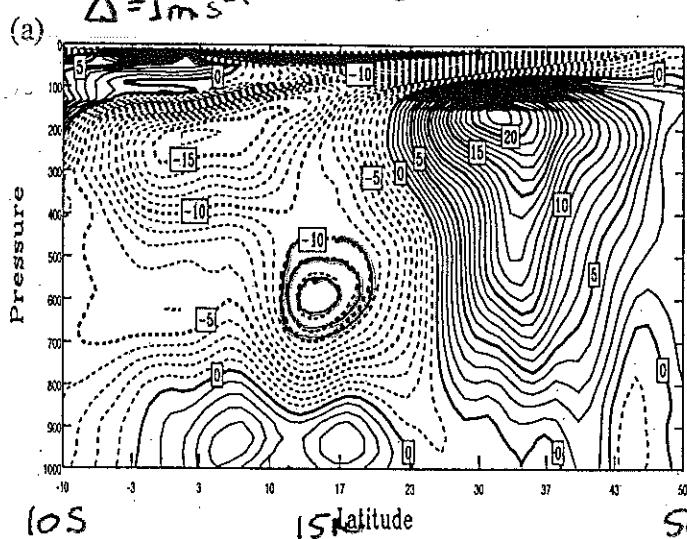


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(a)  $\bar{u}$

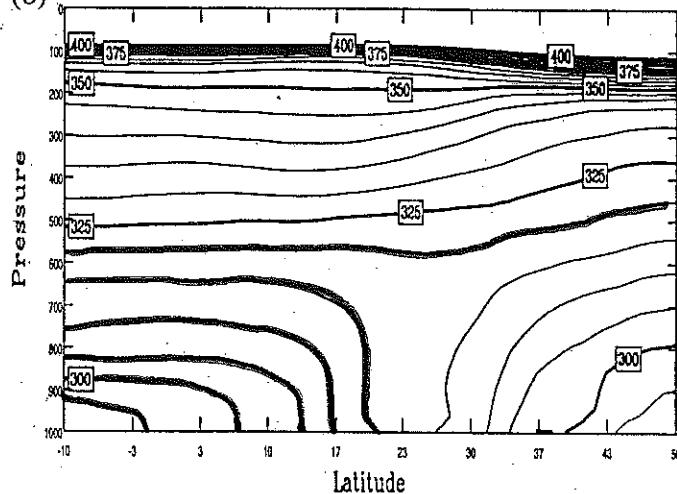


10S

15N

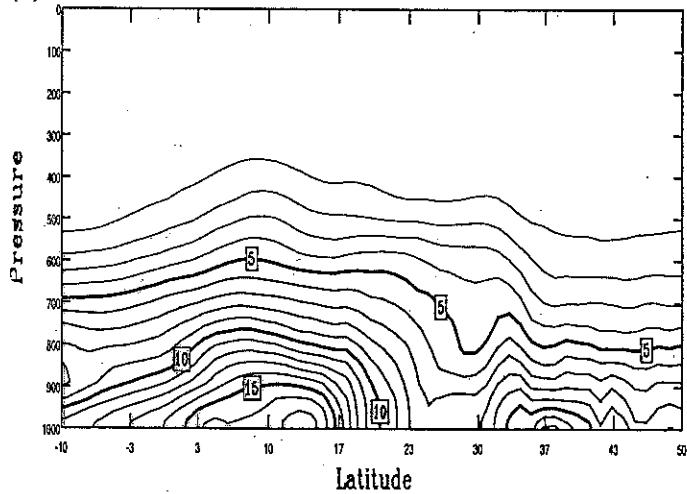
SON

(b)



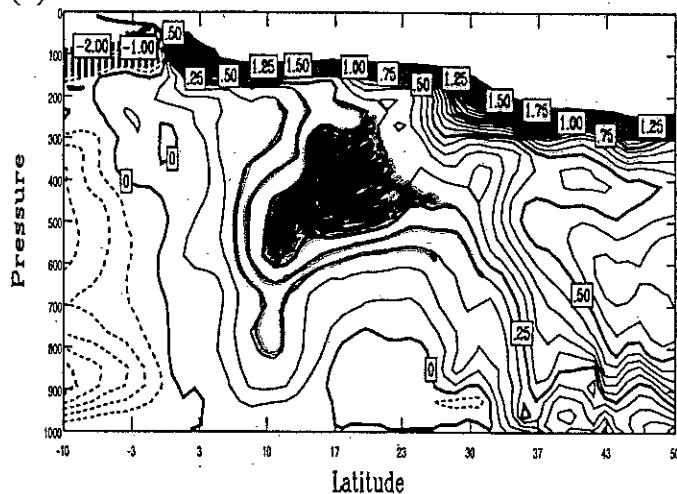
Latitude

(c)



$q'$

(d)



> 0.2 PVU

$\bar{PV}$

Latitude-height sections averaged between  $10^{\circ}\text{W}$  and  $10^{\circ}\text{E}$  over tropical north Africa, based on ECMWF analyses at 12Z between 16 August - 31 August 1995. (a) Zonal wind, contour interval  $1 \text{ ms}^{-1}$  with dashed contours denoting easterlies; (b) potential temperature, contour interval 5K; (c) specific humidity, contour interval  $1 \text{ g kg}^{-1}$ ; (d) Ertel potential vorticity, contour interval 0.05 PV units (see Hoskins et al , 1985 for a discussion of PV units) with dashed contours denoting negative values.