	5.288	
935000	815108	2.332	2.409	7.940	2.197	6.111	5.264	
940000	818905	2.057	2.242	6.880	1.837	6.003	5.241	
945000	822697	1.815	2.088	5.962	1.537	5.896	5.217	
950000	826484	1.602+	1.944+ 10	5.168+ 3	1.286- 1	5.792+ 11	5.194+ 10	
955000	830266	1.414	1.810	4.481	1.076	5.689	5.170	
960000	834043	1.248	1.685	3.886	9.004- 2	5.589	5.147	
965000	837814	1.102	1.569	3.370	7.538	5.490	5.124	
970000	841580	9.726+ 5	1.462	2.924	6.312	5.393	5.101	
975000	845342	8.590	1.362	2.537	5.287	5.298	5.078	
980000	849098	7.587	1.268	2.201	4.430	5.205	5.056	
985000	852849	6.703	1.182	1.911	3.712	5.114	5.033	
990000	856594	5.922	1.101	1.659	3.111	5.024	5.011	
995000	860335	5.234	1.026	1.440	2.609	4.936	4.989	
1000000	864071	4.626+ 5	9.562+ 9	1.251+ 3	2.188- 2	4.850+ 11	4.967+ 10	

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## APPENDIX A

# Boundary-Value Number Densities of Atmospheric Constituents

The boundary-value neutral number densities of the several constituents defined to comprise the U. S. Standard Atmosphere at 86 km and above were determined using a deductive process based upon several assumptions. The COESA Task Group decided to include as constituents of this model atmosphere only those species which are known to contribute significantly to the total number density in any portion of the atmosphere between 86 and 1000 km, because of either their mixing distribution below the turbopause or their diffusive distribution above this height. Those gases which appear never to contribute more than about 0.5 percent of the total composition at any point within this height region, or which for various reasons do not exhibit predictable behavior, were purposely omitted. Using these guidelines, the following gases were included: molecular nitrogen N<sub>2</sub>, molecular oxygen O<sub>2</sub>, argon Ar, helium He, and atomic oxygen O. Atomic hydrogen H was included at heights 150 km and above, but was not included in boundary-value considerations at 86 km. The remaining neutral gases which were used in establishing the sea-level value of the mean molecular weight, but which are not used in this model, are listed with the major gases and their respective contribution to the sea-level mean molecular weight in table 25.

The first three of the gases used in this model comprise more than 0.9996 of the air in any unit

volume at sea level, as is evident from summing the fractional composition  $F_i$  over these three species in table 25. Since the fractional volumes of these major species do not change significantly below the mesopause, which in this model is located at 86 km altitude, the sea-level fractional composition can be assumed to be approximately correct at 86 km. It is believed, however, that photochemical processes lead to small quantities of atomic oxygen in this height region, and a fractional amount of about .00059 by volume, or exactly  $8.6 \times 10^{16}$  atoms per m<sup>3</sup>, was agreed upon as an acceptable concentration of O for 86 km.

The introduction of the fixed amount of atomic oxygen at this height, and the simultaneous elimination of some minor species made it necessary to adjust the fractional concentrations of each of the four remaining species from their known sea-level values  $F_i$  by a common unknown factor  $\epsilon$  to the 86-km fractional composition values  $F'$ , such that

$$F'_i = \epsilon F_i \quad (A-1)$$

The 86-km fractional composition of atomic oxygen is equal to the ratio of  $n(O)$  to  $N$ , where  $n(O)$  is equal to  $8.6 \times 10^{16}$  m<sup>-3</sup>, the adopted atomic-oxygen number density for that height, and  $N$  is the unknown total number density at that height. The

TABLE 25.—Sea-level atmospheric composition

Species	Fractional volume $F_i$	Molecular wt. of species $M_i$	$F_i \cdot M_i$
N <sub>2</sub>	.78084	28.0134	21.87398826
O <sub>2</sub>	.209476	31.9988	6.70298063
Ar	.00934	39.948	0.37311432
CO <sub>2</sub>	.000314	44.00995	0.01381912
Ne	.00001818	20.183	0.00036693
He	.00000524	4.0026	0.00002097
Kr	.00000114	83.80	0.00009553
Xe	.000000087	131.30	0.00001142
CH <sub>4</sub>	.000002	16.04303	0.00003208
H <sub>2</sub>	.00000005	2.01594	0.00000101
$\Sigma F_i = .99999714$			$\Sigma (F_i \cdot M_i) = 28.964425$



sum of the 86-km fractional composition of the remaining four species is

$$\sum_4 F'_i = \epsilon \sum_4 F_i \quad (\text{A-2})$$

The sum of the total of the 86-km fractional compositions (i.e., of the five species adopted to comprise the model at this height) must equal unity in accordance with the expression:

$$\epsilon \sum_4 F_i + \frac{n(\text{O})}{N} = 1. \quad (\text{A-3})$$

The total number density  $N$  is expressible in terms of the mean molecular weight  $M$ , Avogadro's constant  $N_A$ , and  $\rho$  the mass density, the value of which is known at 86 km from other considerations. This relationship is

$$N = \frac{N_A \cdot \rho}{M}. \quad (\text{A-4})$$

The mean molecular weight at 86 km is the sum of the products  $F_i M$ , over the five gases comprising the model at this height. For the atomic oxygen this product is

$$F'(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O}) = \frac{n(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O})}{N} \quad (\text{A-5})$$

while the sum of the products of the remaining four gases is expressible as

$$\sum_4 F'_i \cdot M_i = \epsilon \sum_4 F_i \cdot M_i \quad (\text{A-6})$$

such that the mean molecular weight  $M$  at 86 km is expressed as

$$M = \epsilon \cdot \sum_4 F_i \cdot M_i + \frac{n(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O})}{N}. \quad (\text{A-7})$$

Eliminating  $M$  between eq (A-4) and (A-7), and solving for  $\epsilon$  yields

$$\epsilon = \frac{N_A \cdot \rho - n(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O})}{N \cdot \sum_4 F_i \cdot M_i}. \quad (\text{A-8})$$

The eliminating of  $\epsilon$  between eq (A-8) and (A-3) leads to the following expression for total number density:

$$N = \frac{\left( \sum_4 F_i \right) \cdot [N_A \cdot \rho - n(\text{O}) \cdot M(\text{O})]}{\sum_4 F_i \cdot M_i} + n(\text{O}). \quad (\text{A-9})$$

From table 25 the value of  $\sum_4 F_i$ , the sum of  $F_i$  for the four species  $\text{N}_2$ ,  $\text{O}_2$ ,  $\text{Ar}$ , and  $\text{He}$  is seen to be 0.99966124, while the value of  $\sum F_i M_i$  for the same four species is seen to be 28.95009918. The value of  $M(\text{O})$  is taken to be one-half of the value of  $M(\text{O}_2)$ , also given in table 25. The value of  $8.6 \times 10^{16} \text{ m}^{-3}$  was adopted for  $n(\text{O})$ , as previously stated, and  $N_A$  has the standard value  $6.022169 \times 10^{26} \text{ kmol}^{-1}$ . The value of  $\rho$  at 86 km is found to be  $6.957 \cdot 880 \times 10^{-6} \text{ kg/m}^3$ . These values introduced into eq (A-9) yield a number density of  $1.447265 \times 10^{20} \text{ m}^{-3}$  at 86 km. This value introduced into eq (A-1) leads to  $\epsilon = 0.99974445$ , while eq (A-7) then yields  $M = 28.952208$  for the molecular weight at 86 km.

For the 86-km height, the values of  $F'_i$ , the fractional composition of each of the five species comprising the model at that height, are given in table 26 as the product  $\epsilon F_i$ , along with the corresponding products  $F'_i M_i$ , and the corresponding values of  $N \cdot F'_i$  the number densities of the five gas species comprising the model atmosphere at 86-km height.

The value of  $\sum_5 F'_i$ , the sum of the five values of  $F'_i$  listed in table 26, is seen to be 0.9999999999, essentially the unit value which it should have. The sum of the five values of  $F'_i M_i$ , and of the five values of  $n_i$ , i.e.,  $\sum_5 F'_i M_i$  and  $\sum_5 n_i$ , both of which are also given in table 26, show essentially exact agreement with the value of their respective equivalents,  $M$  and  $N$ , computed independently. Thus the validity of the computation is established.

TABLE 26.—Number densities and molecular weight at 86 km

	$F'_i = \epsilon F_i$	$F'_i \cdot M_i$ (kg/kmol)	$n_i = F'_i \cdot N$ ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ )
$\text{N}_2$	.7806404557	21.86839334	$1.129793736 \times 10^{20}$
$\text{O}_2$	.2094224682	6.701267675	$0.3030898426 \times 10^{20}$
$\text{Ar}$	.00933761315	0.3730189704	$0.0135140022 \times 10^{20}$
$\text{He}$	.00000523866	0.0000209683	$0.0000075817 \times 10^{20}$
$\text{O}$	.00059422421	0.0095072308	$0.00086 \times 10^{20}$
	$\sum_5 F'_i = .99999999992$	$\sum_5 F'_i \cdot M_i = 28.9522082$	$\sum_5 n_i = 1.447265163 \times 10^{20}$

## APPENDIX B

# A Segment of An Ellipse To Express Temperature vs. Height

It is desired to determine the expression for a temperature function for a limited height region,  $Z_s = 91$  to  $Z_9 = 110$  km, in the plane defined by  $Z$  and  $T$ , such that the slope of the function at each of the end points exactly matches a prescribed value. At  $Z = Z_s$ , where  $T = T_s = 186.8673$  K, the derivative of the function with respect to  $Z$  must be zero, to match the slope of the temperature-height profile in the isothermal layer between 86 to 91 km, while at  $Z = Z_9$ , where  $T = T_9 = 240$  K, the derivative of  $T$  with respect to  $Z$  must be  $12\text{K}/\text{km}$  to match the slope of a layer of constant temperature-height gradient between 110 and 120 km. A suitably adjusted ellipse will satisfy these conditions.

The general equation of an ellipse in terms of  $Z$  and  $T$  with center at  $Z = 0$  and  $T = 0$  is

$$\frac{Z^2}{a^2} + \frac{T^2}{A^2} = 1. \quad (\text{B-1})$$

With the center shifted to  $Z = Z_c$  and  $T = T_c$  the expression becomes

$$\frac{(Z - Z_c)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(T - T_c)^2}{A^2} = 1. \quad (\text{B-2})$$

The derivative of eq (B-2) with respect to  $Z$  is

$$2\frac{(Z - Z_c)}{a^2} + \frac{2(T - T_c)}{A^2} \cdot \frac{dT}{dZ} = 0. \quad (\text{B-3})$$

To meet the condition for  $dT/dZ = 0$  at  $Z = Z_s$ , we evaluate eq (B-3) for those conditions, and find that  $Z_c = Z_s$ , such that eq (B-2) may be rewritten as

$$\frac{(Z - Z_s)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(T - T_c)^2}{A^2} = 1. \quad (\text{B-4})$$

Evaluating eq (B-4), for  $Z = Z_s$  and  $T = T_s$ , leads to

$$A = T_s - T_c. \quad (\text{B-5})$$

Substituting  $Z_c$  for its equal  $Z_s$  in eq (B-3) and evaluating that expression for  $Z = Z_9$ , where

$T = T_9$  and where  $(dT/dZ)$  has the particular value  $L_{K,9}$ , and finally solving the resulting expression for  $1/a^2$  yields

$$\frac{1}{a^2} = \frac{(T_9 - T_c) L_{K,9}}{A^2(Z_9 - Z_s)}. \quad (\text{B-6})$$

Evaluating eq (B-4) at  $Z = Z_9$ , where  $T = T_9$ , and solving for  $1/a^2$  yields

$$\frac{1}{a^2} = \frac{A^2 - (T_9 - T_c)^2}{A^2(Z_9 - Z_s)}. \quad (\text{B-7})$$

Eliminating  $1/a^2$  between eq (B-6) and (B-7), and solving for  $T_c$  leads to

$$T_c = \frac{L_{K,9}(Z_9 - Z_s)T_9 + T_9^2 - T_9^2}{L_{K,9}(Z_9 - Z_s) + 2T_9 - 2T_9}. \quad (\text{B-8})$$

The elimination of  $A$  between eq (B-5) and (B-7) yields

$$a = \frac{(Z_9 - Z_s)(T_s - T_c)}{[(T_s - T_c)^2 - (T_9 - T_c)^2]^{1/2}}. \quad (\text{B-9})$$

Finally, solving eq (B-4) for  $T$  yields the functional expression

$$T(Z) = T_c + A \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{Z - Z_s}{a} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2}. \quad (\text{B-10})$$

The evaluation of eq (B-5), (B-8), and (B-9), in accordance with  $Z_s = 91$  km,  $T_s = 186.8673$  K,  $Z_9 = 110$  km,  $T_9 = 240.0$  K, and  $L_{K,9} = 12$  K/km, yields the following values for the three constants in eq (B-10):

$$\begin{aligned} T_c &= 263.1905 \text{ K} \\ A &= -76.3232 \text{ K} \\ a &= -19.9429 \text{ km.} \end{aligned}$$

Since it was shown that  $Z_c = Z_s$ , the ellipse, which meets the required derivative and temperature conditions, has its center at  $Z = 91$  km and  $T = 263.1905\text{K}$ , and eq (B-10) represents the function which meets the required conditions.

## APPENDIX C

# The Calculation of A Dynamic Model for The 1976 U.S. Standard Atmosphere

### INTRODUCTION

The objective of this appendix is to describe the procedure for the calculation of a dynamic model of the earth's atmosphere between 50 and 150 km, made up of an internally consistent set of diurnally averaged properties of gas concentrations versus altitude. In this height region, one profile exists for each of the four major atmospheric gas species, i.e., nitrogen, molecular and atomic oxygen, and argon, such that each of these concentration profiles meets the following two conditions:

1. the concentration values versus height are the result of a time-dependent, photochemical-transport calculation which incorporates measured chemical-reaction-rate constants, solar radiation fluxes, and turbulent-diffusion coefficients into coupled sets of equations of motion and continuity.
2. the calculated number densities of each of the four species at 150 km fall within particular limits recommended by the COESA Working Group.

The sophisticated and detailed calculation that meets these conditions serves to establish the physical basis for the generation of dynamic models of the earth's atmosphere, and yields height profiles of number-density flux values which are approximated by artificially adjusted functions for the calculation of the 1976 U.S. Standard Atmosphere.

### BASIC CONSIDERATIONS

The species considered are O, O<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>, O<sup>1</sup>D, O<sub>2</sub>(<sup>1</sup>Δ<sub>g), OH, H, HO<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He. The number densities, from 50 to 150 km are obtained through a semi-implicit, finite-difference solution of a system of mass- and momentum-conservation equations (Shimazaki 1967; Keneshea and Zimmerman 1970). In these calculations, thermal-diffusion factors for the species H, H<sub>2</sub>, and He have the values respectively of -0.39, -0.31, and -0.36 (Zimmerman and Keneshea 1975). The numerical approach is essentially that introduced by Shimazaki (1967) but modified at the boundaries and in the volume integrations, following George et al. (1972). Table 27 lists the chemical reactions and the associated rate constants actually</sub>

used in the generation of the resulting concentration profiles. It should be noted, however, that refined rate-constant measurements made since these calculations were completed indicate the need for a revision of some of the listed values. The current calculations have not been updated with these new rate-constant values, however, since the changes have only a negligible influence on the concentrations of O, O<sub>2</sub>, Ar, and He in the altitude region above 80 km. The intensity of the solar radiation flux used in these calculations is 0.65 of that shown in figure 37, which depicts the Ackerman (1971) values of solar radiation flux versus wavelength. The absorption cross sections were taken from various sources. For O<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>3</sub>, these cross sections were taken from the compilation of Ackerman (1971) with the exception of those for the Schumann-Runge bands of O<sub>2</sub>, for which region the values measured by Hudson and Mahle (1972) were used. The adopted absorption cross sections for water vapor and hydrogen peroxide are those reported by Watanabe and Zelikoff (1958), and by Volman (1963) respectively. The temperature-height profile up to 150 km, and the values of mean molecular weight up to the turbopause are those recommended by the Working Group of COESA. Using these data, the initial species distributions were calculated assuming complete mixing up to the turbopause, and diffusive equilibrium above it.

The total number density was obtained by integrating the hydrostatic equation, where the sea-level values of mass density and of mean molecular weight were taken from the *U.S. Standard Atmosphere, 1962*.

Beginning with these static profiles, the steady-state solution of all species was determined. The time-dependent calculations were then allowed to proceed for 15 solution days using a semi-implicit, finite-difference technique, a variable time step, up to 30 minutes, and a fixed height step of 100 m. This stringent height step was shown to be necessary to restrict the errors generated by species gradients when height steps larger than 100 m were used.

The height-dependent, turbulent-diffusion coefficients used are shown in figure 38, and are based upon observations of turbulence in chemical trails

TABLE 27.—The chemical reactions and associated reaction rates  $k_j$  expressed in the form of the value of rate coefficients  $A_j$ ,  $B_j$ , and  $C_j$ , where  $k_j = A_j \cdot (T/300)^{B_j} \times \exp(C_j/T)$

REACTION		$A_j$	$B_j$	$C_j$
1	O + O → O <sub>2</sub>	3.00E-33	-2.9	
2	O + O <sub>2</sub> → O <sub>3</sub>	5.50E-34	-2.6	
3	O + O <sub>3</sub> → O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>	1.20E-11		-2.00E + 03
4	H + O <sub>3</sub> → O <sub>2</sub> + OH	2.60E-11		
5	OH + O → H + O <sub>2</sub>	5.00E-11		
6	OH + O <sub>3</sub> → HO <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>	4.00E-14		
7	H + O <sub>2</sub> + M → HO <sub>2</sub> + M	7.40E-33		6.10E + 02
8	HO <sub>2</sub> + O → OH + O <sub>2</sub>	1.00E-11		
9	HO <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>3</sub> → OH + O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>	1.00E-17		
10	OH + OH → H <sub>2</sub> O + O	2.00E-12		
11	OH + HO <sub>2</sub> → H <sub>2</sub> O + O <sub>2</sub>	2.00E-10		
12	H + HO <sub>2</sub> → H <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>	3.00E-12		
13	H + HO <sub>2</sub> → OH + OH	1.00E-11		
14	O + H <sub>2</sub> → OH + H	7.00E-11		-5.10E + 03
15	HO <sub>2</sub> + HO <sub>2</sub> → H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>	3.00E-12		
16	OH + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> → H <sub>2</sub> O + HO <sub>2</sub>	1.70E-11		-9.00E + 02
17	O + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> → OH + HO <sub>2</sub>	4.00E-15		
18	H + H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> → H <sub>2</sub> + HO <sub>2</sub>	3.90E-11		-4.60E + 03
19	O'D + O <sub>3</sub> → O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub>	3.00E-10		
20	O'D + O <sub>2</sub> → O + O <sub>2</sub>	6.00E-11		
21	O'D + N <sub>2</sub> → O + N <sub>2</sub>	9.00E-11		
22	O'D + H <sub>2</sub> → OH + H	1.00E-11		
23	O'D + H <sub>2</sub> O → OH + OH	1.00E-11		
24	O <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> Δg + O <sub>3</sub> → O <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>3</sub>	3.00E-15		
25	O <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> Δg + M → O <sub>2</sub> + M	4.40E-19		
26	O <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> Δg + H → OH + O	1.10E-14		
27	O <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> Δg + hν → O + O	2.58E-04		
28	O <sub>2</sub> + hν → O'D + O			
29	O <sub>2</sub> + hν → O <sub>2</sub> + O			
30	O <sub>3</sub> + hν → O <sub>2</sub> + O			
31	O <sub>3</sub> + hν → O'D + O <sub>2</sub> Δg			
32	H <sub>2</sub> O + hν → OH + H			
33	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> + hν → OH + OH			

Note: The units of the two-body reaction rates are cm<sup>3</sup>/s, while those for the three-body reaction rates are cm<sup>5</sup>/s.

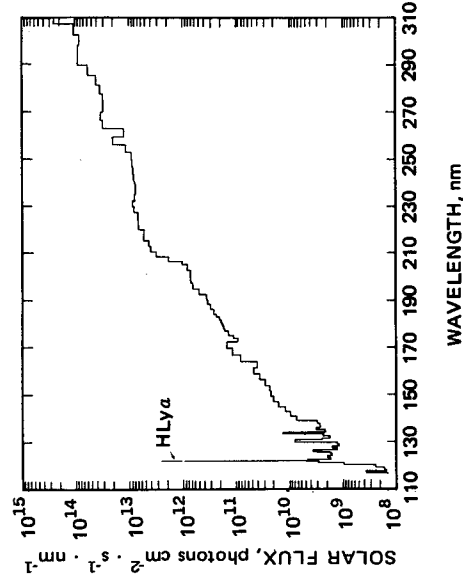


Figure 37. Solar radiation flux as a function of wavelength in the region from 115 to 310 nm (Ackerman)

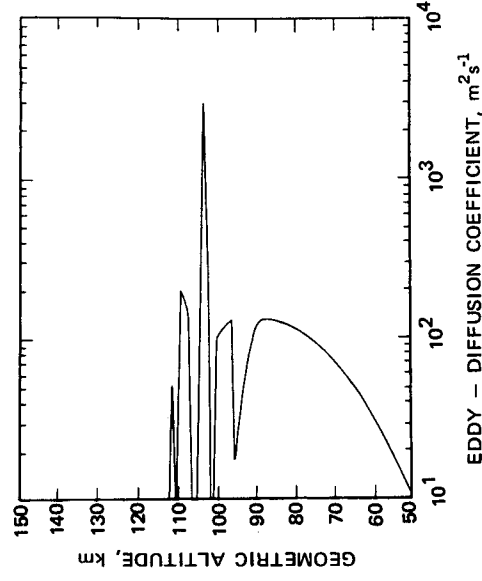


Figure 38. Eddy-diffusion coefficient as a function of altitude

(Philbrick et al. 1973). These values are derived (Zimmerman and Trowbridge 1973) from the fluctuation dynamics observed in rocket-borne chemical releases, and are valid from about 88 to 112 km. Because of the lack of chemical-tracer wind and turbulence measurements in the altitude region between 50 and 88 km, an exponential fit has been assumed between the reported value of  $1 \times 10^{25}$  cm<sup>2</sup>/s (Beaudoin et al. 1967) at 50 km, and the values at 88 km.

## RESULTS

The time-dependent calculations were continued for the above-mentioned period of time, after which the species concentrations reproduced themselves to within 1 percent over a diurnal cycle, a condition which is called arriving at diurnal reproducibility. The diurnal averages of the concentration of O, O<sub>2</sub>, and Ar are then calculated and extrapolated to 250 km by assuming diffusive equilibrium without thermal diffusion above the 150-km boundary. Figure 39, depicting the height profiles of the N<sub>2</sub> concentration and temperature, shows the initial conditions used in these one-dimensional calculations. Figure 40 shows the resulting diurnally averaged height profiles of O, O<sub>2</sub>, and Ar, each of which is in good agreement with the 150-km values recommended by the COESA Working Group, and shown as error bars.

Thus, it has been demonstrated that an internally self-consistent model of the density structure of the upper mesosphere and lower thermosphere may be calculated from measured values of solar radiation flux, chemical-reaction-rate constants, and derivatives of measured vertical-turbulent-transport parameters deduced from chemical-trail studies.

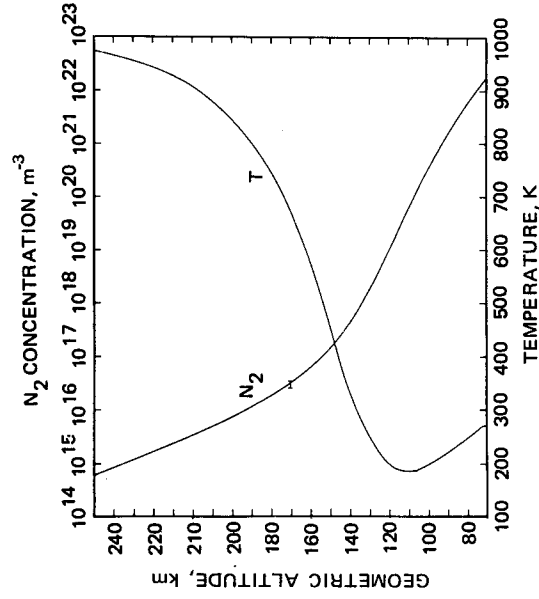


Figure 39. Altitude profile of kinetic temperature and molecular nitrogen concentration

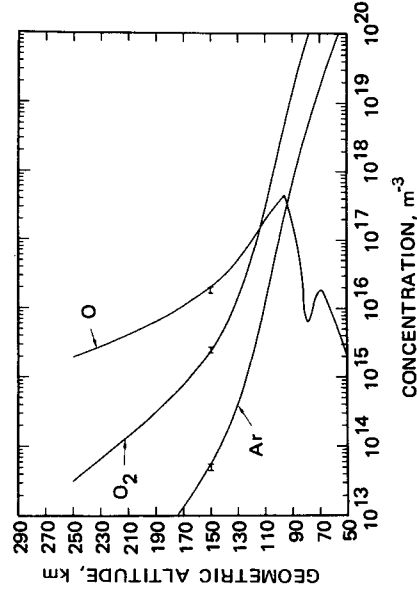


Figure 40. Altitude profiles of diurnally averaged concentrations of O, O<sub>2</sub>, and Ar